

RuPAC 2014

October 09, 2014, Thursday,
Session 12. "Ion sources and electron guns"

INR RAS LINAC PROTON INJECTOR 100 Hz PRR OPERATION MODE

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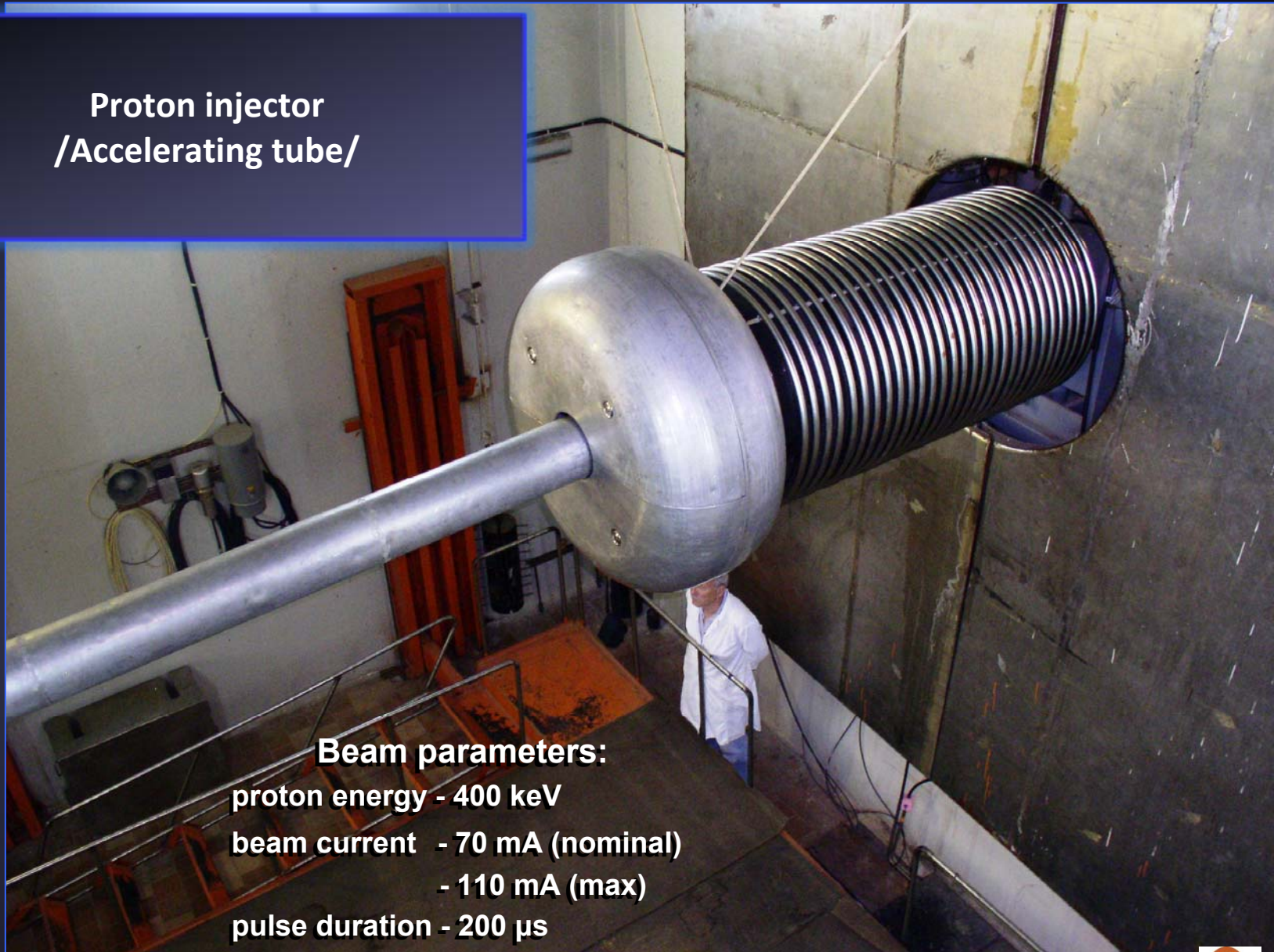
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Accelerator Complex Division

Laboratory of Injectors and Ion Sources

**Proton injector
/Accelerating tube/**



Beam parameters:

proton energy - 400 keV

beam current - 70 mA (nominal)

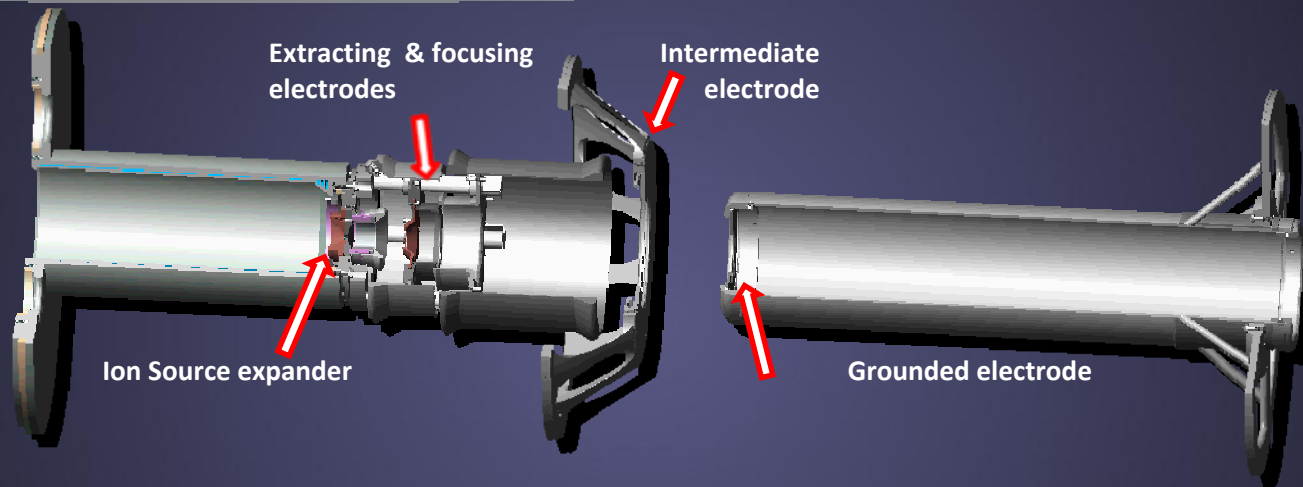
- 110 mA (max)

