



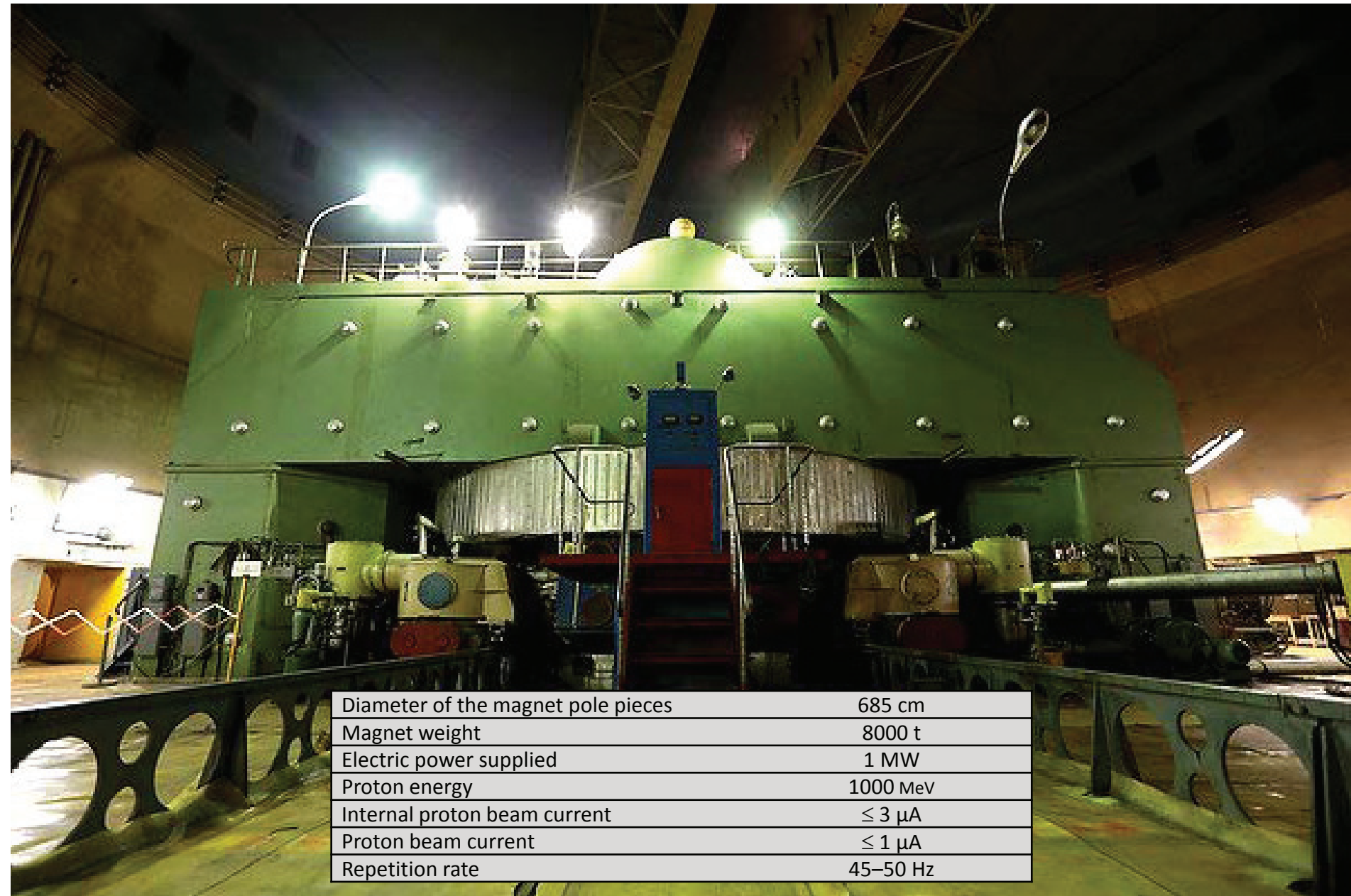
UNIVERSAL PROTON AND NEUTRON CENTRE FOR RADIATION RESISTANCE OF AVIONIC, SPACE ELECTRONICS AND OTHER APPLICATIONS AT THE 1 GEV SYNCHROCYCLOTRON IN PNPI

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V.S. Anashin, P.A. Chubunov, L.R. Bakirov, A.E. Koziukov, Branch of the JSC "United Rocket and Space Corporation" – "Institute of Space Device Engineering"

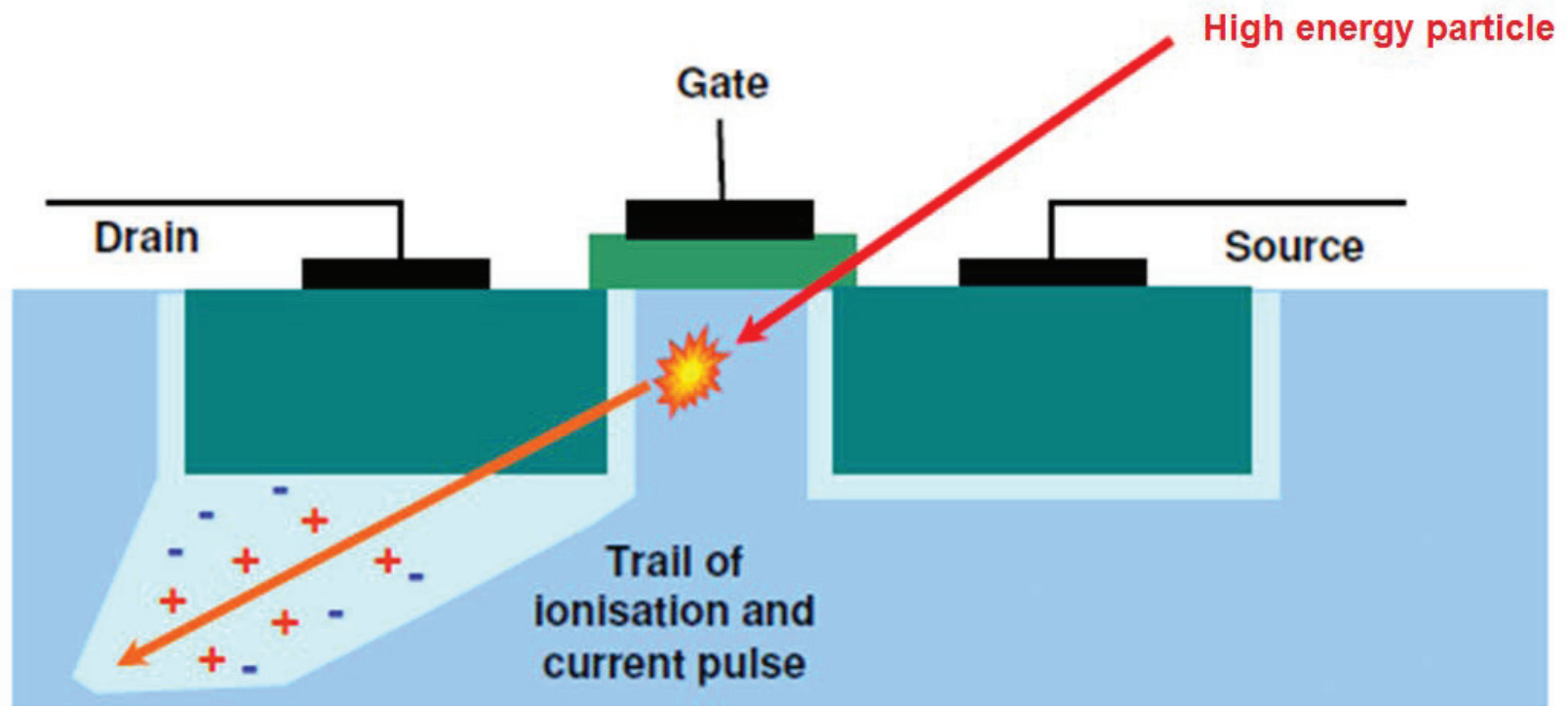
Gatchina
2016

1 GEV PROTON SYNCHROCYCLOTRON



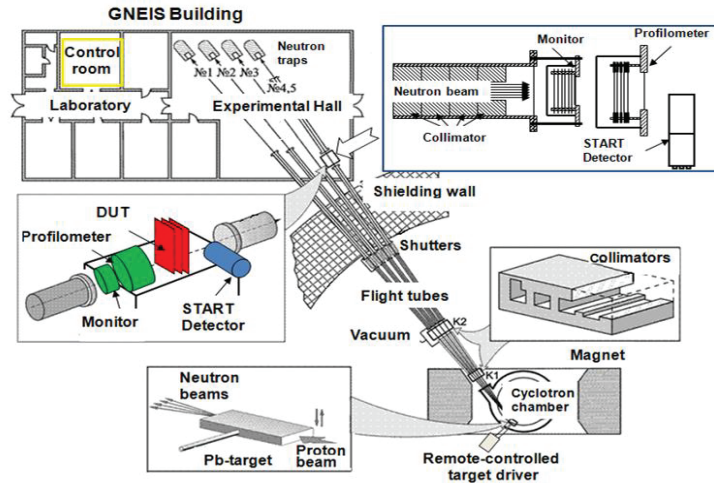
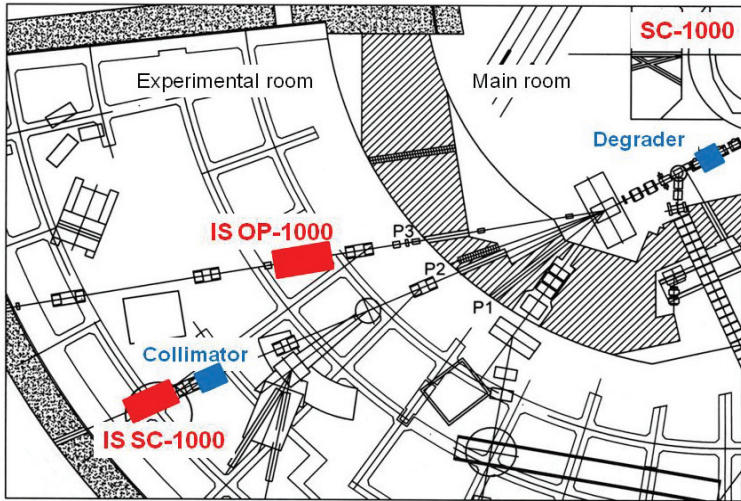
Diameter of the magnet pole pieces	685 cm
Magnet weight	8000 t
Electric power supplied	1 MW
Proton energy	1000 MeV
Internal proton beam current	$\leq 3 \mu\text{A}$
Proton beam current	$\leq 1 \mu\text{A}$
Repetition rate	45–50 Hz

