



High Energy Physics as a Global Enterprise: Report from ICHEP XXXVIII

*Young-Kee Kim
The University of Chicago
Chair of ICHEP 2016
On behalf of the ICHEP 2016 organizing team*

*North American Particle Physics Conference
October 10, 2016*

ICHEP

(International Conference on High Energy Physics)

a focal point of the field of particle physics,
bringing together experimentalists & theorists of the world
to share the latest advancements in the field

First held in 1950 (“Rochester Conference”)
biennial since 1960

38th ICHEP – Chicago: August 3 – 10, 2016



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ICHEP
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AUGUST 3-10, 2016
ICHEP2016.ORG
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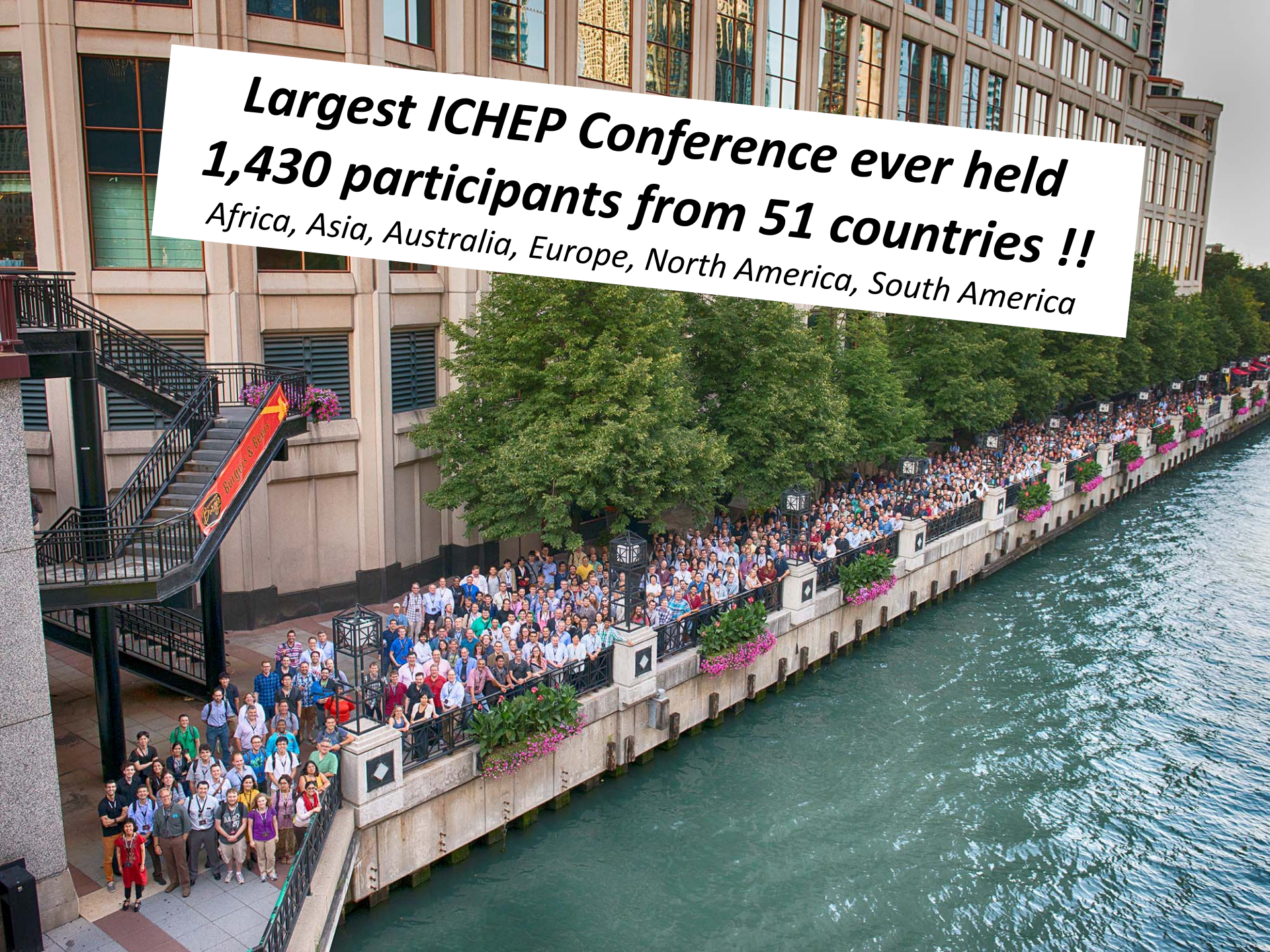
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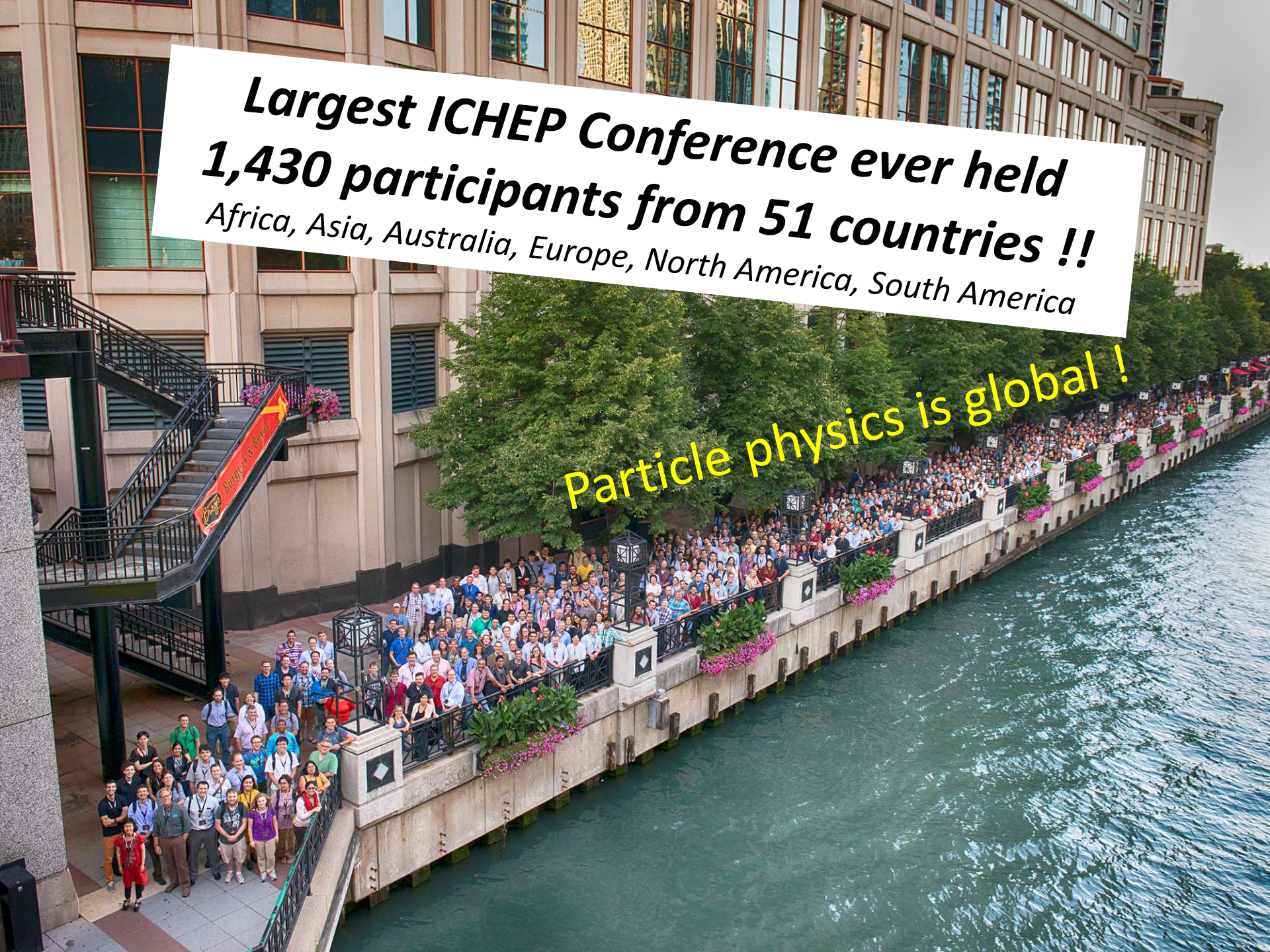


Largest ICHEP Conference ever held
1,430 participants from 51 countries !!
Africa, Asia, Australia, Europe, North America, South America



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Particle physics is global !



