



The FAIR-NICA Collaboration for Production and Testing of Superconducting Accelerator Magnets

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K. Sugita, H. Khodzhibagiyan, S. Kostromin, G. Trubnikov

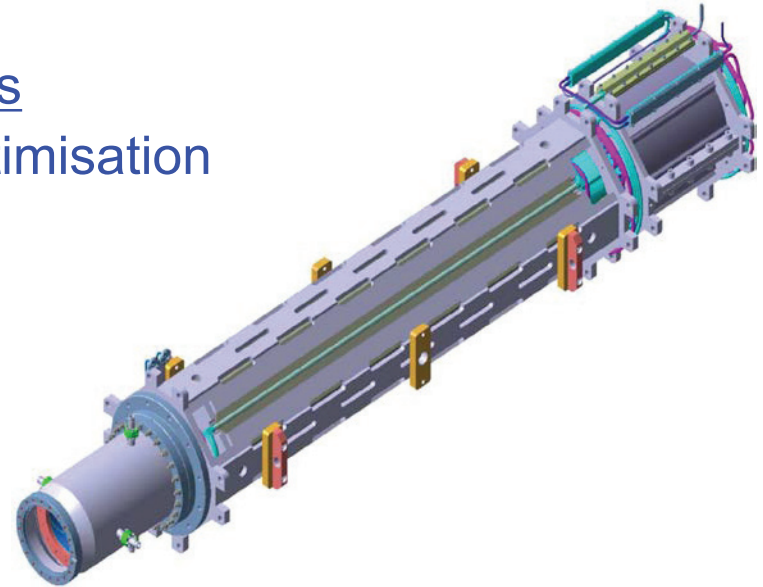
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 - b) Cable design
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Conclusion

Introduction: The FAIR Project @ GSI

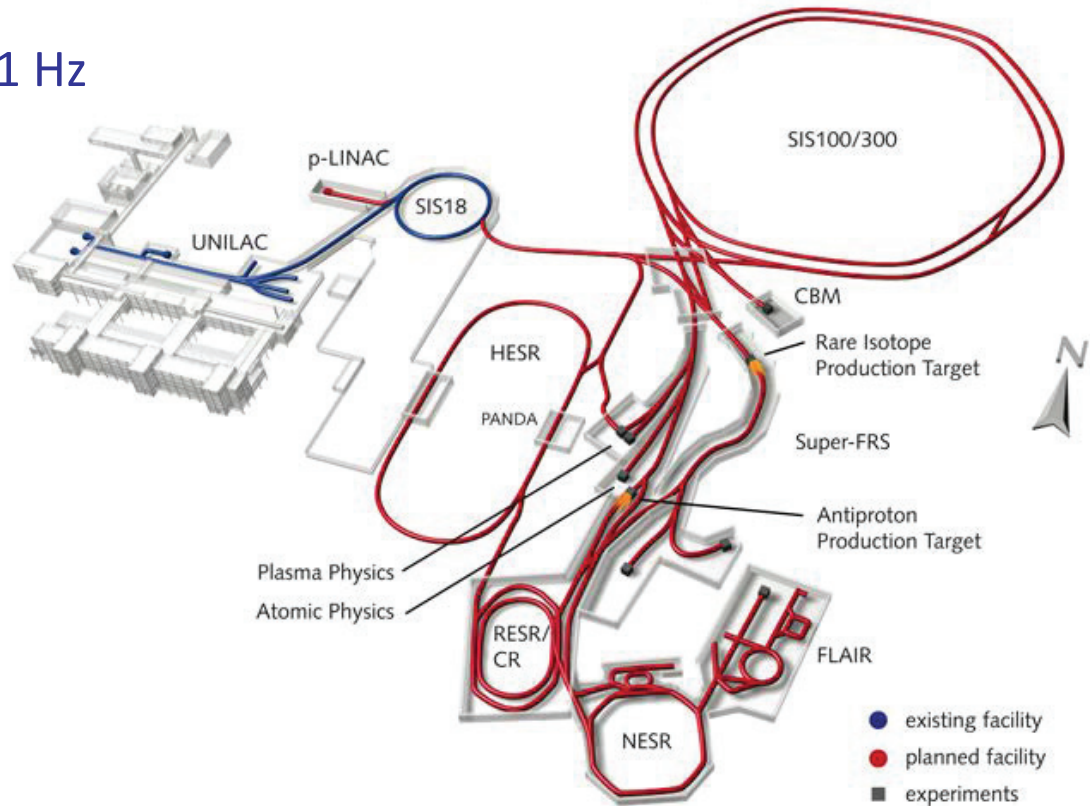
Heavy Ion Synchrotrons with superconducting magnets

- **SIS100 – the core component of FAIR**

- 100 Tm rigidity
- $B_{\max} = 1,9 \text{ T}$, $\frac{dB}{dt} = 4 \text{ T/s}$, $f_{\text{cycle}} = 1 \text{ Hz}$
- 1100 m circumference
- sc dipoles: 108
- sc quadrupoles: 168
- sc correctors: 144
- cold beam pipe:
vacuum quality critical for
beam life time: $< 10^{-12} \text{ mbar}$

- **SIS300 – project phase B**

- 300 Tm rigidity
- $B_{\max} = 4,5 \text{ T}$, $\frac{dB}{dt} = 1 \text{ T/s}$
- sc dipoles
- sc quadrupoles
- sc correctors



Introduction: The FAIR Project @ GSI

★ International collaboration

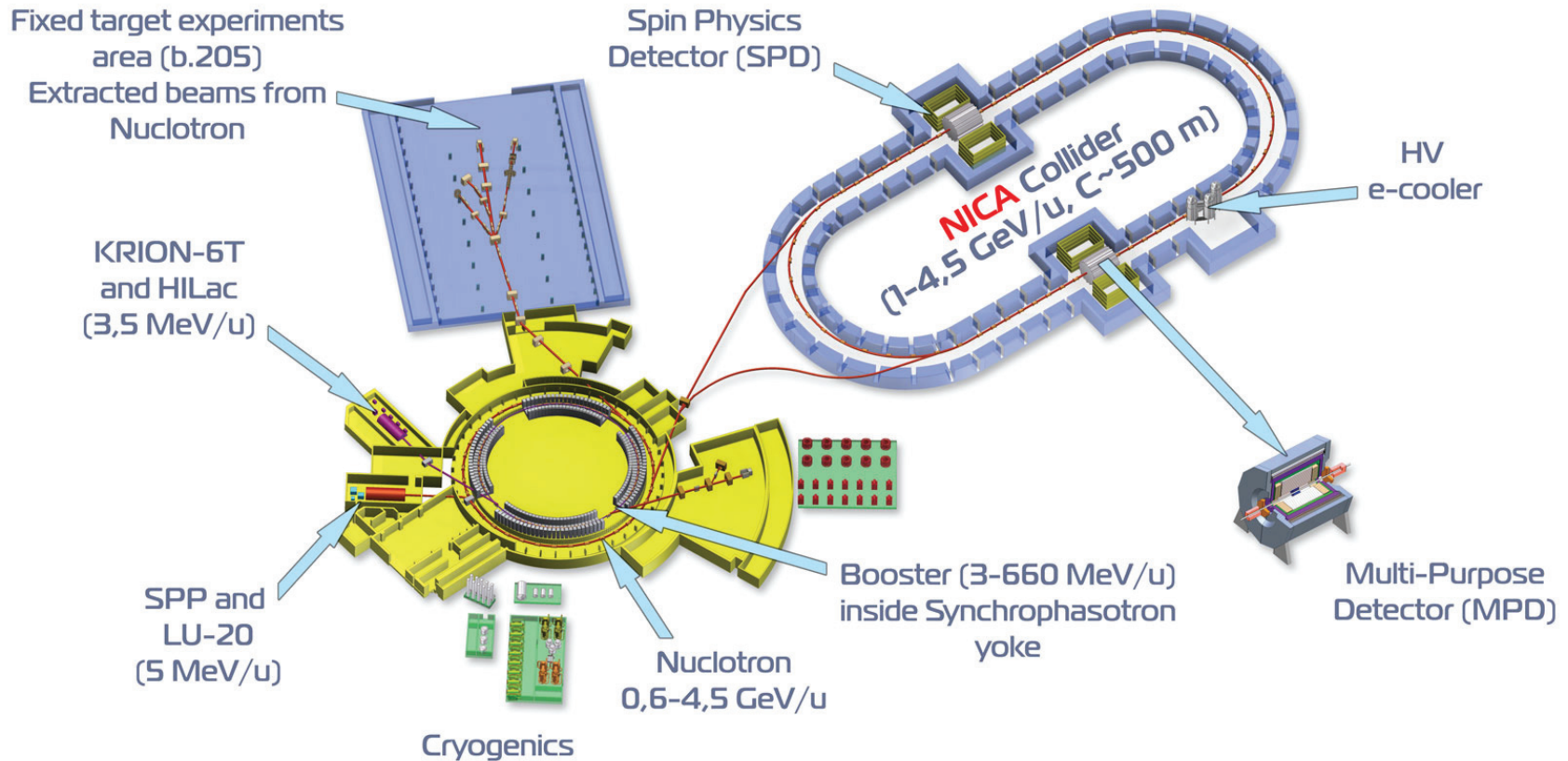


★ Compare to GSI' existing facility

- ★ Primary beam intensities: $\times 100$
 - ★ Secondary beam intensities: $\times 100000$
 - ★ Primary beam energies: $\times 10$
 - ★ Antiproton production
- ★ Start version: SIS100, Super-FRS, CBM/HADES, APPA, NuSTAR, PANDA

Introduction: The NICA Project @ JINR

Superconducting accelerator complex **NICA** (**N**uclotron based **I**on **C**ollider **f**acility)



Introduction: SC Magnets for FAIR @ NICA



NICA @ Dubna

Basic Technology:

**“Nuclotron Type
sc magnets”**



FAIR @ Darmstadt

Introduction: SC Magnets for FAIR @ NICA



NICA @ Dubna

- 661 sc-magnets:**
- **354 for NICA**
 - **307 for SIS100**

Basic Technology:

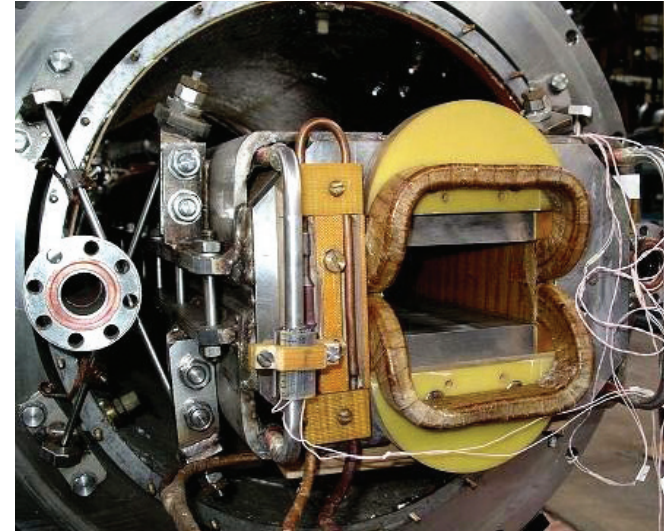
**“Nuclotron Type
sc magnets”**



FAIR @ Darmstadt

Common R&D: fast ramped sc magnets

- Based on the design and experience of the Nuclotron, operational at JINR since 1993.
- GSI & JINR through the last decade:
 - ✓ Improvement of design and manufacturing technology
 - ✓ adjustment with respect to the specific needs of the SIS100



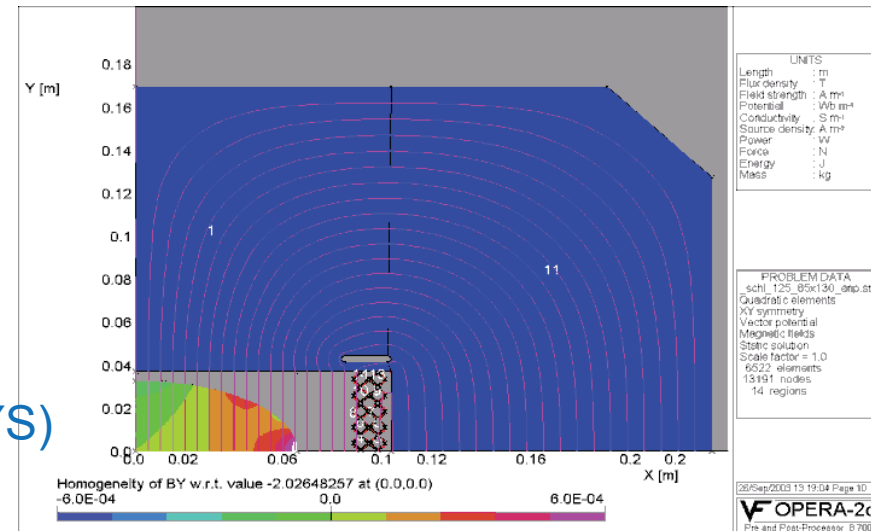
Accelerator SC Magnet R&D for

Fast cycling SC Magnets: super-ferric,

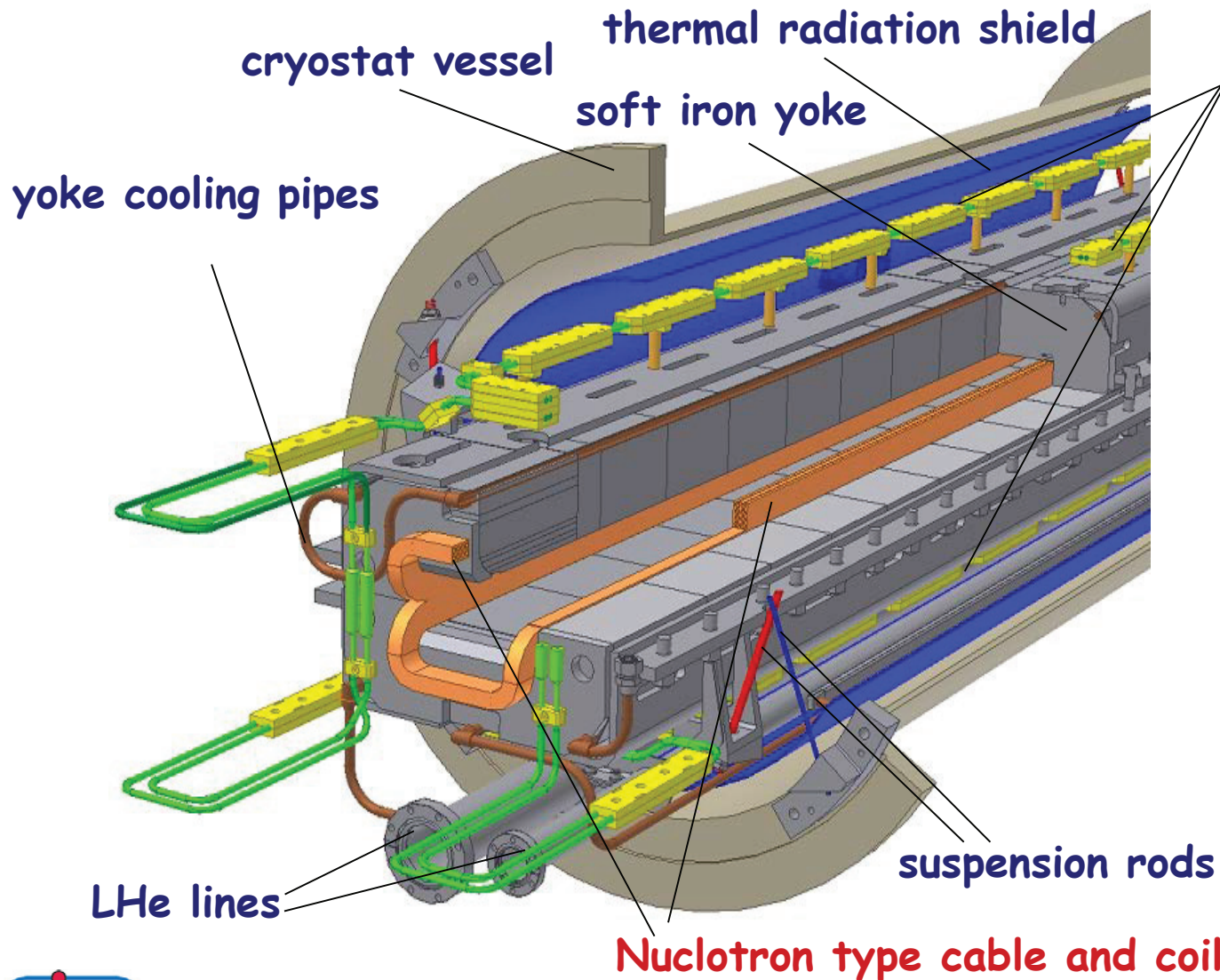
$B_{\max} = 2$ T, ramp rate up to 4-8 T/sec.