RADIATION EFFECTS ON ELECTRONICS



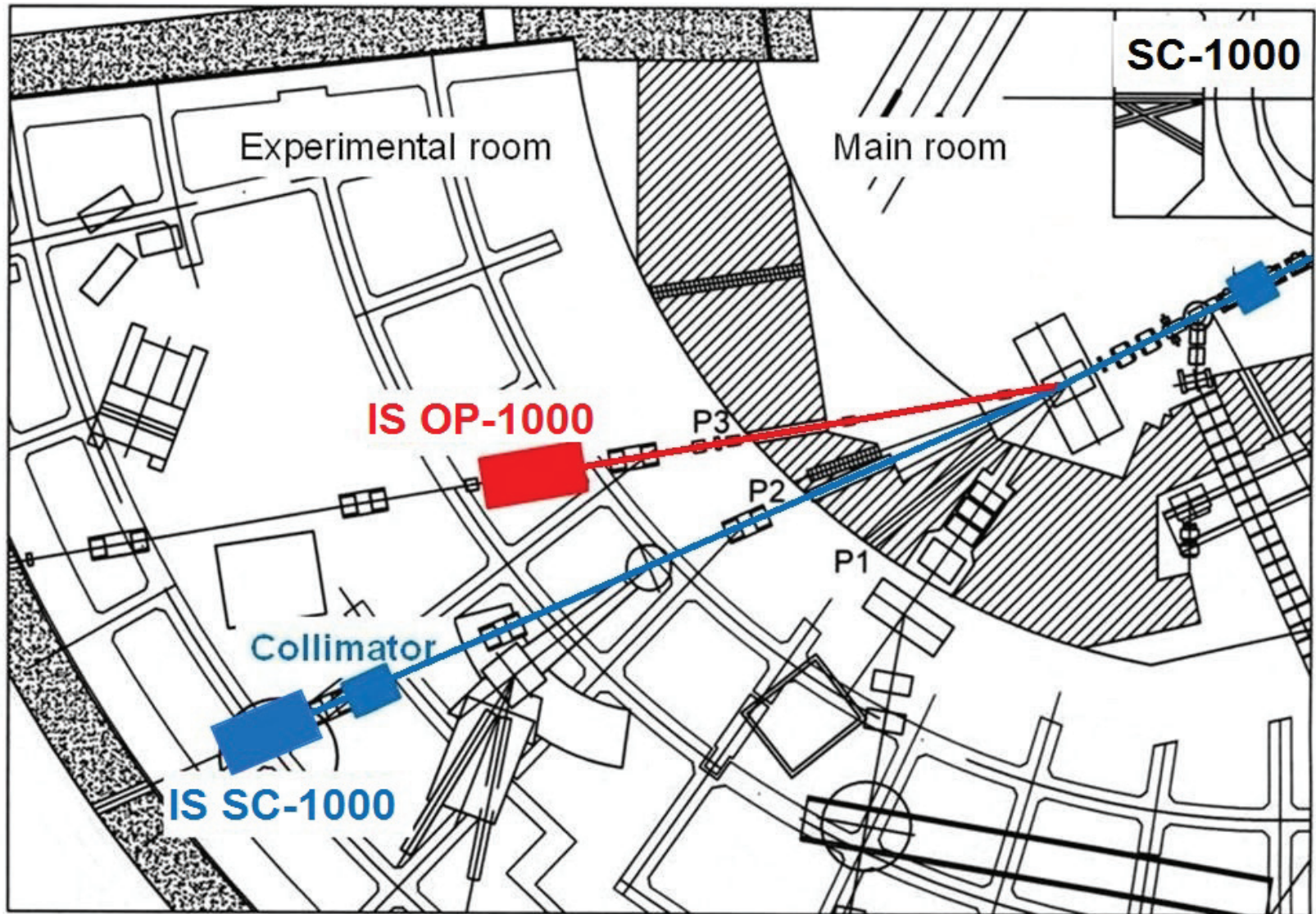
Single Event Effects (SEE) are created when a high-energy particle (proton, neutron, heavy ion) travels through a semiconductor, it leaves an ionized track behind. This ionization may upset the function of integrated circuit

TEST FACILITIES PROPERTIES

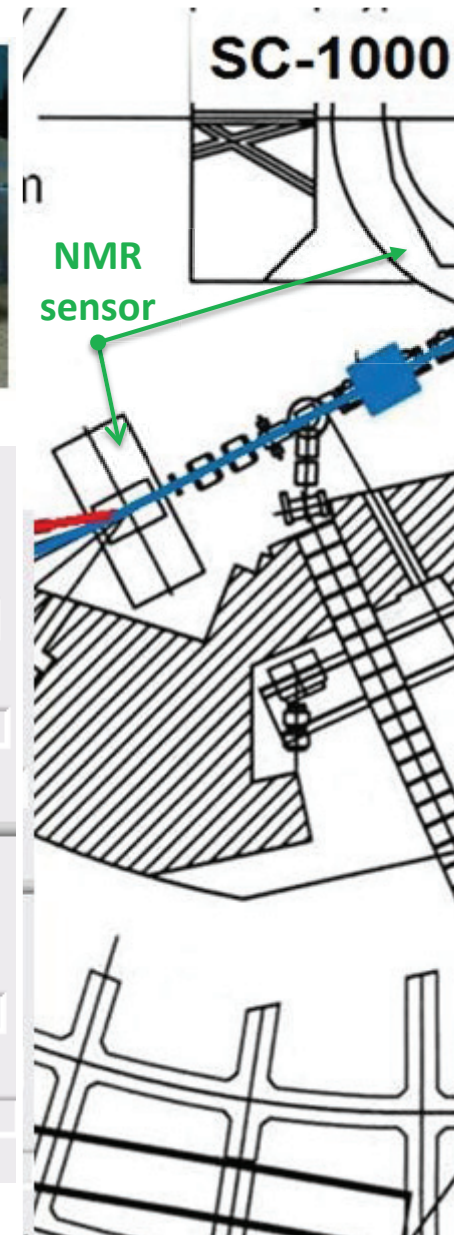
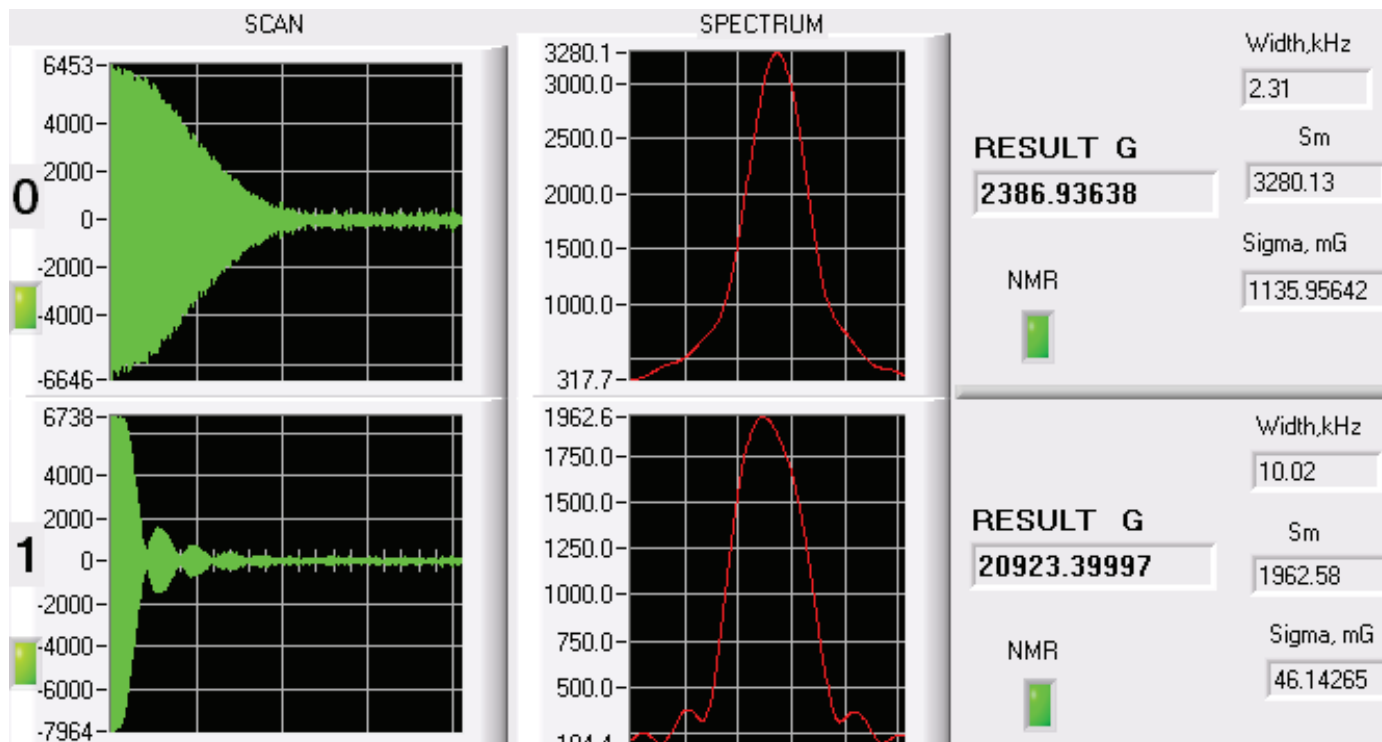


	IS SC - 1000	IS OP - 1000	ISNP/GNEIS
Conditions	Atmosphere	Atmosphere	Atmosphere
Particles	Protons	Protons	Neutrons
Energy, MeV	1000	60 - 900	1 - 1000
Flux, particles/cm ² ·s	10 ⁵ - 10 ⁸	10 ⁵ - 10 ⁸	≤ 4 · 10 ⁵
Irradiation area, mm	Ø ≥ 25	Ø ≥ 25	Ø 50 – 100
Uniformity, %	≤ 10	≤ 10	≤ 10
Temperature	up to 125	up to 125	up to 125
Status	In operation (1998)	In operation (2015)	In operation (2010)

PROTON BEAM LINES P2, P3, FOR RADIATION TESTING
(IS SC – 1000, IS OP - 1000)



NMR MAGNETOMETER



ACS OF MAGNETIC ELEMENTS

АП-27 $U_{ш} = 0.1659$	АП-47 $U_{ш} = 0.7501$	МК-106 $U_{ш} = 0.1000$	АП-48 АП В СХЕМЕ.	АП-7 $U_{ш} = -0.4760$	АП-16 $U_{ш} = -0.2902$
АП-13 $U_{ш} = -0.4637$	АП-29 $U_{ш} = 0.3650$	АП-28 $U_{ш} = -0.3899$			

СЕЙЧАС ВЫБРАНА КОНФИГУРАЦИЯ МЭ: KOSMOS.cme

TASK ACTIVE

20:29:32

ДЕТАЛЬНАЯ ИНФОРМАЦИЯ О СОСТОЯНИИ СИСТЕМЫ УПРАВЛЕНИЯ АП_17

МЭ: МЭ-4 АП: АП_17 ШУНТ: 500A ПОЛЯР: ПРЯМ U шунта: 0.8750 N CSC: 4

РУЧНОЕ УПРАВЛЕНИЕ

CLEAR ERR REGISTER

RECONNECT

АП POWER OFF!!!