1,600 abstracts submitted (16 parallel themes)

65 conveners from all continents



Program at a Glance

Registration	August 3 (Wednesday)
Parallel sessions (16 themes)	August 4 (Thursday) August 5 (Friday) August 6 (Saturday) Poster session #1 + reception
“Free day”	August 7 (Sunday)
Plenary sessions	August 8 (Monday) Poster session #2 + reception August 9 (Tuesday) August 10 (Wednesday)

Program at a Glance

Registration

August 3 (Wednesday)

Parallel sessions
(16 themes)

August 4 (Thursday)

August 5 (Friday)

August 6 (Saturday)

Poster session #1 + reception

“Free day”

August 7 (Sunday)

Plenary sessions August 8 (Monday)

Poster session #2 + reception

August 9 (Tuesday)

August 10 (Wednesday)

Outdoor concert at the Millennium park



ICHEP blankets, snacks

Program at a Glance

Registration August 3 (Wednesday)

Parallel sessions
(16 themes)

August 4 (Thursday)
August 5 (Friday)
August 6 (Saturday)

600 parallel talks

Poster session

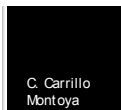
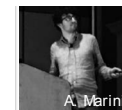
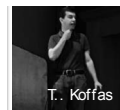
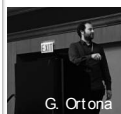
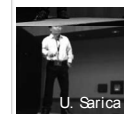
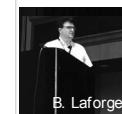
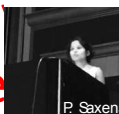
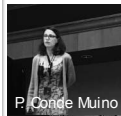
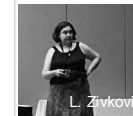
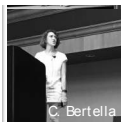
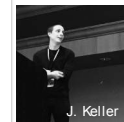
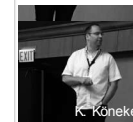
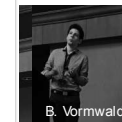
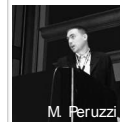
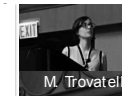
“Free day” August 7 (Sunday)

Plenary sessions August 8 (Monday)

Poster session

August 9 (Tuesday)

August 10 (Wednesday)



Program at a Glance

Registration August 3 (Wednesday)

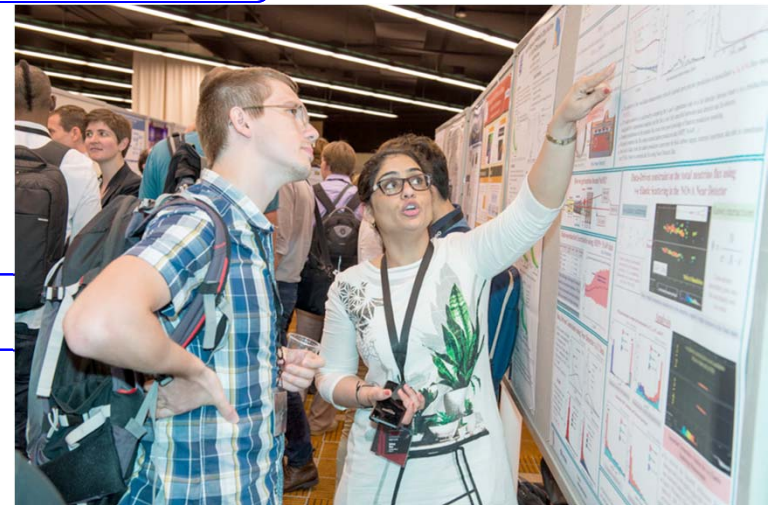
Parallel sessions August 4 (Thursday)
(16 themes) August 5 (Friday)
August 6 (Saturday)

Poster session #1 + reception

500 posters

“Free day” August 7 (Sunday)

Plenary sessions August 8 (Monday)
Poster session #2 +
August 9 (Tuesday)
August 10 (Wednesday)



Program at a Glance

Registration August 3 (Wednesday)

Parallel sessions August 4 (Thursday)
(16 themes) August 5 (Friday)
August 6 (Saturday)

Poster session #1 + reception

20 poster awards

“Free day” August 7 (Sunday)

Plenary sessions August 8 (Monday)

Poster session

August 9 (Tuesday)

August 10 (Wednesday)



Judges

+ online vote by ICHEP participants

Program at a Glance

Registration August 3 (Wednesday)

Parallel sessions
(16 themes)

August 4 (Thursday)

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Poster sessions

“Free day” August 7 (Sunday)

Plenary sessions August 8 (Monday)