Activities

- AC Loss Reduction (exp. tests, FEM)
- Improvement of field quality (2D/3D Calculations)
- Mechanical Stress Analysis and Coil Restraint for $\geq 2 \cdot 10^8$ cycles (design, ANSYS)
- Experimental studies with modified Nuclotron magnets in JINR



Common R&D: SIS100 Dipole Design



bus bars

Wire & Cables

Main magnets and local cryogenics:
23 strands
diameter 0.8 mm

Corrector cable:
28 insulated strands
diameter 0.5 mm

Cable lengths needed:

Dipoles: 16 km
Quadrupoles: 11 km
Local Cryogenics: 4 km

Corrector magnets: 3.5 km

Common R&D: SIS100 Dipole Parameters

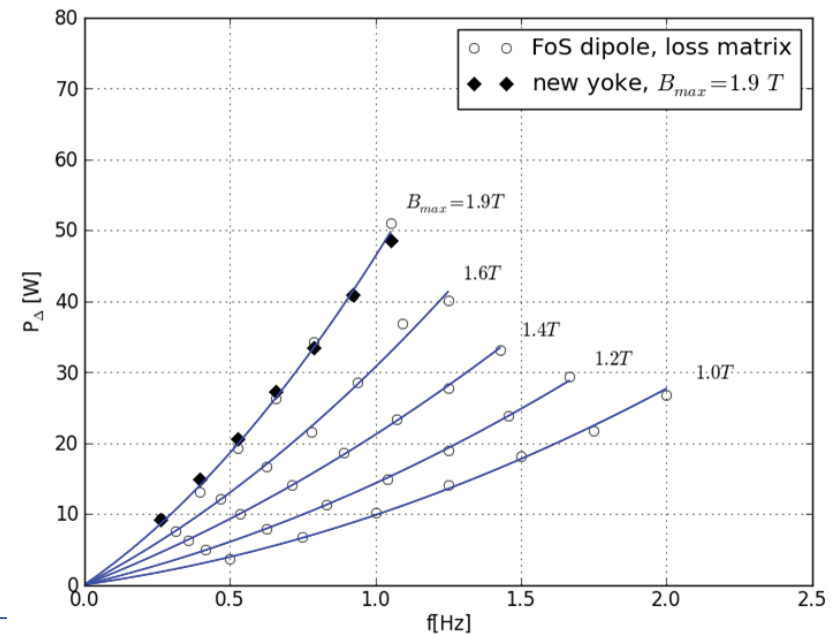
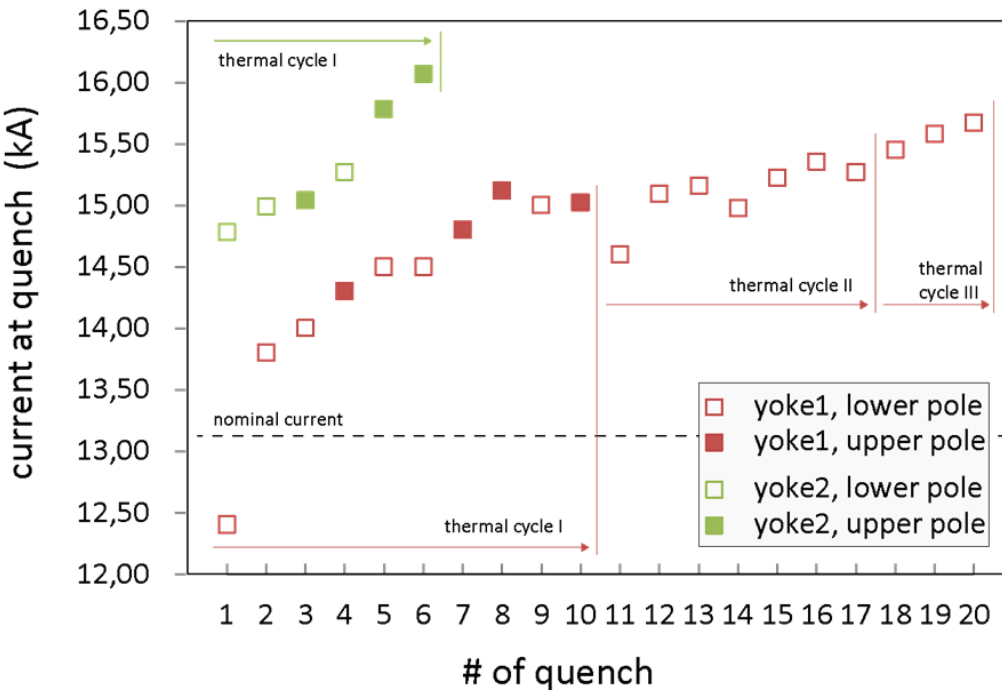
number of magnets	108 + 1 reference magnet
design	window-frame, laminated cold iron , curved yoke, lamination thickness 1mm, one layer with 8 turns

number of magnets	108 + 1	
max. field B_{max}	1.9	T
min. field B_{min}	0.23	T
bending angle	3 1/3	Deg.
orbit curvature radius, R	52.632	m
effective magnetic length, L	3.062	m
good field region	115 · 60	mm ²
field quality target	600	ppm
current at max. field	13093	A
inductance	0.55	mH
ramp rate	4	T/s

other components:

- 168 quadrupole magnets
- 144 corrector magnets
- cold vacuum chamber
- cryo collimators

First SIS100 Dipole: Manufacturing @ Tests

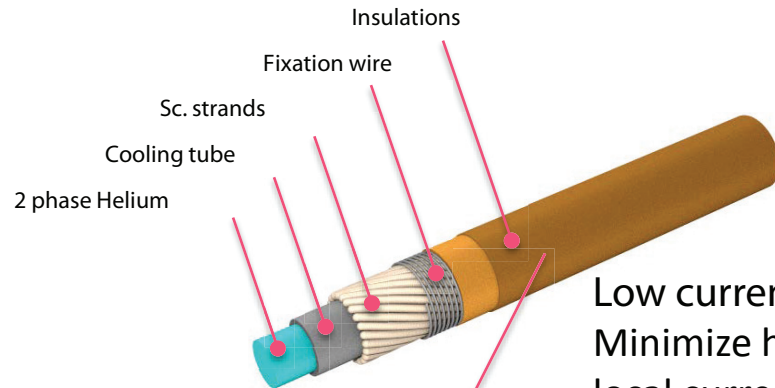


Common R&D: Comparison of Main Dipoles

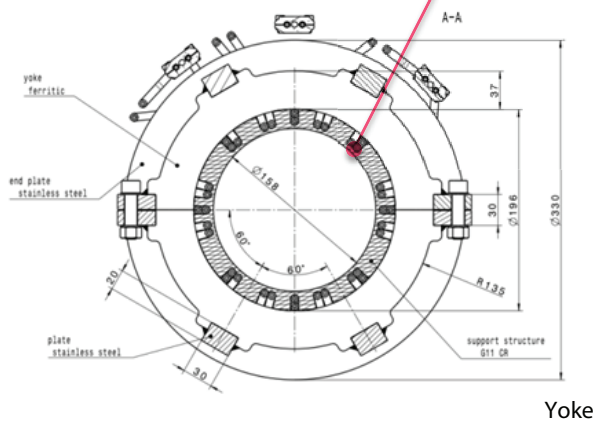
	GSI	NICA	NICA	
	<i>SIS100</i>	<i>Booster</i>	<i>Collider</i>	
cable				
tube inner diameter	4.7	3	3	mm
number of strands	21	18	16	
critical current (at 2.5 T and 4.5 K)	19.8	14.2	16.8	kA
dipole				
field strength	1.9	1.8	1.8	T
→ field ramp rate	4	1.2	≤ 0.5	T/s
pole gap height	68	64	70	mm
→ magnet length	3.1	2.2	1.94	m
curvature radius	52.625	14.090		m
operation current	13.1	9.68	10.4	kA
inductance	0.55	0.63	0.45	mH
→ maximum AC loss	100	8.4	8	W

Common R&D: New Design Applications

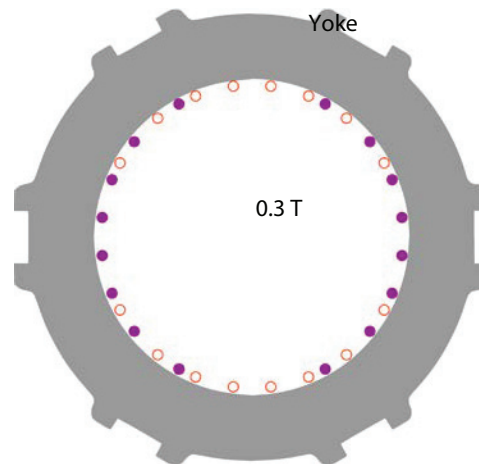
Further Options with Nuclotron type cables



Low current < 300 A:
Minimize heat load from
local current leads
=> insulated strands

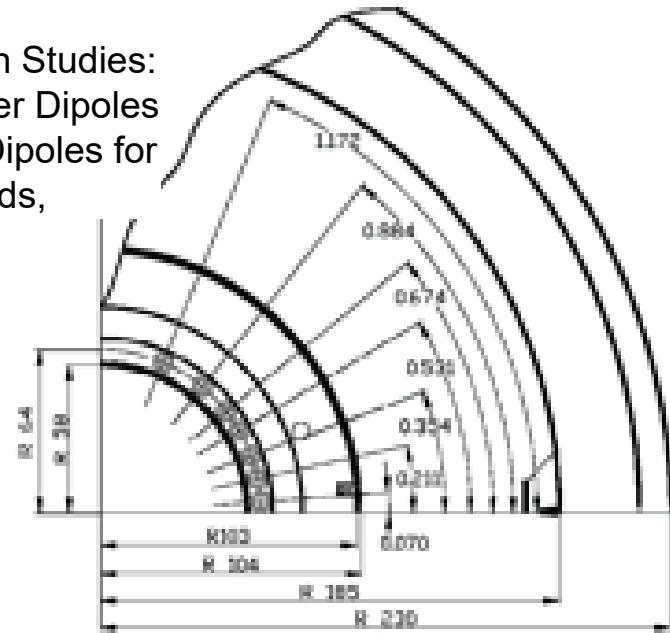


SIS100 Multipole corrector
Cosine-theta type (nested)

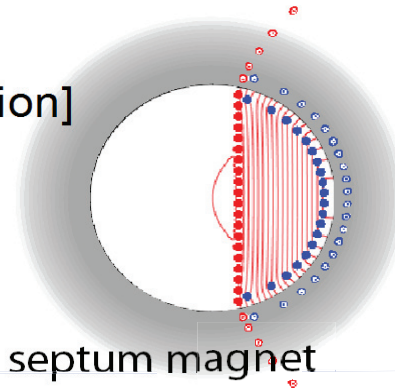


SIS100 Steering Magnet
Cosine-theta type (H/V nested)

GSI-JINR Design Studies: 4.0 T Single Layer Dipoles and Two layer Dipoles for higher fields,



[Design Option]

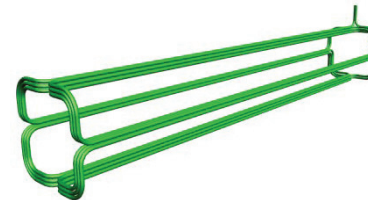
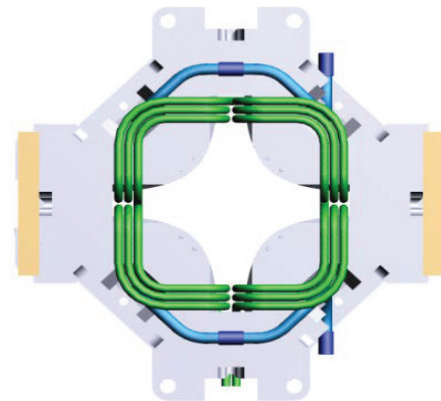
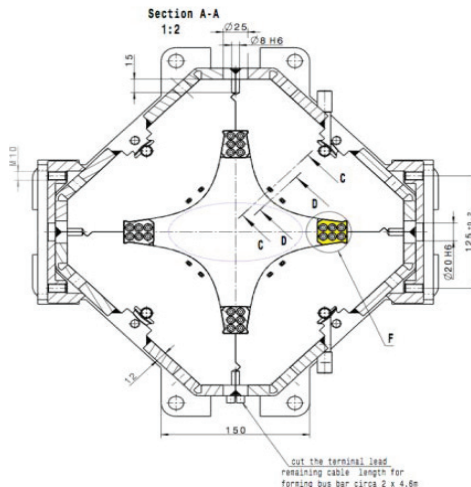
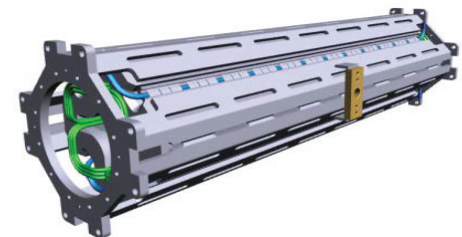
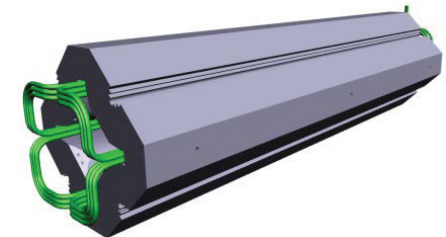
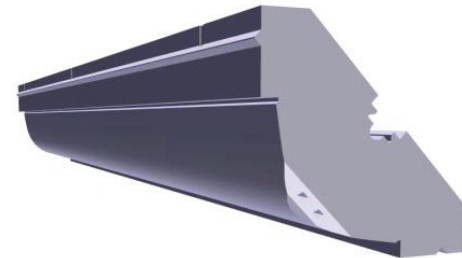
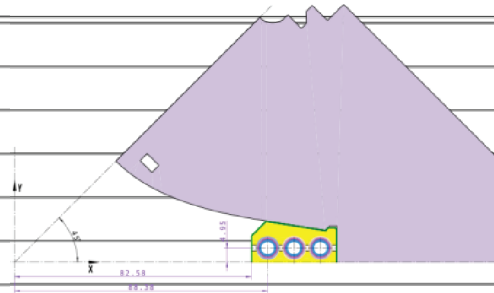