СБРОС ТОКА МЭ

SET SOFT MODE ON

Обмен сигн. КСС <--> CSC
Сигнал КСС

АП Готов ☒ CSC

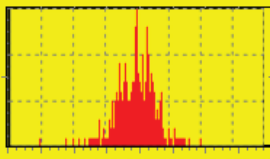
Вкл. прогр. упр. ☐

Вкл. пит. АП ☐

Уст. обр. пол. ☐

Плохая земля ☐

U(200) = U шунта. Шкала +/- 1 mV



0 50 100 150 200 250 300 350 400

0.0000

Close

ПУЛЬТ УПРАВЛЕНИЯ АП-29

УСТАНОВКА ТОКА В МЭ-21

Установлена полярность:
☒ ПРЯМАЯ ☐ ОБРАТНАЯ

U шунта задано:
0.365

УСТАНОВИТЬ ТОК

ВЫКЛЮЧИТЬ ТОК

ЗАДАННЫЙ ТОК УСТАНОВЛЕН

Close

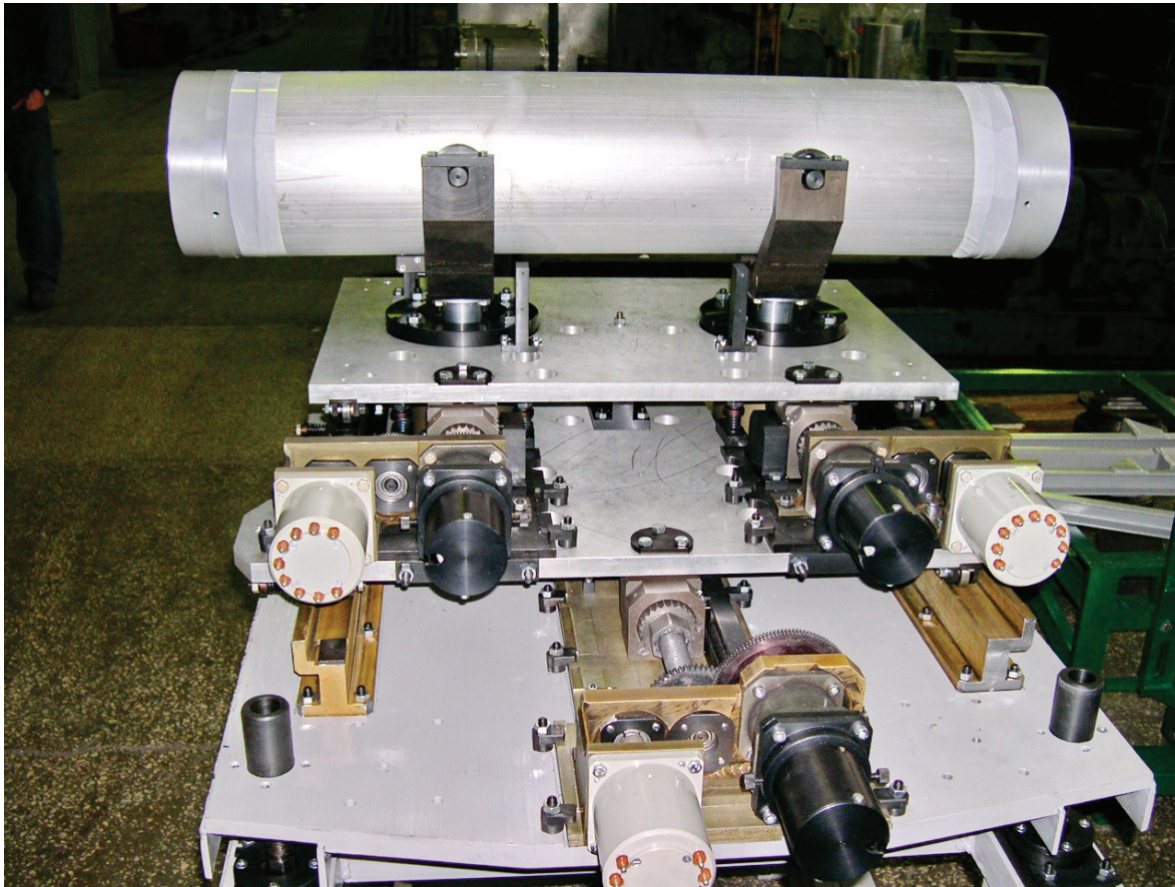
PROTON BEAM LINE P2 FINAL COLLIMATOR (IS SC – 1000)

