



NICA Collider Magnetic Field Correction System

M. M. Shandov, H. G. Khodzhibagyan, S. A. Kostromin, O. S. Kozlov,
I. Yu. Nikolaichuk, T. Parfylo, A. V. Phillipov, A. V. Tuzikov

Veksler and Baldin Laboratory of High Energy Physics,
Joint Institute for Nuclear Research, Dubna, Russia

Introduction

Outlines

Magnetic Field Correction System



Main Goals



DA Calculation



Magnets Design

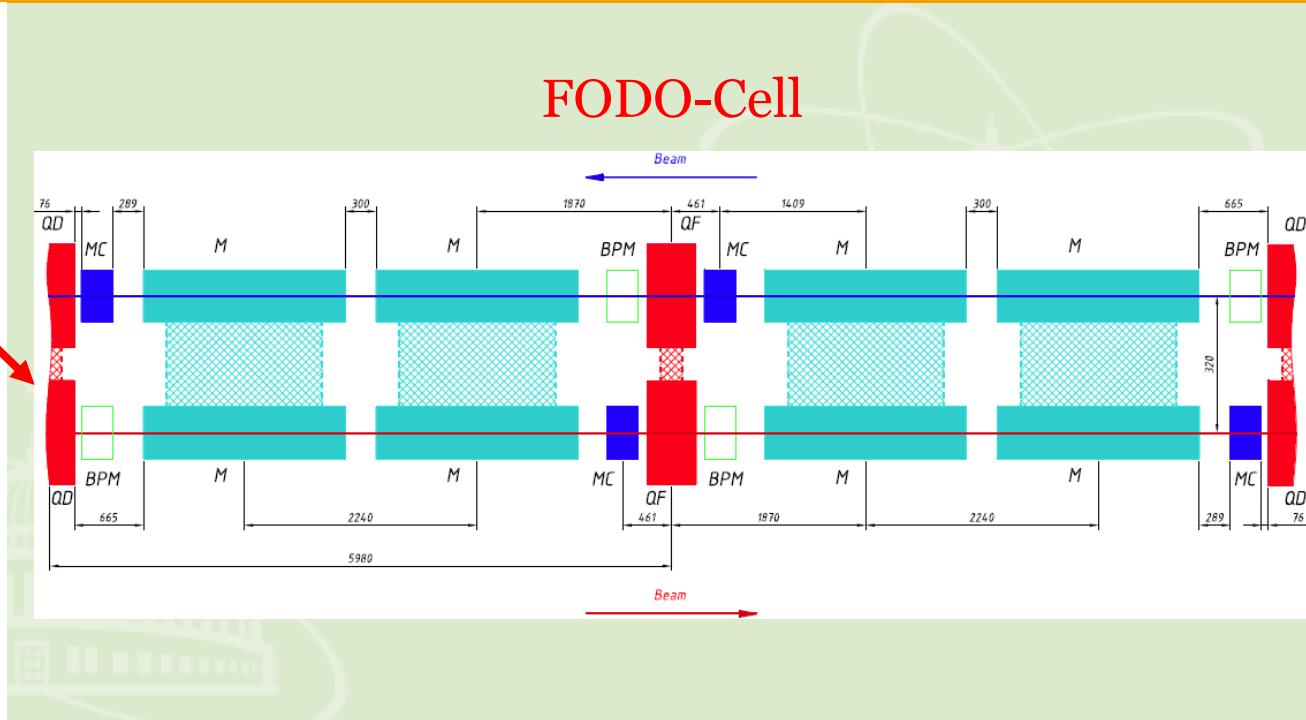
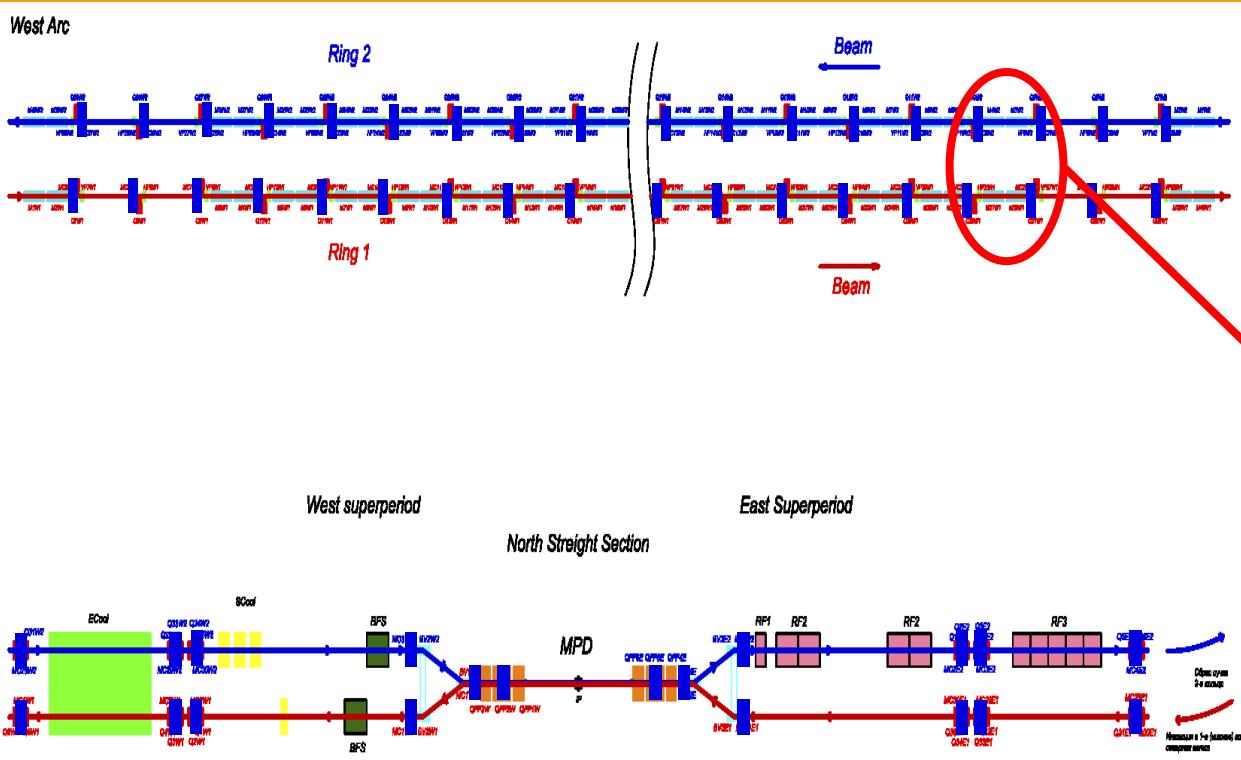