pulse duration - 200 μ s

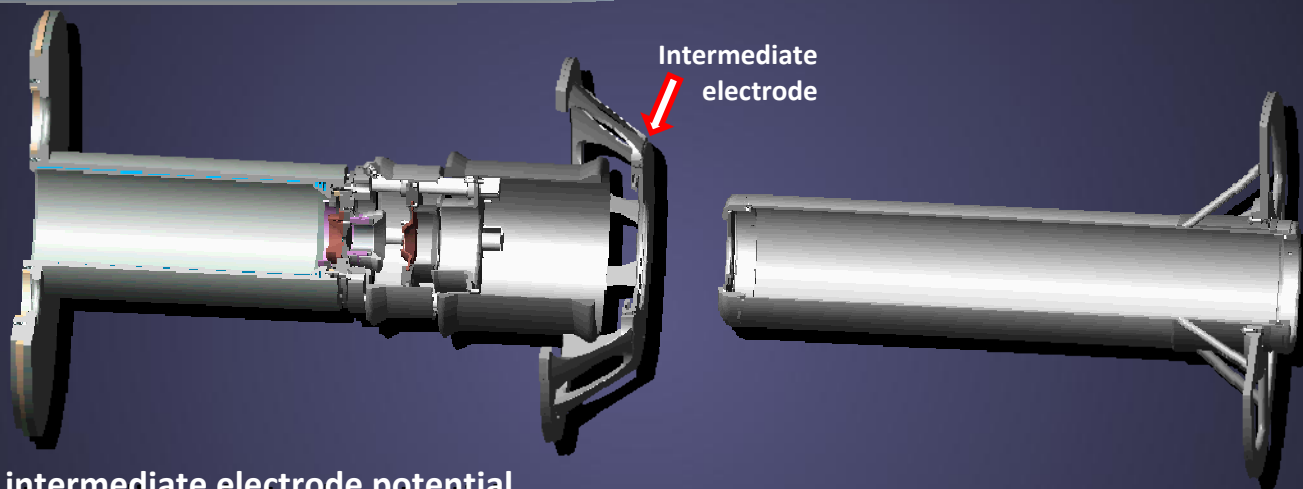
repetition rate - 50 Hz

emittance (at nominal current) $\leq 0,15\pi$ cm·mrad

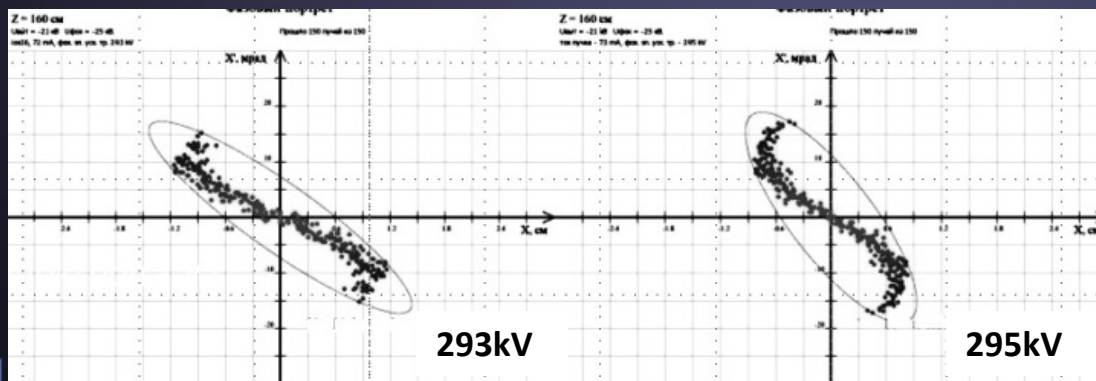
**System of beam formation and preliminary acceleration (400keV)
/Accelerating tube/**



**System of beam formation and preliminary acceleration (400keV)
/Accelerating tube/**



Influence of the intermediate electrode potential on position and shape of phase portrait



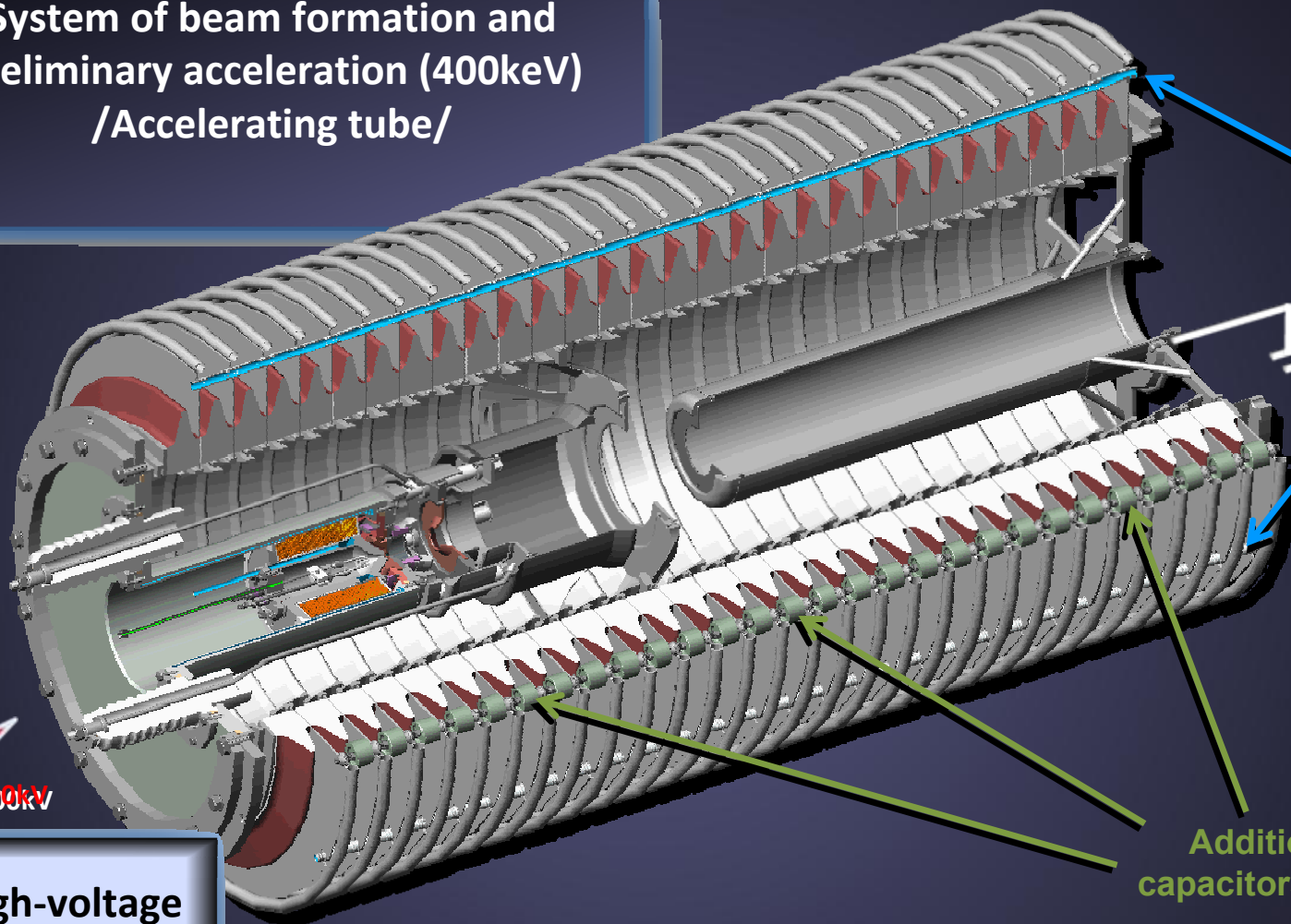
System of beam formation and preliminary acceleration (400keV)
/Accelerating tube/