Material: Steel

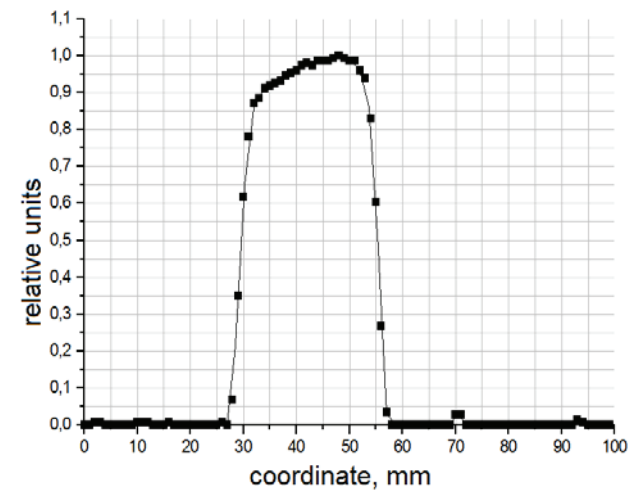
Length: 650 mm

Ext. diameter: 200 mm

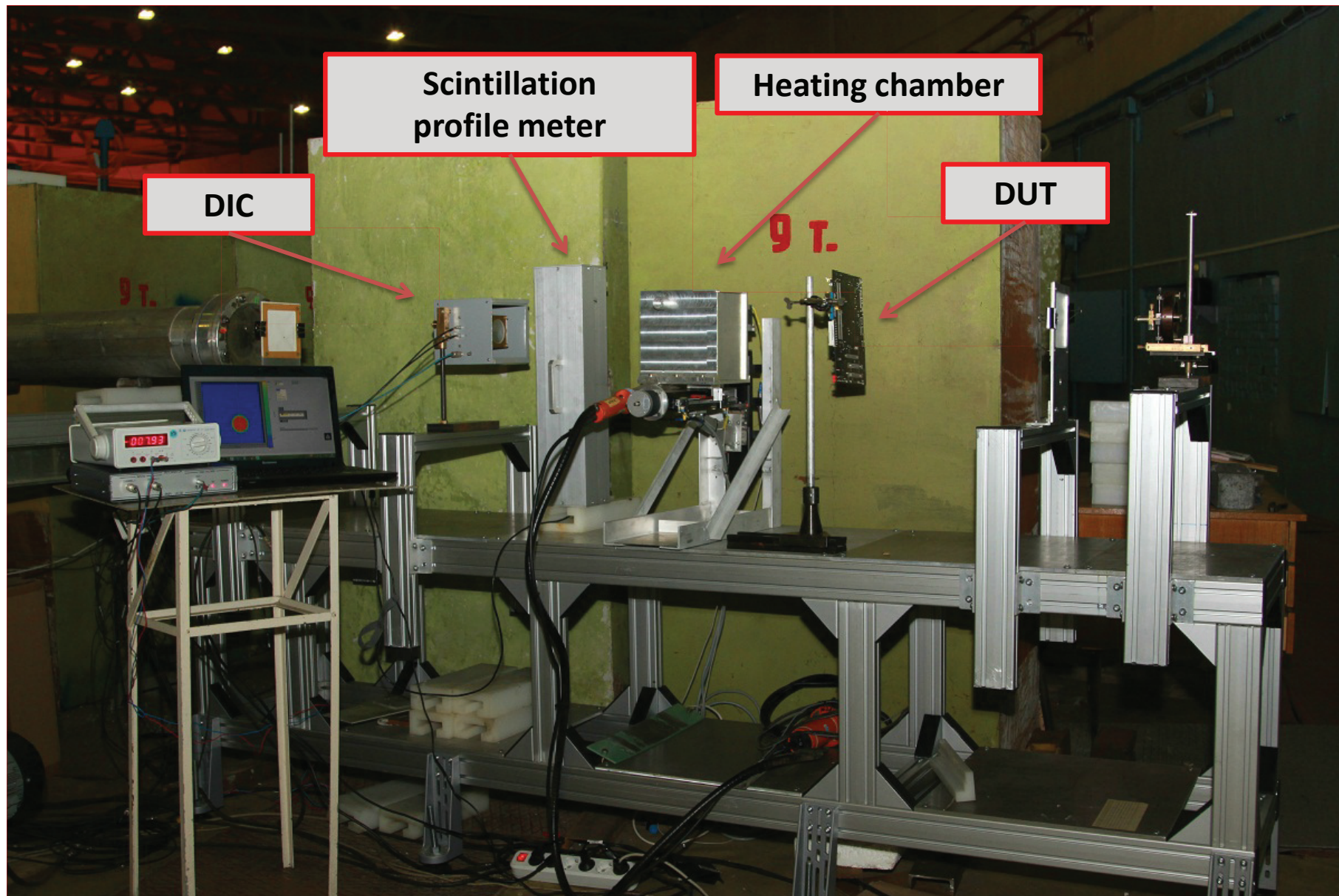
Int. diameter: 20 mm



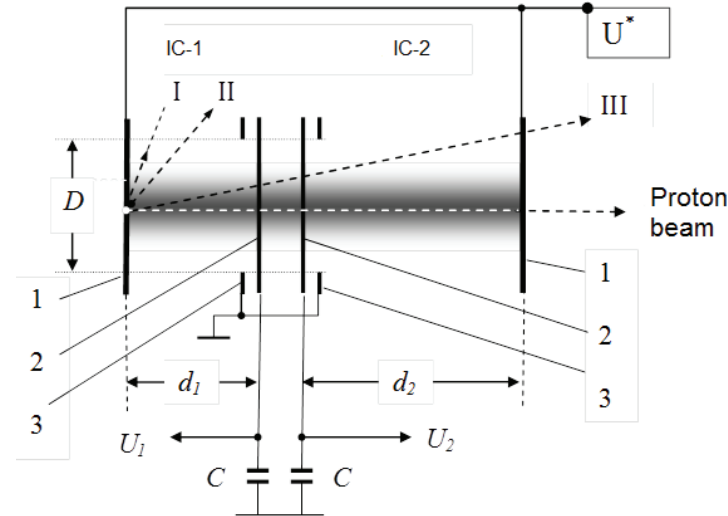
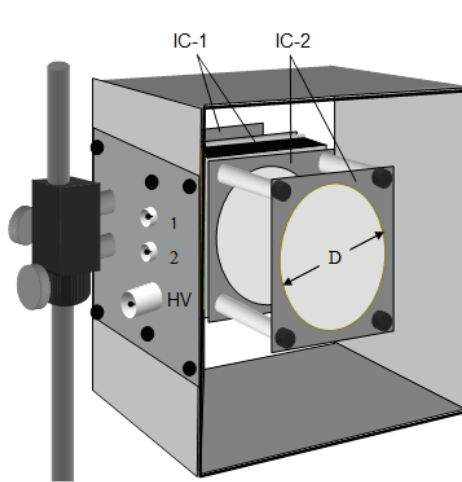
The output radioautograph
from collimator