Fast-Ramp,
Truncated,
Iron-yoked,
cosine-theta septum magnet

SIS100 QP-Units: Magnet Design

Quadrupole Parameters

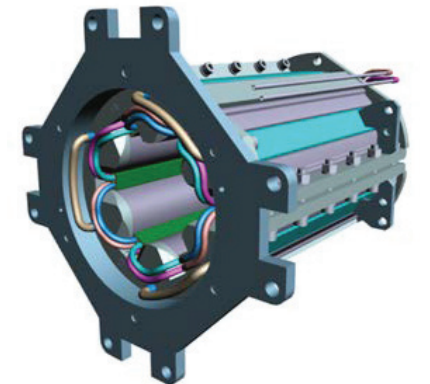
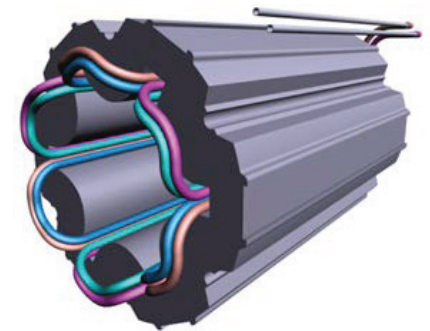
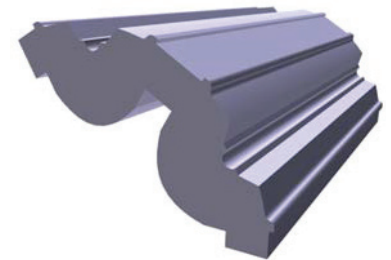
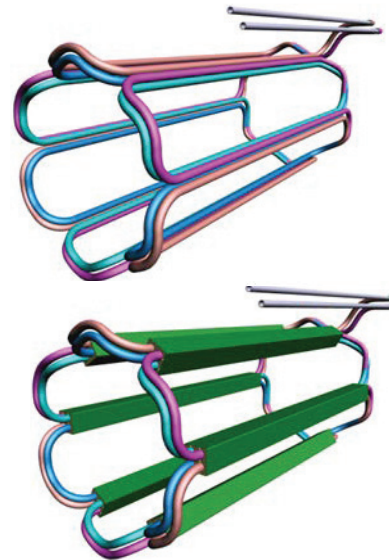
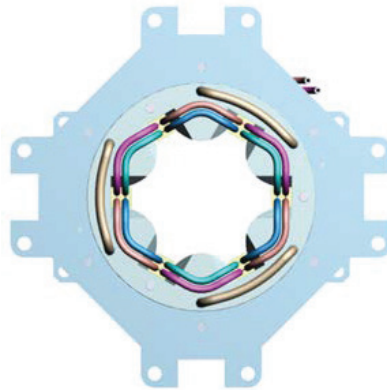
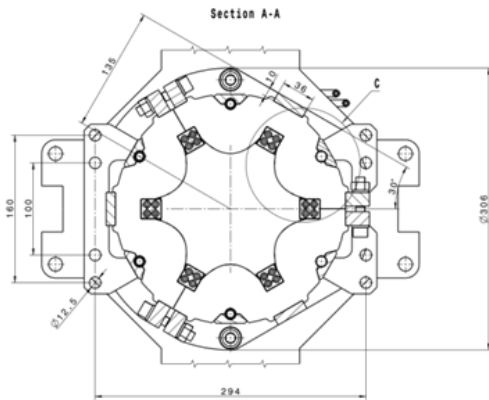
Parameter	Units	Value
Number of magnets		166+3
Design		Superferric
Maximum magnetic induction B_2	T/m	27
Effective magnetic length L_{eff}	m	1.3
Ramp rate dB/dt	(T/m)/s	57
Field quality		$\pm 6 \times 10^{-4}$
Good field region	mm ²	135×65
Overall magnet length (coil ends)	m	1.33



SIS100 QP-Units: Magnet Design

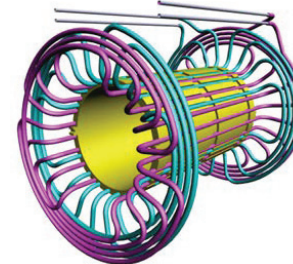
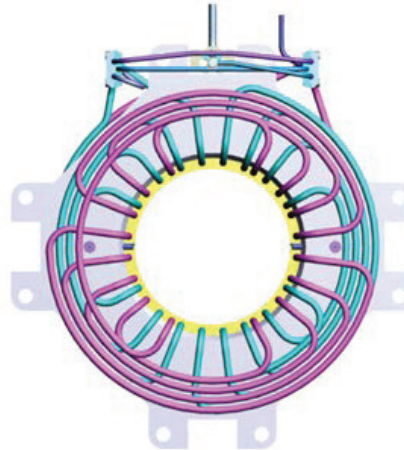
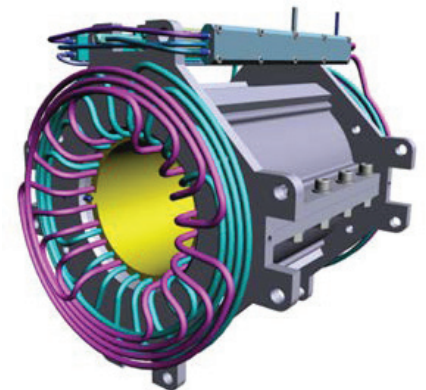
Chromaticity Sextupole

Parameter	Units	Value
Number of magnets		42
Design		Superferric
Maximum magnetic induction B_3	T/m ²	175
Effective magnetic length L_{eff}	m	0.383
Ramp rate dB/dt	(T/m ²)/s	1000
Field quality		$\pm 6 \times 10^{-4}$
Good field region	mm ²	135 × 65
Overall magnet length (coil ends)	m	0.426



Steering Magnet

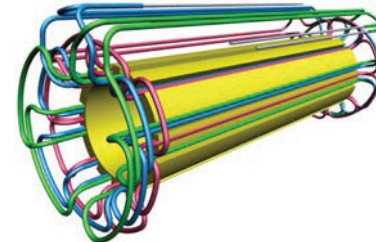
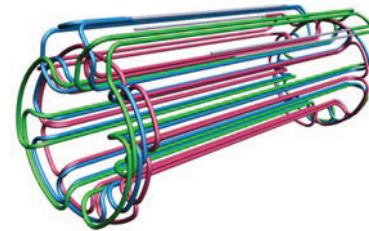
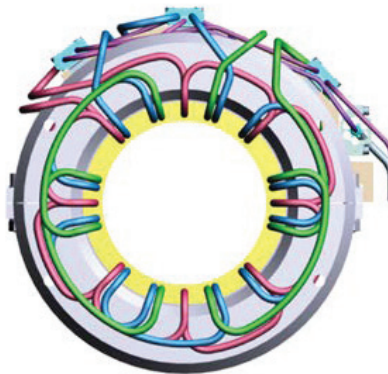
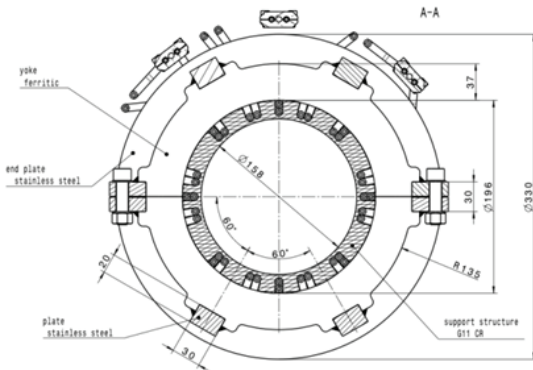
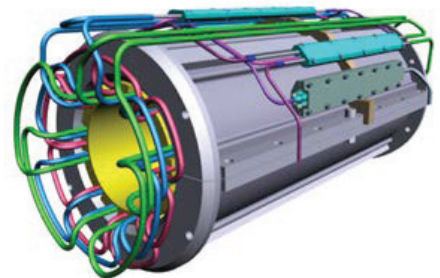
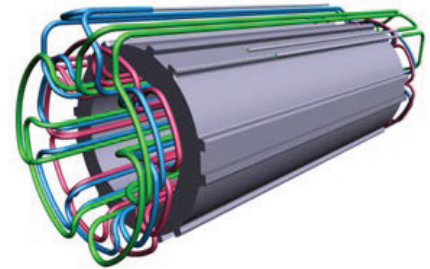
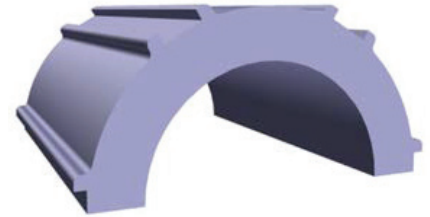
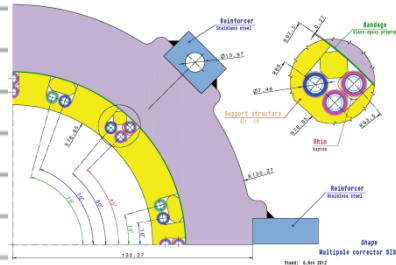
A technical drawing of a sector of a circle. The sector is defined by two concentric arcs and two radial lines. The outer arc has a radius of 128.73. The inner arc has a radius of 118. The thickness of the yellow ring is 10. The sector is divided into five segments by four radial lines. The angles between these lines are 22°, 18°, 18°, and 22°. The total angle of the sector is 80°. There are four blue dots, one in each segment, arranged in a circular pattern. The dots are located at a distance of 118 from the center. The dots are colored blue and have a yellow outline.



SIS100 QP-Units: Magnet Design

Multipole Corrector

Parameter	Units	Value
Number of magnets		12
Design		Cosine-theta
Maximum magnetic induction B_2, B_3, B_4	T/m^{n-1}	0.75, 25, 333.3
Effective magnetic length L_{eff}	m	0.75, 0.73, 0.70
Ramp rate dB/dt	$T/m^{n-1}/s$	5, 104, 1388
Field quality		$\pm 6 \times 10^{-3}$
Good field region	mm^2	135×65
Overall magnet length (coil ends)	m	0.700



SIS100 QP-Units: Components

Magnet	Name	Nomenclature	Quantity	Comments
Quadrupole	Focusing Quadrupole 1	F1	36	
	Focusing Quadrupole 2	F2	47	
	Defocusing Quadrupole	QD	83	
Sextupole	Horizontal Focusing Chromaticity Sextupole	<u>CH</u>	24	
	Vertical Focusing Chromaticity Sextupole	<u>CV</u>	24	
Steerer	Horizontal/Vertical Steerer	<u>ST</u>	83	Combined magnet
Multipole	Multipole Corrector	<u>MC</u>	12	Combined magnet
Others		Nomenclature	Quantity	Comments
Beam Position Monitor		BPM	83	
Ion Catcher (Collimator)		COL	60	

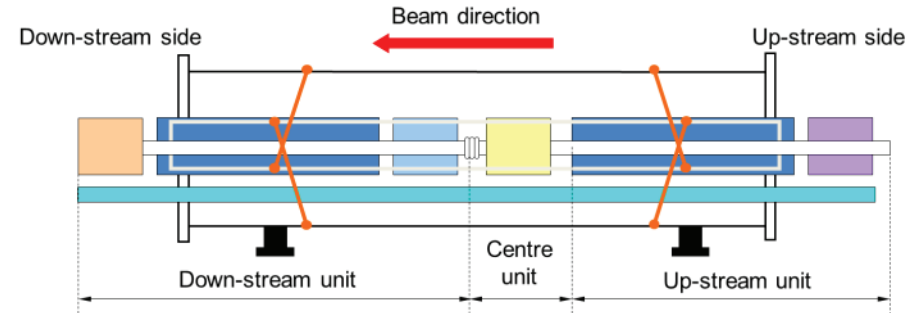
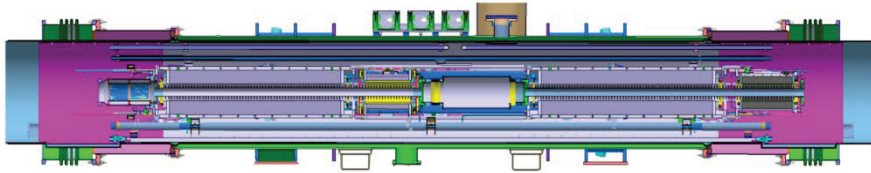
- Focusing quadrupole F1 and F2 have different bus bar configuration.
- Horizontal/Vertical Focusing Chromaticity Sextupole (CH/CV) is identical within the cryostat.
 - But the joints between the power cable and the current lead (at warm) is opposite polarity.

SIS100 QP-Units: Assembly Types

Type of the quadrupole unit

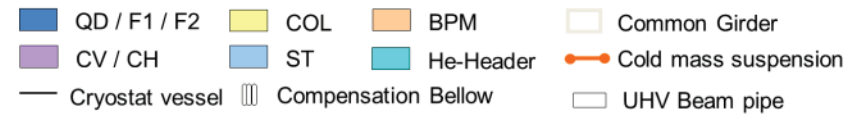
Type	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Contents	QD	QD BPM	BPM QD	<u>CV</u> QD	<u>ST</u> F1	<u>ST</u> F2	<u>ST</u> F1 BPM	<u>ST</u> F2 BPM	<u>ST</u> F1 <u>CH</u>	<u>ST</u> F2 <u>CH</u>
Quantity	12	23	24	24	6	17	18	18	12	12
Position in doublet	upstream				downstream					

SIS100 QP-Units: Cryogenic Doublet Modules



11 Configurations of SIS100-QDM

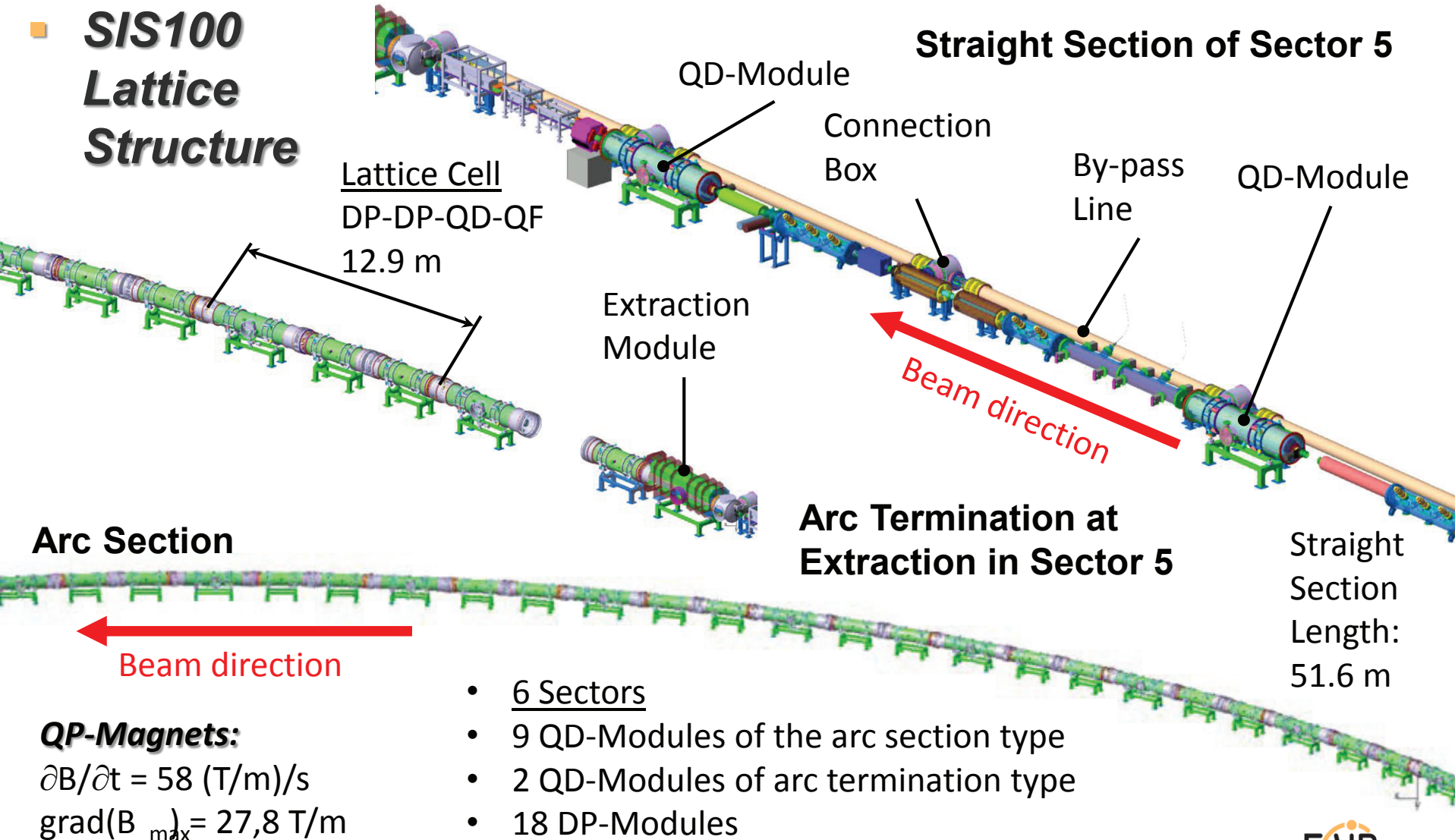
Module Family	Up-stream unit	Centre unit	Down-stream unit	IOL cell	Short name	Quantity
Straight section	QD*B	TRP	SF2*	1, 2, 3	2.123	14
	QD*B _s	TRP	SF2*s	1, 3	2.13s	3
Arc start	QDBb	T	SF2Mb	4	2.4	5
Extraction	QDBx	T	SF2Mx	4	2.4x	1
	LD	P	LF			
Arc section	VQD	CR	SF2B	5	2.5	6
	BQD	C	SF1H	6, 10	1.6A	12
	VQD	CR	SF1B	7, 11	1.7B	12
	BQD	C	SF2H	8, 12	2.8C	12
	BQD	CR	SF2J	9, 13	2.9D	12
Arc end	MQDb	C	SF1Bb	14	1.E	5
Injection	MQDi	C	SF1Bi	14	1.Ei	1
	LD	P	LF			