Resistive
(water)
voltage divider

Additional
capacitors chain

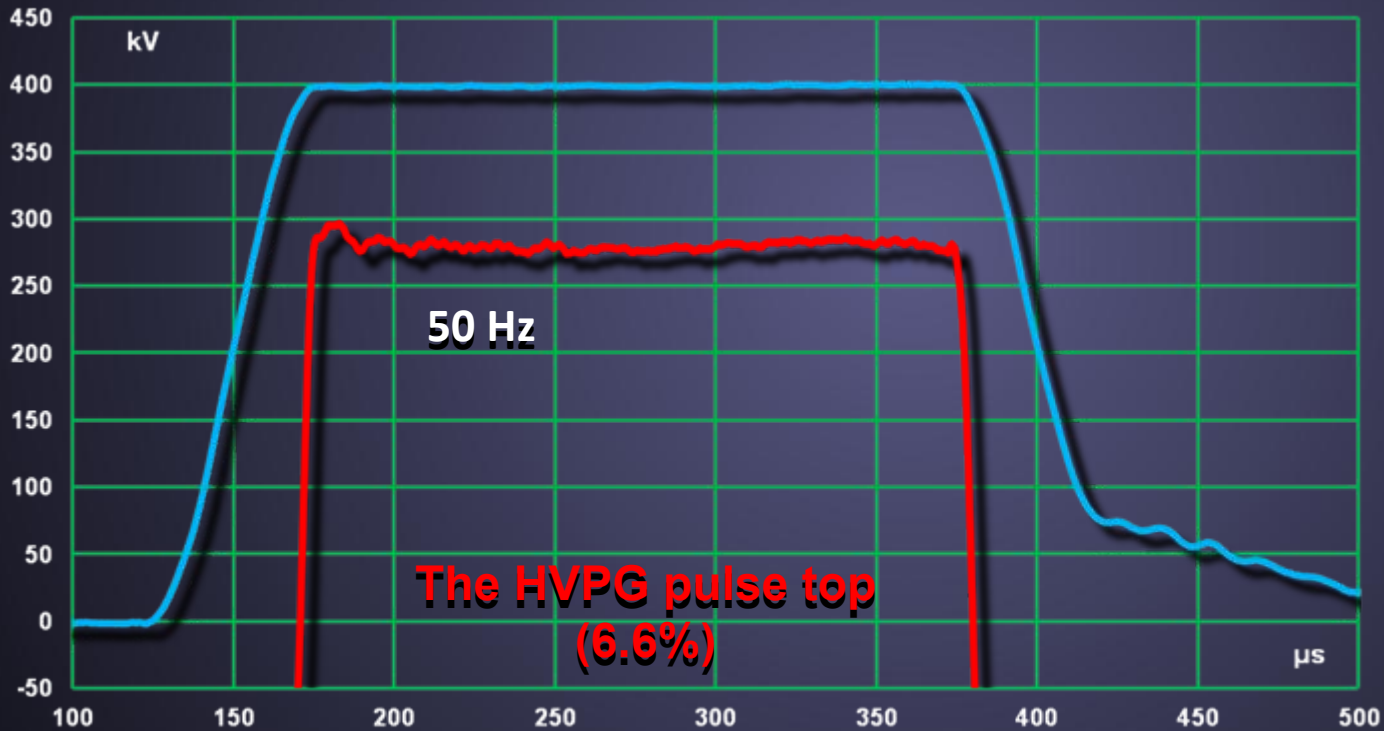
400kV

The high-voltage pulse generator
(HVPG)



The high-voltage pulse generator (HVPG)

400kV



The HVPG pulse

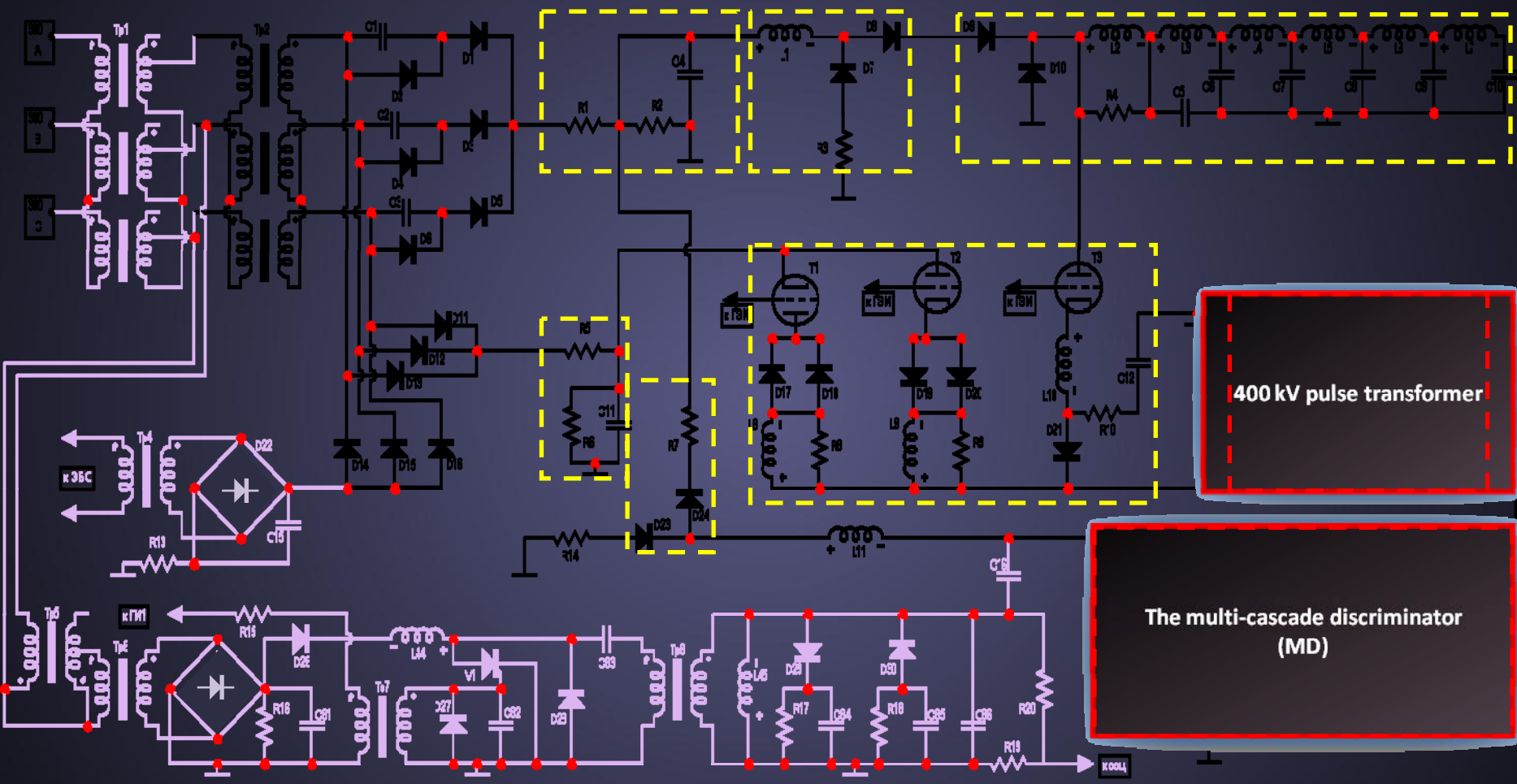
The high-voltage pulse generator (HVPG)

