



An Open-Source Data Management and Processing Framework on a Central Server for Scientific Experimental Data

EuclidLIMS: A habit-changing way of saving and using data

Ao Liu,

Deputy Director of Research, Euclid Techlabs

On behalf of the EuclidLIMS team: Dr. Weinan Si, John Callahan, Dr. Shashi Poddar,
Dr. Jie Gao

First things first – our umbrella

- Euclid Techlabs, LLC: a R&D company specialized in:
 - Linear particle accelerators
 - Ultrafast electron microscopy
 - Advanced material technologies.
- Formed in 2003; Spun-off: Euclid Beamlabs in 2014. Same research interests but different projects.
- Products and services (www.euclidtechlabs.com):
 - Time-resolved ultra-fast electron microscopy;
 - Ultra-compact linear accelerators and electron guns with various types of cathodes;
 - Fast tuners for SRF cavities;
 - Advanced dielectric materials;
 - HPHT and CVD diamond growth and applications;
 - Thin-film for accelerator technologies;
 - Robotic automation and its applications;
 - **More!**
- Presently: 27 research staff (16 Ph.D.) and 5 administrative. 2 labs: Bolingbrook, IL (accelerator R&D lab) and Beltsville, MD (material science lab). Collaborations with many national labs and universities.
- Eucliders are at NAPAC 2022! Find schedules for our talks/posters in the book of abstracts.
- Project funded by the DOE Office of Science under contract DE-SC0021512.



Bolingbrook, IL



Beltsville, MD

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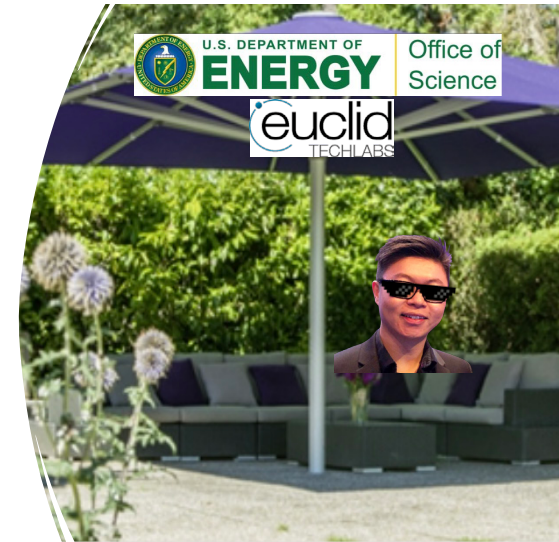
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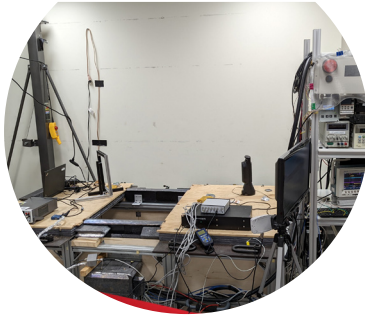


Beltsville, MD

Why are we doing this

Considering the following scenarios:

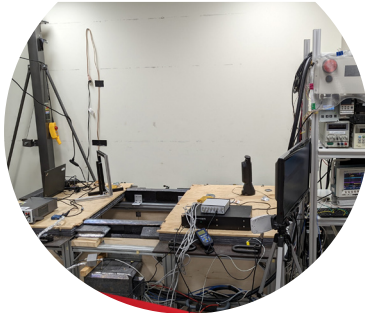
- You did a **long** experiment and saved your files on a flash drive, went to a library. Then lost the drive. Files are not backed up. A report is **due in 2 days**.



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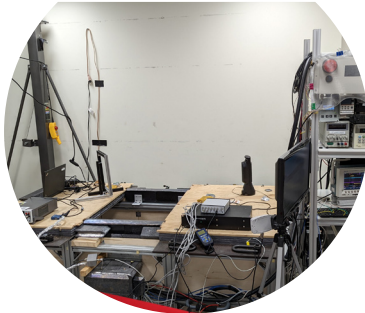
- The second time, you saved the files on a network file system (NFS). Gave the report, went on vacation



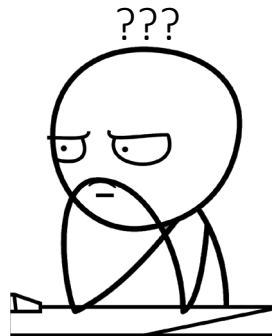
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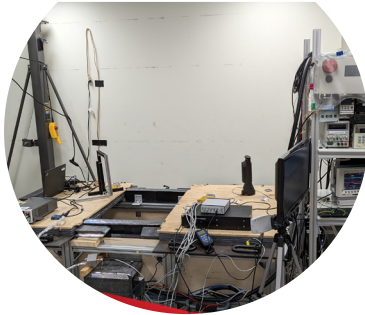


A revision is due **1 day** after your vacation ends

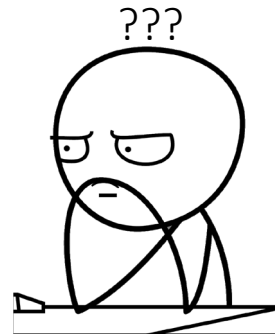
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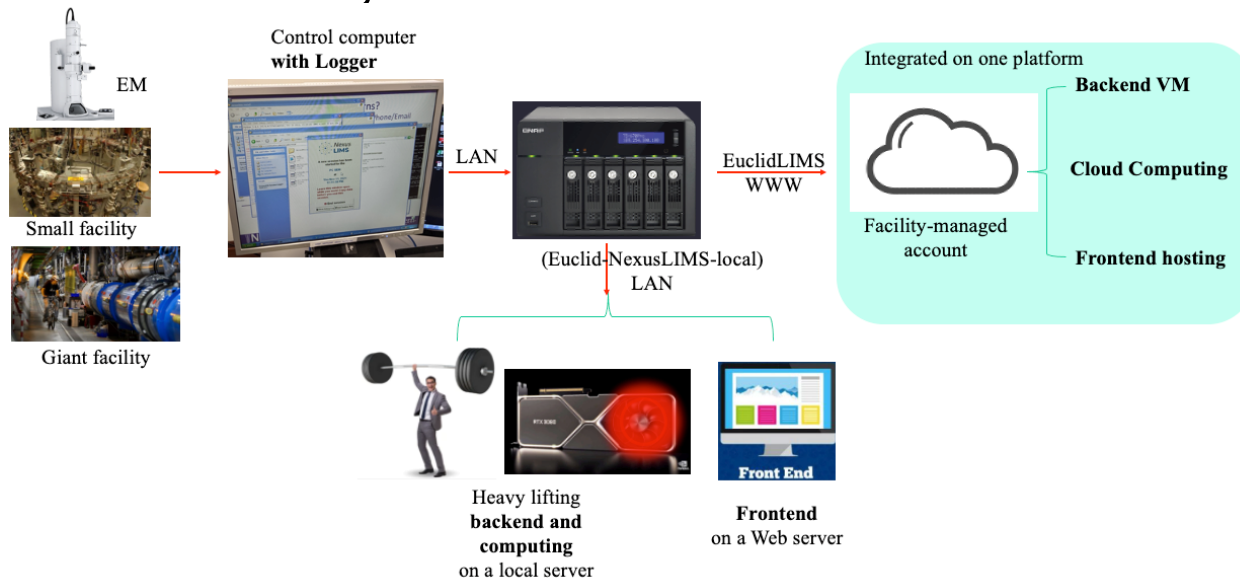


You need a data manager

- Not this type of manager:
- But actually a LIMS:
 - LIMS = laboratory information management system
 - Adopted by many labs, universities, and industry
 - Many variations and concepts