Magnetic Measurements



Future Plans

Correctors in the Collider Lattice



- 92 correctors in arcs (46 per each beam)
- 32 correctors in straight section (16 per each beam)
- 4 correctors in straight section (combined for 2 beams)
- 4 dodecapole correctors in central QFF
- **Total: 132 correctors**

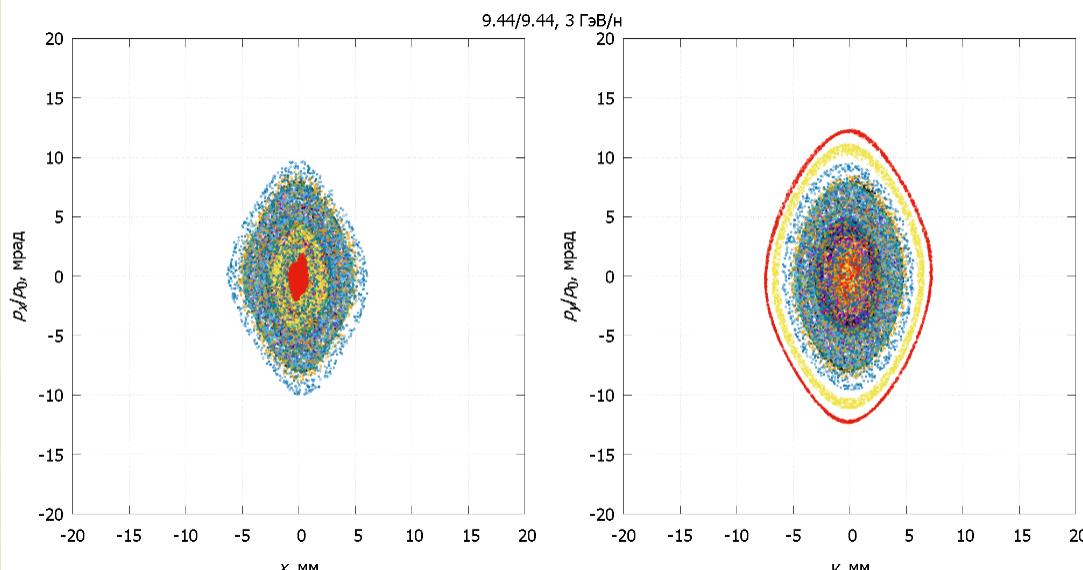
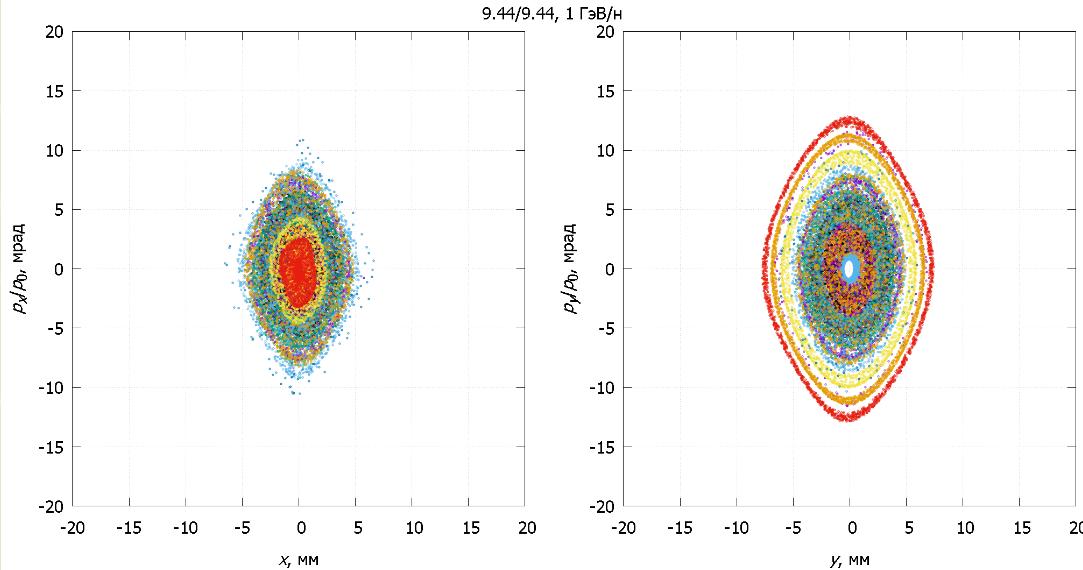
Goals of the Correction System