400kV



**The HVPG pulse top
(6.6%)**

The HVPG schematic diagram



400 kV pulse transformer

The multi-cascade discriminator (MD)

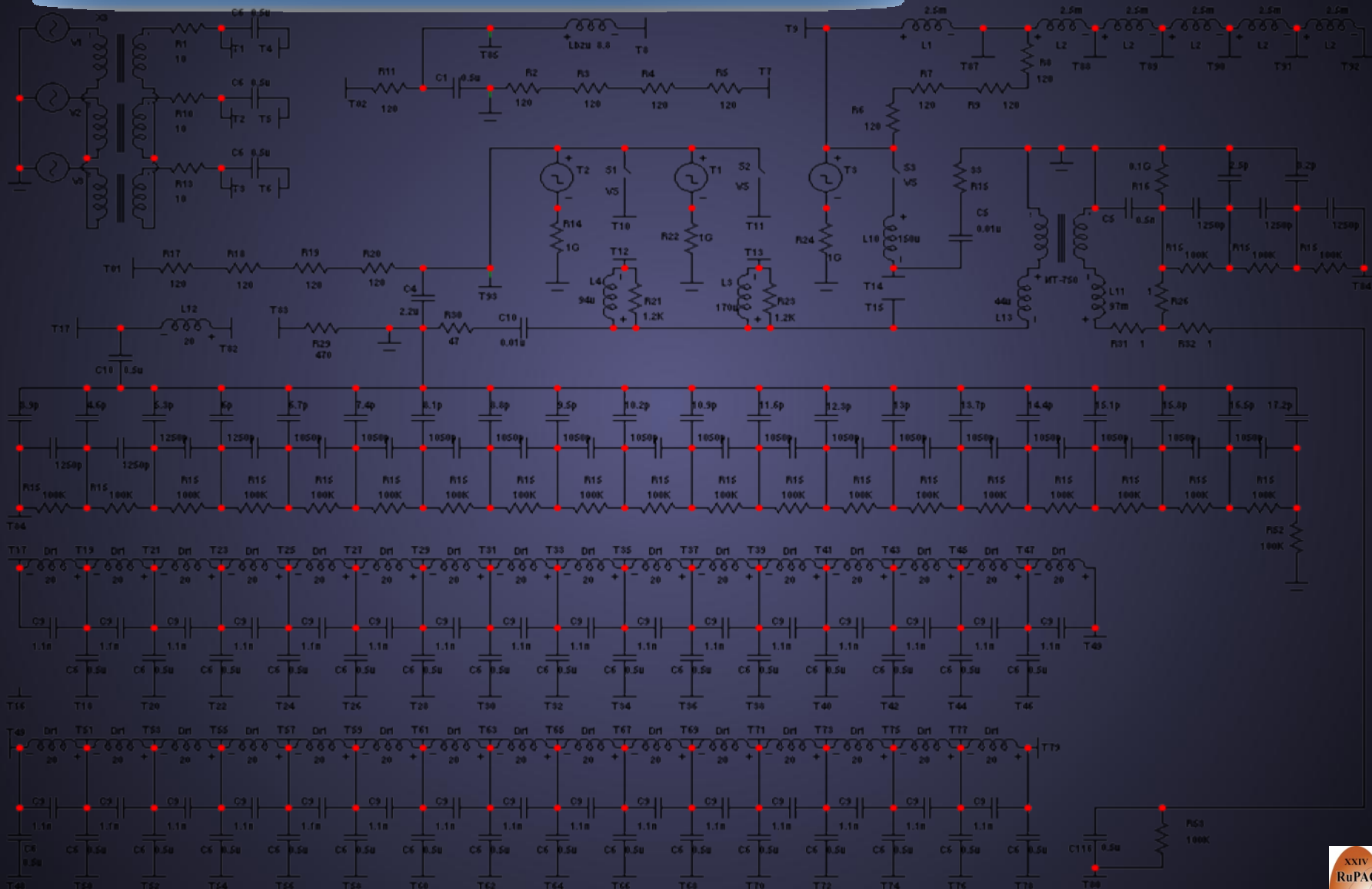
6 – 20kV

400kV

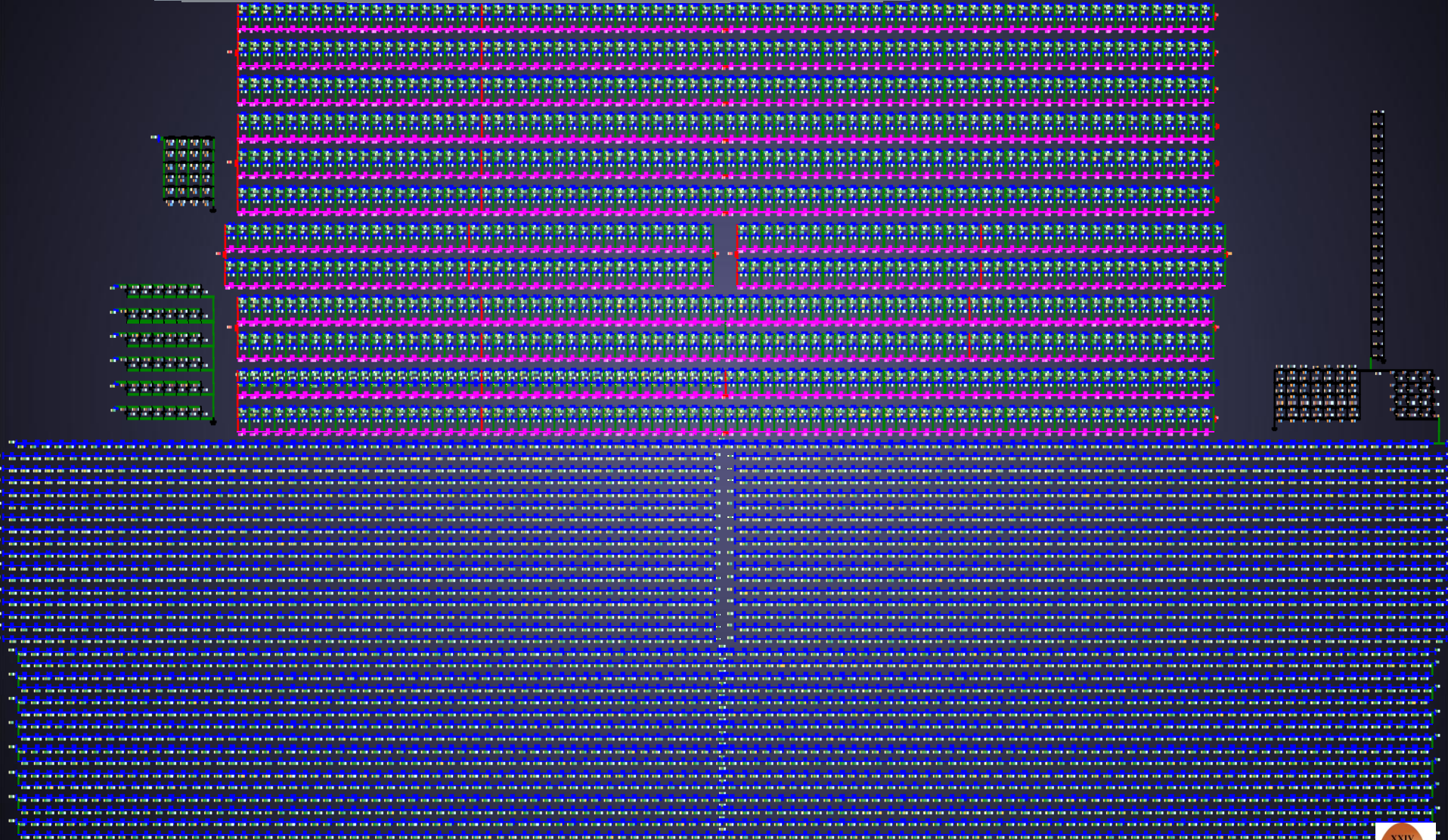
The HVPG
400kV equipment



The HVPG model (page 1)