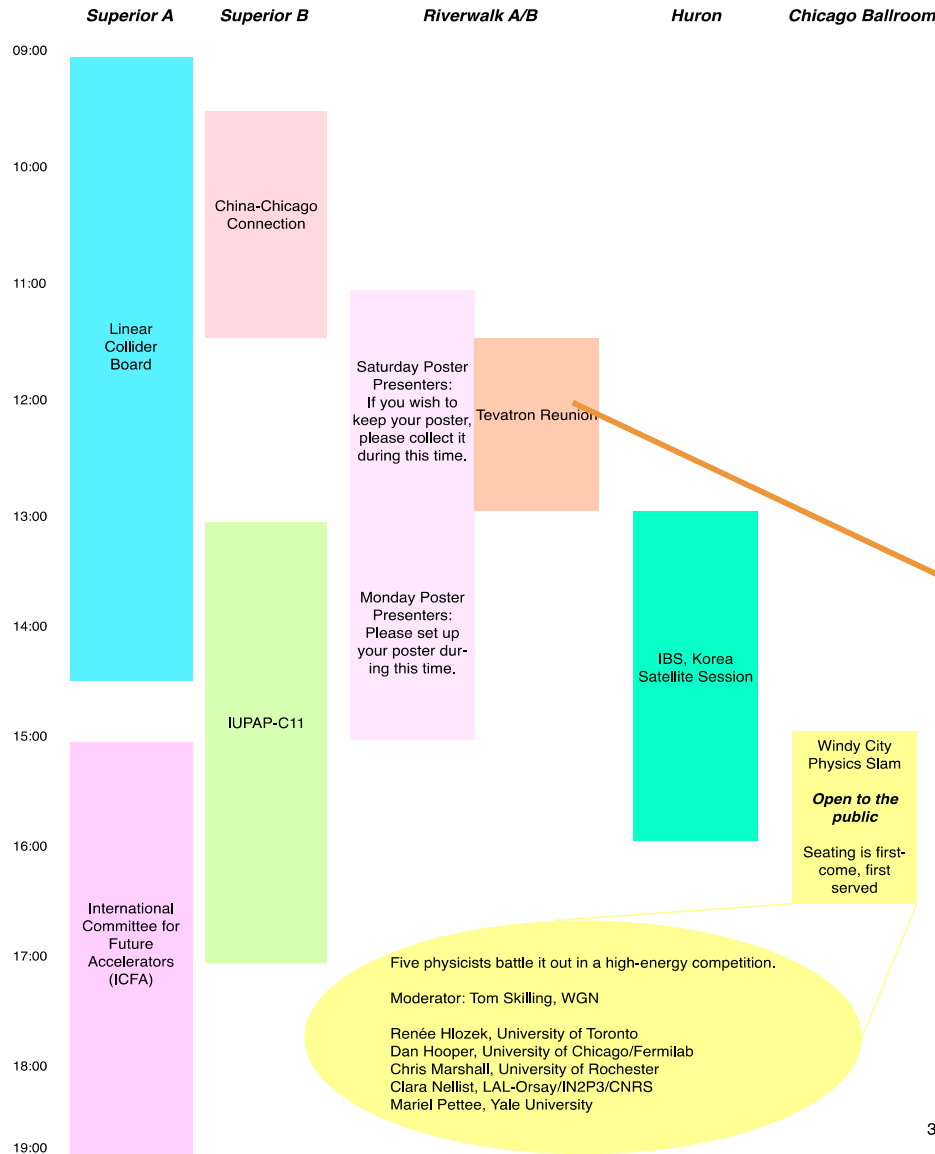
Poster session #2 + reception

August 9 (Tuesday)

August 10 (Wednesday)



Sunday, August 7 (“Free Day”)



- Satellite meetings
- Workshops
- Outreach activities



New Initiatives at ICHEP 2016



Diversity and Inclusion
well attended, but a long way to go



Technology Applications
& Industrial Opportunities

Broader Impacts



new initiatives
in communication, education, and outreach

Communication teams from around the world



Lunch time sessions

Aimed at ICHEP participants' skills
in outreach and communication through news and social media

Lunch & Learn: Engaging the public (Fri. Aug.4)

What makes a great physics news story (Mon. Aug.8)

Making science fun & exciting through social media (Tues.Aug.9)



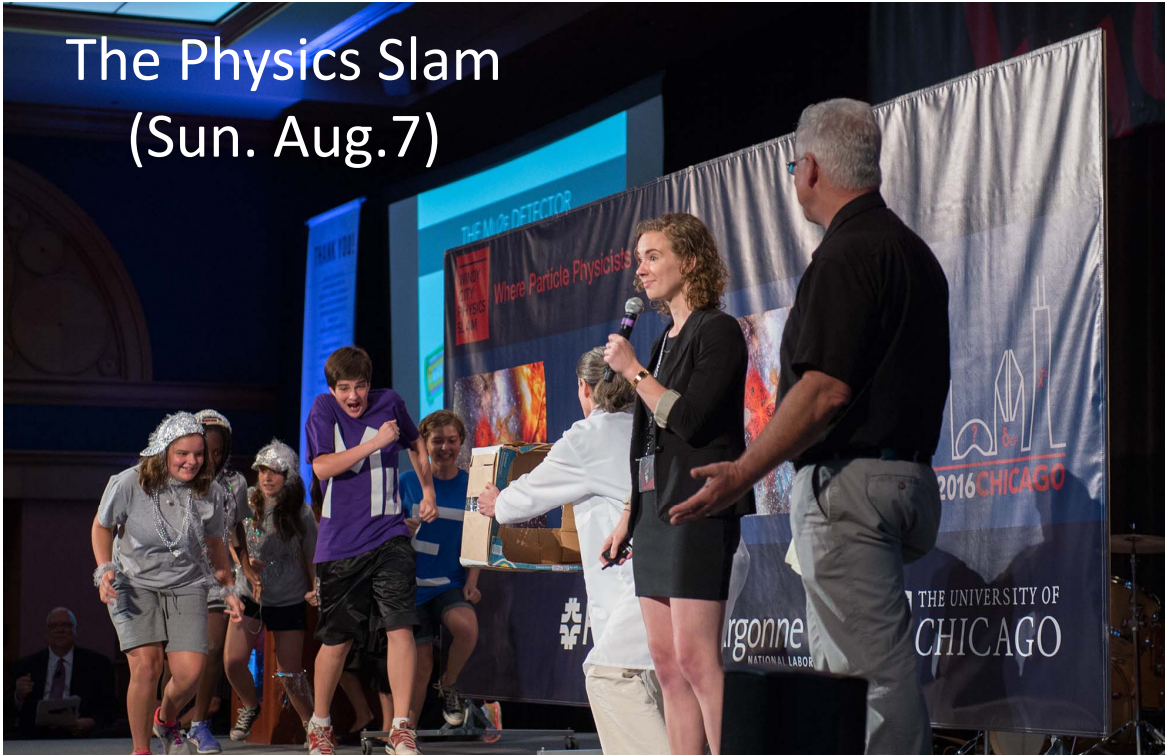
Arts and Sciences

Universe and Rhythm

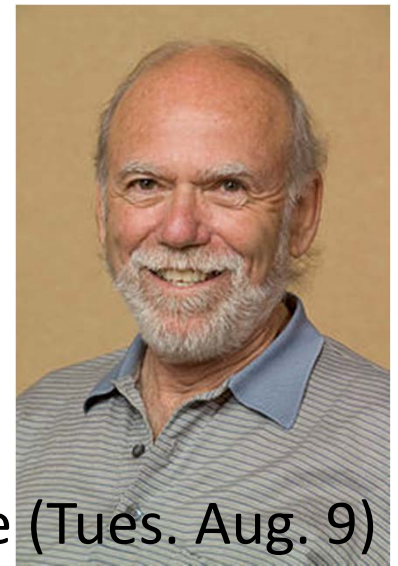


Movement at Break
Inspired by physics equations

The Physics Slam (Sun. Aug.7)



5 scientists competed to earn audience applause
through presentations of their research



Public Lecture (Tues. Aug. 9)
Discovery of Gravitational Waves

Outreach programs at Chicago public libraries (30 libraries by 60 ICHEP participants)

Training session



at Chicago public libraries

Tour of Fermilab and CERN



Tour of Fermilab and CERN



Industrial exhibit

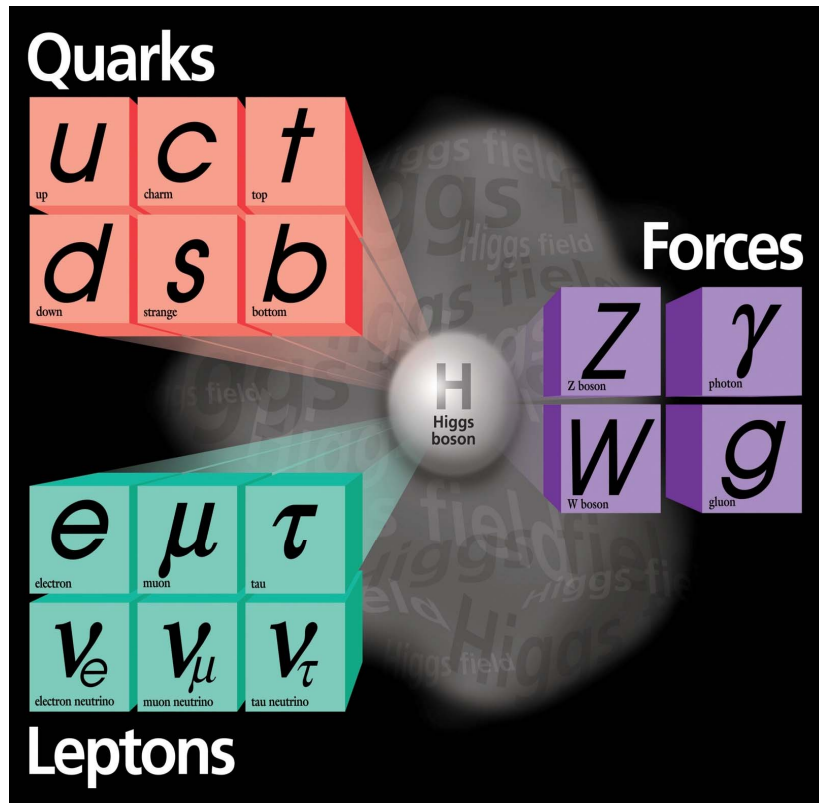


To enhance technology developments ↔ technology applications

Scientific Highlights

The triumphs.....