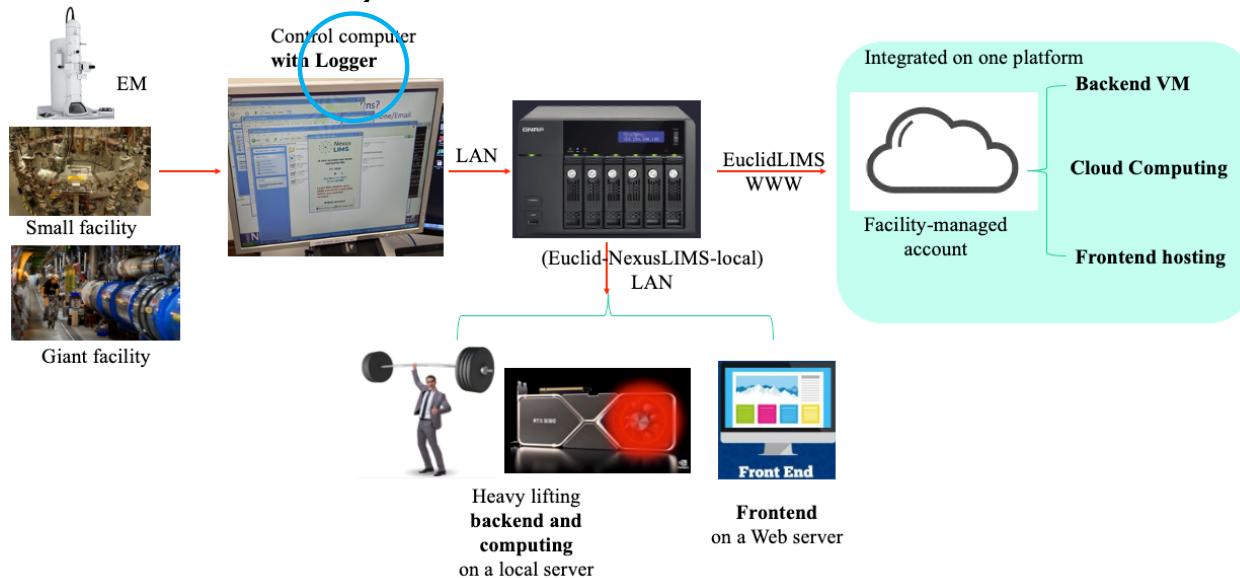
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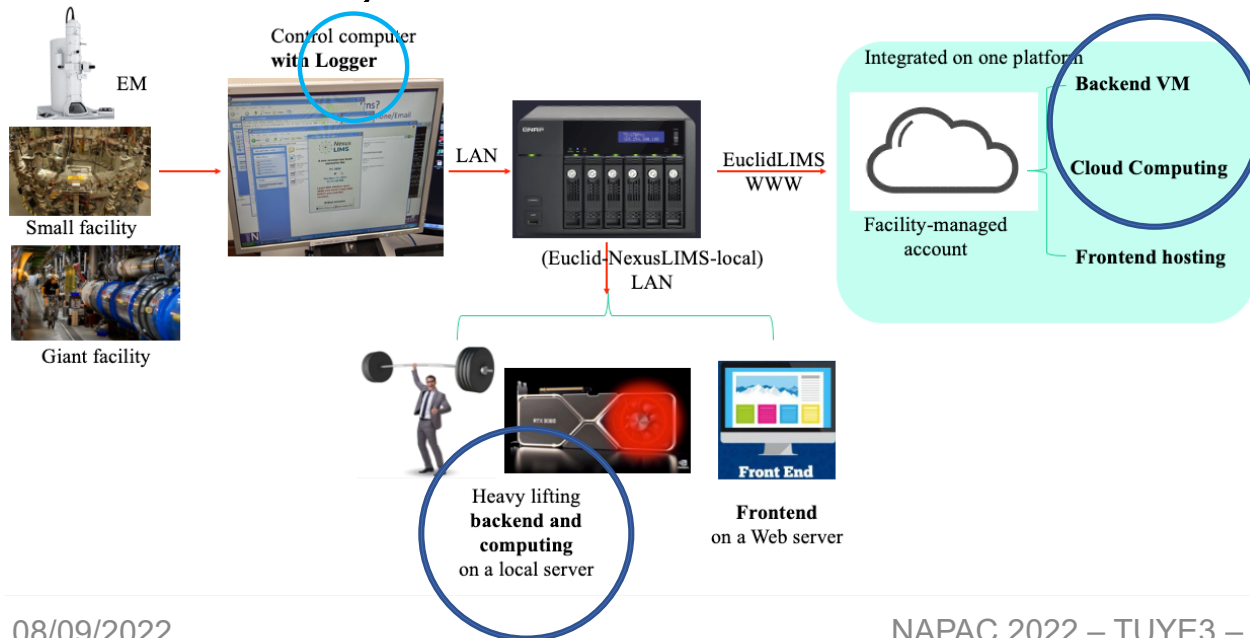
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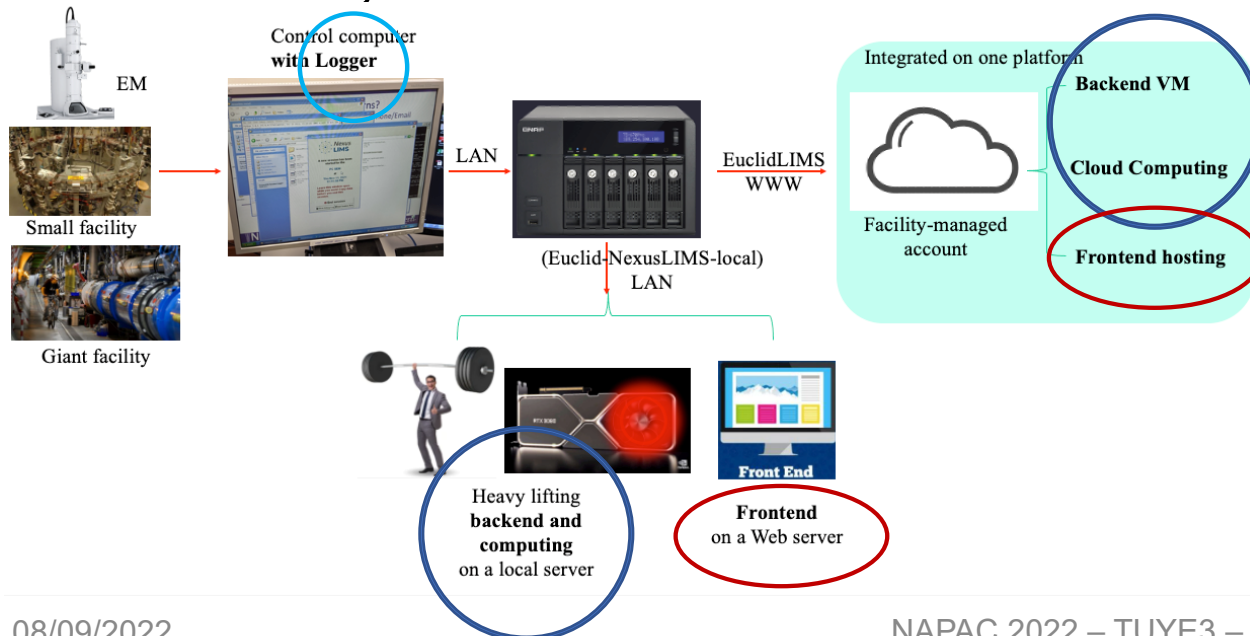
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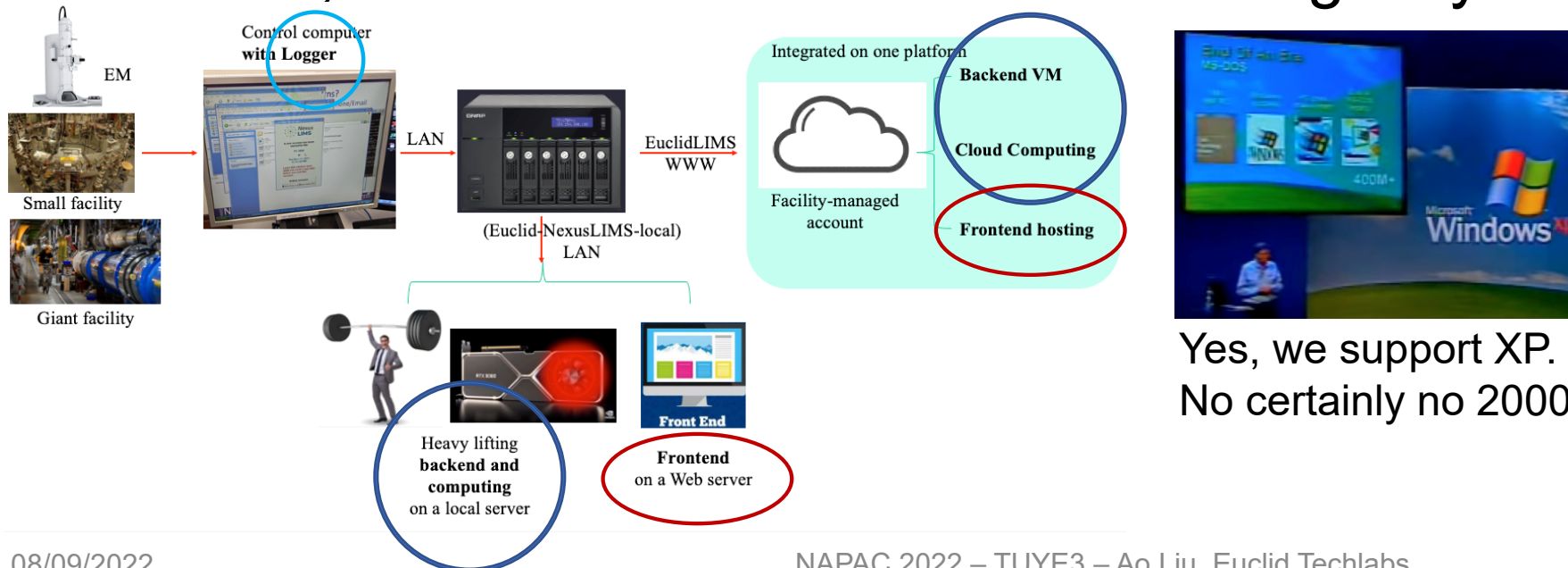
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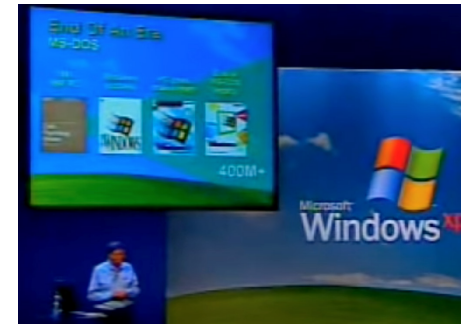
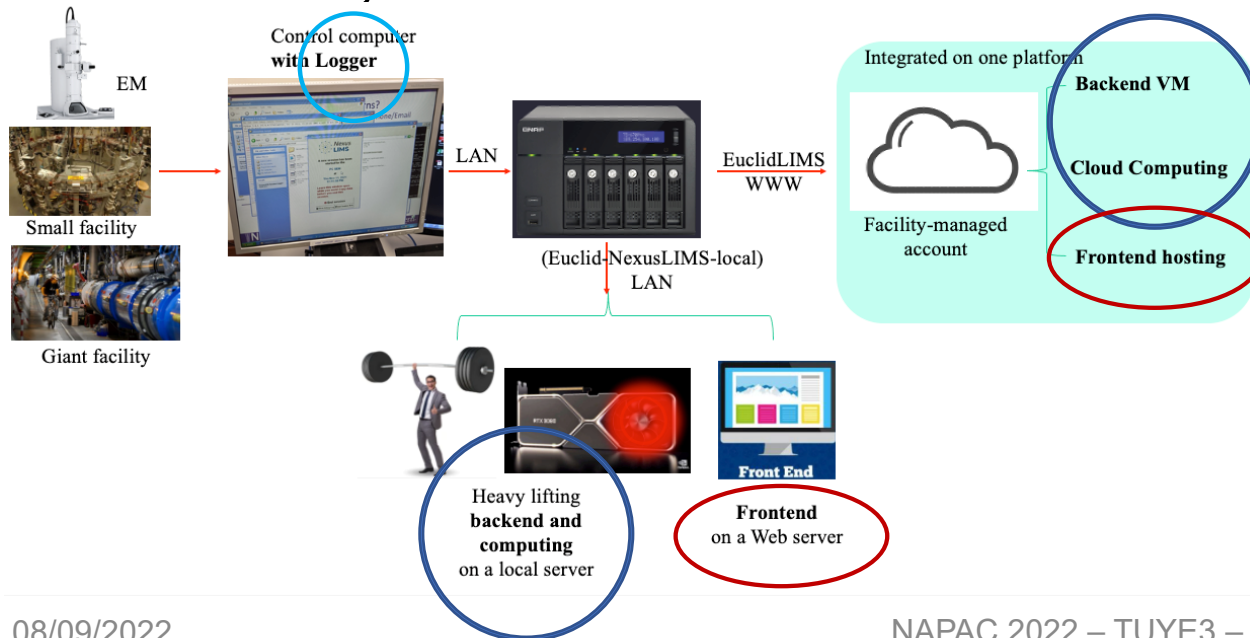
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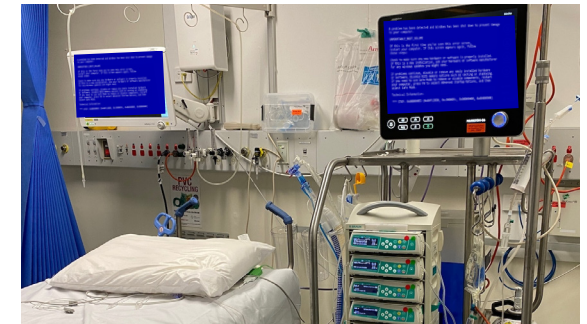