The HVPG model (page 2)



The HVPG model

Comparison of
the measured data

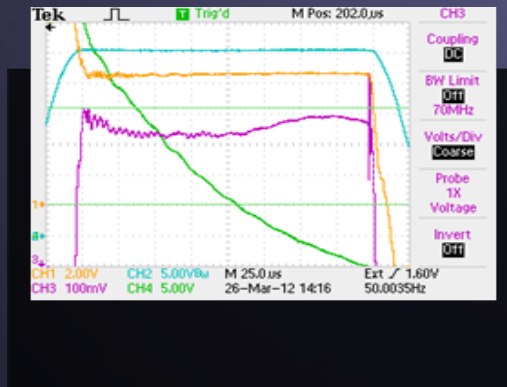


Comparison of

with the model calculations



The HVPG pulse (nominal regime)

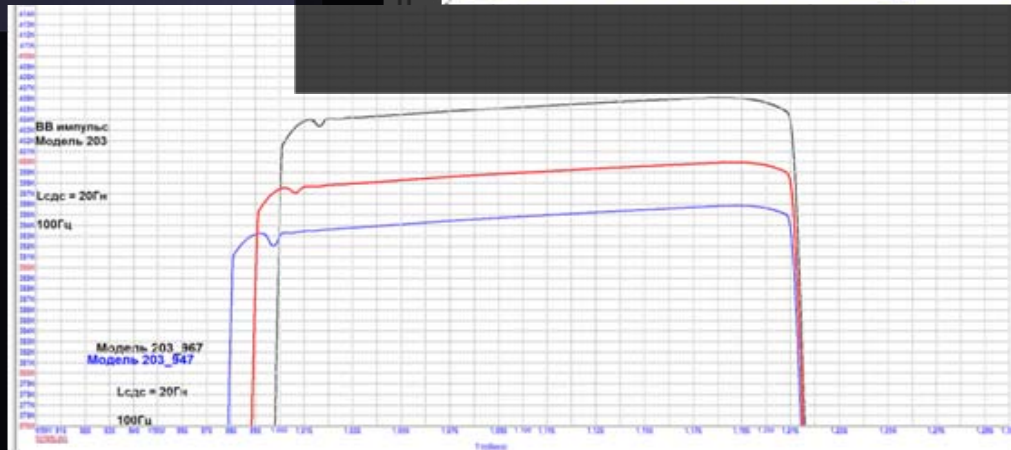
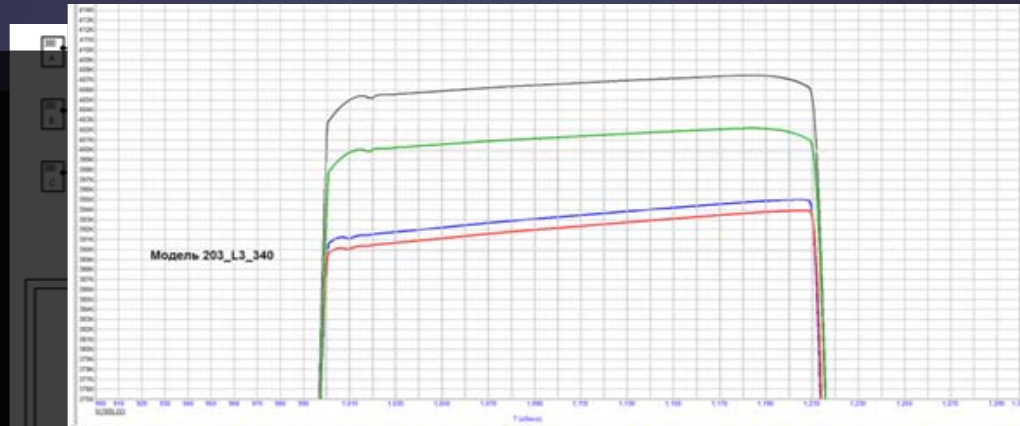