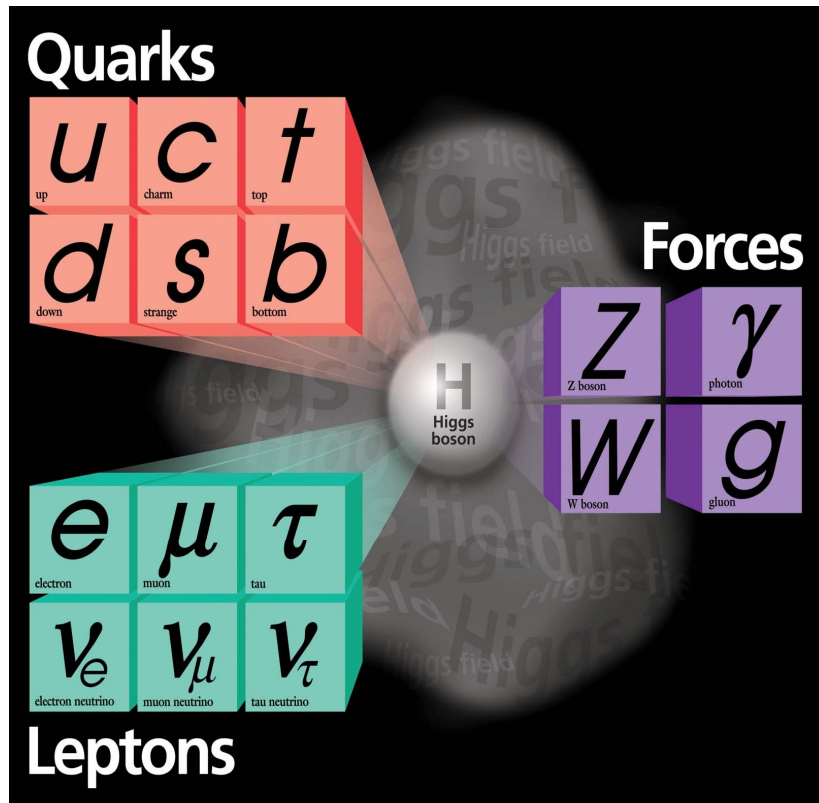
The Standard Model



- Remarkable intellectual construction
- Experimental results beautifully fit in this framework

..... the mysteries

Physics Beyond The Standard Model



- WHY ?
 - mass
 - 6 quarks
 - 3 families
 - neutrinos
 - forces
 - anti-matter

..... the mysteries



Scientific Drivers

U.S. Strategic Plan (Snowmass + P5, June 2014)

Five intertwined scientific Drivers were distilled from the results of a yearlong community-wide study:

- Use the Higgs boson as a new tool for discovery
- Pursue the physics associated with neutrino mass
- Identify the new physics of dark matter
- Understand cosmic acceleration: dark energy and inflation
- Explore the unknown: new particles, interactions, and physical principles

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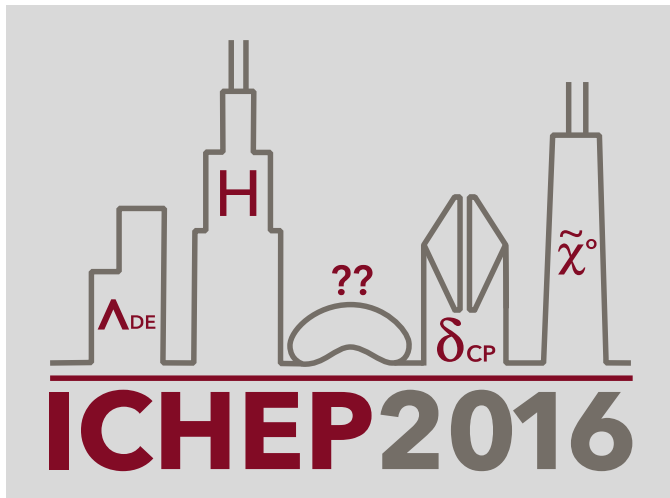


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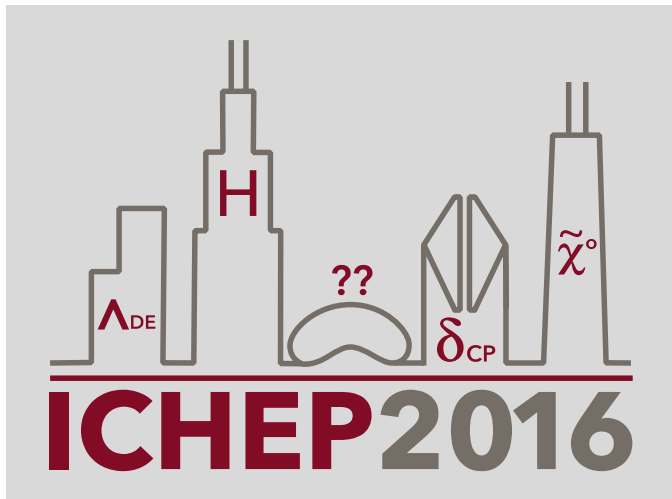