Field Type	Correction goal	Field Strength	Ampere-turns
“Normal” dipole (b_0)	Horizontal orbit	0.15 T	11500
“Skew” dipole (a_0)	Vertical orbit	0.15 T	11500
“Normal” quadrupole (b_1)	Betatron tune	3 T/m	12500
“Skew” quadrupole (a_1)	Betatron tune coupling	3 T/m	12500
“Normal” sextupole (b_2)	Ring chromaticity	175 T/m ²	8260*
“Normal” octupole (b_3)	Fringe field influence	1300 T/m ³	4890
“Normal” dodecapole (b_5)	Fringe field influence	125000 T/m ⁵	1000

* – Average value for 3 layers

$$B_n = \frac{1}{n!} \frac{\partial B_y^n}{\partial x^n}, n = 0, 1, \dots$$

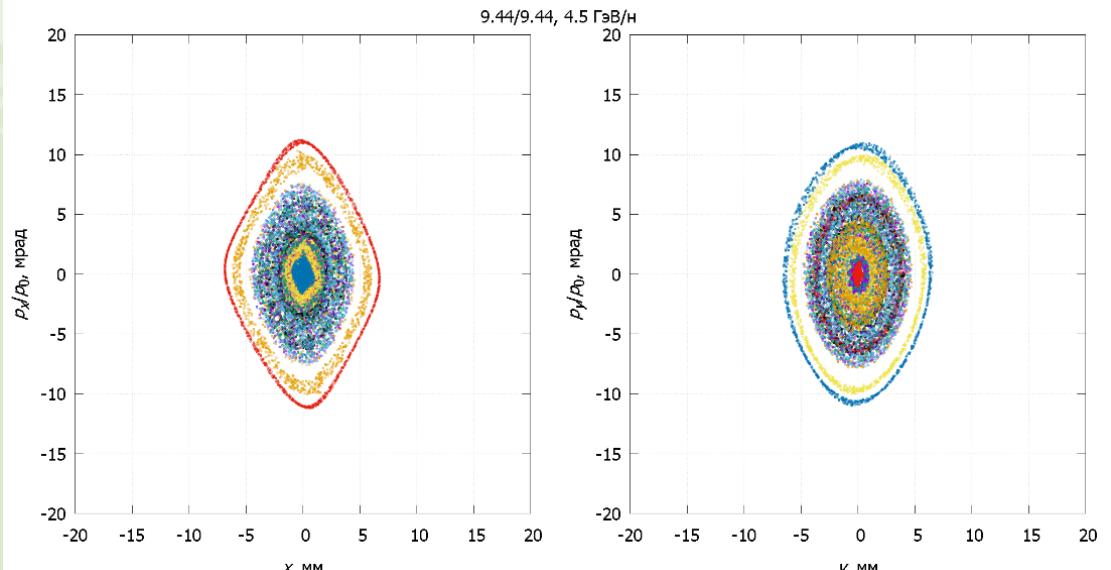
DA Calculation



Optimization of the NICA collider optics structure

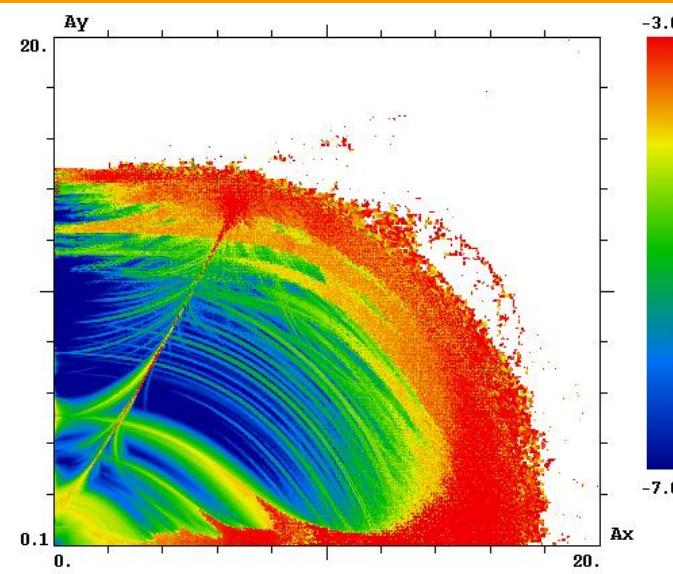
A. V. Philippov et. al., 2019

$$\text{DA} \approx 8 \div 9 \sigma (\text{MAD} - X)$$

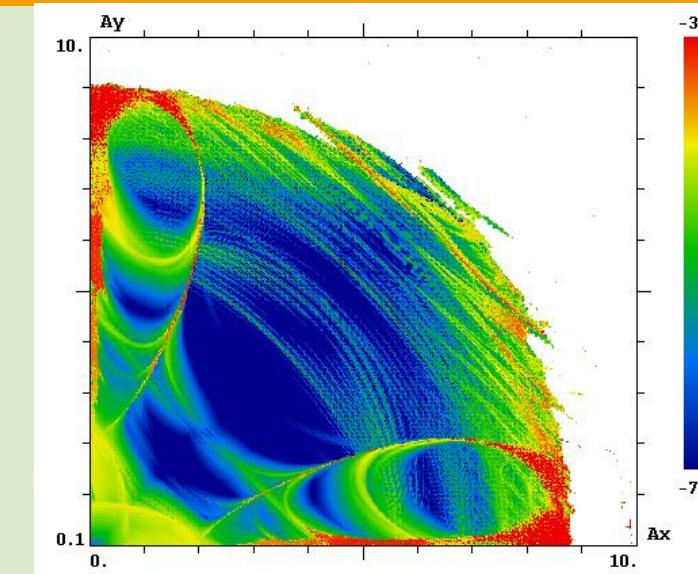
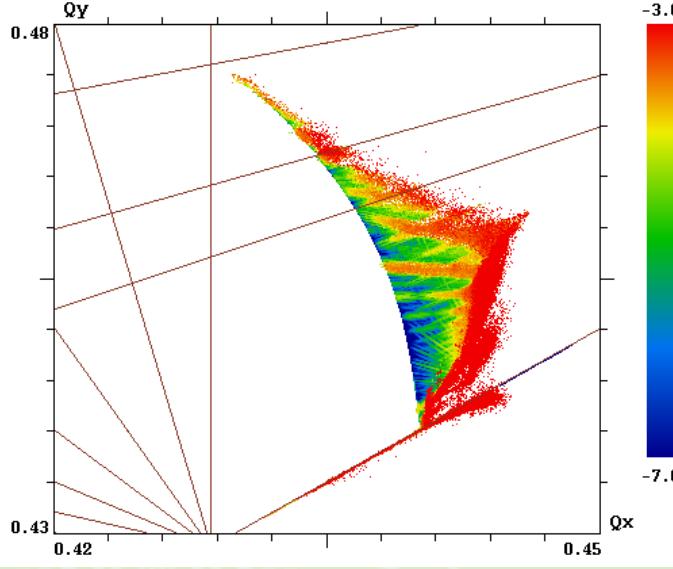
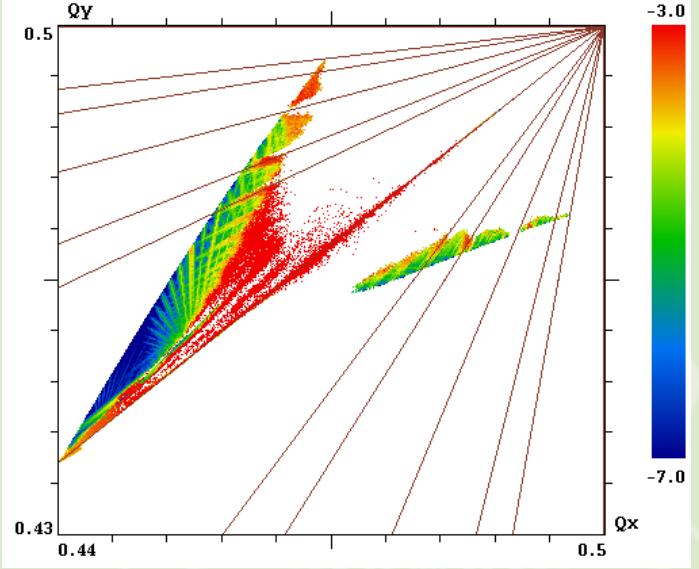
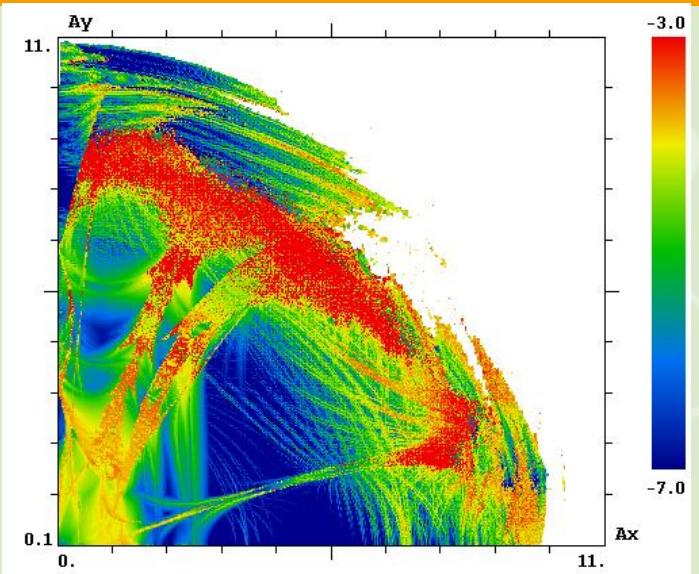
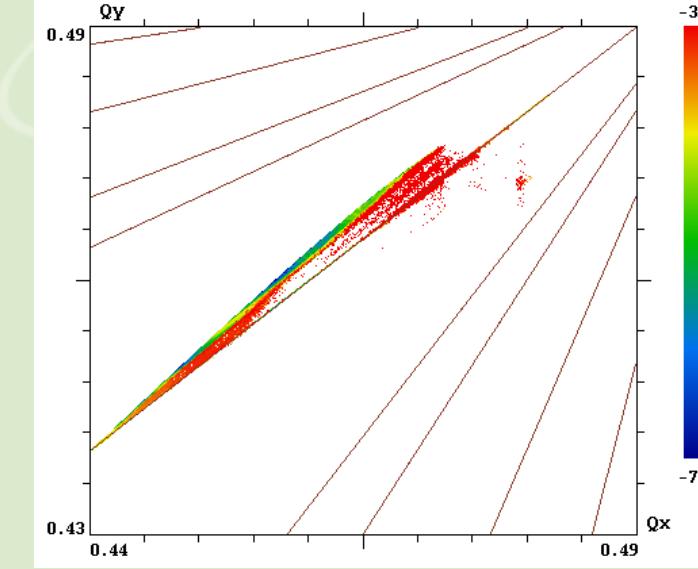