The HVPG pulse top

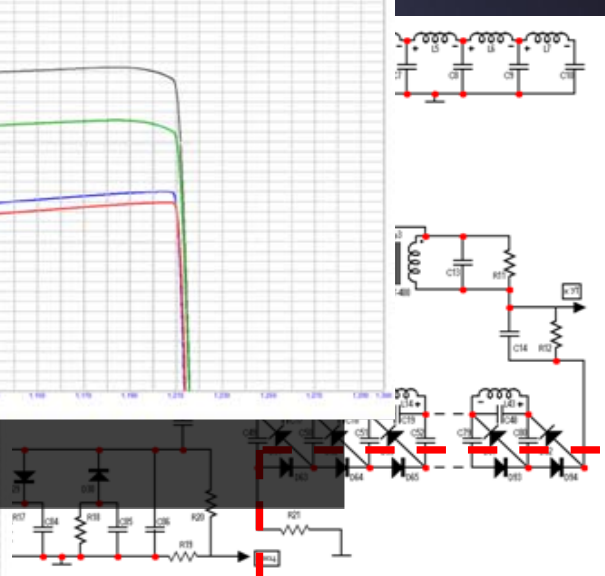
The HVPG model

100 Hz

When you change
the AL energy storage
capacitance (C_A)



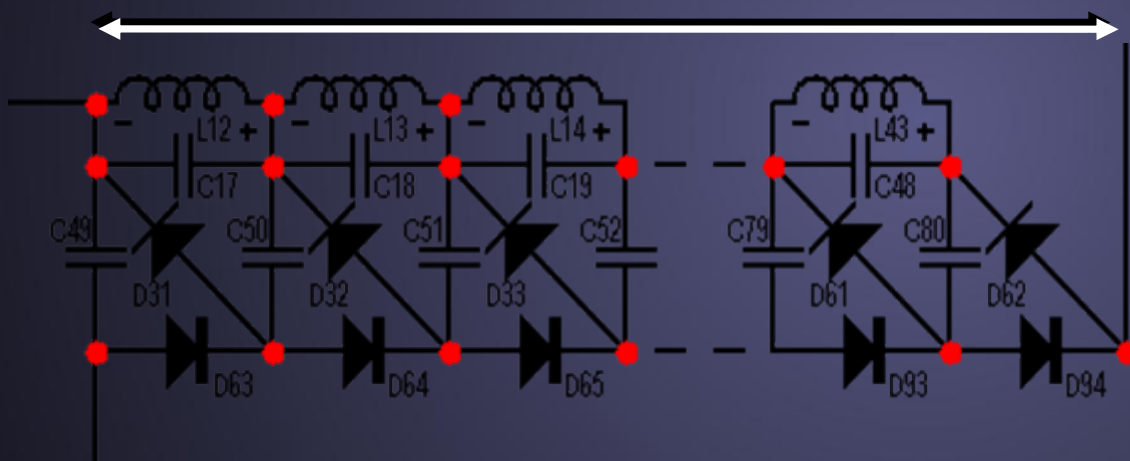
Effects
of the leading edge shaper delay
and the AL energy storage capacitance



When you change
the leading edge shaper
delay

The HVPG multi-cascade discriminator (MD)

32 cascades

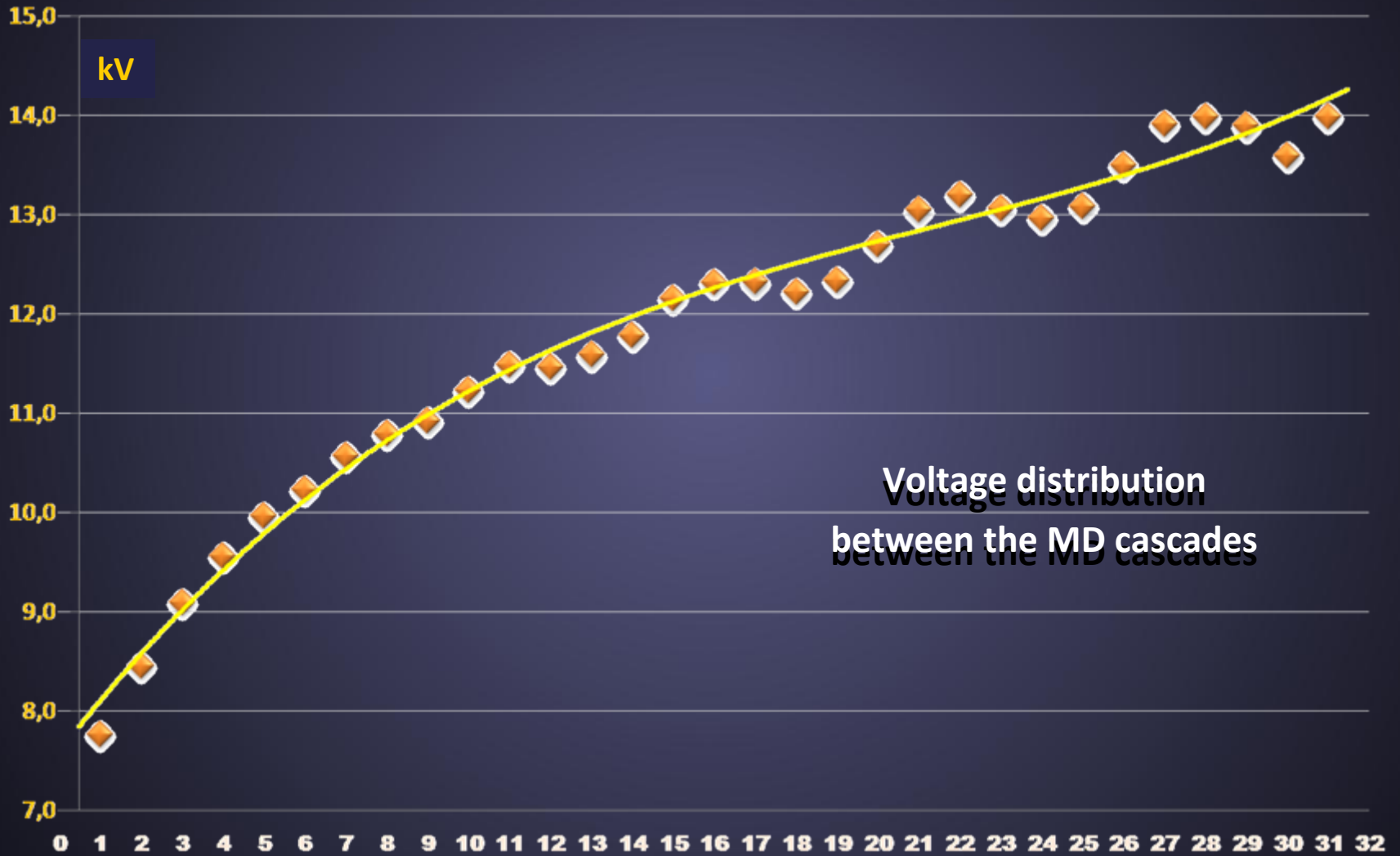


The HVPG development – NIEFA, St. Petersburg (1970's)