QD	Defocusing quadrupole
LD	Low current defocusing quadrupole
LF	Low current focusing quadrupole
F1	Focusing quad. type 1
F2	Focusing quad. type 2
J	γ_t - jump quadrupole
B	Beam position monitor
V	Vertical chromaticity sextupole
H	Horizontal chromaticity sextupole
S	Steering magnet
M	Multipole corrector magnet
C	Cryo-Collimator
T	Drift tube
P	Cryo-sorption-pump
R	Roughing pump with CWT
s	Star shape chamber
b	extended bus bars
*	modified bus bars
i	injection Y cryostat
x	extraction Y cryostat

SIS100 Quadrupole Doublet Modules

■ SIS100 Lattice Structure



Production @ JINR: Procurement Strategy

Common work for the QP Units

- Share the work load between JINR and GSI.
- GSI and JINR will interact for the Delivery and Testing of SIS100 Quadrupole Units as German and Russian In-Kind-contributions to FAIR
- The collaboration between the JINR and GSI focuses on the SIS100 Quadrupole units.
- GSI will deliver the final design, specifications and blueprints for all quadrupole units.

Production @ JINR: SIS100 Quadrupole



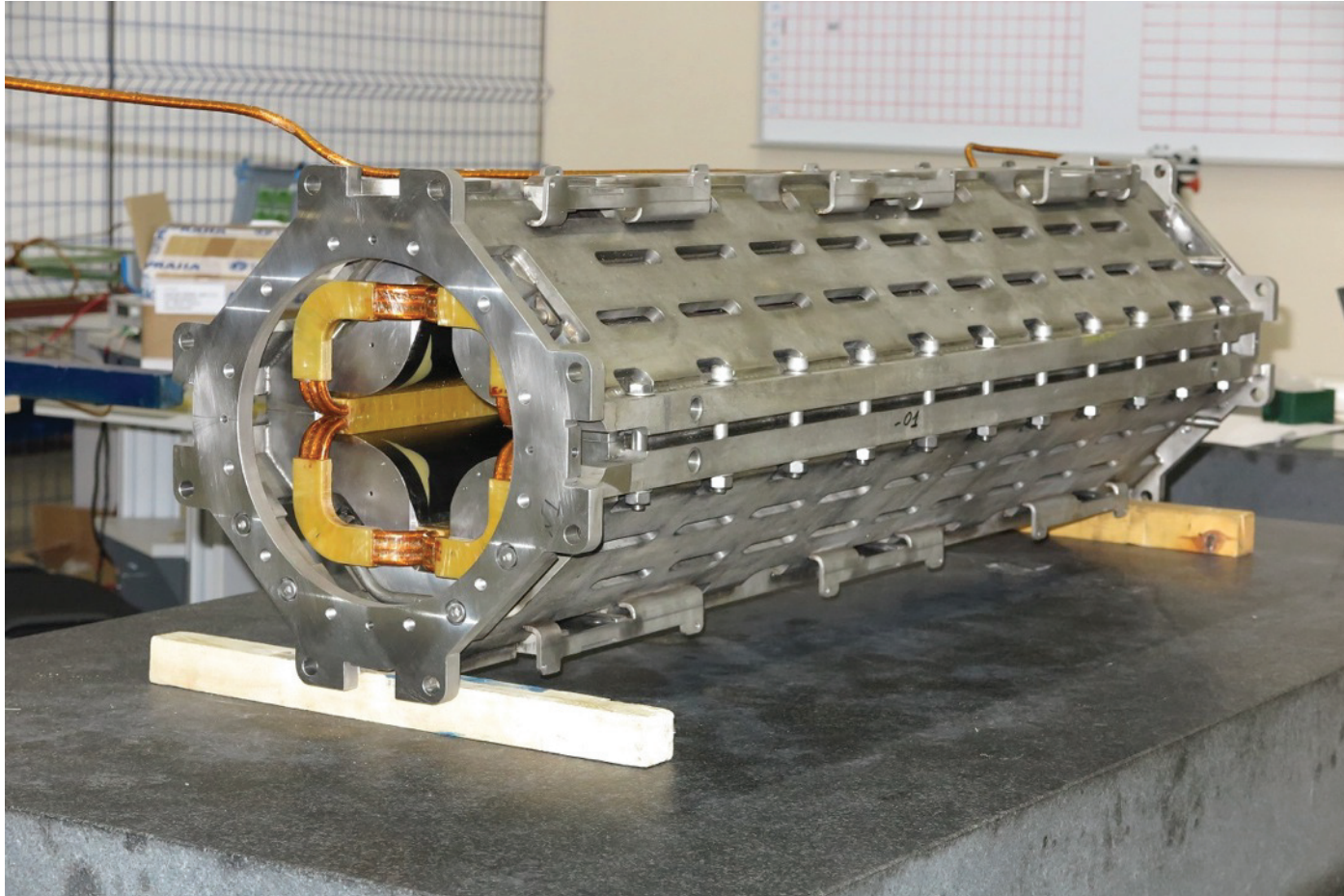
Manufacturing of the SIS100 quadrupole coil

Production @ JINR: SIS100 Quadrupole



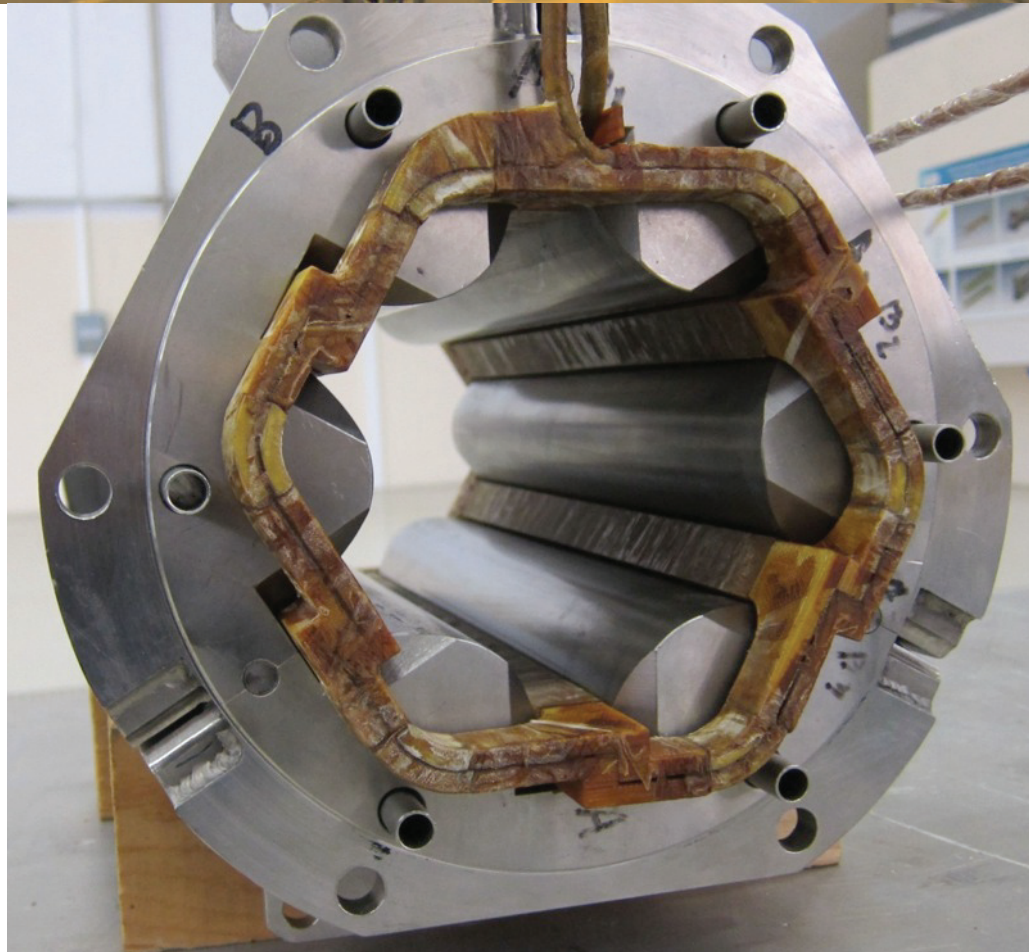
The SIS 100 quadrupole coil prepared for heat treatment in oven

Production @ JINR: First SIS100 Quadrupole



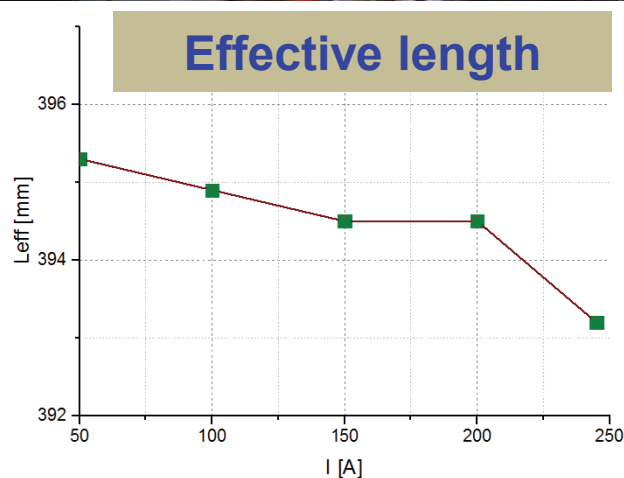
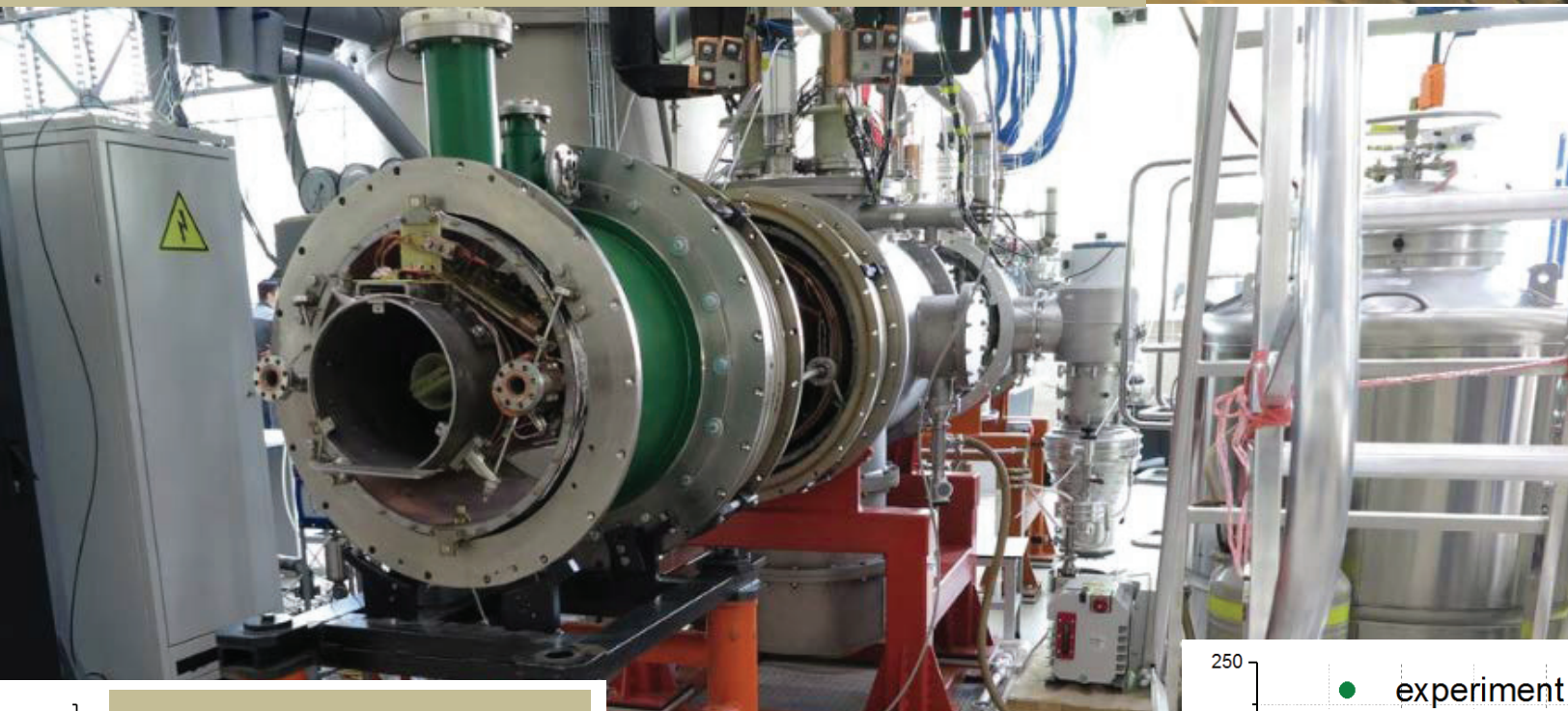
First of Series SIS100 quadrupole magnet.
Second magnet will be done in December 2016