DA Correction. Example

Coupling + Chromaticity Correction

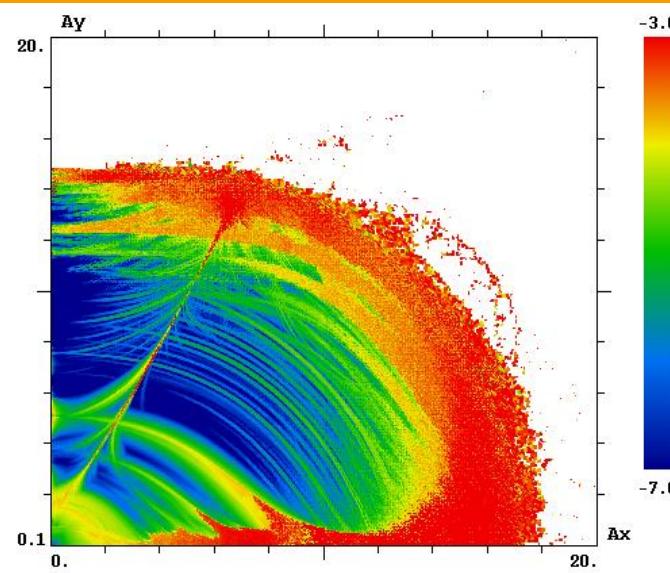


Qedge On

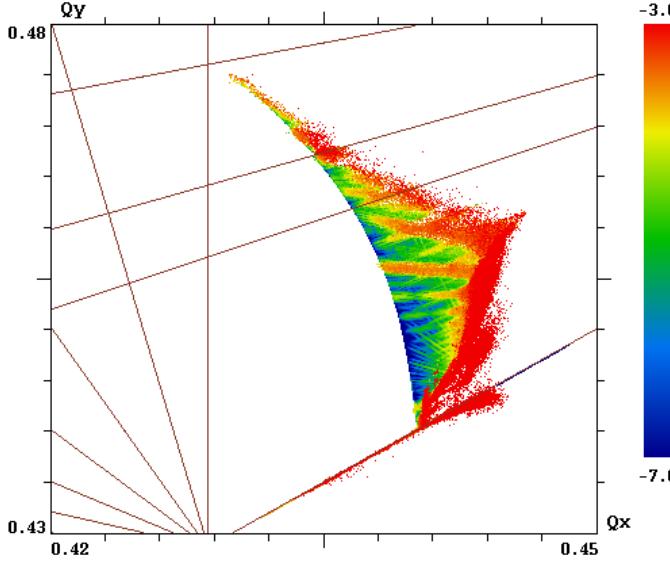
DA Correction (b_3)

DA Correction. Example

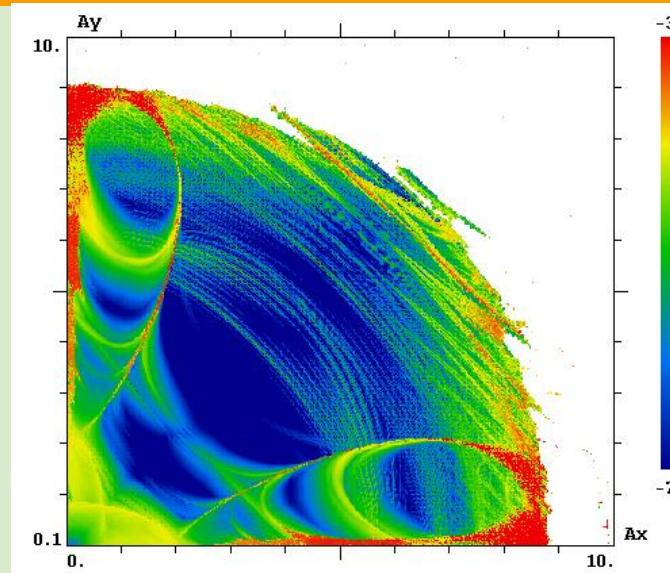
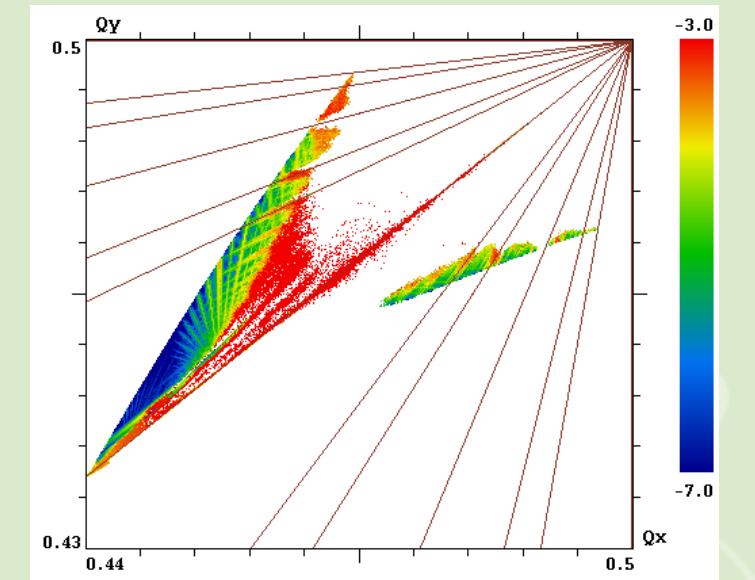
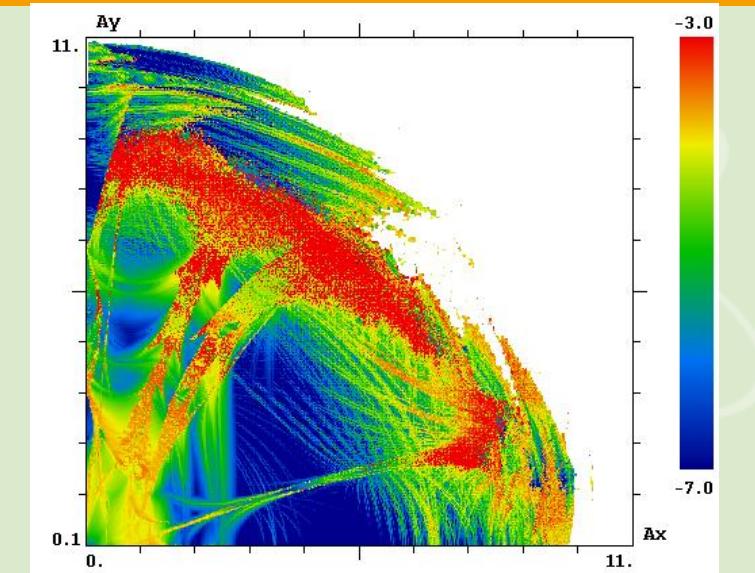
Coupling + Chromaticity Correction