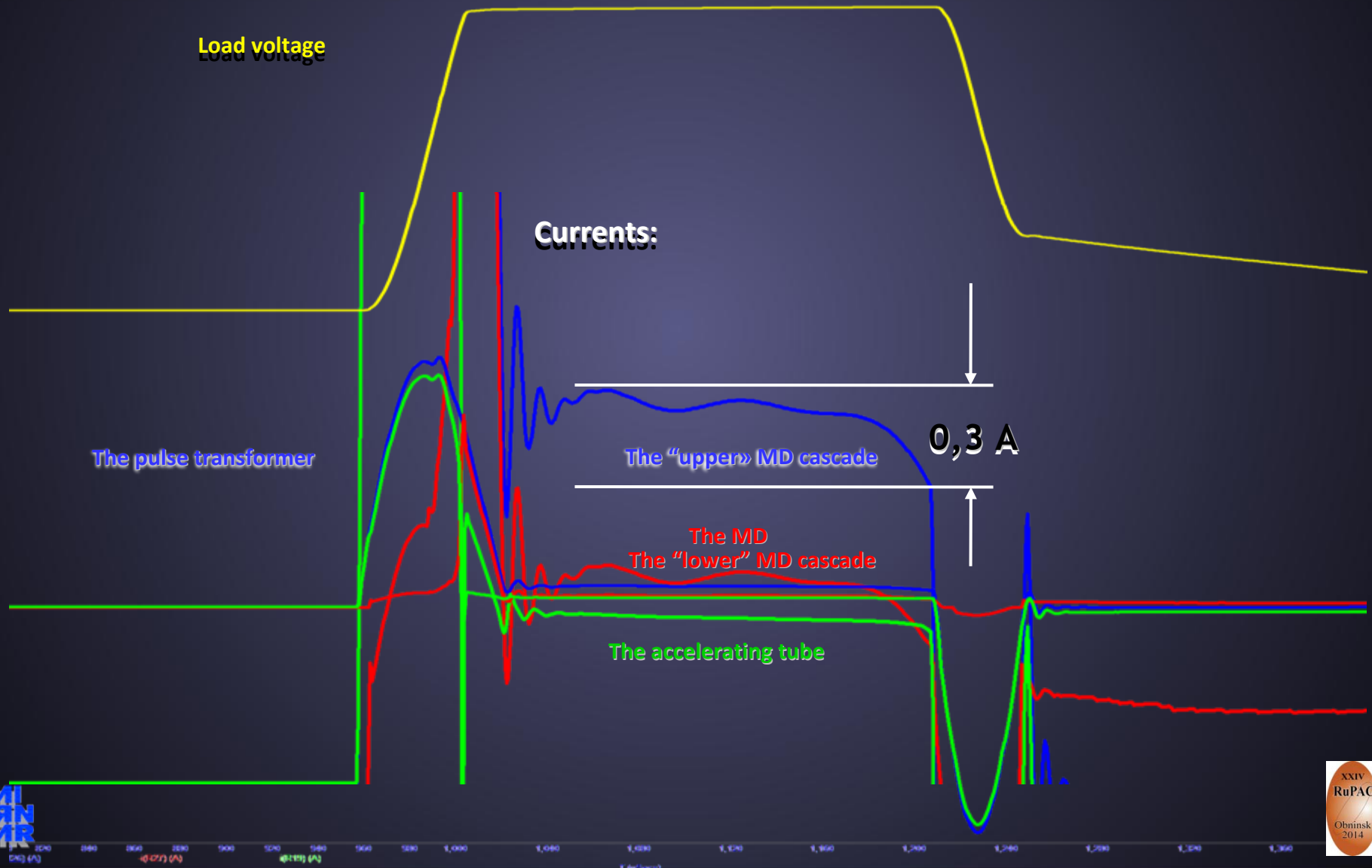
The HVPG model

100 Hz



Voltage distribution
between the MD cascades

The HVPG model



The HVPG model

50 Hz



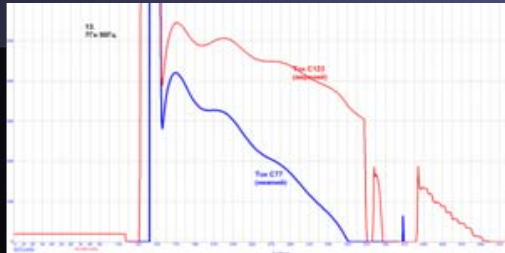
7 H

The HVPG
The HVPG
pulse top

100 Hz



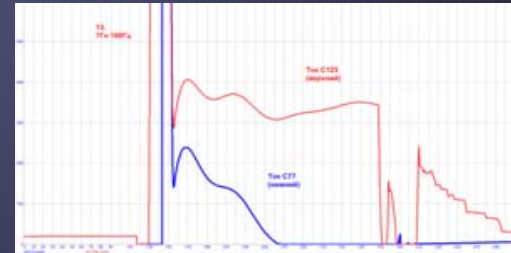
7 H



The MD capacitors
The MD capacitors
currents

The upper
The upper
cascade

The lower
The lower
cascade

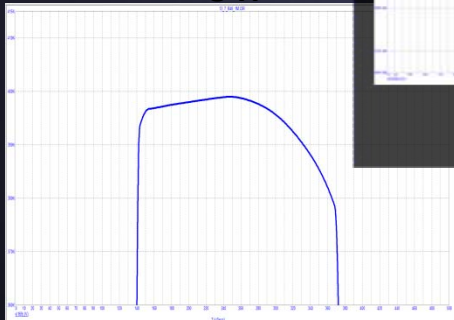


The HVPG model

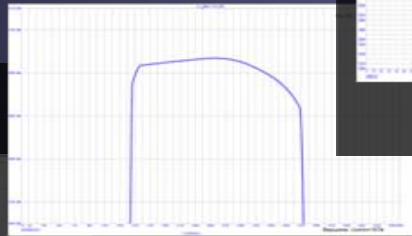