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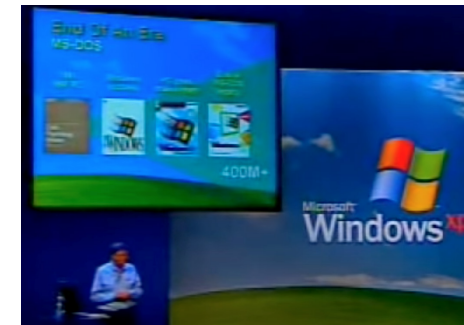
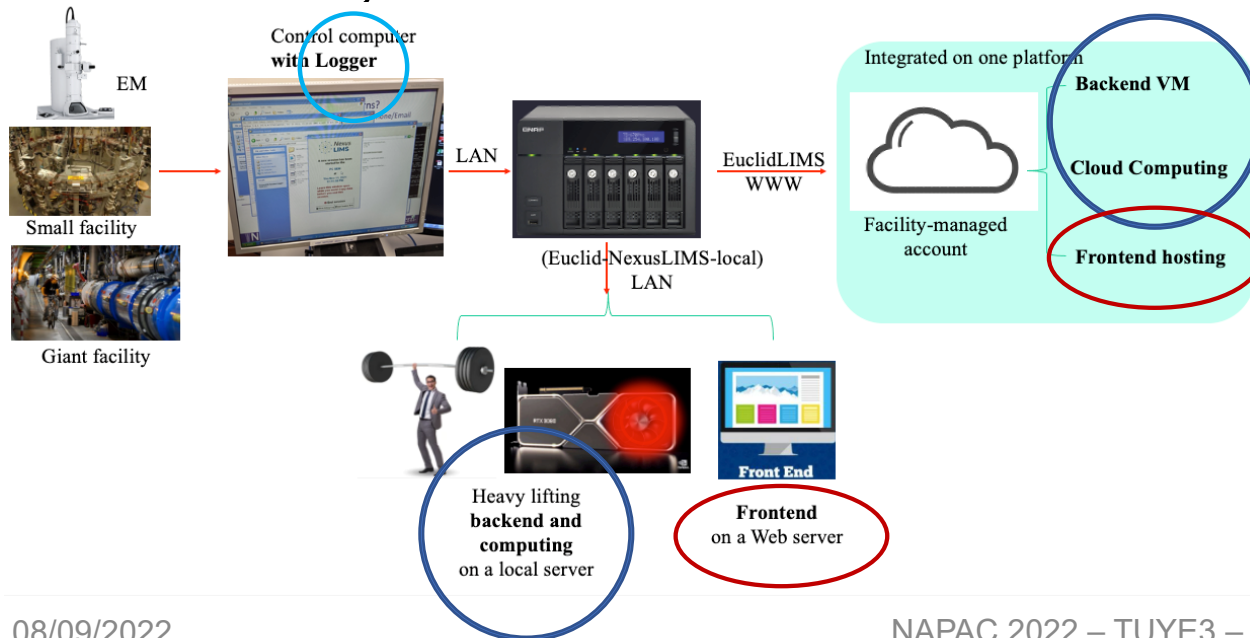