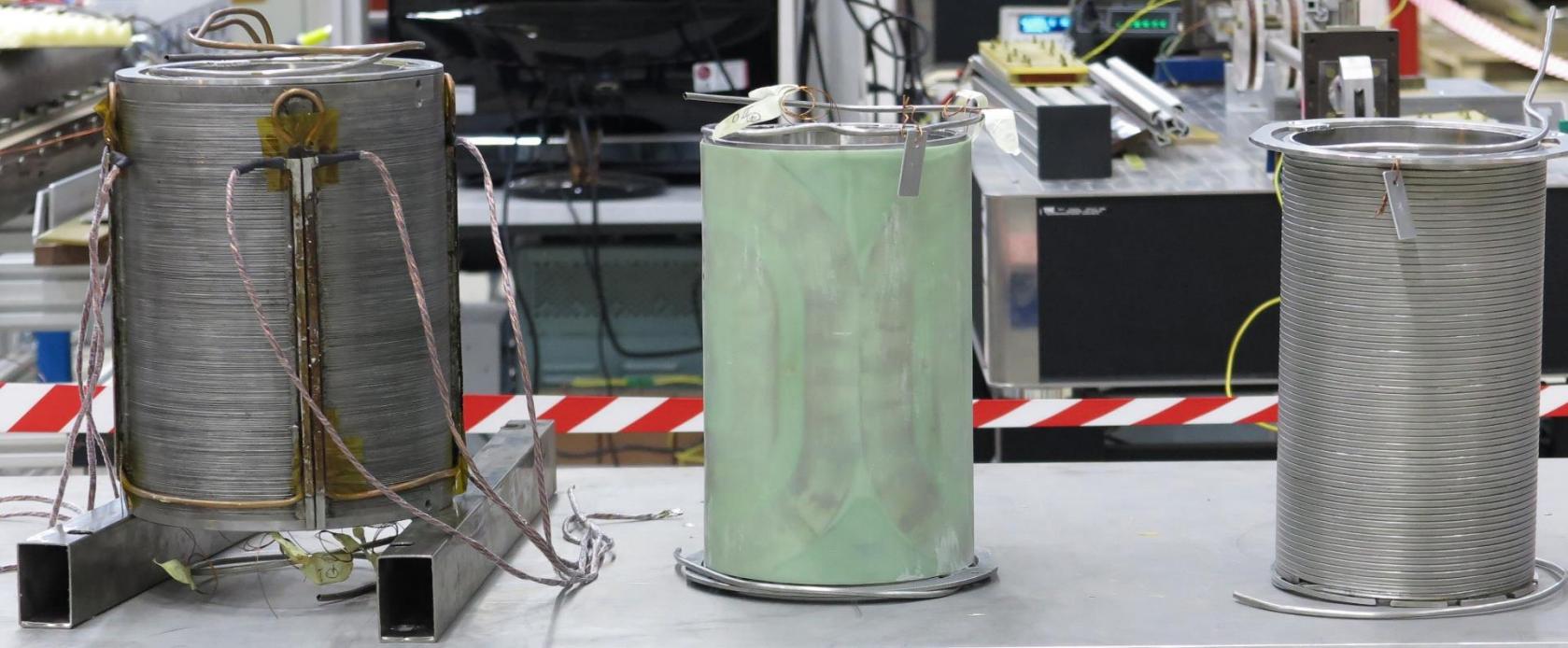
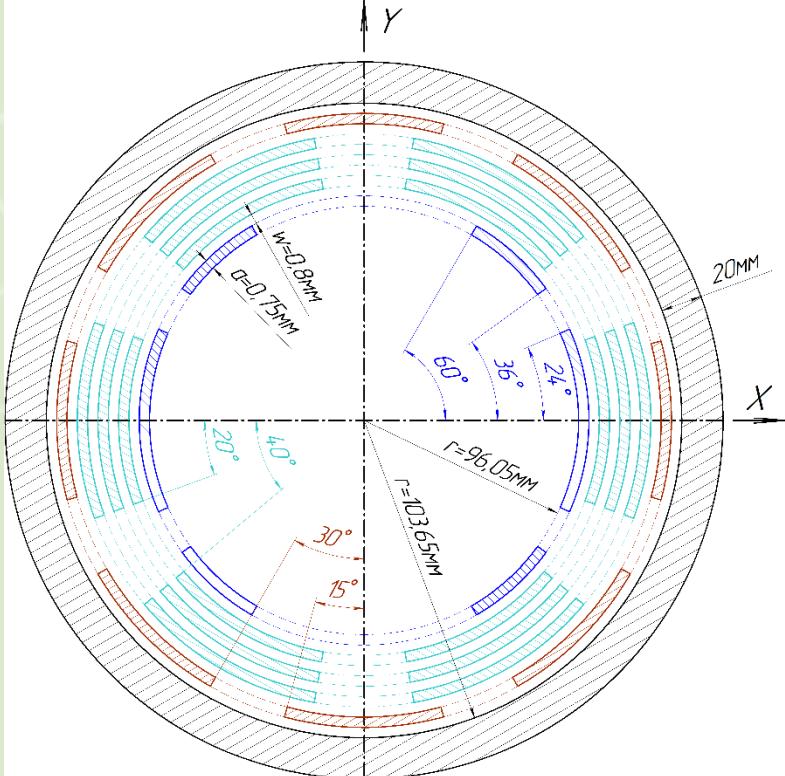
Qedge On