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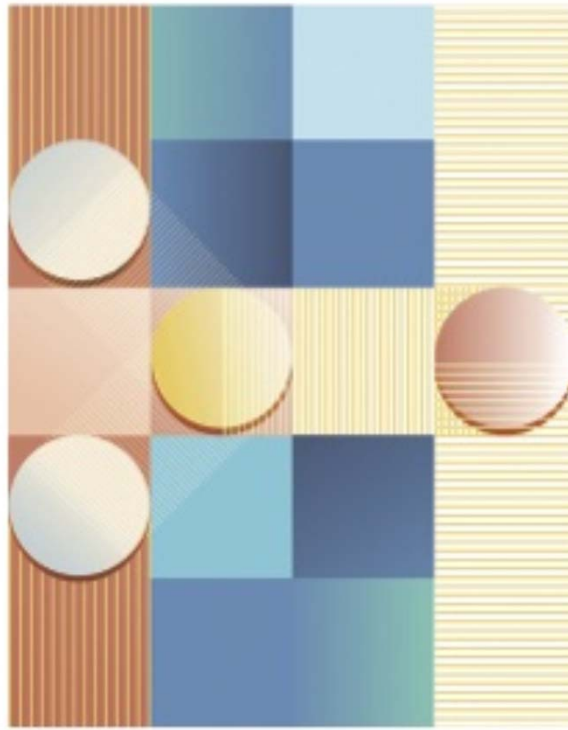
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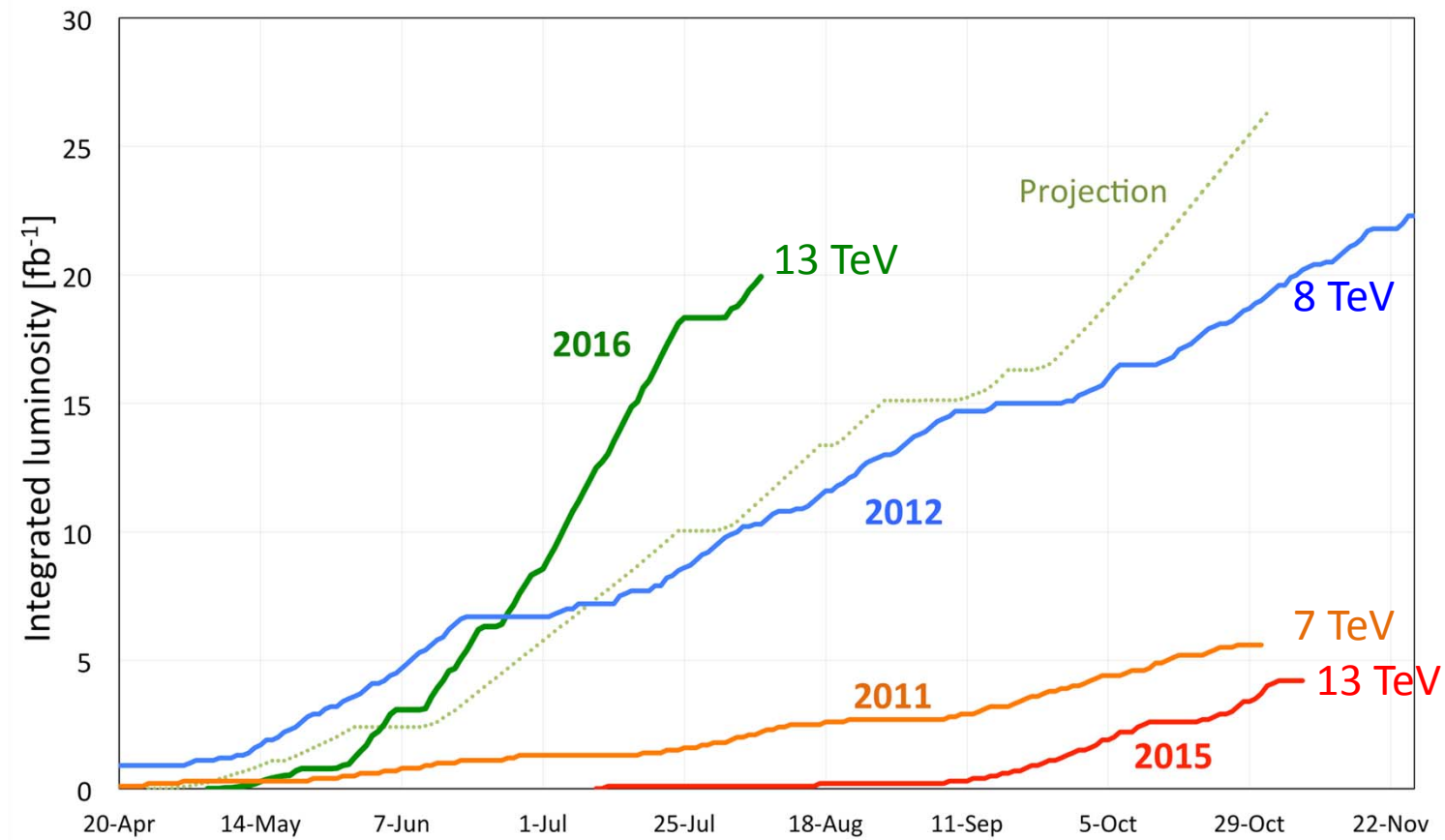
- Compelling, difficult, intertwined questions
- Require multiple approaches
- Only possible thanks to strong advancements in accelerators, detectors. & computing technologies

Higgs

from the discovery of a Higgs-like particle
to measurements and a new tool for discovery



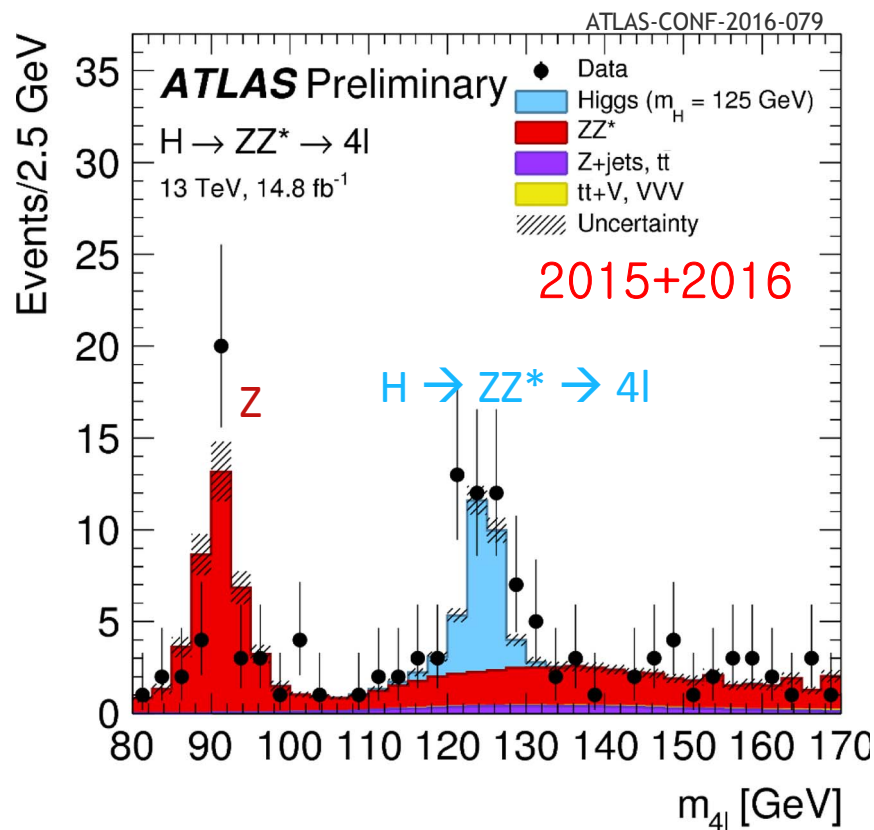
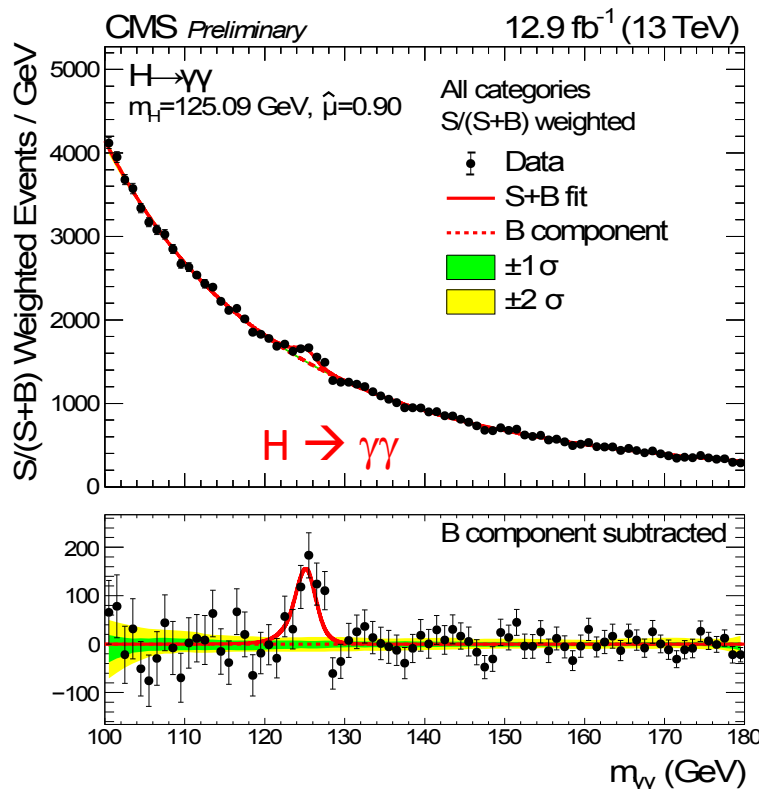
Spectacular LHC performance!