Yes, we support XP.
No certainly no 2000

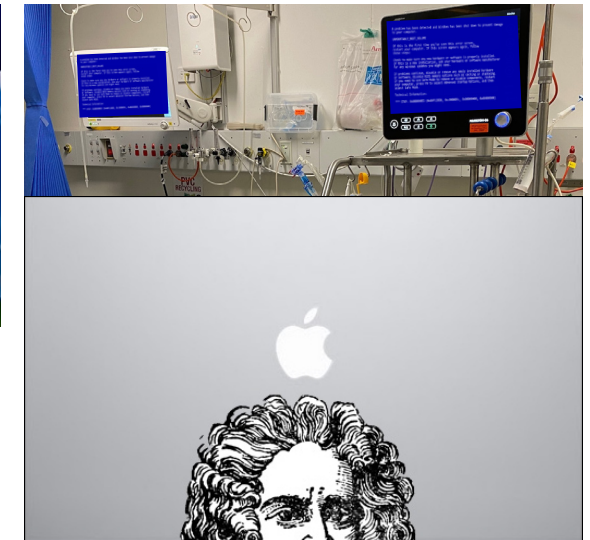


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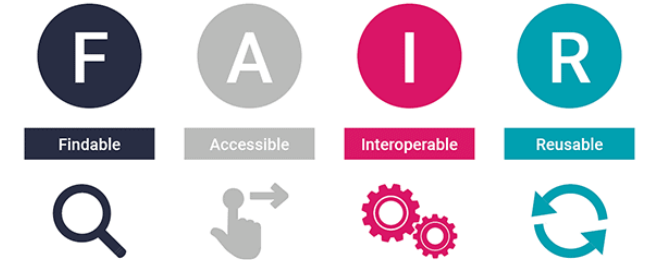
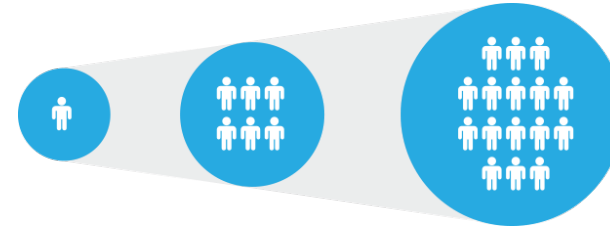
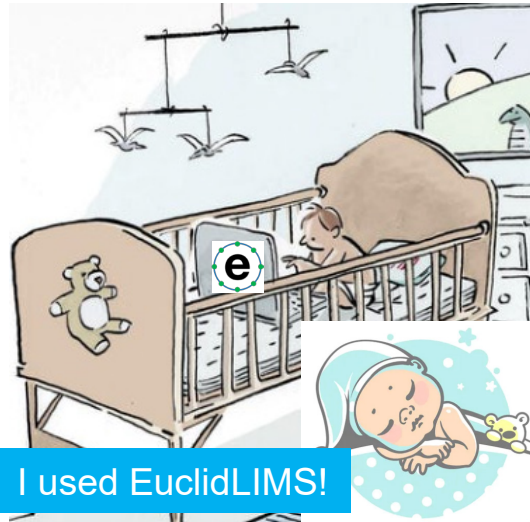


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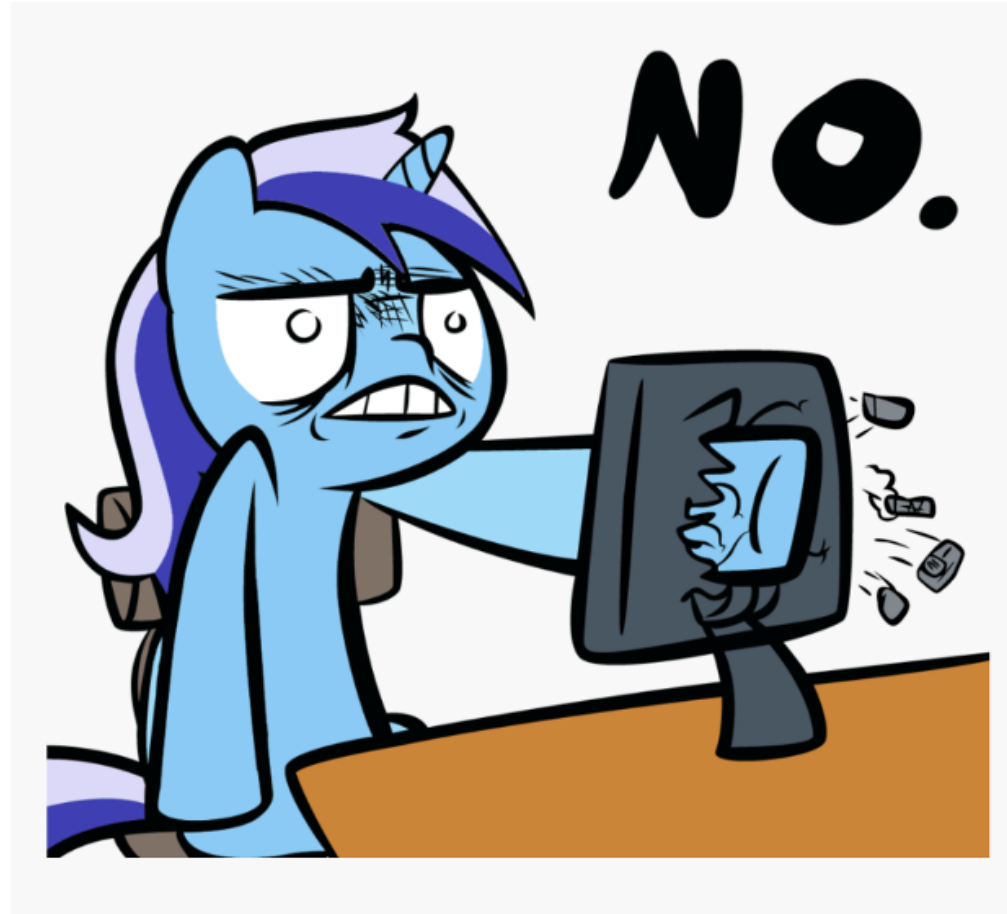
Our vision for euclidLIMS

- Findability, Accessibility, Interoperability, and Reusability (FAIR) principles of digital assets;
- Reliability, reproducibility, scalability;

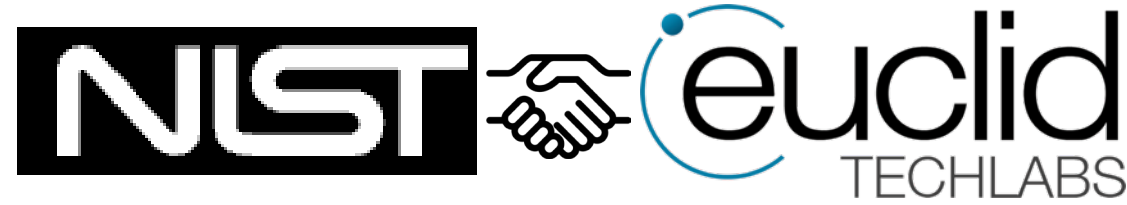


- “Least invasive” (simplicity), adaptability to various data types;
- Infrastructure independency.

Otherwise:



Standing on the giants' shoulders



- Giant: NIST's NexusLIMS, open-source – a collaboration
- Same concepts, same principles, similar goals
- Similar framework but infrastructure-dependent

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Standing on the giants' shoulders



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Optimize it!
- Birth of **Euclid-NexusLIMS-local**:



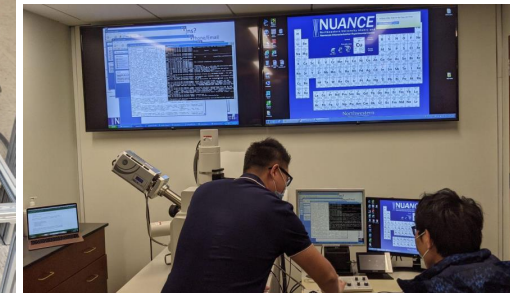
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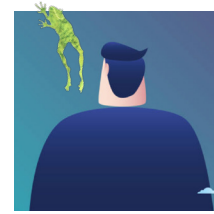
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Optimize it!