IS SC-1000 TEST BENCH
FIXED PROTON ENERGY 1000 MeV

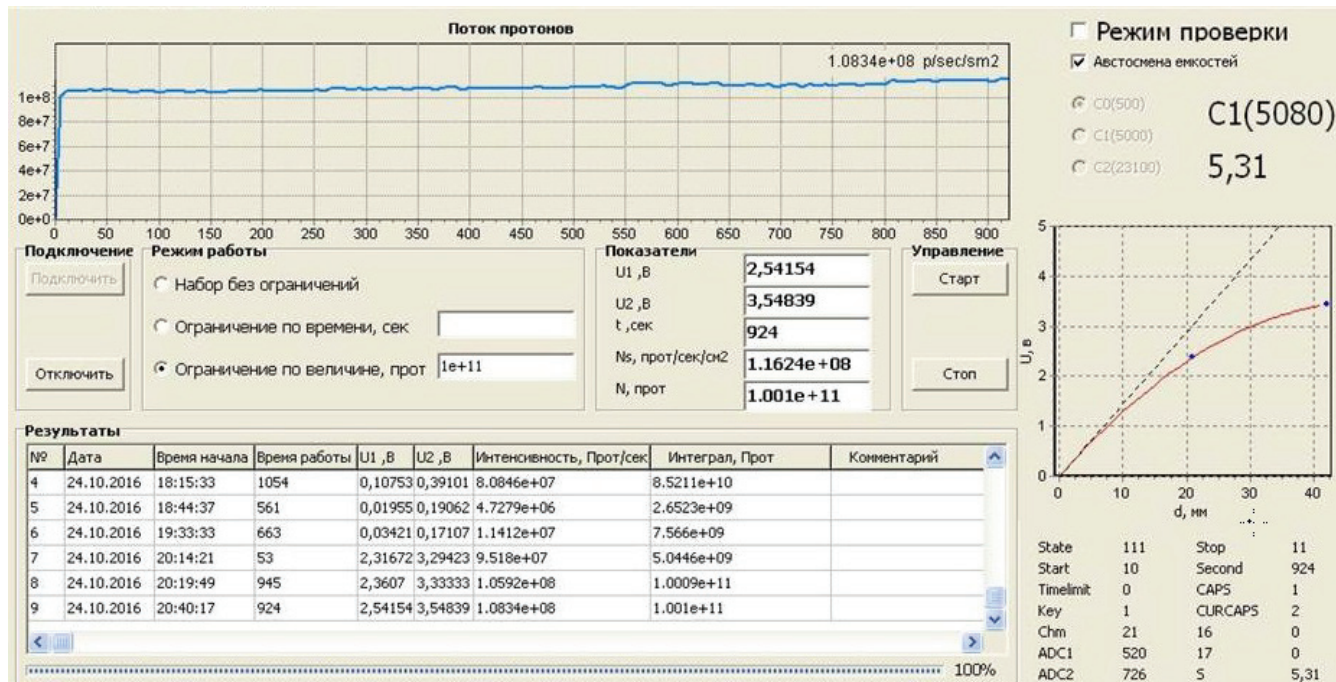


DOUBLE-SECTION IONIZATION CHAMBER

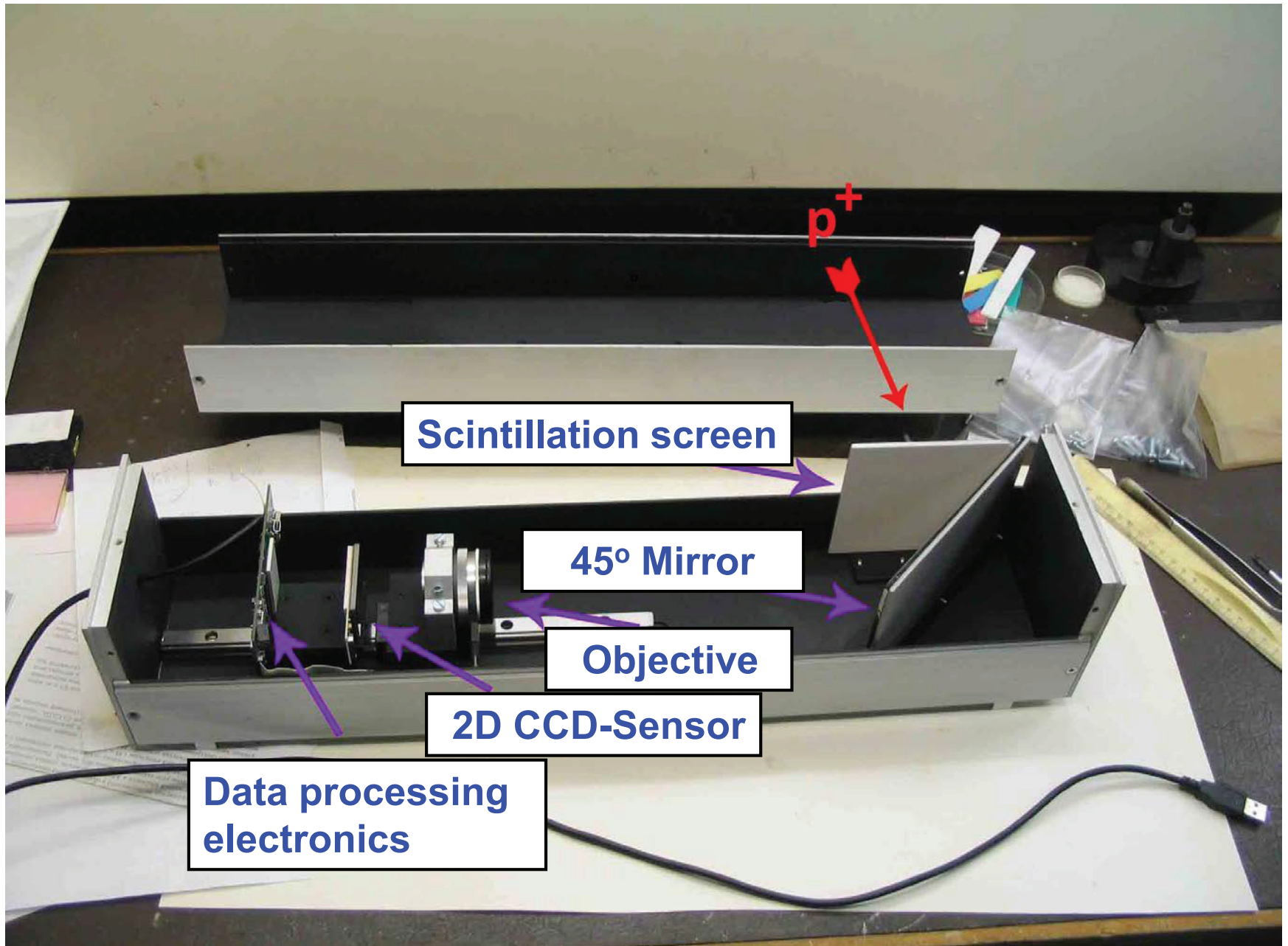


Effective range
 $10^6 - 10^9 \text{ p} \cdot \text{sec}^{-1}$

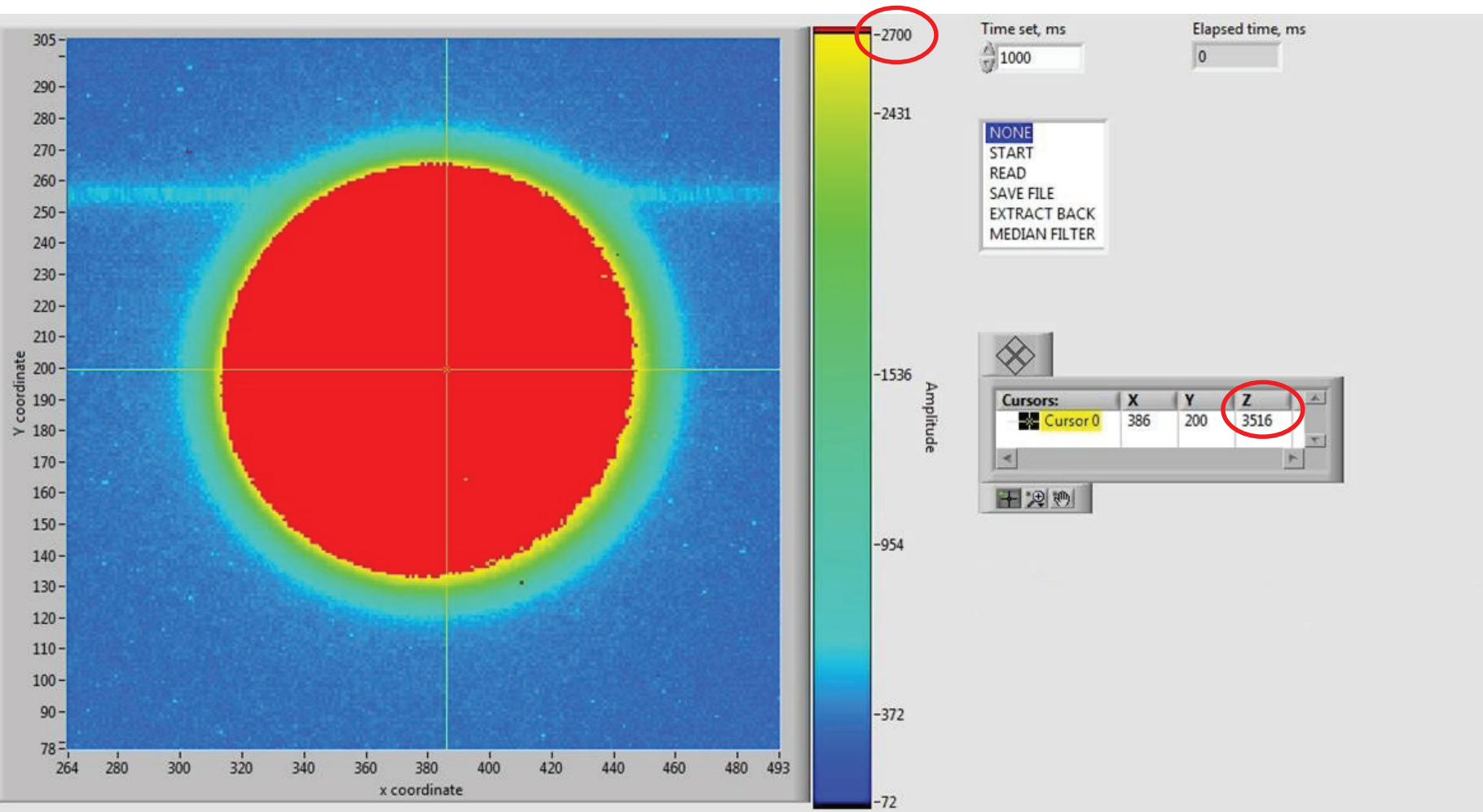
1. High-voltage electrodes
 2. Signal electrodes
 3. Aperture electrodes
- U^* – High-voltage source



SCINTILLATION PROTON BEAM PROFILE METER



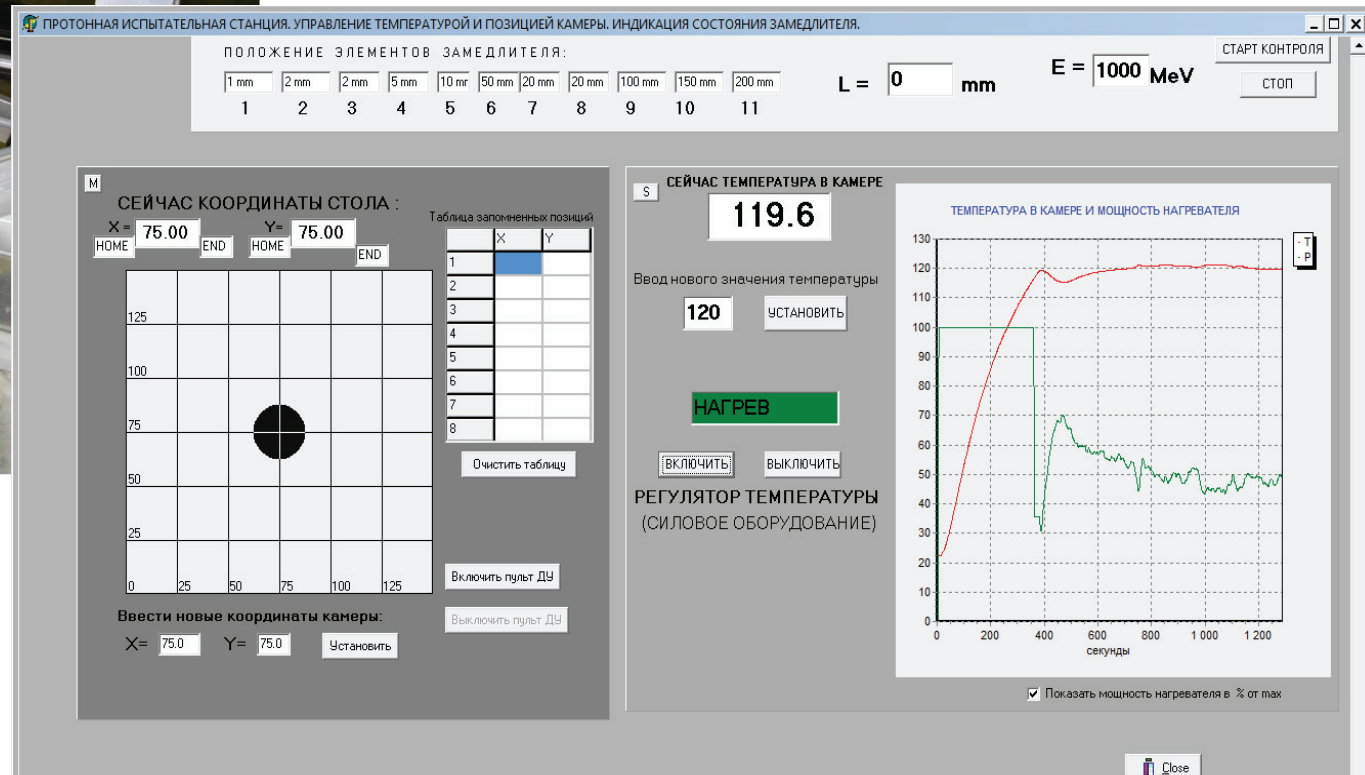
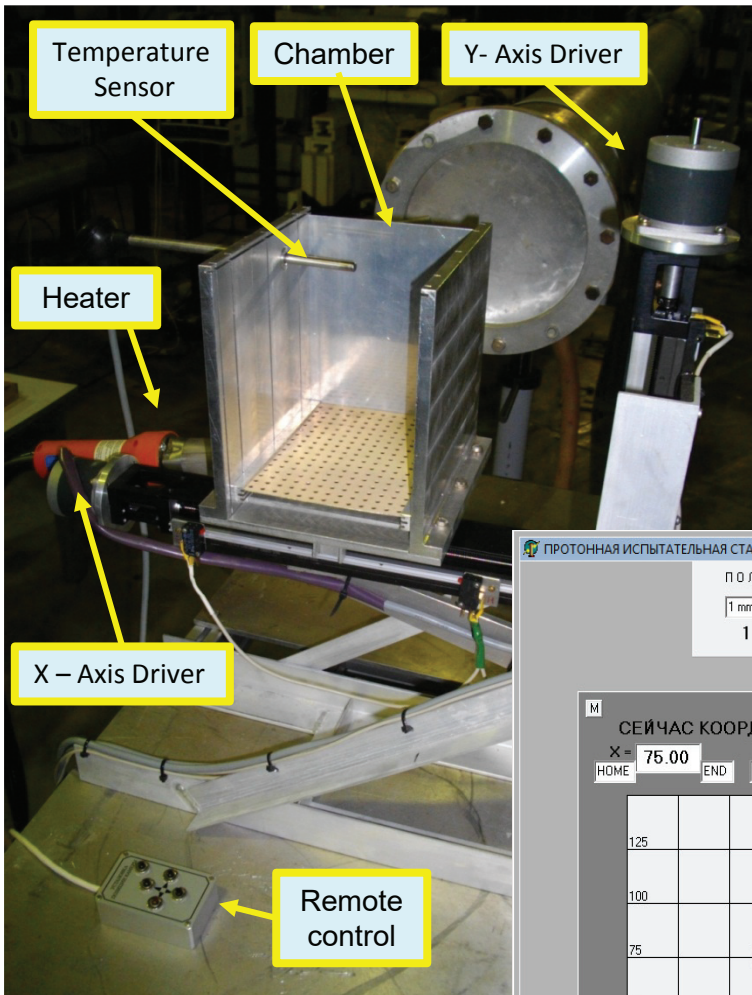
1000 MEV PROTON BEAM PROFILE