Production @ JINR: SIS100 chrom. SP

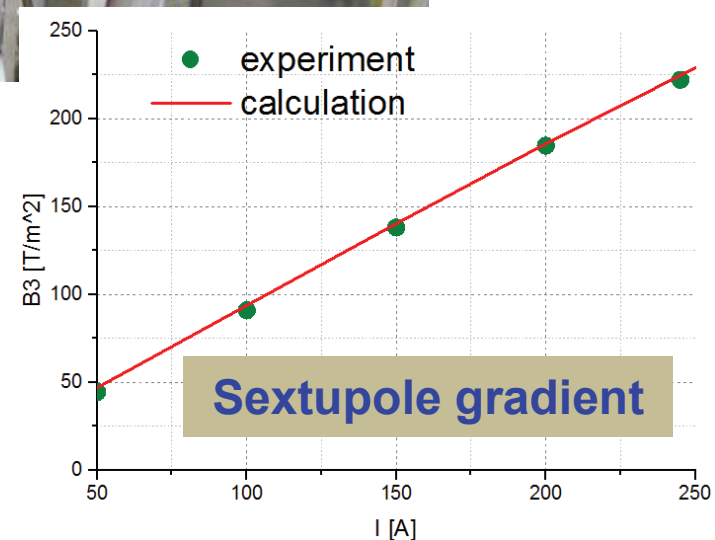


The SIS100 chromaticity sextupole magnet.
Completion scheduled on December 2016

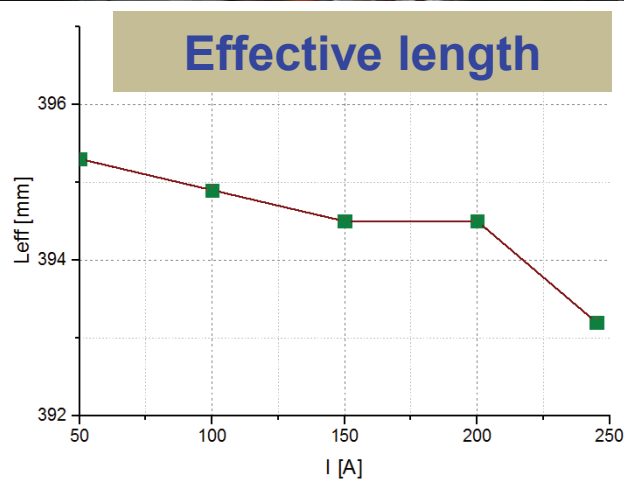
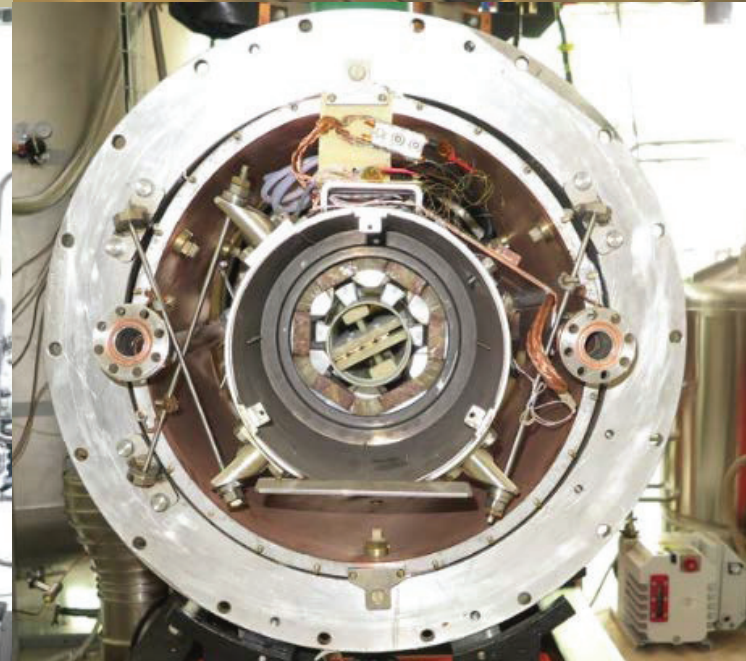
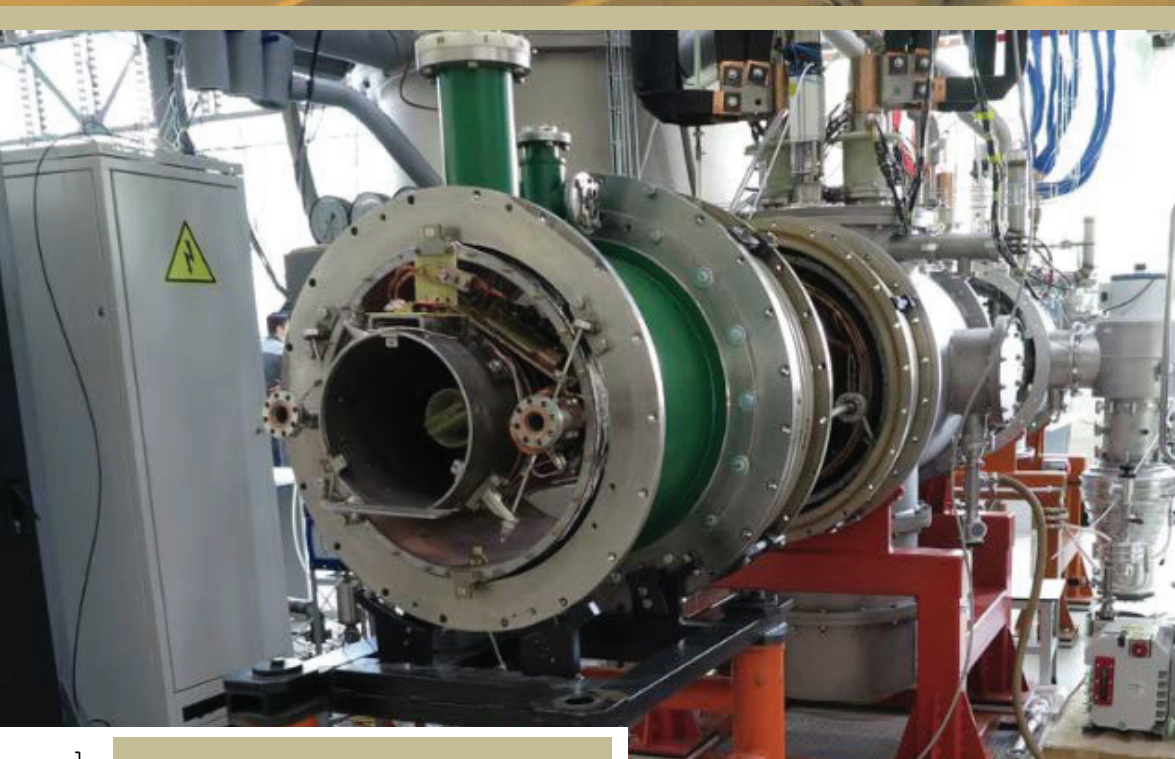
Testing @ JINR: Preseries SIS100 chrom. SP



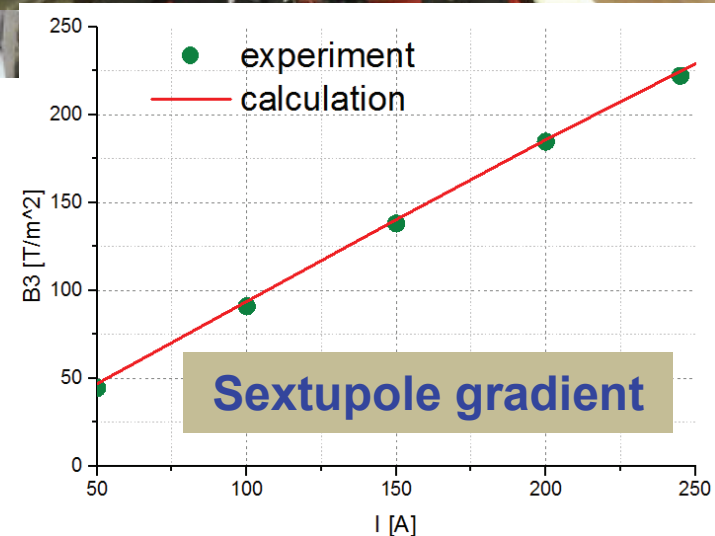
First experimental verification for the design of fast ramped corrector magnets using Nuclotron Cable with insulated strands !



Testing @ JINR: Preseries SIS100 chrom. SP



First experimental verification for the design of fast ramped corrector magnets using Nuclotron Cable with insulated strands !



New Facility for SC magnets assembly & test

Requirements

The facility is designed for 24-hours mode assembly and cryogenic testing of Nuclotron-type SC magnets. The following magnets will be assembled and tested at the facility:

- **40** dipole magnets for the NICA booster;
- **24** quadrupole doublets with multipole correctors for the NICA booster;
- **171 quadrupole magnets with multipole correctors for the SIS100 synchrotron (FAIR project);**
- **80** dipole magnets for the NICA collider;
- **86** quadrupole magnets with multipole correctors for the NICA collider.

SC Magnet Tests for NICA @ FAIR



Test facility at JINR



Schema of the new
SC-magnet test facility
at JINR Dubna



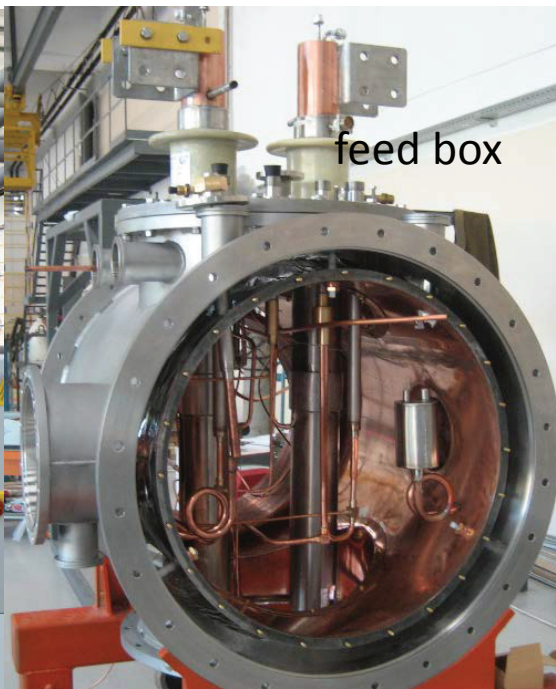
SC Magnet Tests for NICA @ FAIR



2014

SC Magnet Tests for NICA @ FAIR

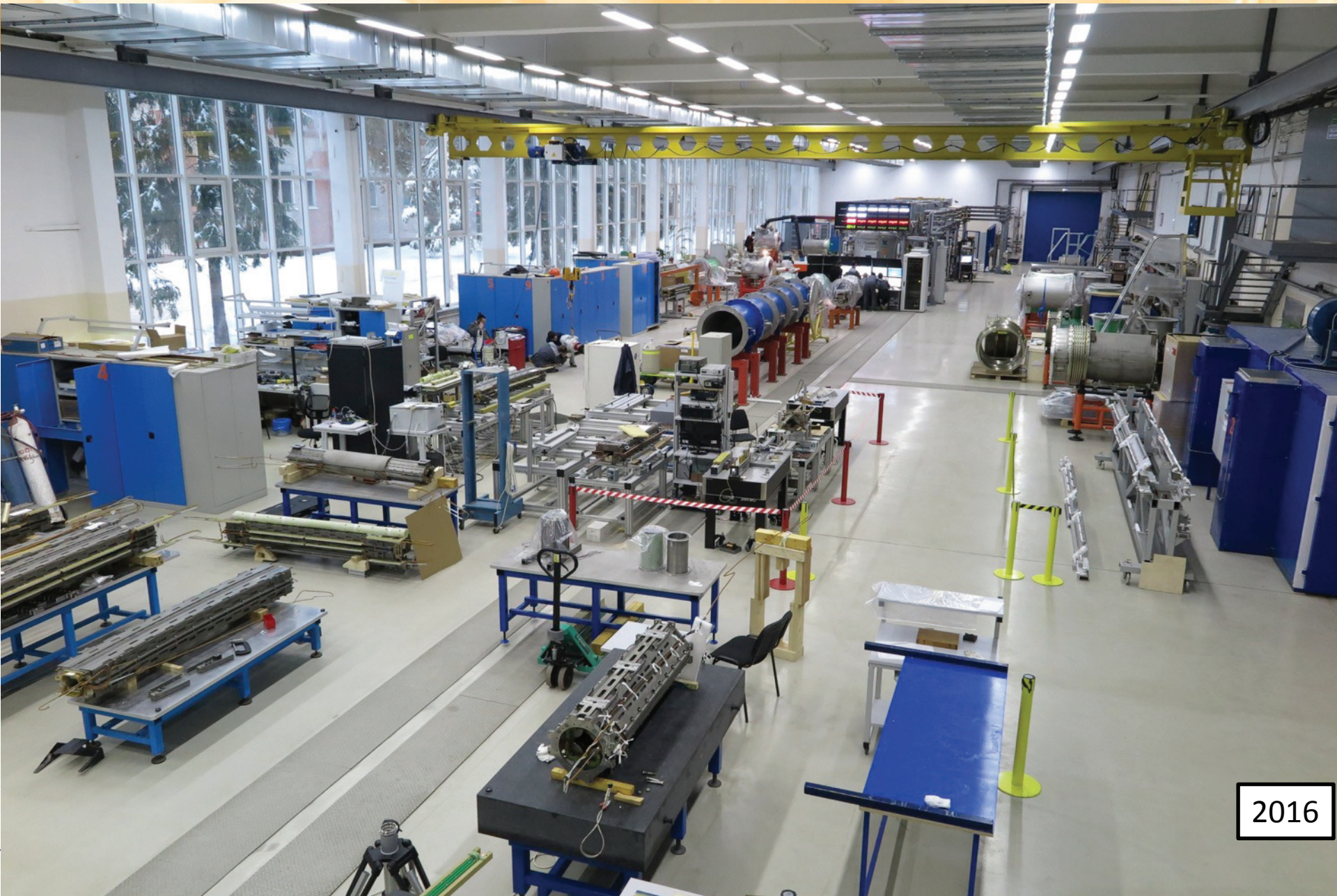
satellite refrigerator



SC Magnet Tests for NICA @ FAIR



SC Magnet Tests for NICA @ FAIR



2016

SC Magnet Tests for NICA @ FAIR



Cryogenic tests hall

3 of 6 tests benches => for SIS100 units tests

Official launch 28.11.16

SC Magnet Tests for NICA @ FAIR

Cryogenic tests hall



3 of 6 tests benches => for SIS100 units tests

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SC Magnet Tests for NICA @ FAIR