- Birth of **Euclid-NexusLIMS-local**:
 - Infrastructure-independent: deploy on a LAN server!
 - “Local”: completely “off the WWW”
 - Enhanced functionalities
 - Added computing support (via *JupyterHub* + *Slurm*)



Leaping from the giants' shoulders

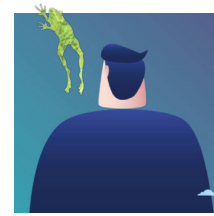


- Our mind is “cloudy”



- Cloud computing provides: reliability, scalability, accessibility, plasticity
- No need to maintain a server: power failure, network issues, RAID, or even more challenging: “I can’t log in please reset my password”.
- Google Cloud Platform (GCP)

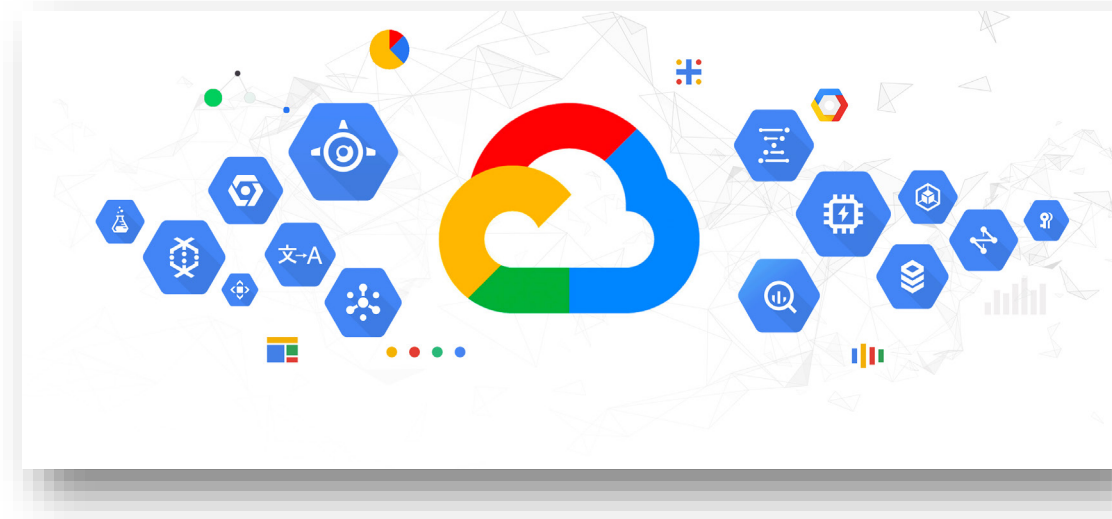
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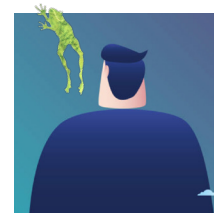
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 - An integration of “you name it” services
 - Convenient for Eucliders (G Suite users)
 - Great Identity and Access Mgmt (IAM)



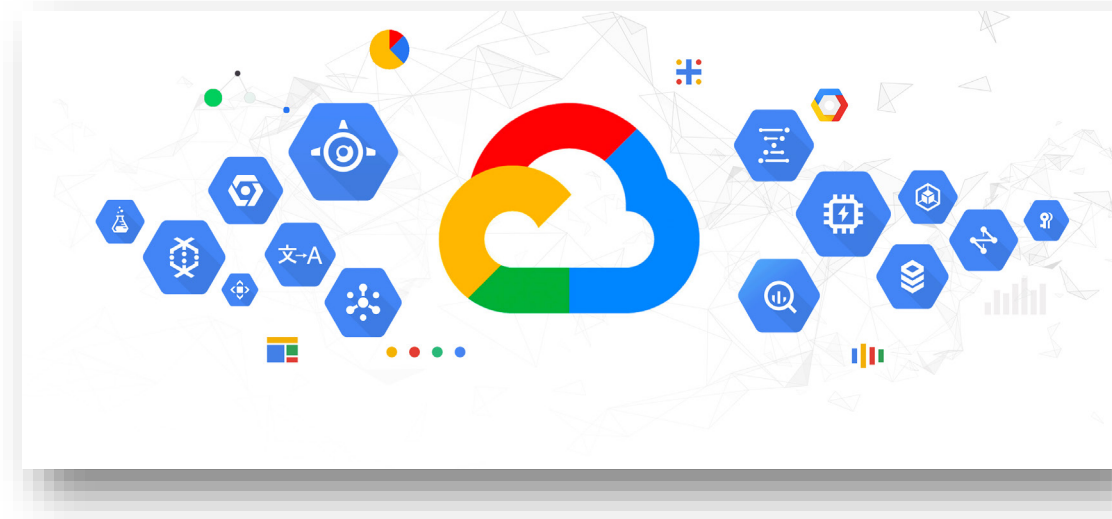
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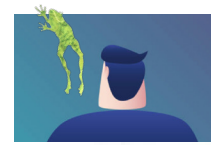
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 - Everyone likes to Google



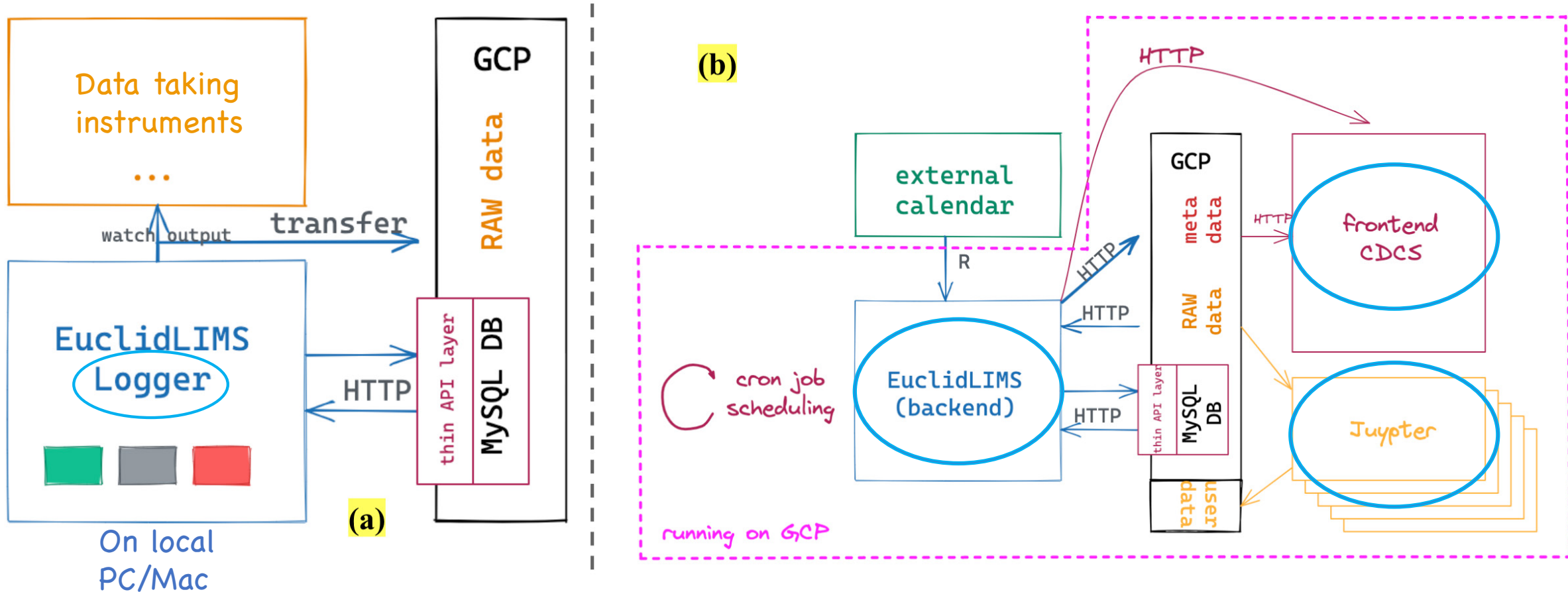
Leaping from the giants' shoulders



Everyone likes to Google

The cloud-oriented EuclidLIMS

- Flowchart:



First component: *logger*

- It's like a punch card machine!
- Well... Similar:
 - It records session time;
 - PC and person names that generated the data;
 - Session notes: not
- Uploads files to GCP
- **Start and end** a session to create an SQL record
- Pause if on a break
- OK if PC has no WWW access:
 - Logger-instrument and Logger-hub

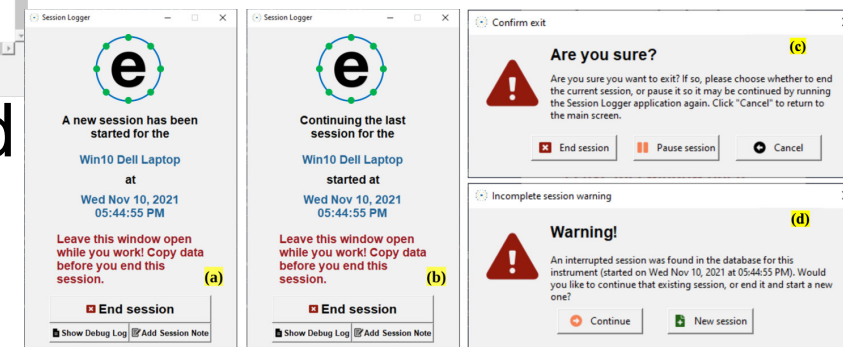
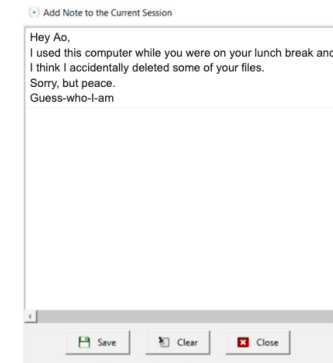
Theory is when you know everything but nothing works.
Practice is when everything works but no one knows why.
In our lab, theory and practice are combined: nothing works and nobody knows why.

but

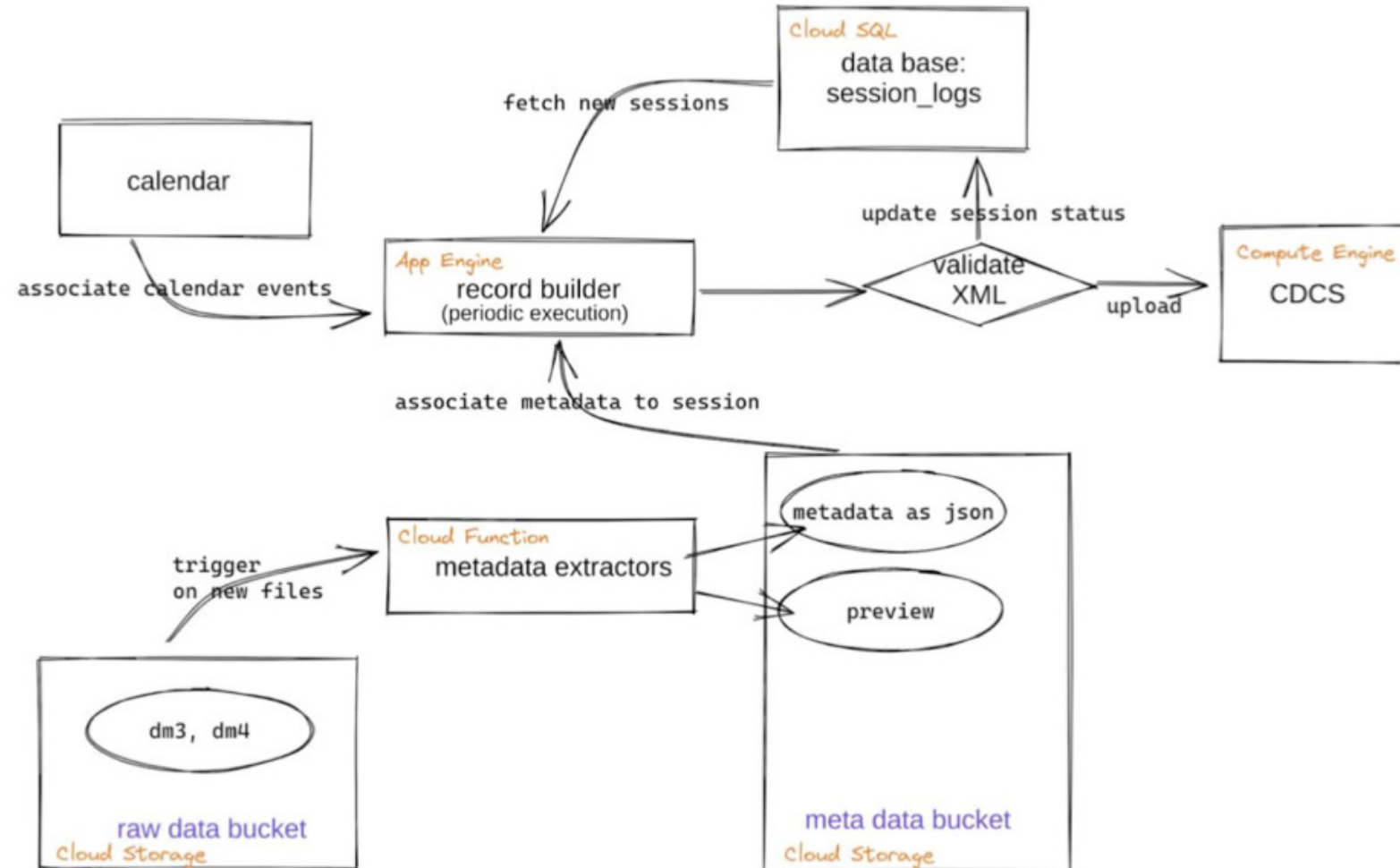


Python 3.4; Tkinter; XML parser:

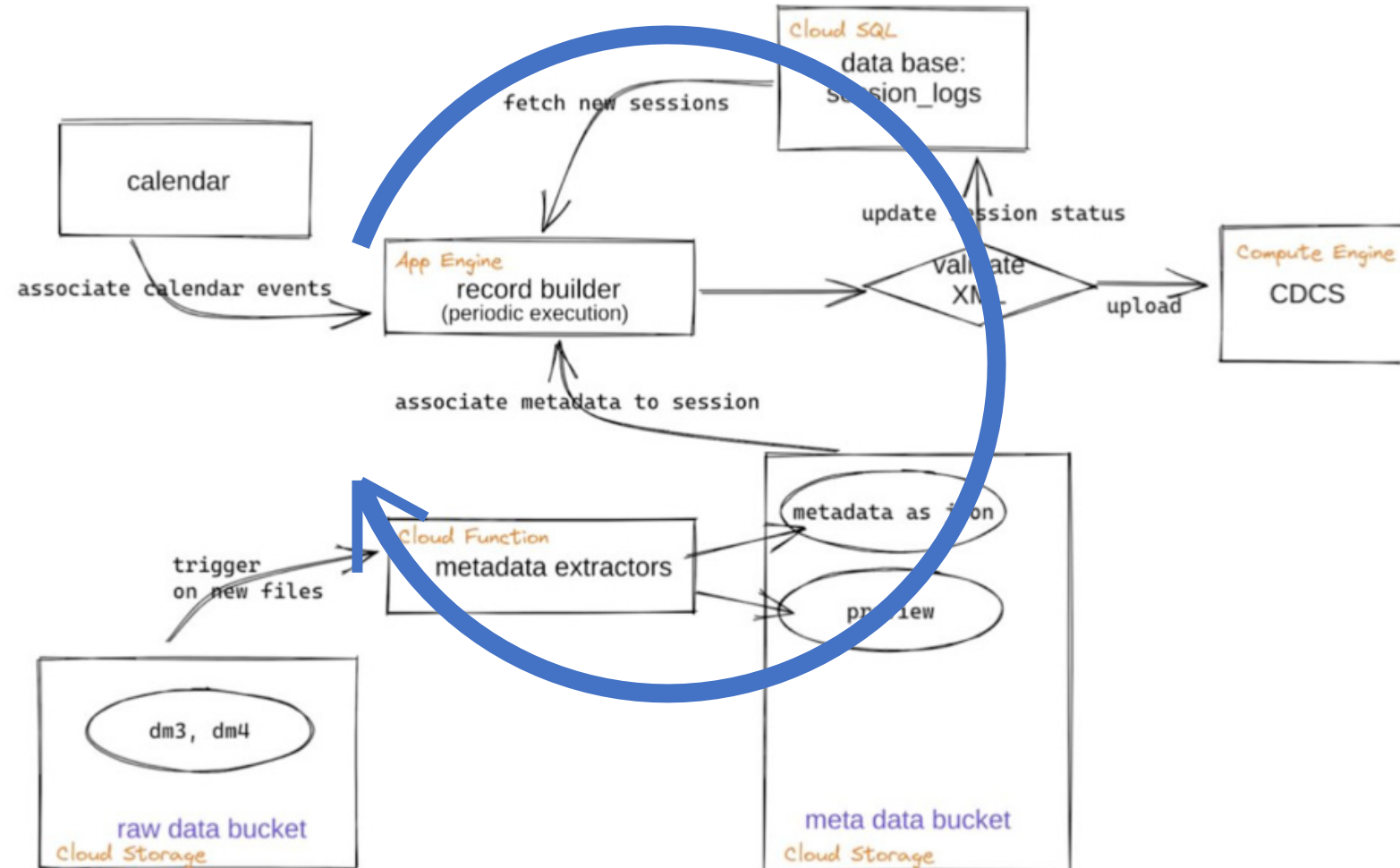
Miniature to fit any computer!