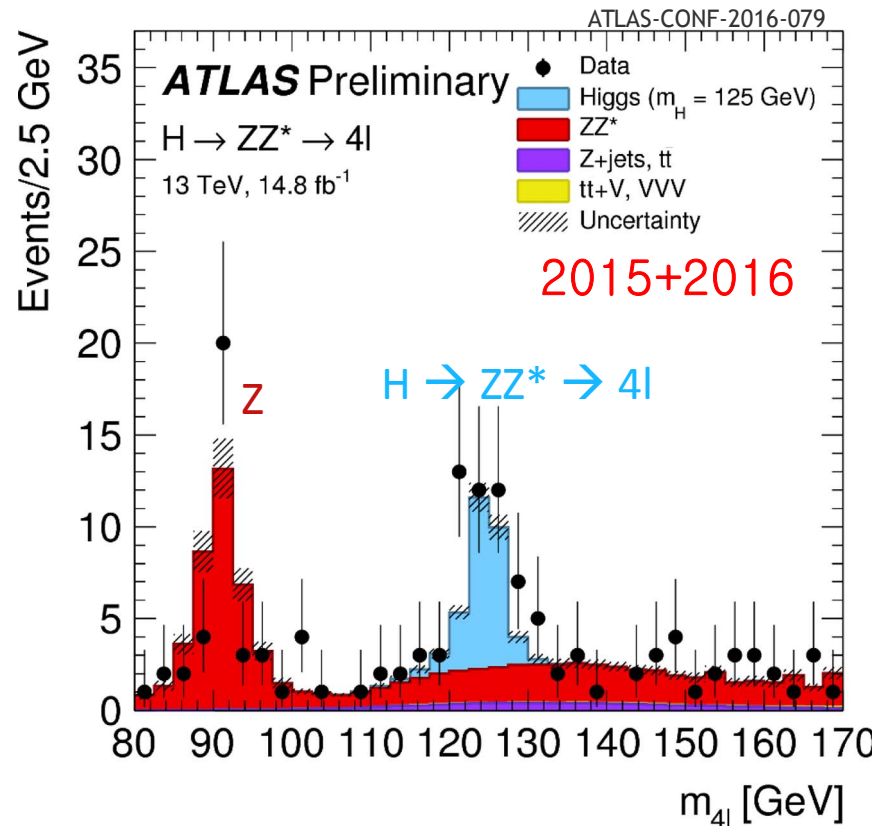
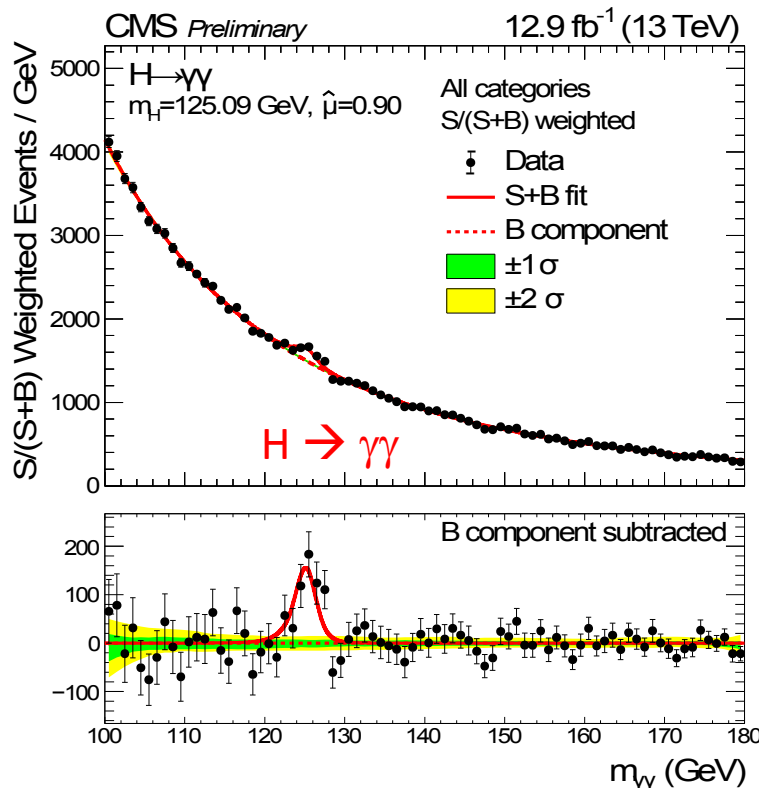
“No one is more surprised than we are” Mike Lamont @ ICHEP

Results shown at ICHEP 2016: 1% ~ 10% of Run 2 (2015-2018)

Rediscovering Higgs at 13 TeV

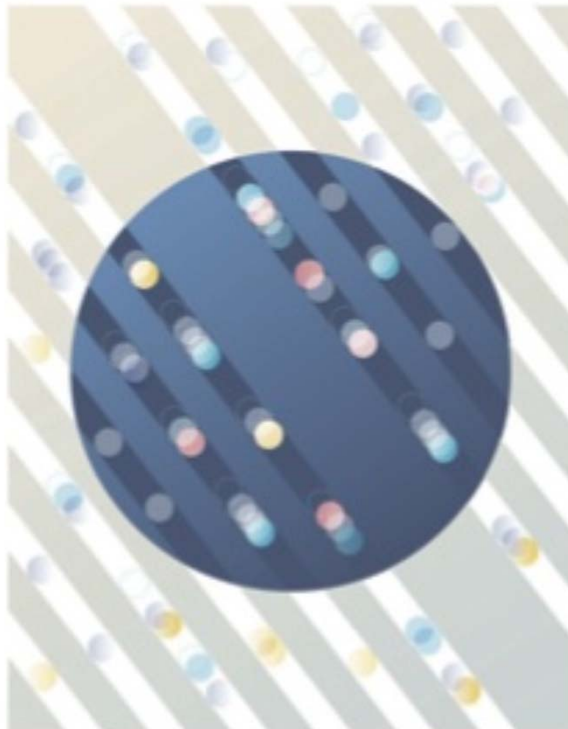


Rediscovering Higgs at 13 TeV



- Higgs seems to behave just as the SM predicts.
- Higgs as a new tool for discovery: heavier cousins / exotic decays
 - no signals emerged yet, but increasing sensitivity in the future

neutrinos



Neutrinos

- Among the most interesting objects to study to look for signs of new physics
- Many aspects of neutrino physics are puzzling:
 - What are the origin of neutrino mass?
 - What are the masses?
 - How are the masses ordered (mass hierarchy)?
 - Do neutrinos and antineutrinos oscillate differently? (~~CP~~)
 - Are there additional neutrino types or interactions?
 - Are neutrinos their own antiparticles?