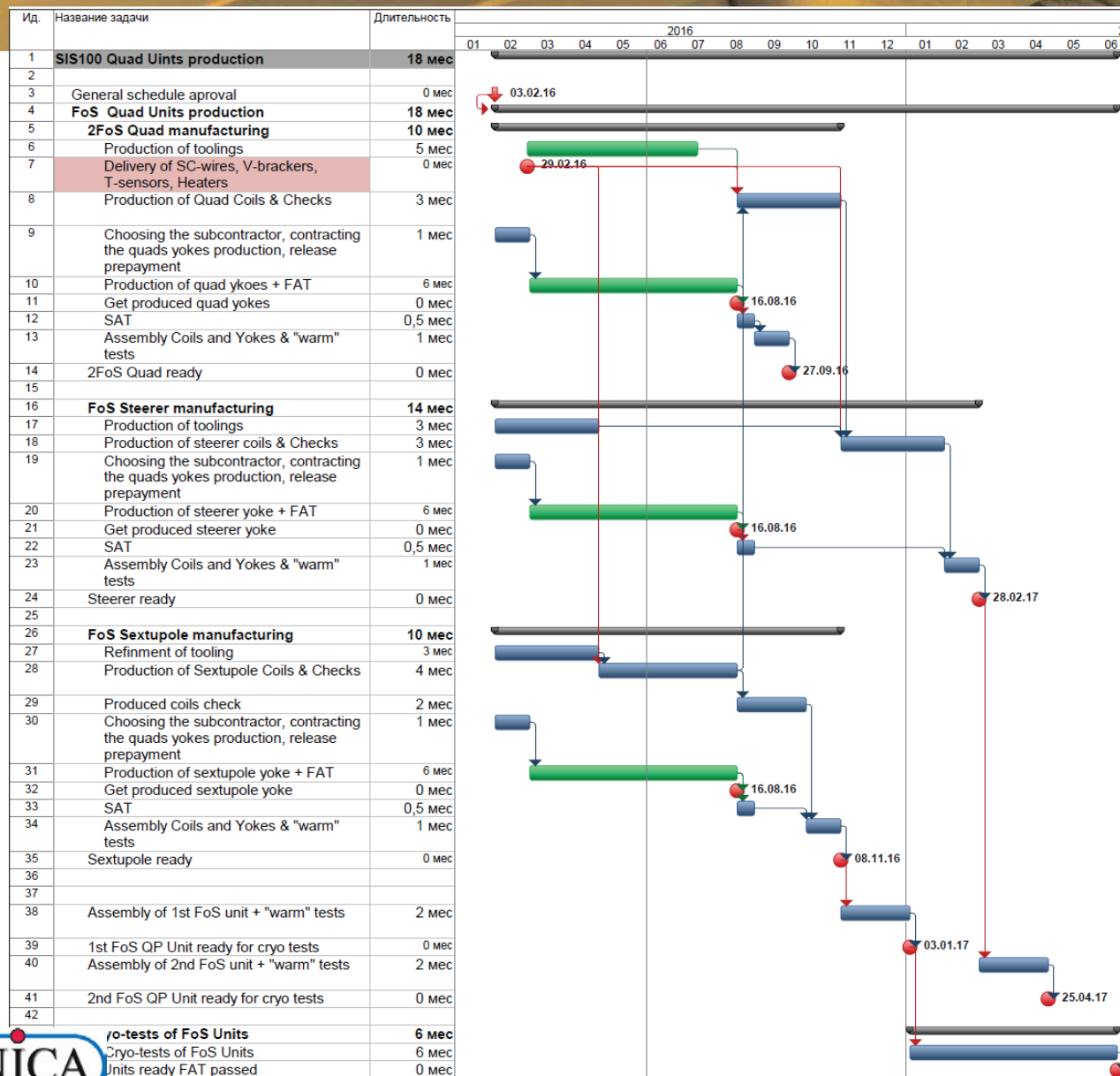
Cryogenic tests hall



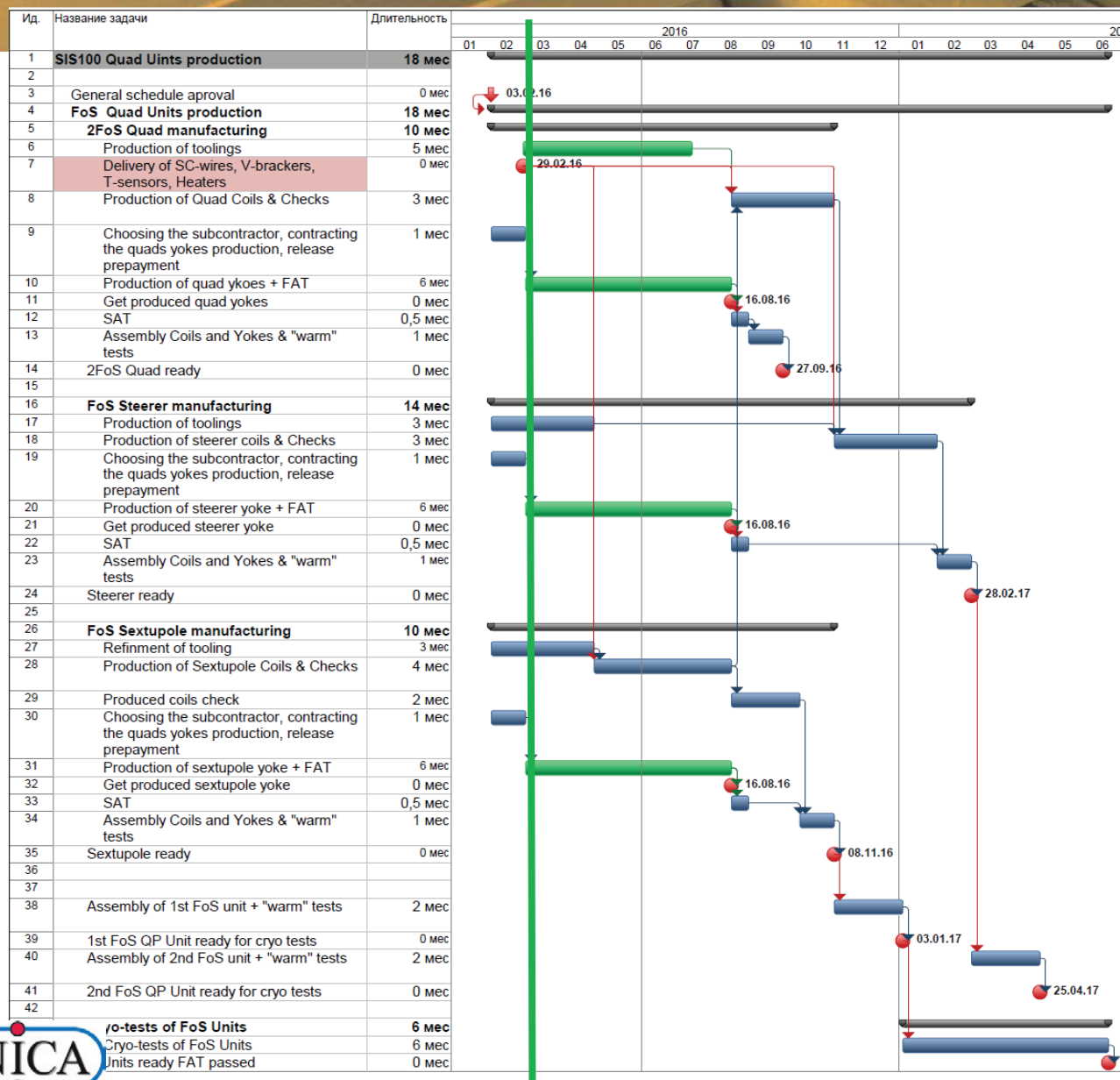
3 of 6 tests benches => for SIS100 units tests

Official launch 28.11.16

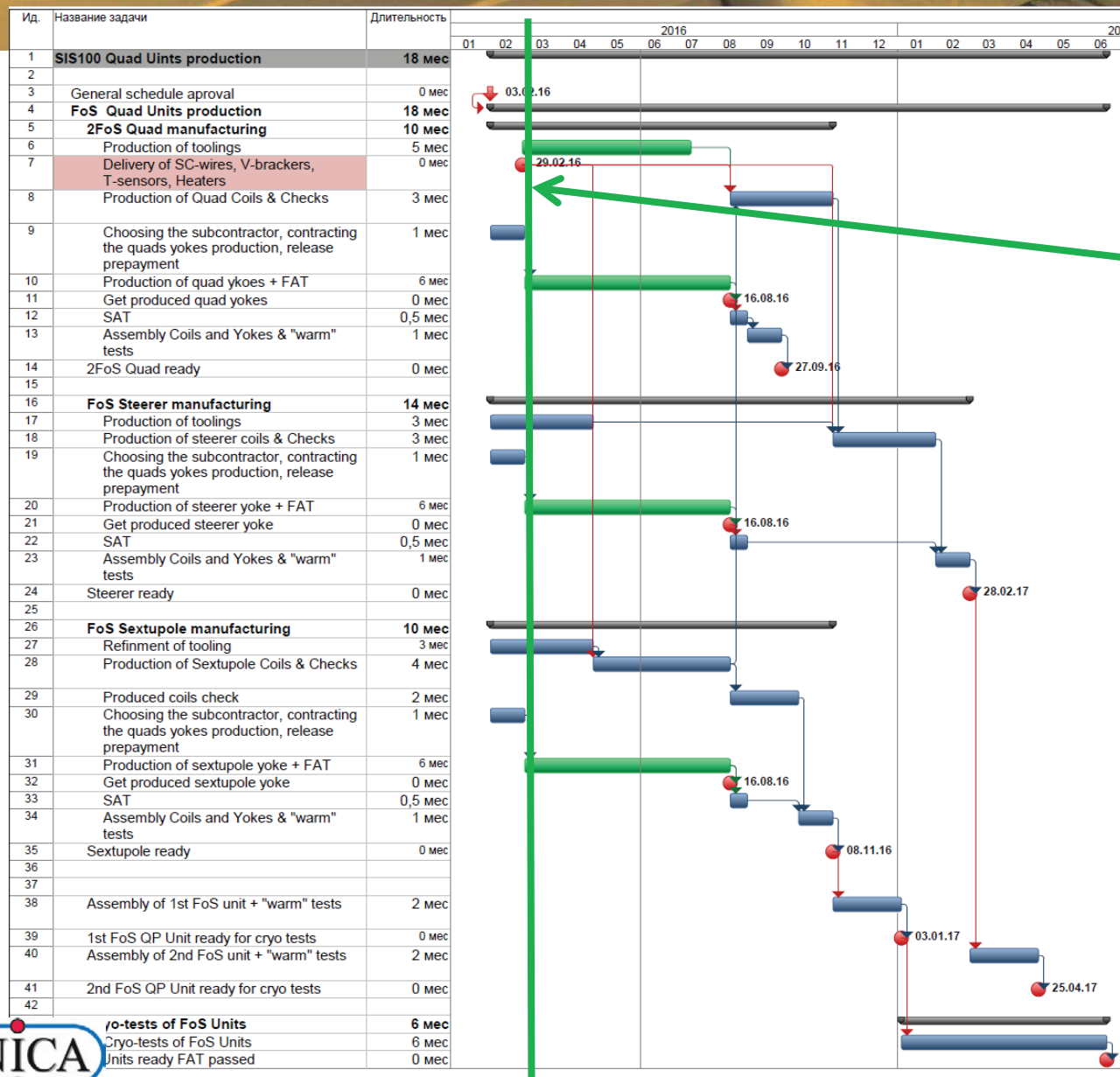
Production and test schedule of first QP-units



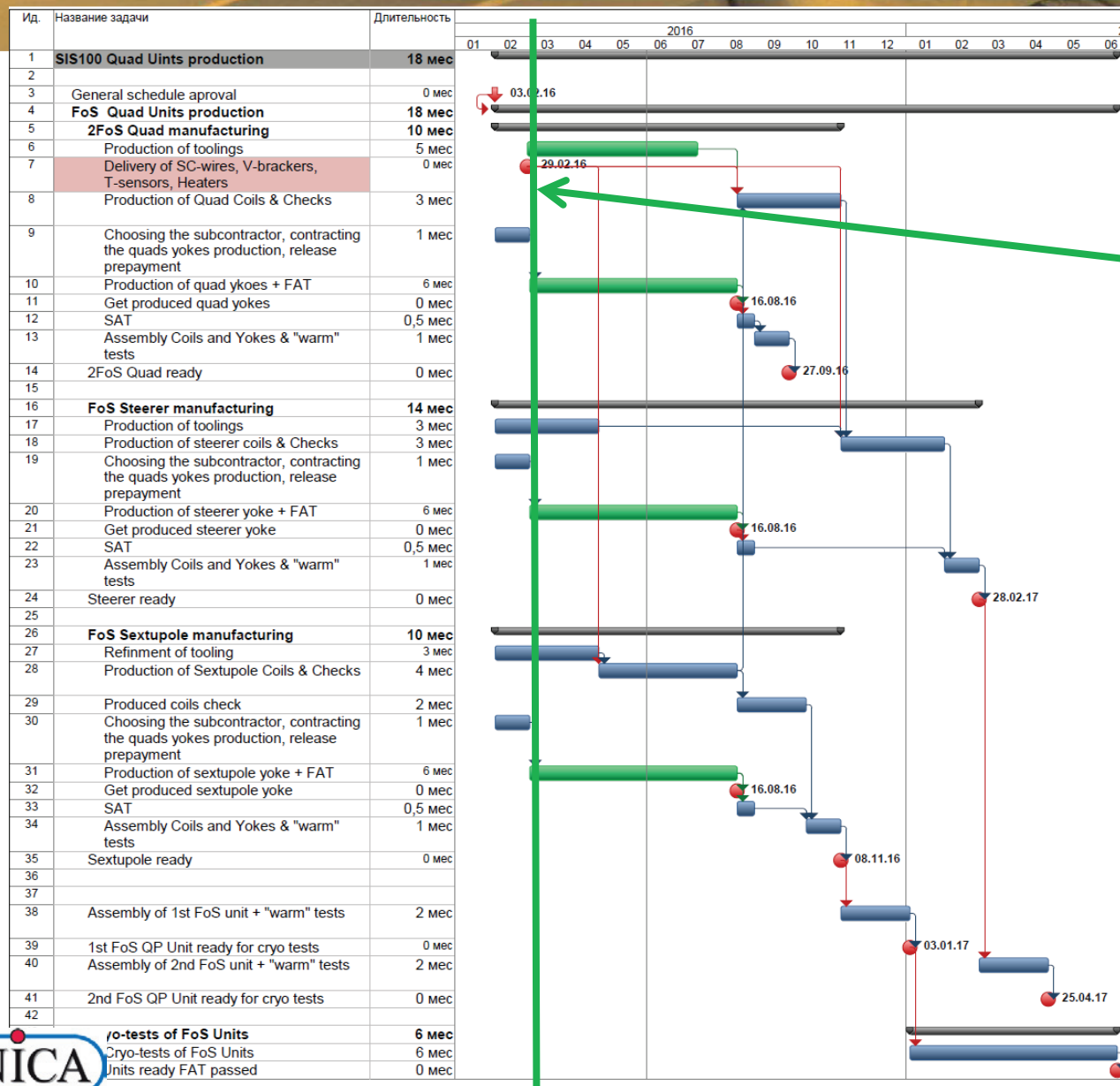
Production and test schedule of first QP-units