Second (core) component – backend



Second (core) component – backend



The human part – frontend

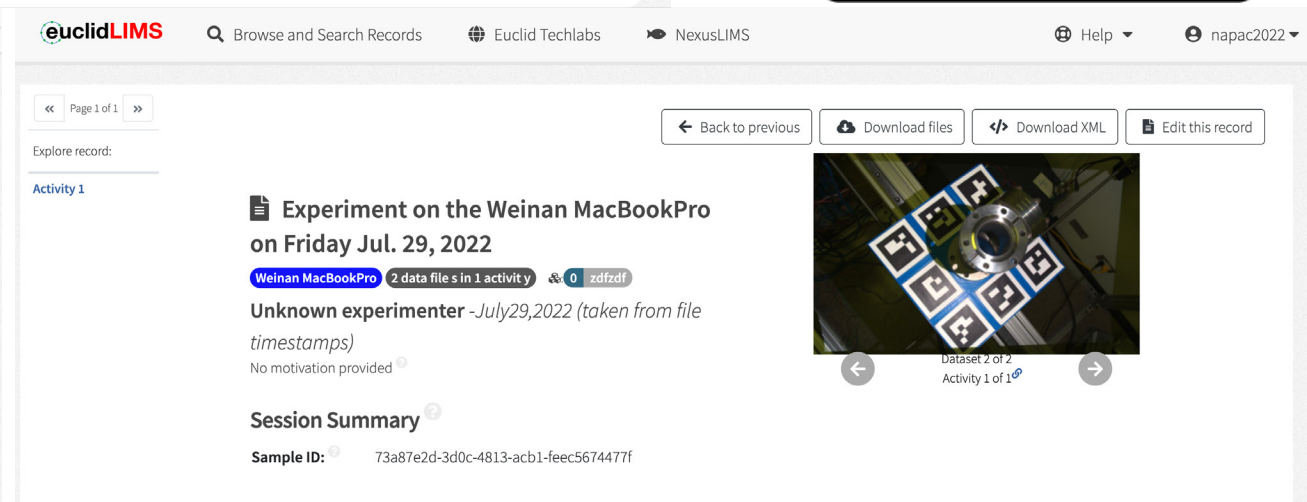
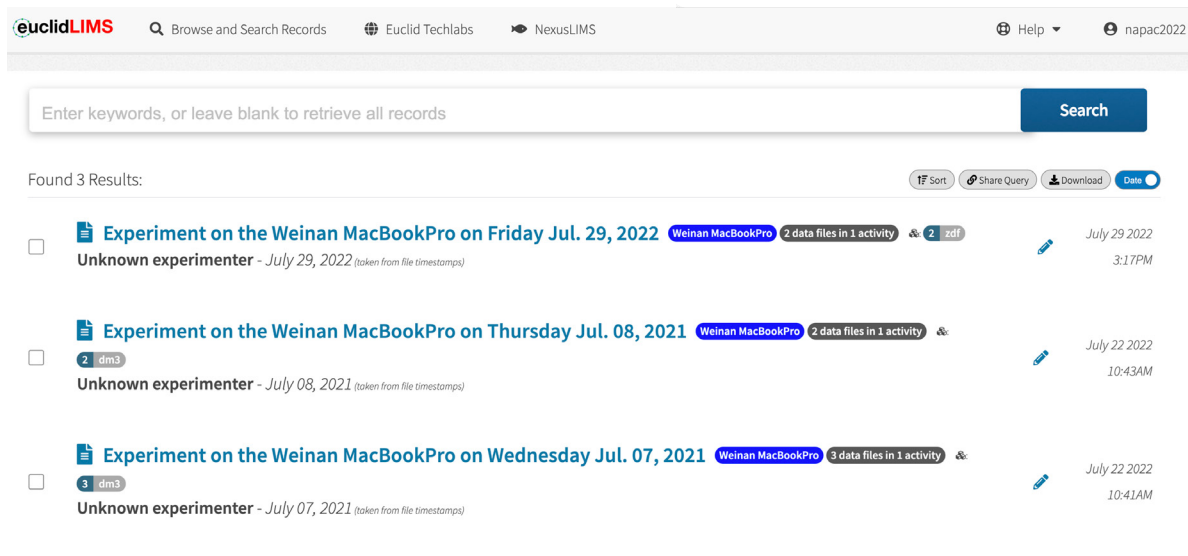
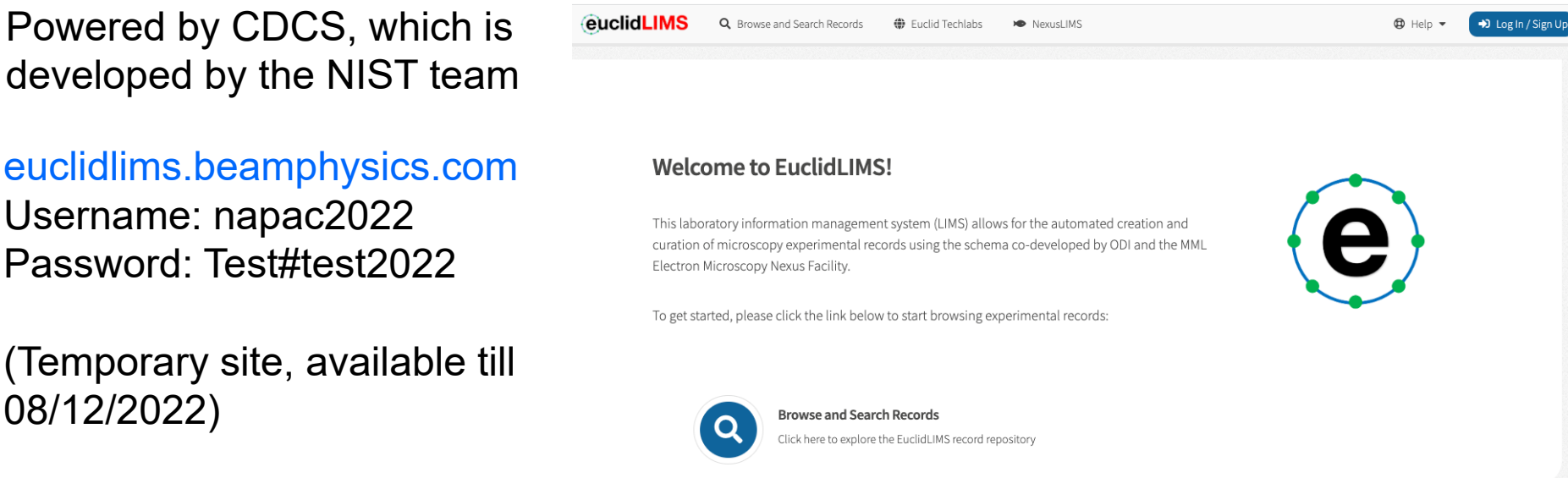
Powered by CDCS, which is developed by the NIST team

euclidlims.beamphysics.com

Username: napac2022

Password: Test#test2022

(Temporary site, available till 08/12/2022)





The Swiss army knife – GCP computing

- All data in the cloud storage buckets and accessible, now what?