100 Hz

The HVPG pulse top
when you change the MD choke inductance

5 H
5 H



7 H
7 H



10 H
10 H



15 H
15 H



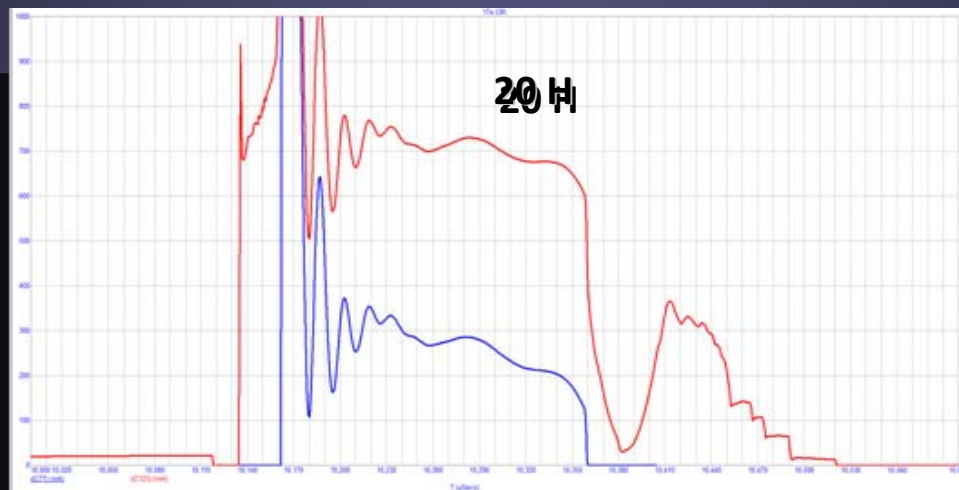
20 H
20 H



The HVPG model

100 Hz

The MD capacitors
currents



The MD section

Two cascades



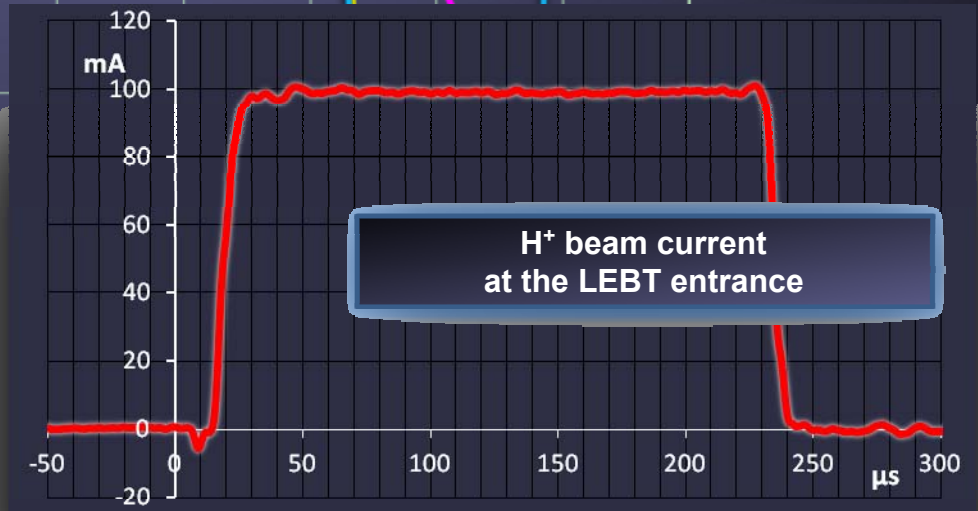
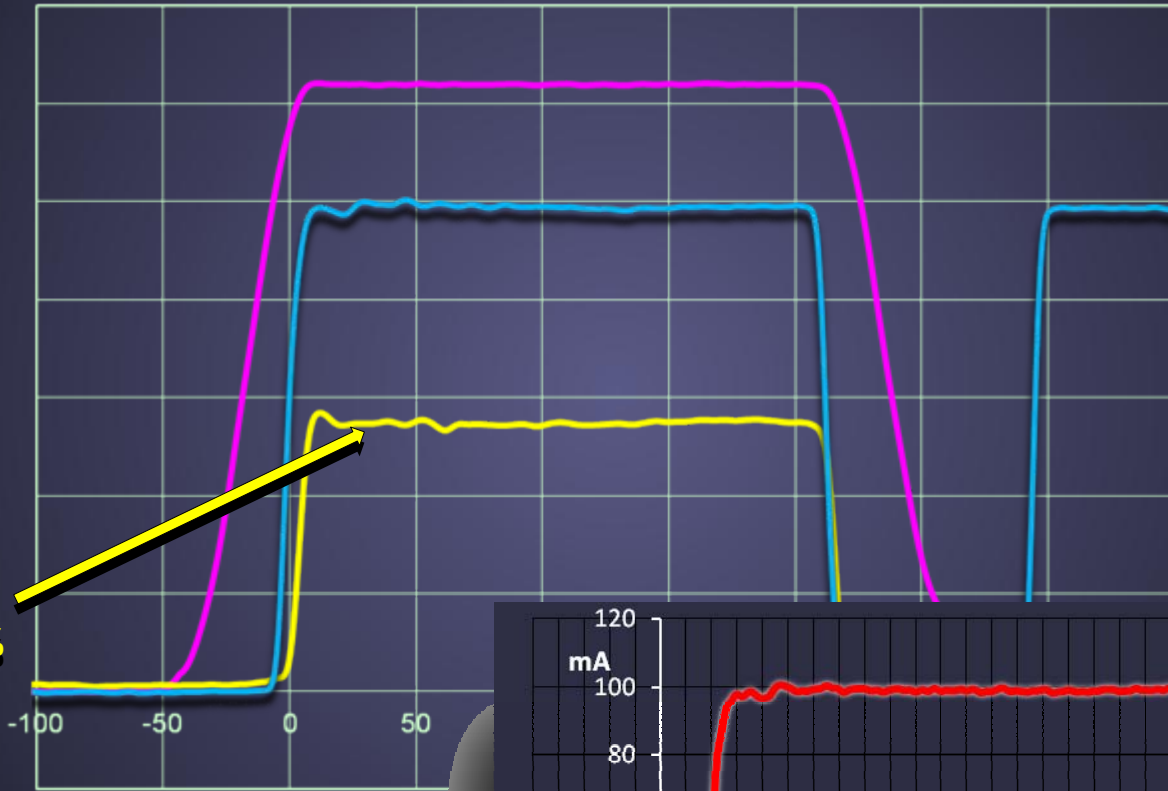
Test results

100 Hz

The HVPG pulse (400 kV)

The HVPG pulse top (6.6%)

Instability - less than $\pm 0,1\%$





Thank you for your attention