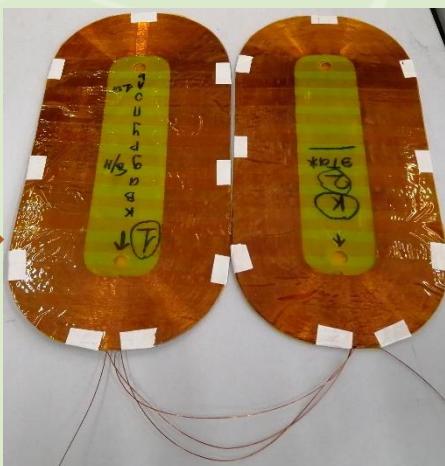
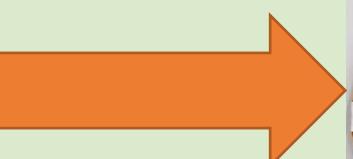
NICA Heavy Ion Collider
Beam Dynamics
S. A. Kostromin et. al., TUBot

DA Correction (b_3)

Magnet Design



- Dipole
- Sextupole
- Octupole



**Correctors' Magnets for
the NICA Booster and Collider**
M. M. Shandov et. al., 2019

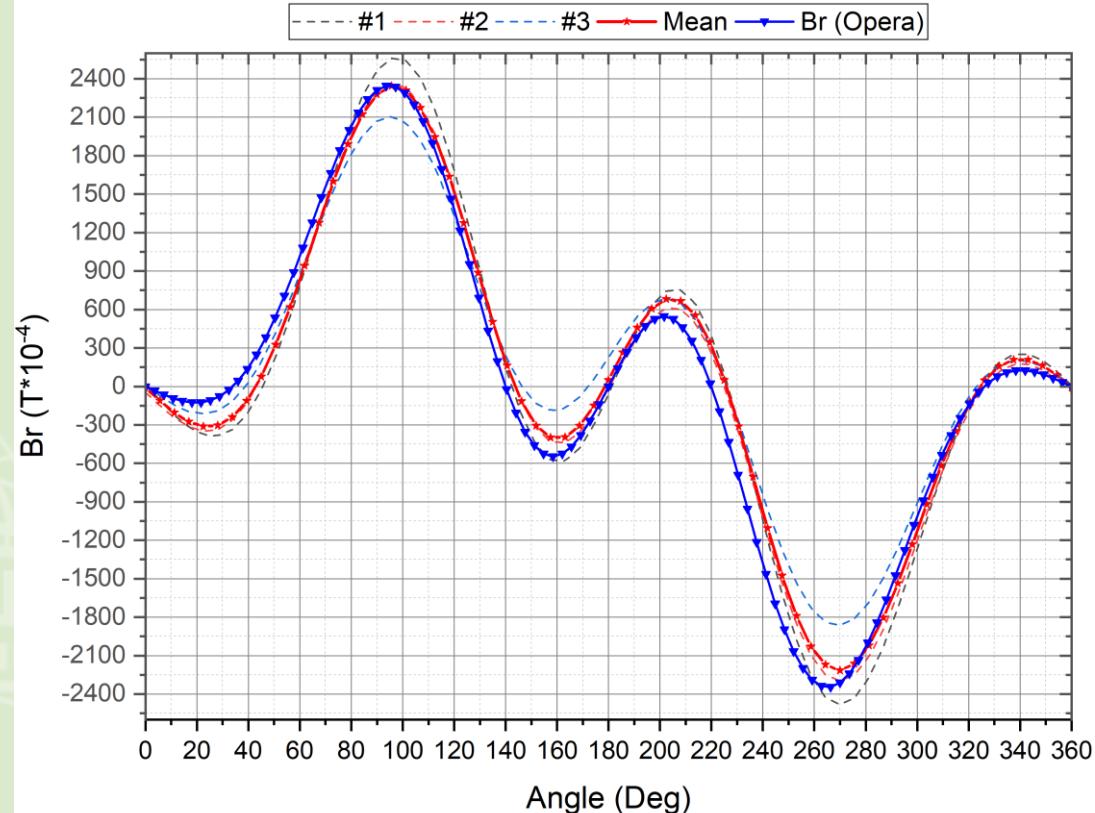
**SC Magnets for
Project of NICA**

D. N. Nikiforov et. al., **WEBo1**

Magnetic Measurement

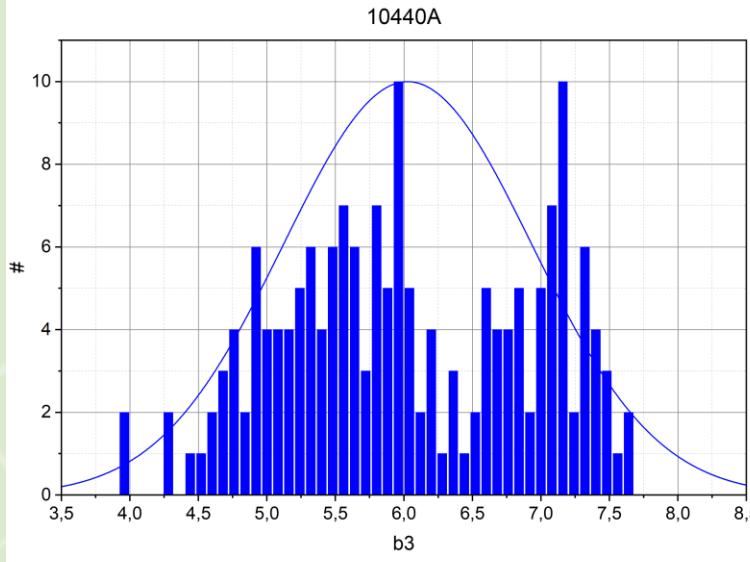
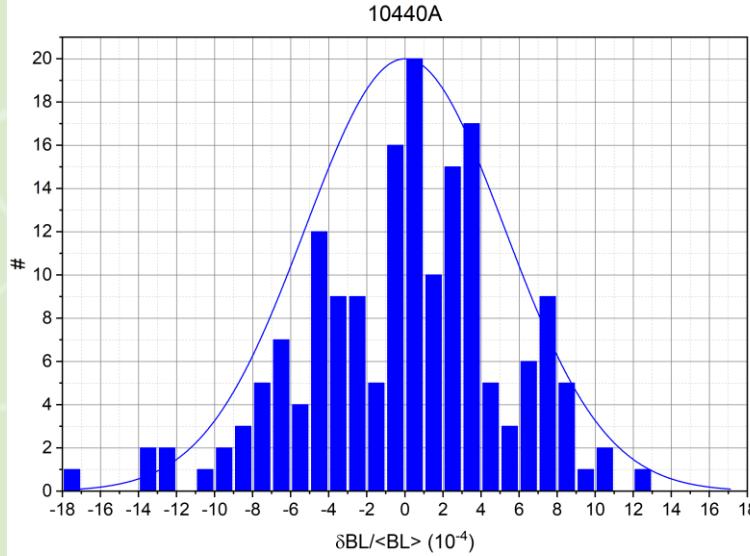


Field @ R=46 mm