Production and test schedule of first QP-units

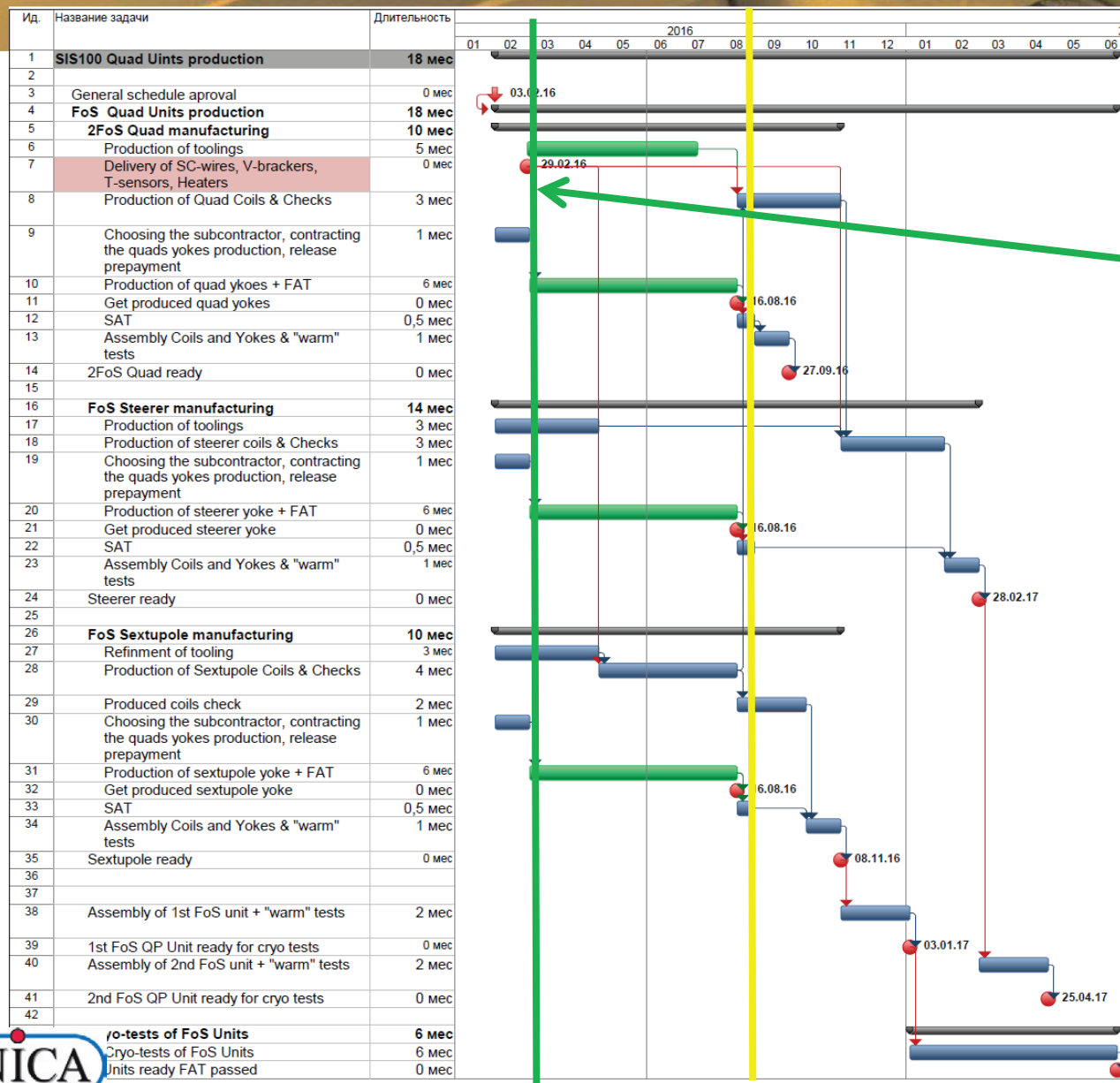


Production and test schedule of first QP-units



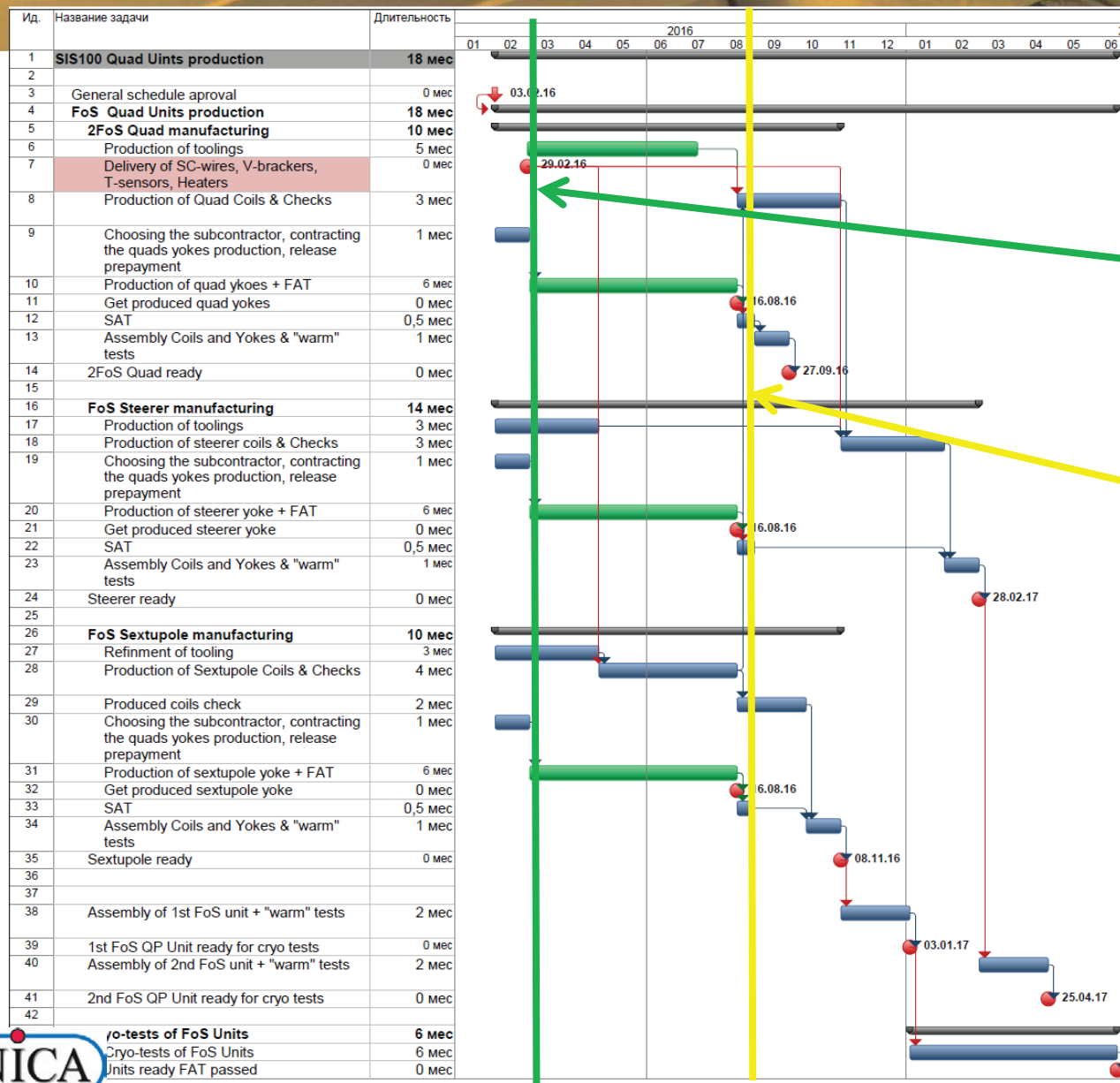
**March 2016
Production
start**

Production and test schedule of first QP-units



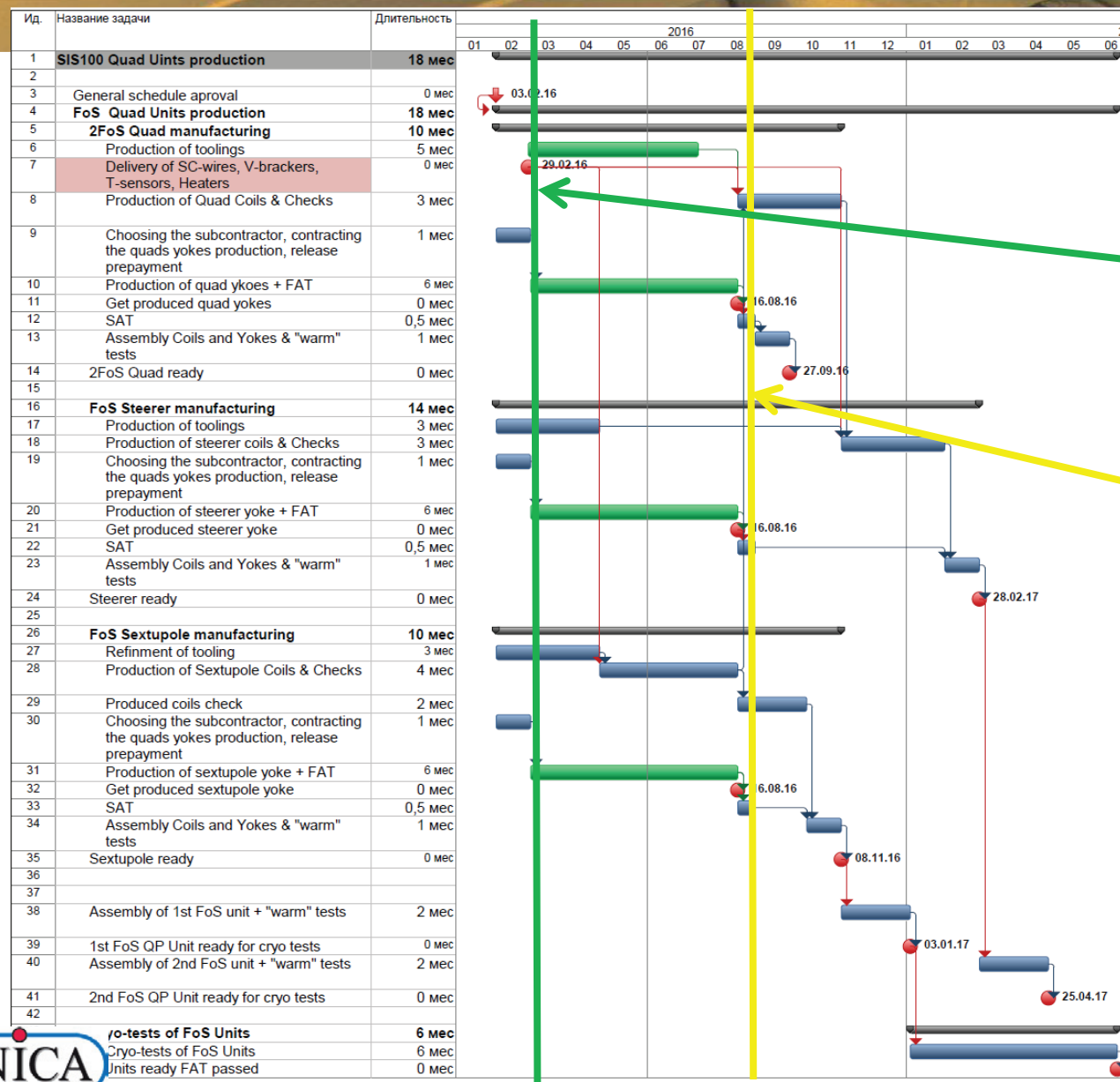
**March 2016
Production
start**

Production and test schedule of first QP-units



March 2016
Production start

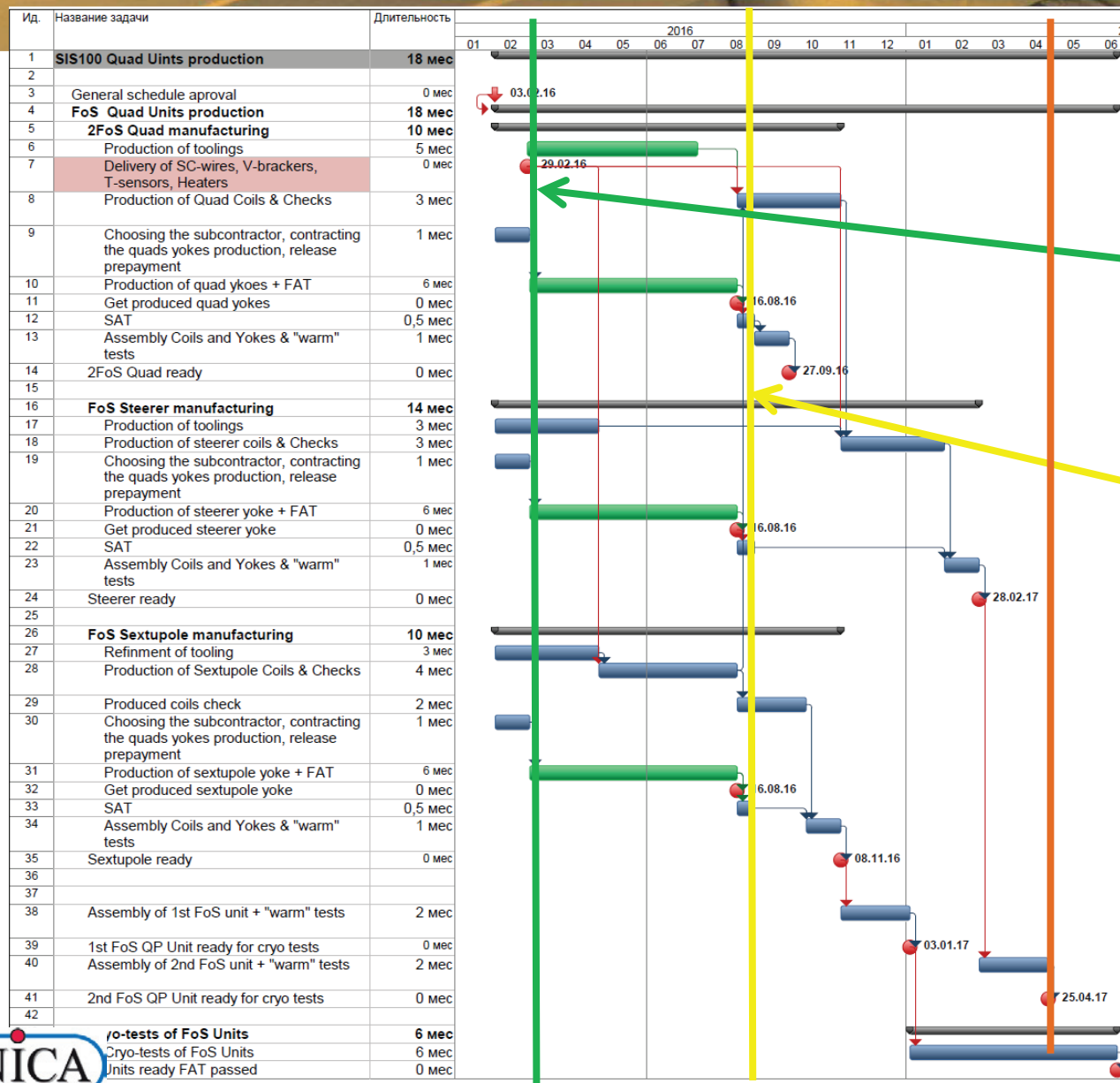
Production and test schedule of first QP-units



March 2016
Production start

Aug. 2016
Yoke & tooling complete

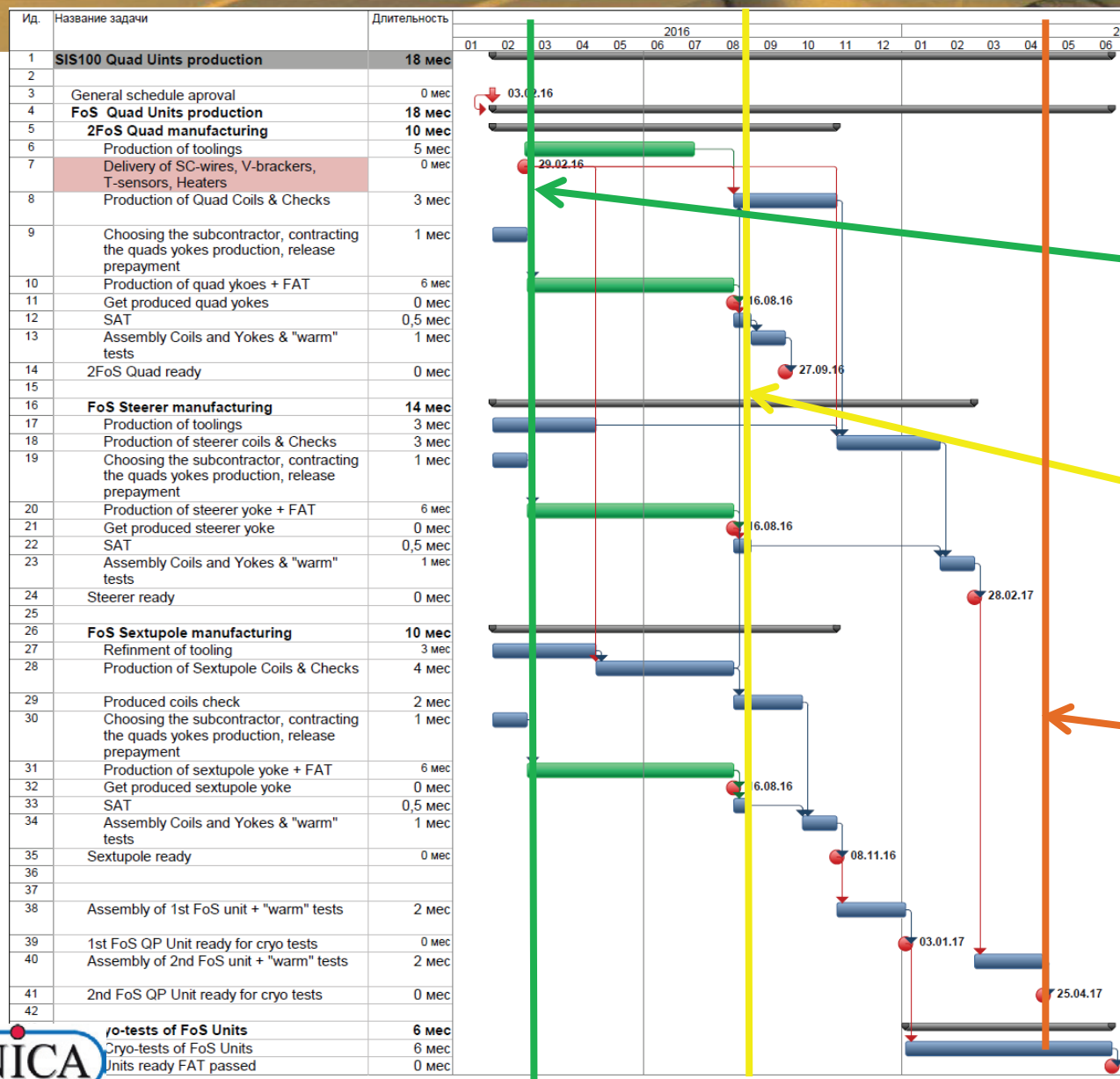
Production and test schedule of first QP-units