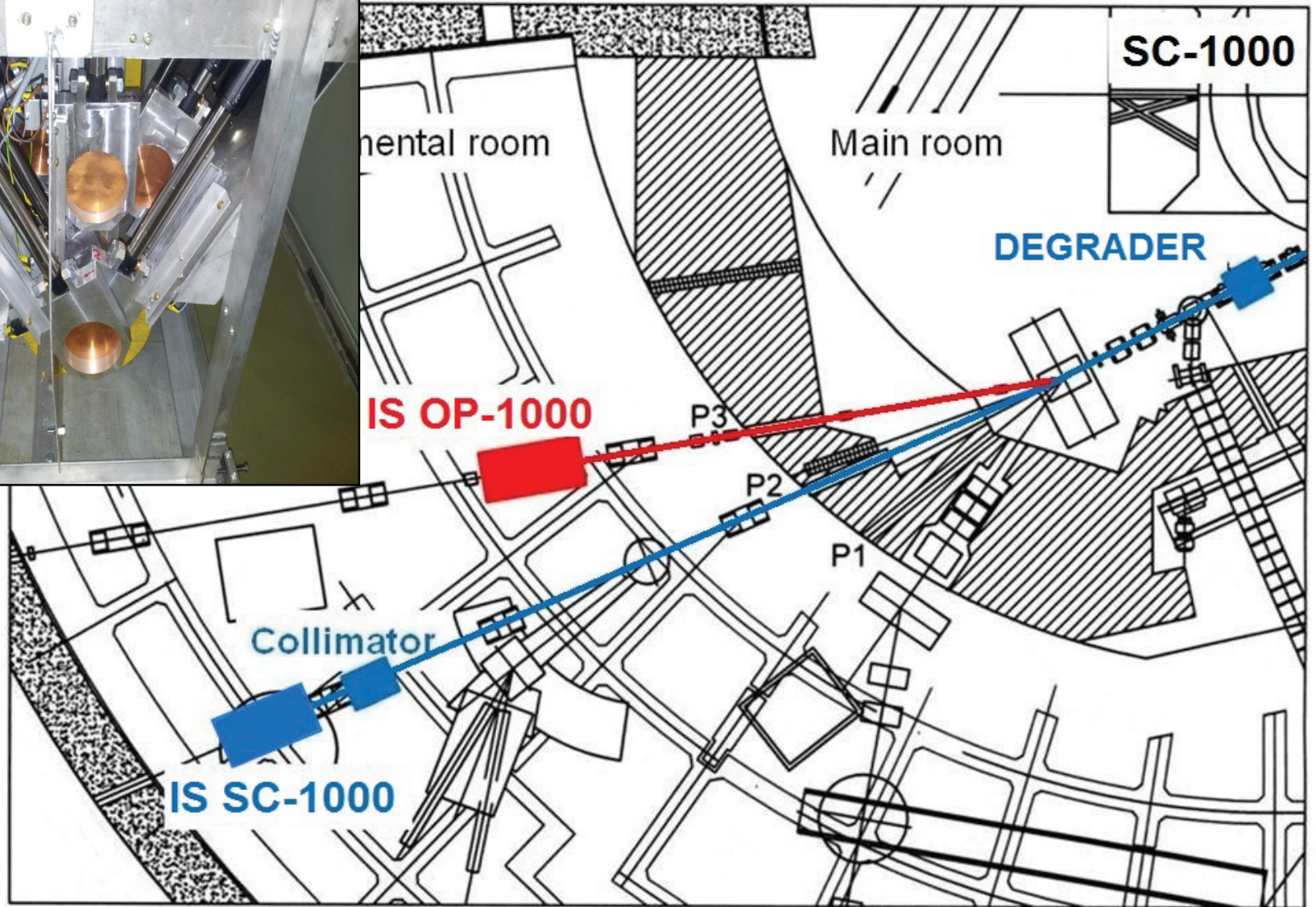
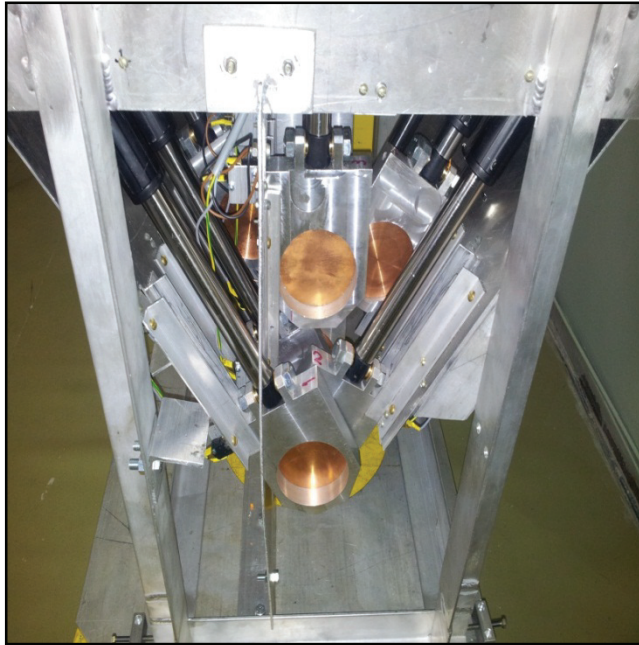
HEATING CHAMBER

Properties:

- Heated, temperature range
25°C – 125°C
- Max. heating / cooling time
300 sec (closed chamber)
600 sec (upper cover removed)
- Moved along X-Y axes,
Max. displacement range
200 mm
- max. DUT dimensions
150 mm x 150 mm
- Distant Computer control



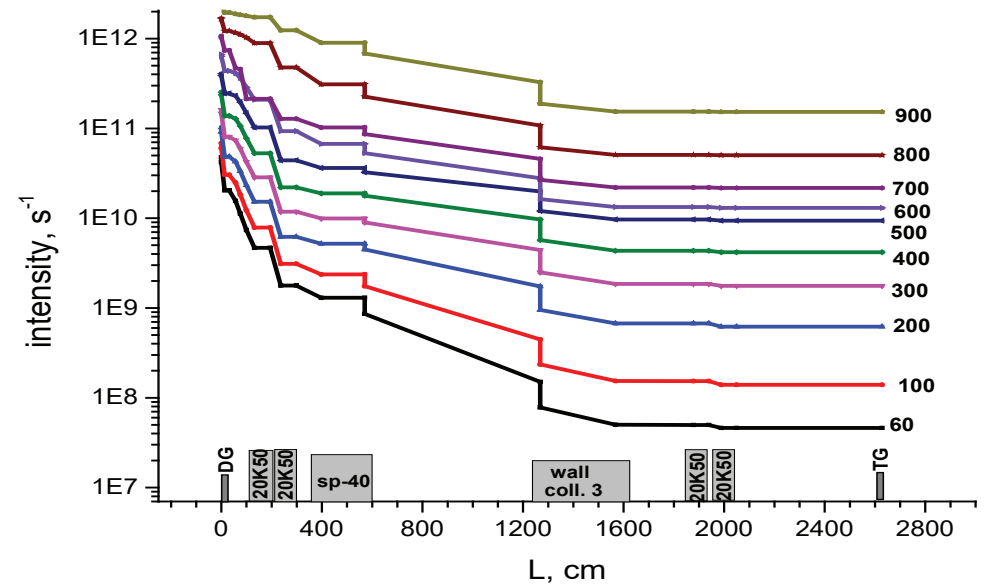
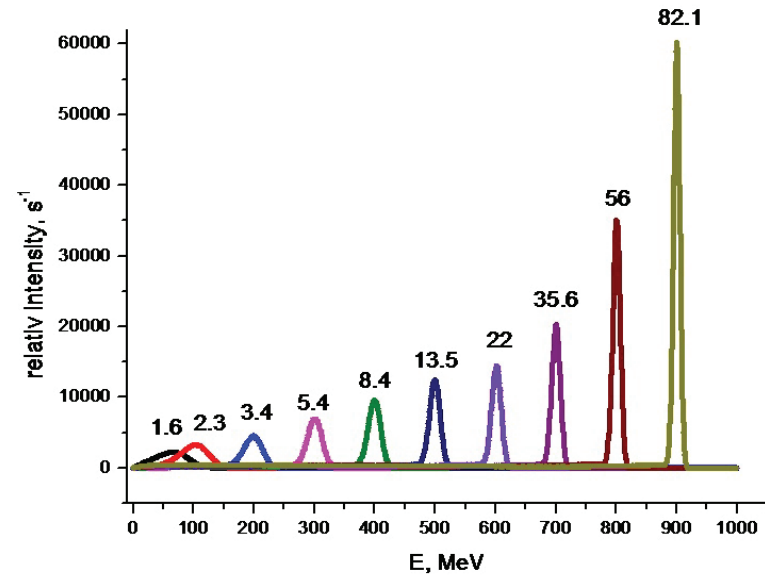
PROTON BEAM LINE P3
VARIABLE PROTON ENERGY 60-900 MEV (IS OP-1000)



THE CALCULATION RESULTS FOR VARIABLE PROTON ENERGY 60-900 MEV

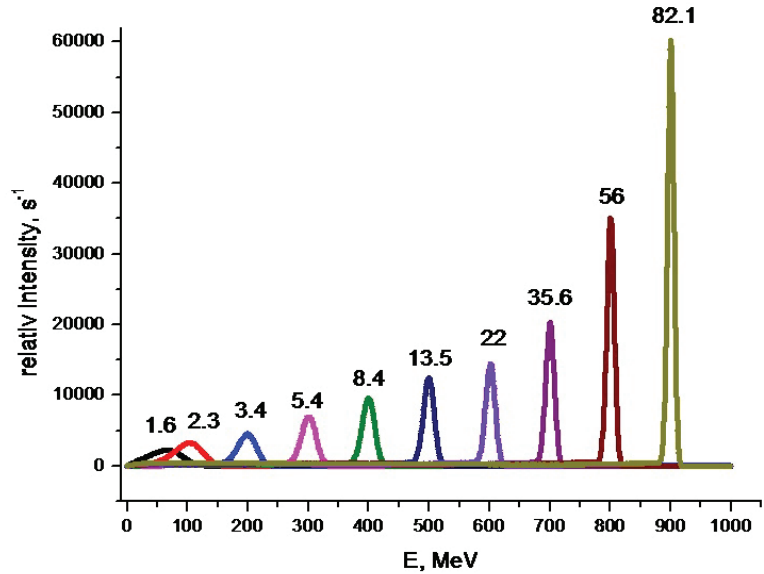
IS OP - 1000

Proton energy, MeV	Standard deviation, MeV	Absorber thickness, mm	Absorber transmission, %
62.1	28.20	530.5	1.6
100.09	24.63	521.2	2.3
197.93	15.77	490.8	3.4
300.21	12.12	448.7	5.4
399.12	10.24	398.0	8.4
499.24	8.92	340.9	13.5
601.03	7.89	279	22.0
699.88	7.01	213.1	35.6
800.18	6.13	144.3	56
899.85	5.13	73.11	82.1