Accelerator-based neutrinos



Long baseline

Fermilab $\rightarrow$ NO ν A (810km), MINOS (735km)

J-PARC $\rightarrow$ T2K (295km)

Short baseline

T600 – MicroBooNE – SBND



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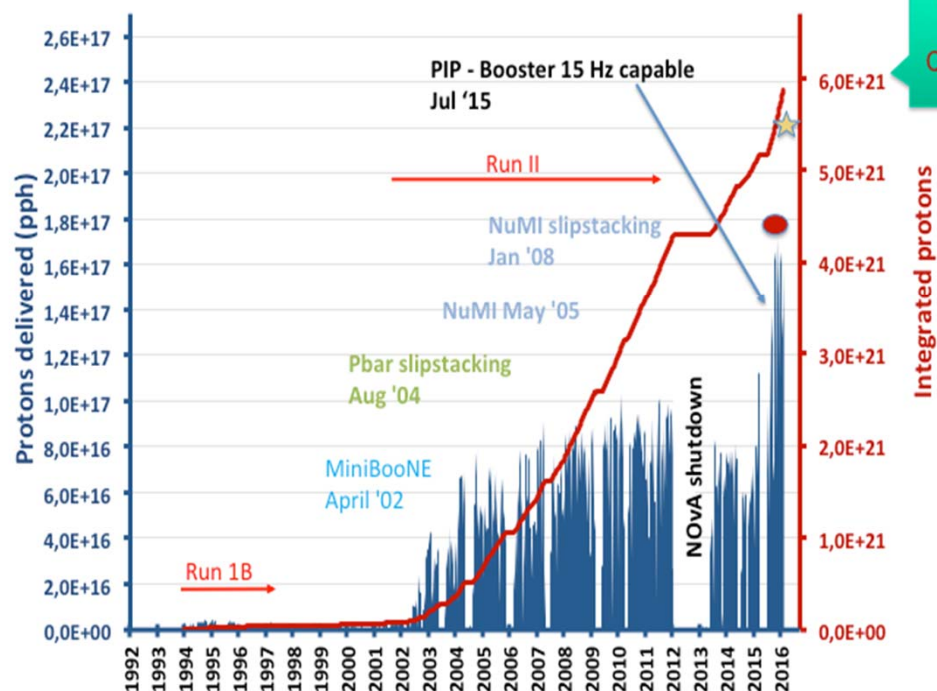
T600 – MicroBooNE – SBND

Intensity Frontier Accelerators

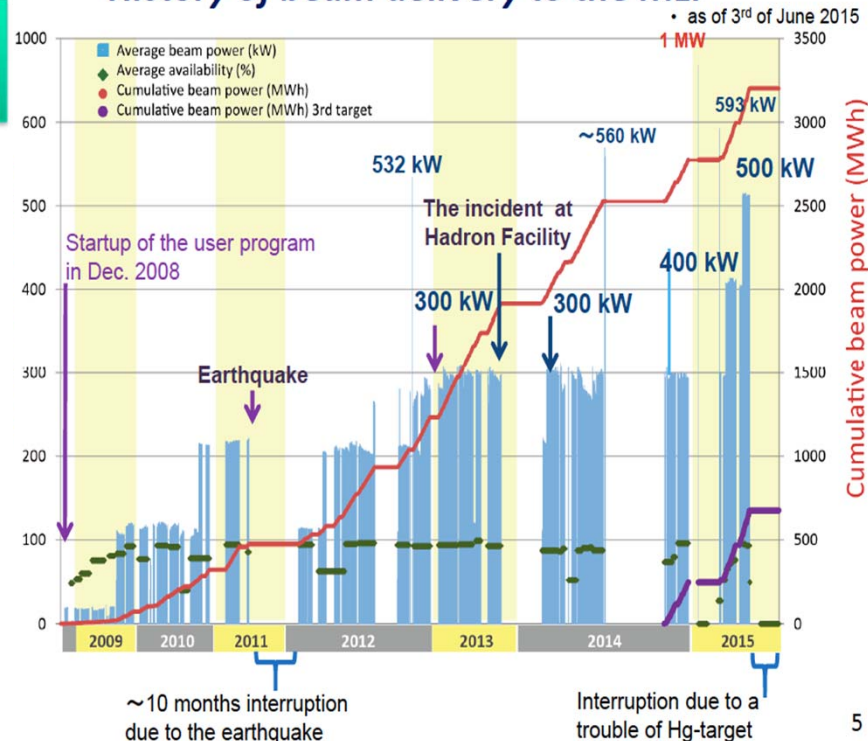
Fermilab

J-PARC

Historic Proton Source Flux Plot

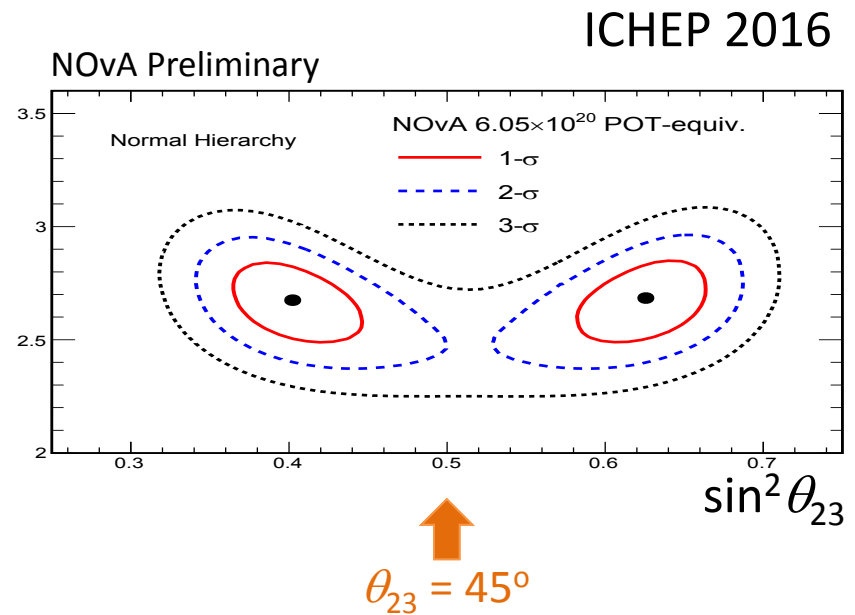
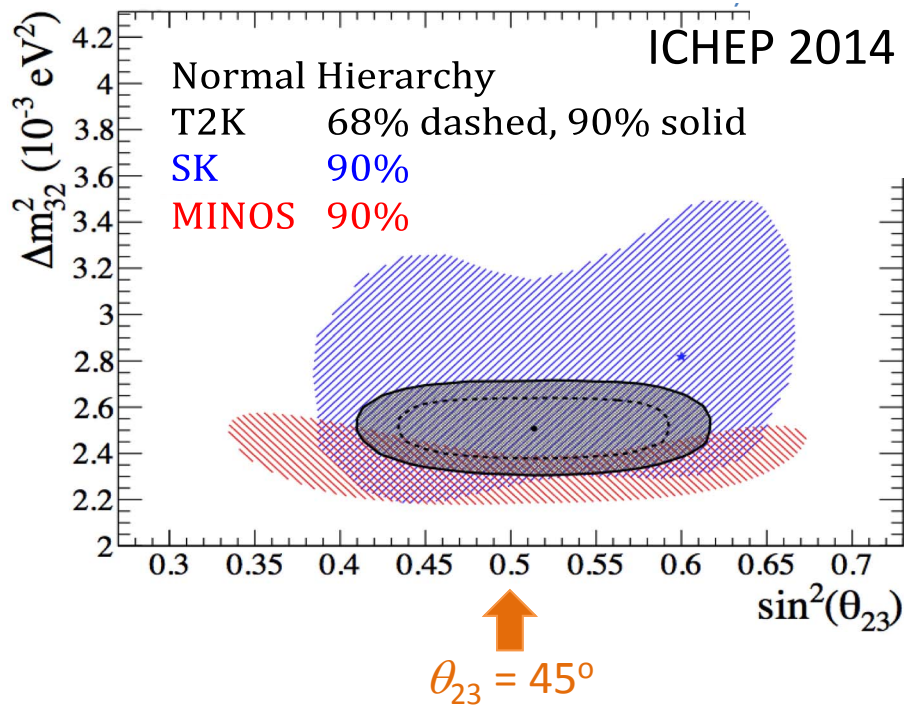