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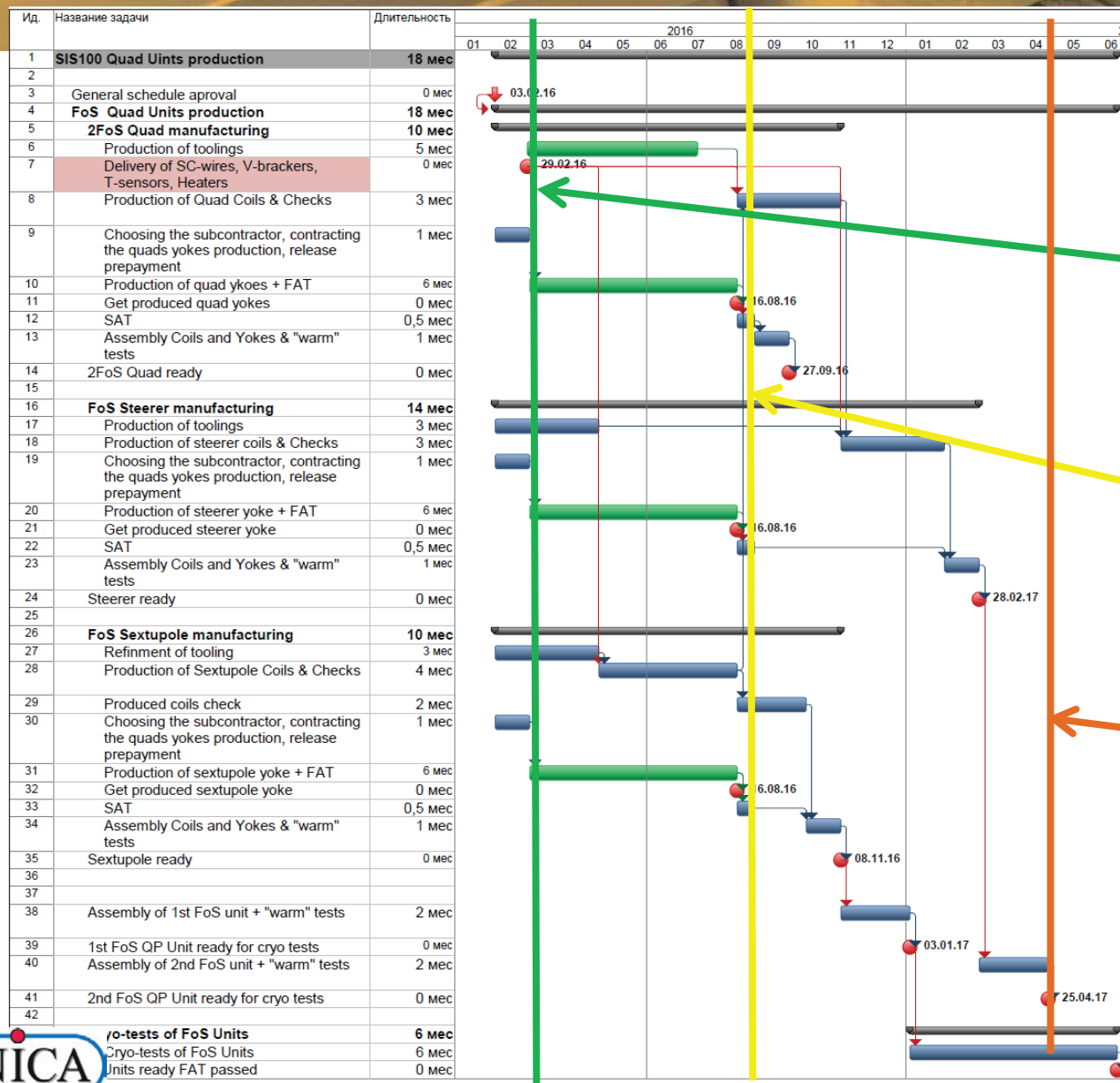
Production and test schedule of first QP-units



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Production and test schedule of first QP-units

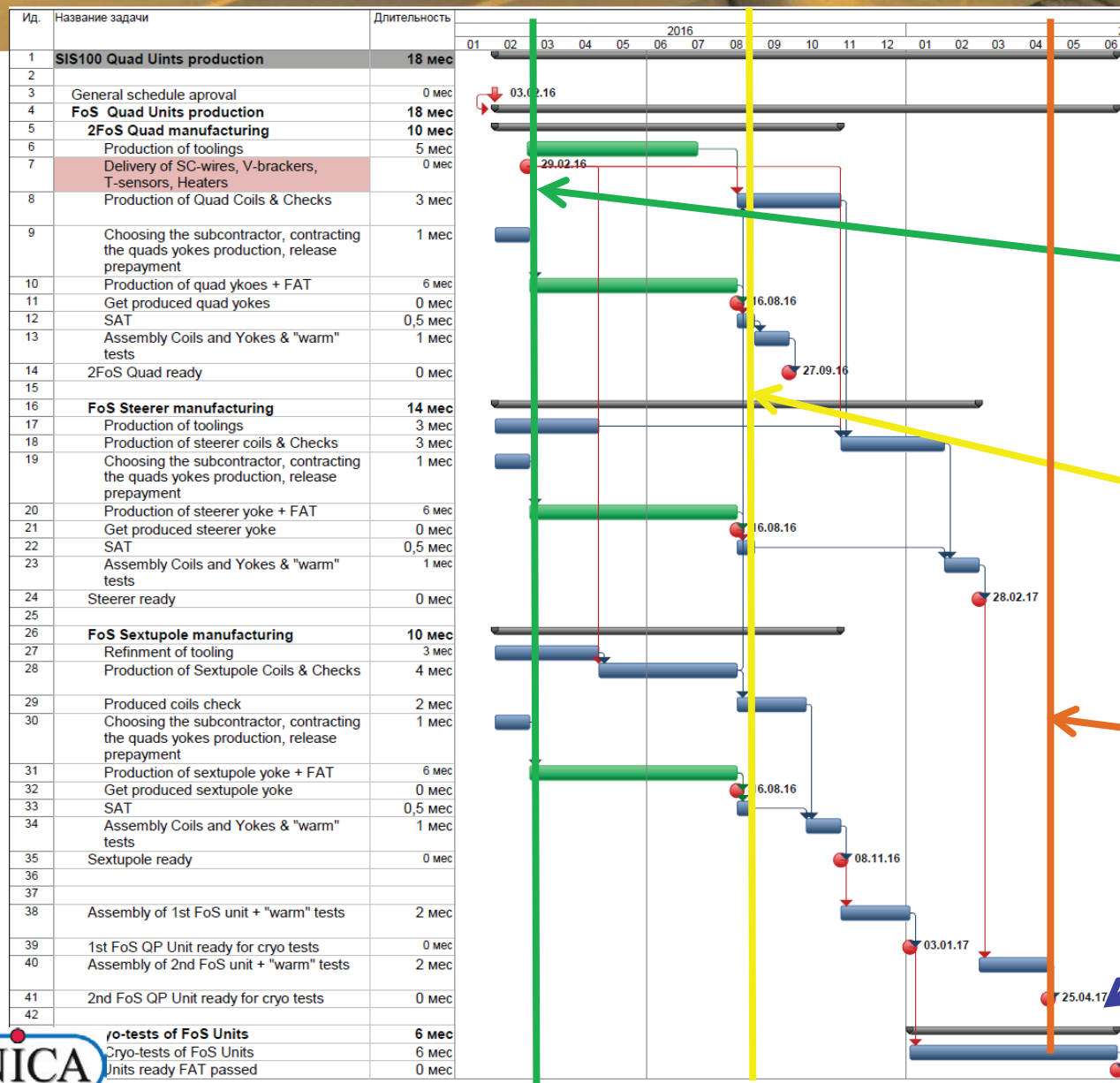


March 2016
Production start

Aug. 2016
Yoke & tooling complete

Apr. 2017
2 FoS QP Units fabricated

Production and test schedule of first QP-units

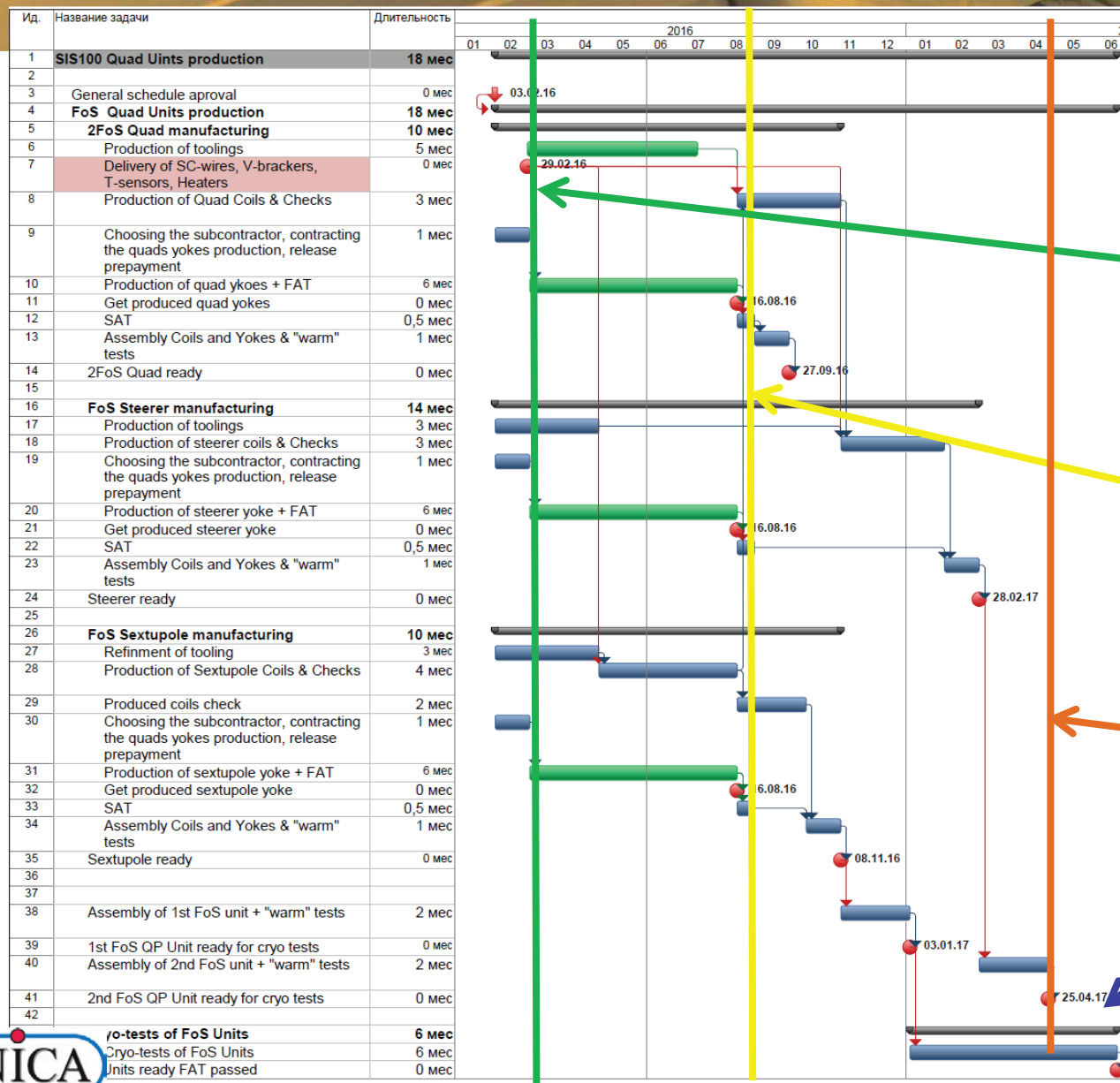


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Apr. 2017
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Production and test schedule of first QP-units



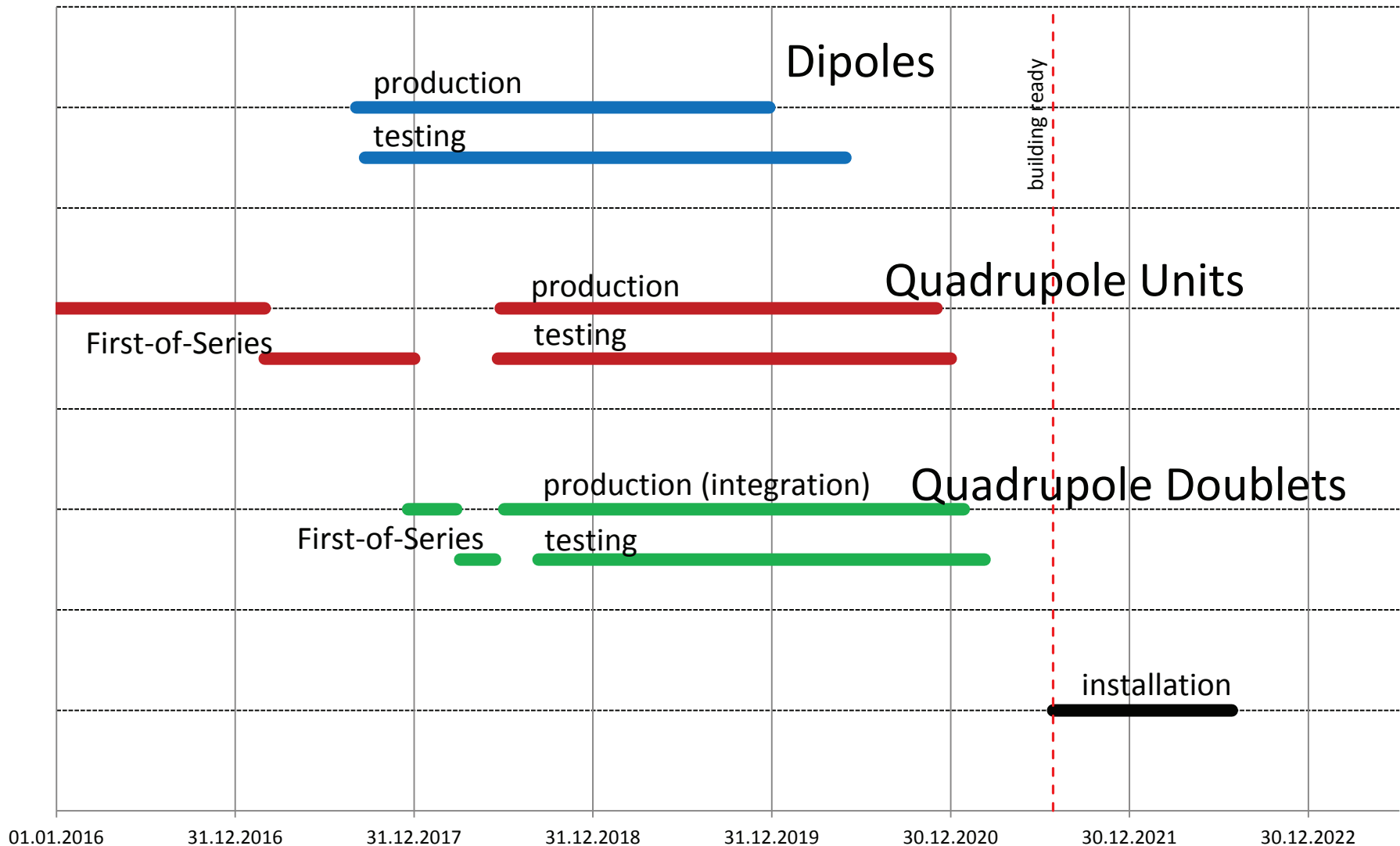
March 2016
Production start

Aug. 2016
Yoke & tooling complete

Apr. 2017
2 FoS QP Units fabricated

Cold tests

Production & Installation Schedule for SIS100



FAIR/GSI: construction site



NICA: construction site



Conclusions

- Production of SC magnets for SIS100 and NICA is on the way and the cooperation is very fruitful.
- It gives absolute synergy to both the NICA and FAIR projects.
- Together we are creating the Common European Research infrastructure for Heavy Ion Physics: FAIR & NICA