Field Type	Measurements	FEM 2D
Dipole (b_0)	0.127223	0.138722389
Sextupole (b_2)	0.0972577	0.095743794
Octupole (b_3)	0.0189354	0.021159588

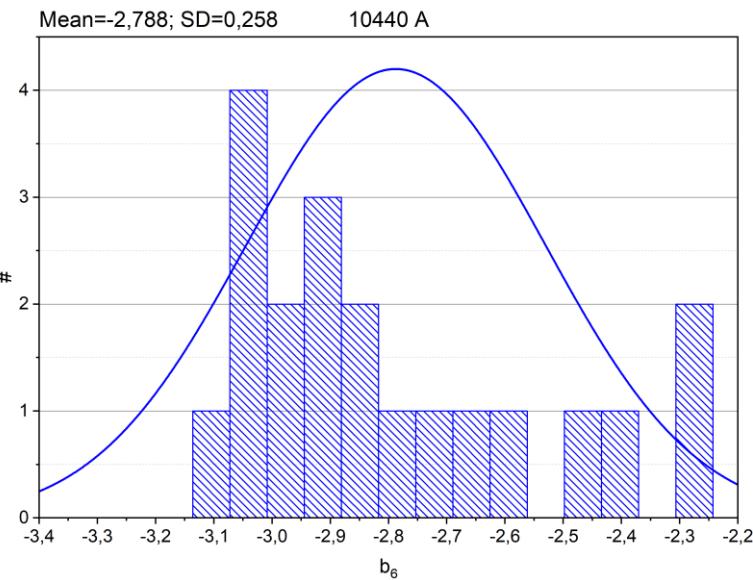
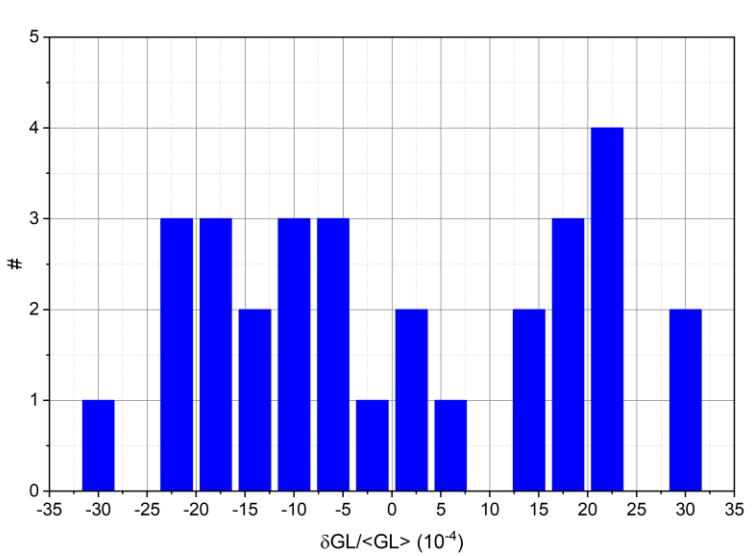
Collider Magnets Measurement



Dipoles 100%

Serial MM of the NICA
Collider Twin-Aperture
Dipoles.
The Main Results
D. Zolotykh et. al., WEPSC18

Quadrupoles 34,8%



Conclusions

Magnetic Field Correction Systemm



DA Calculation



Magnets Design



Magnetic Measurements



Future Plans



THANK YOU FOR ATTENTION !!!