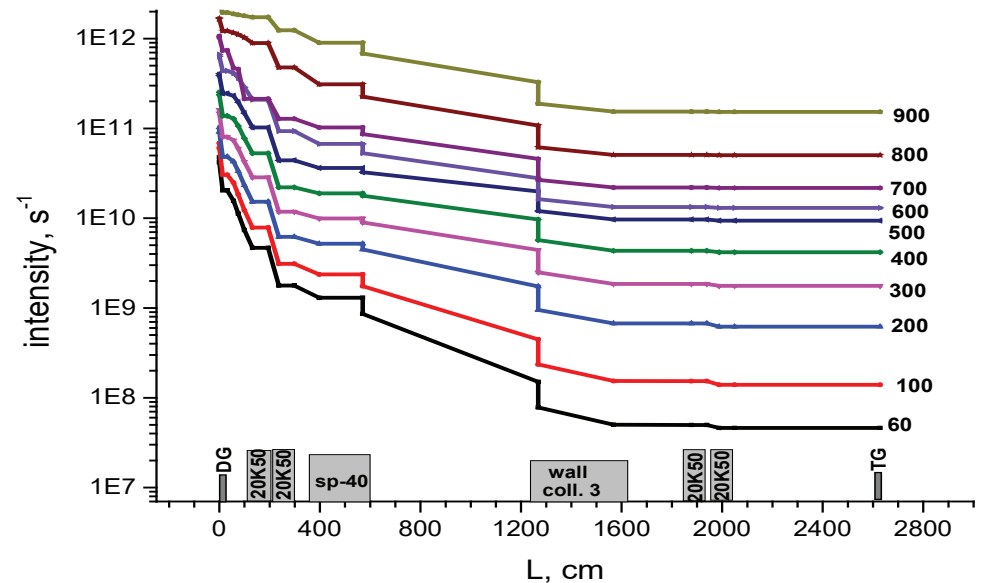


THE CALCULATION RESULTS FOR VARIABLE PROTON ENERGY 60-900 MEV IS OP - 1000

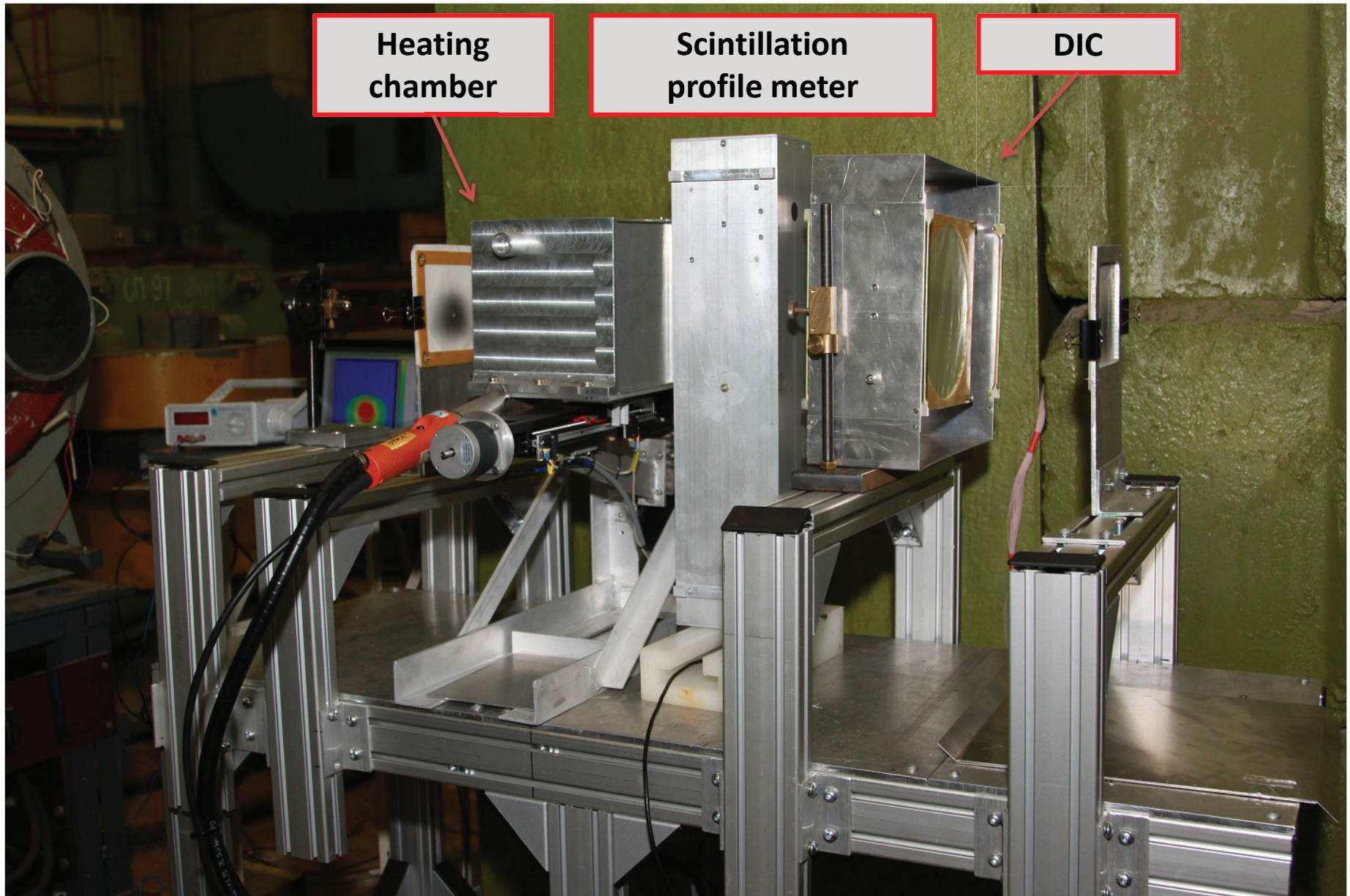
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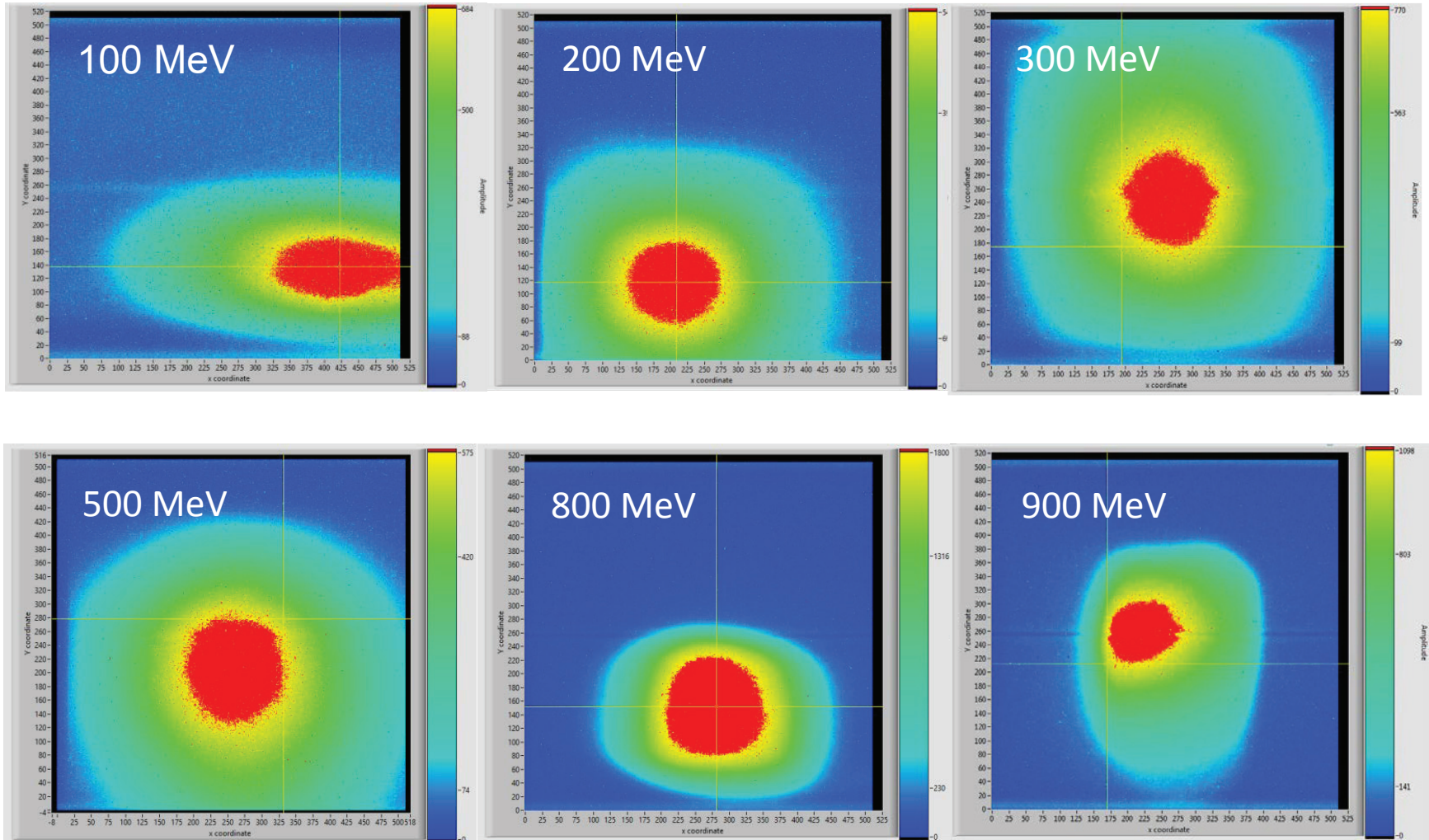
Proton energy (Exp), MeV	Beam dimension, 10%	
	X, mm	Y, mm
64	38	35
103	37	21,6
201	26	24
302	27	28
397	24	27
496	25	26
590	25	27
699	29	27
808	25	24
903	29	26



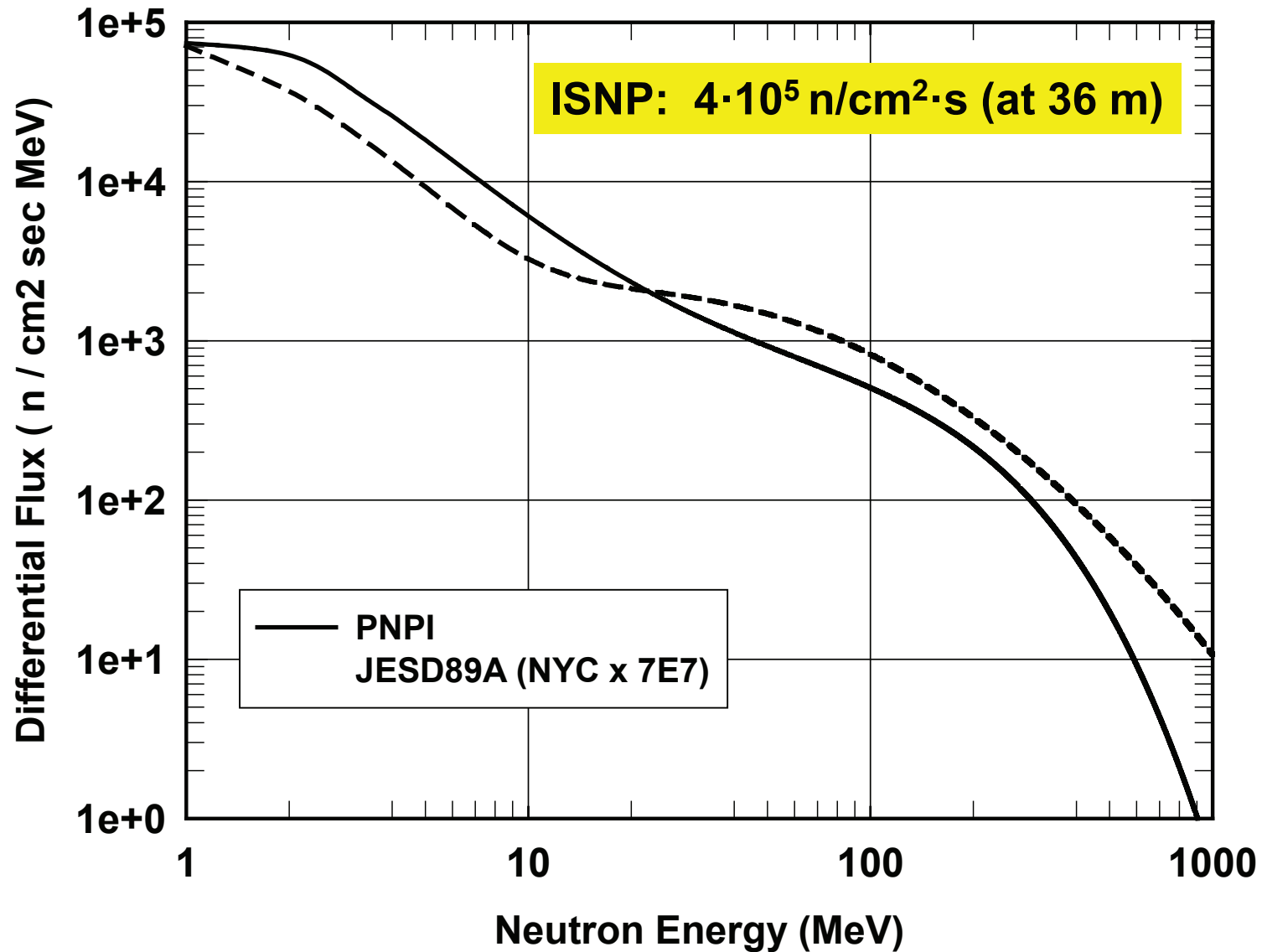
IS OP-1000 TEST BENCH
VARIABLE PROTON ENERGY 60-900 MEV