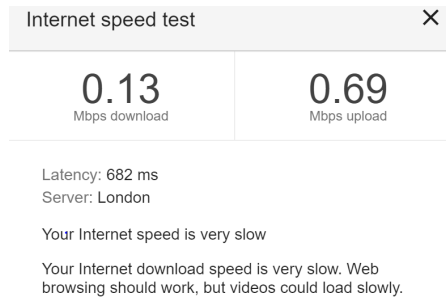
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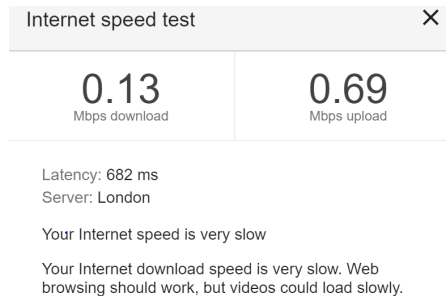
Dear [REDACTED] Users:

I have just learned that due to new safety procedures required during this period, the electrical system upgrade scheduled for the weekend of June 27-28 will require an additional day in order to complete the work. Therefore we will begin shutting down [REDACTED] resources on **Thursday, June 25** at 6 am (Pacific time) rather than Friday as originally planned. [REDACTED] systems will be brought back online on Monday, June 29 by the end of the day as originally scheduled.



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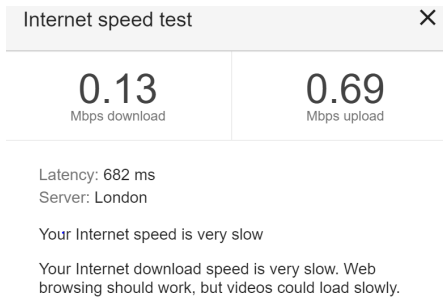
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- New and smarter way: do it on the cloud
 - Google Kubernetes Engine (GKE): auto-scaling, auto-load-balancing, node pools
 - JupyterHub on GKE: spawned pods for users, convenient scripting, IAM incorporated.

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Dear ██████ Users:

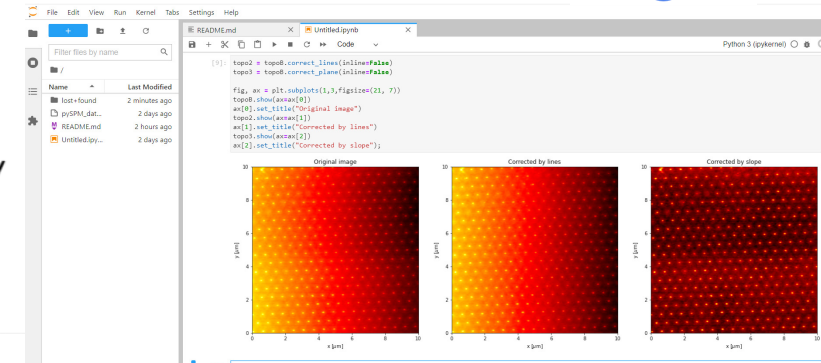
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```
jovyan@jupyter-admin:~$ gsutil ls gs://nexuslims_example-datafiles/Weinan-MBP16
gs://nexuslims_example-datafiles/Weinan-MBP16/image_3d_220106165017.zdf
gs://nexuslims_example-datafiles/Weinan-MBP16/image_3d_220106170220.zdf
jovyan@jupyter-admin:~$ gsutil cp gs://nexuslims_example-datafiles/Weinan-MBP16/image_3d_*.zdf ./
Copying gs://nexuslims_example-datafiles/Weinan-MBP16/image_3d_220106165017.zdf...
Copying gs://nexuslims_example-datafiles/Weinan-MBP16/image_3d_220106170220.zdf...
- [2 files][ 42.1 MiB/ 42.1 MiB]
Operation completed over 2 objects/42.1 MiB.
```



Conclusion

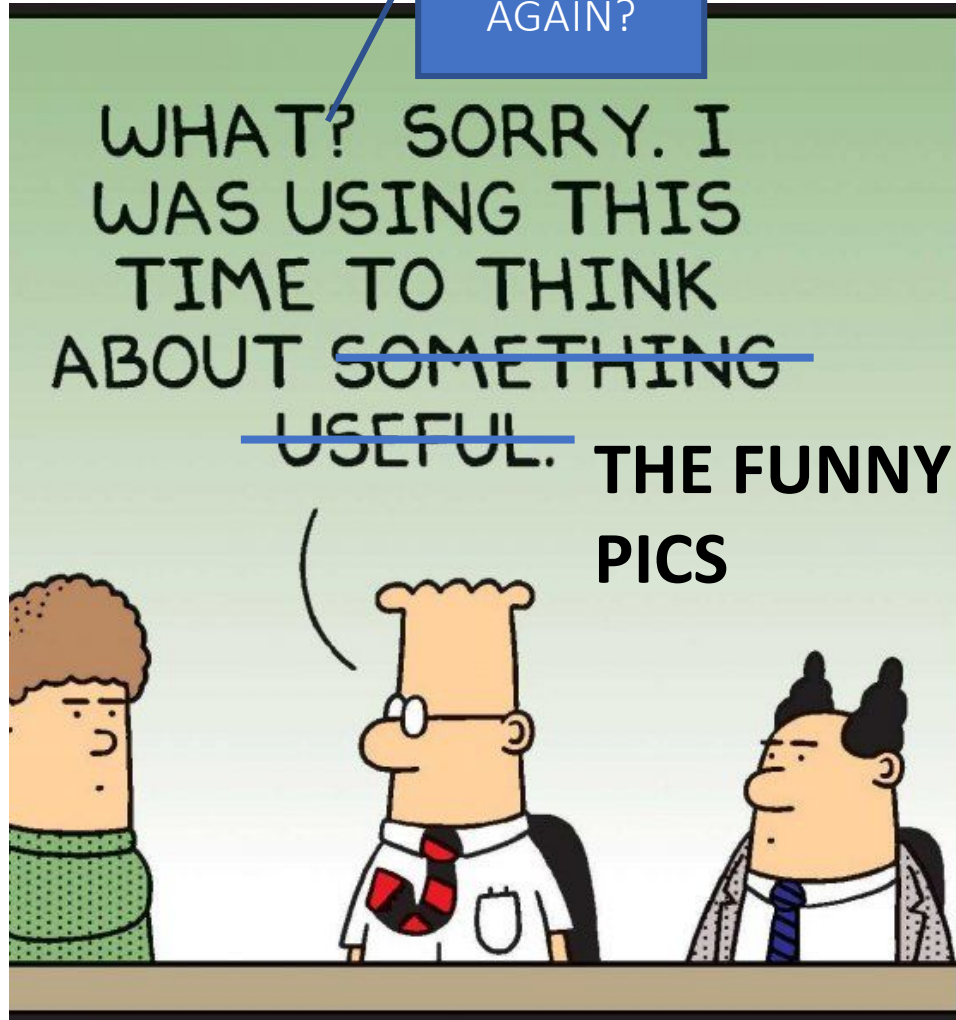
- EuclidLIMS, a cloud platform-based data management and processing software framework, is here.
 - A local version, Euclid-NexusLIMS-local, which has similar principles is available
- EuclidLIMS is easy to maintain and deploy.
- EuclidLIMS does not depend on a local data/computing server.
- EuclidLIMS allows data operations to be done virtually anywhere.
- EuclidLIMS frontend can be customized to support all file formats.
- EuclidLIMS is “non-invasive”: after deployment, users hardly feel any difference other than using the logger.
- **EuclidLIMS brings you joy (at least during this talk). If not, the conclusion is that we (at least I) failed.**

Acknowledgement and Appreciation



- All Eucliders!
 - Particularly Weinan for hard coding & making the EuclidLIMS possible
- NIST collaborators: J. Lau, J. Taillon
- Northwestern customers: R. Reis, L. Bartolo
- Sincere thanks to:
 - NAPAC organizing committee
 - DOE Office of Science
- **Most importantly thanks to the audience today!**

Questions?



WAS THIS TALK ABOUT AGAIN?

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