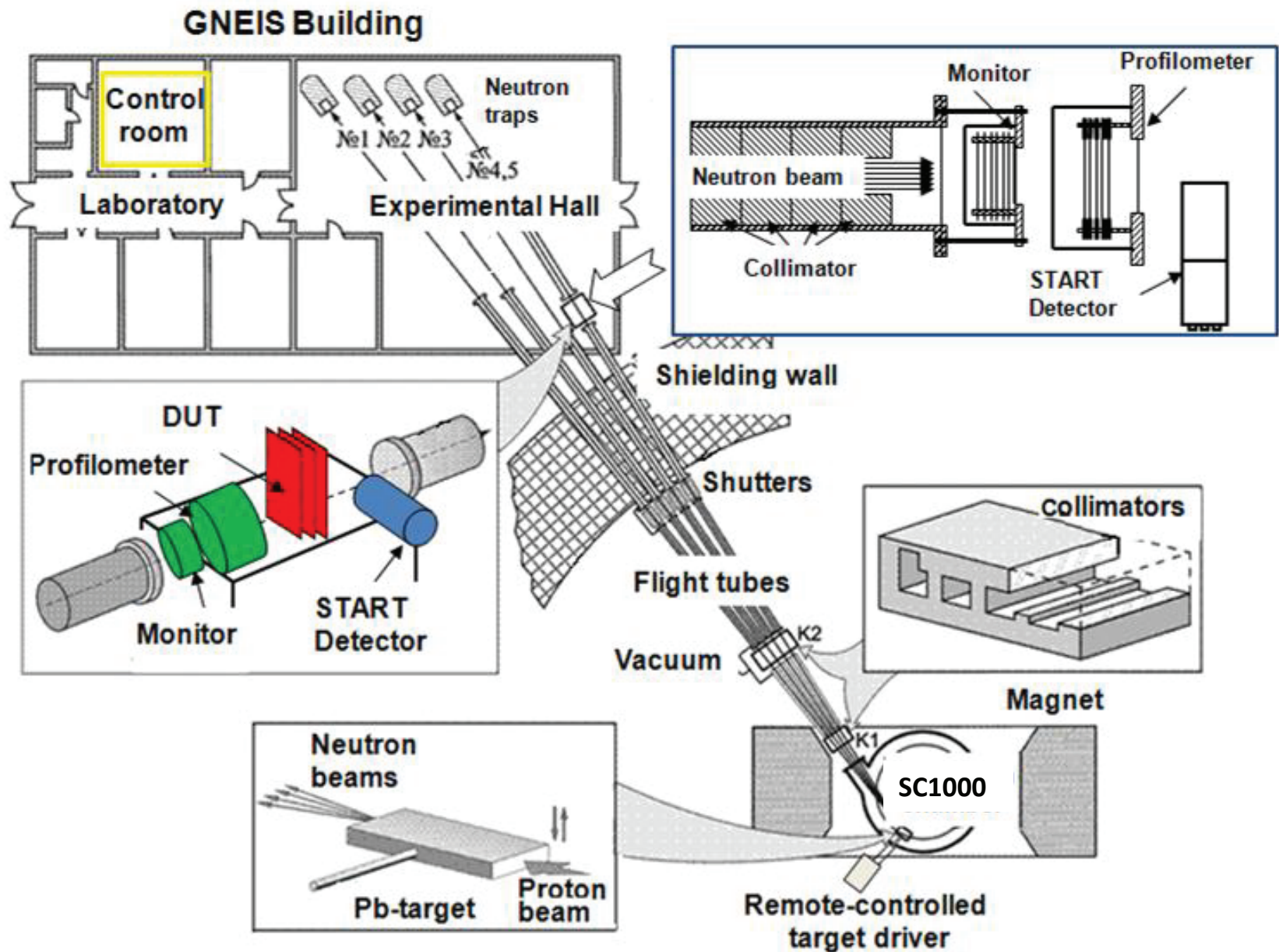
SOME PROFILE OF VARIABLE ENERGY PROTON BEAM IS OP - 1000



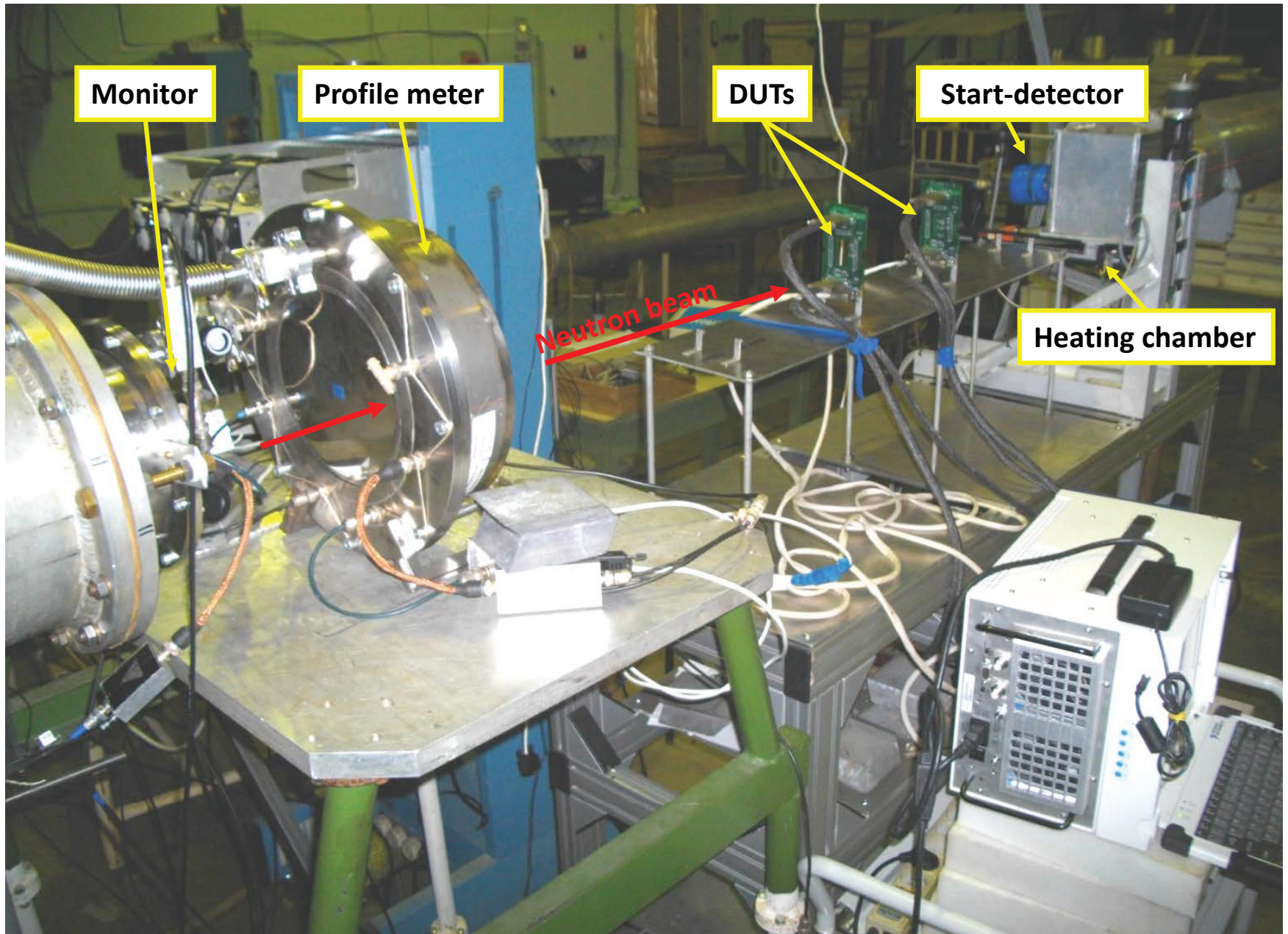
NEUTRON ENERGY SPECTRA OF STANDARD AND ISNP/GNEIS



GENERAL VIEW OF THE GNEIS AND ISNP TEST FACILITY



NEUTRON TESTING FACILITY ISNP/GNEIS



CONCLUSION

At the 1 GeV proton synchrocyclotron of the PNPI NRC KI, it have been developed 3 irradiation facilities dedicated for proton and neutron radiation resistance testing of electronic components used in equipment for aviation and space research.

- proton testing is carried out at the IS SC-1000 with fixed 1000 MeV proton energy and at the IS OP-1000 with variable energy in the 60 – 900 MeV range;

- neutron testing is carried out at the IS NP/GNEIS facility with atmospheric – like neutron spectrum in energy range 1-1000 MeV;

All facilities have been certificated and are used for testing of electronic components under Agreements with the Institute of Space Device Engineering (ROSCOSMOS) and other Russian organizations.

A unique conjunction of proton beams with variable energy 60-1000 MeV and atmospheric like neutron beam with broad energy range (1-1000 MeV) spectrum enable to perform complex testing of the semiconductor electronic devices at the SC-1000 within a single testing cycle.



THANK YOU FOR ATTENTION