History of beam delivery to the MLF



NO ν A disfavors maximal mixing of ν_2 and ν_3

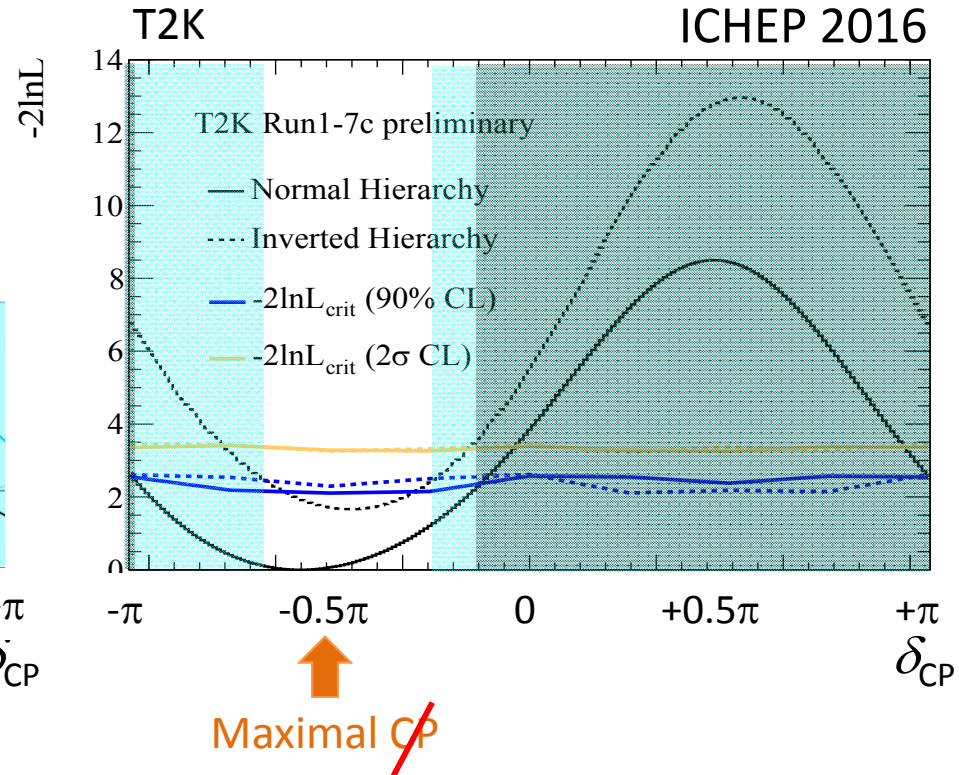
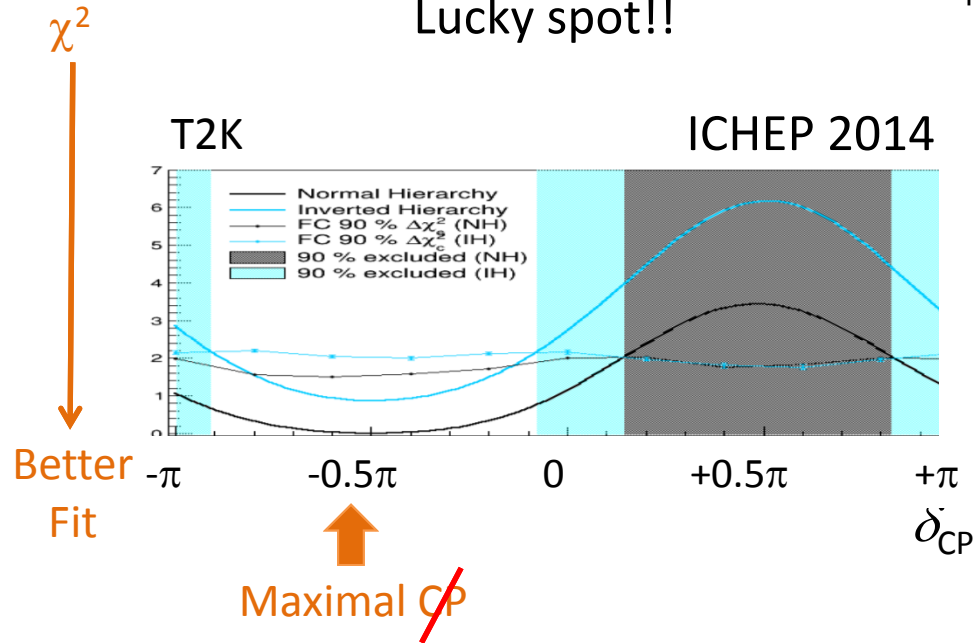
Test of a new symmetry that underlies maximal mixing



NO ν A's electron ν appearance results exclude maximum mixing at 2.5σ
NOvA observes hints of non maximal mixing

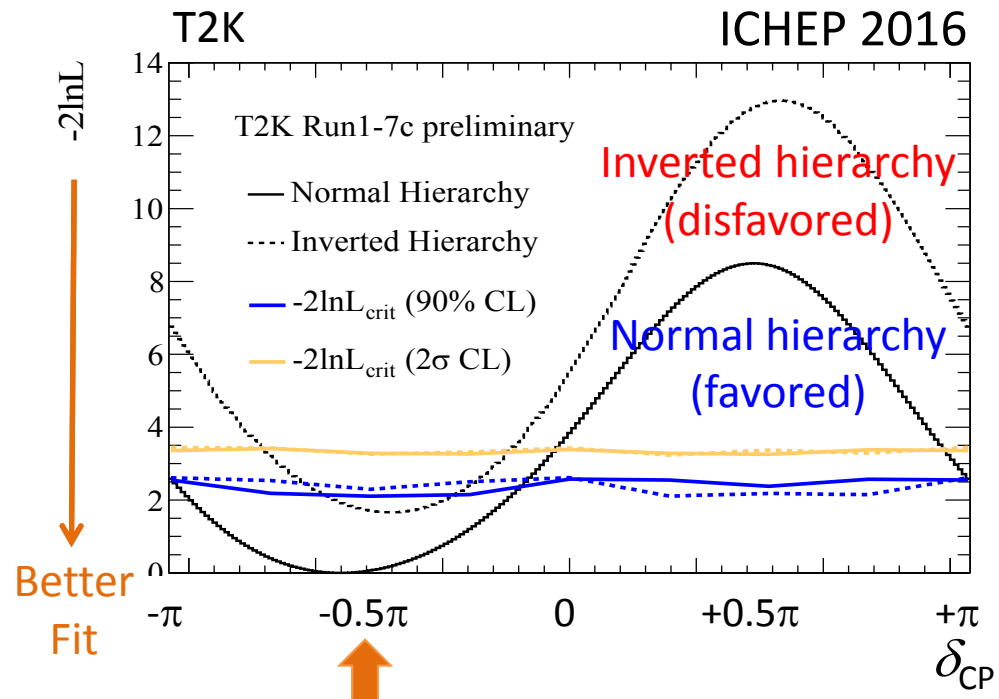
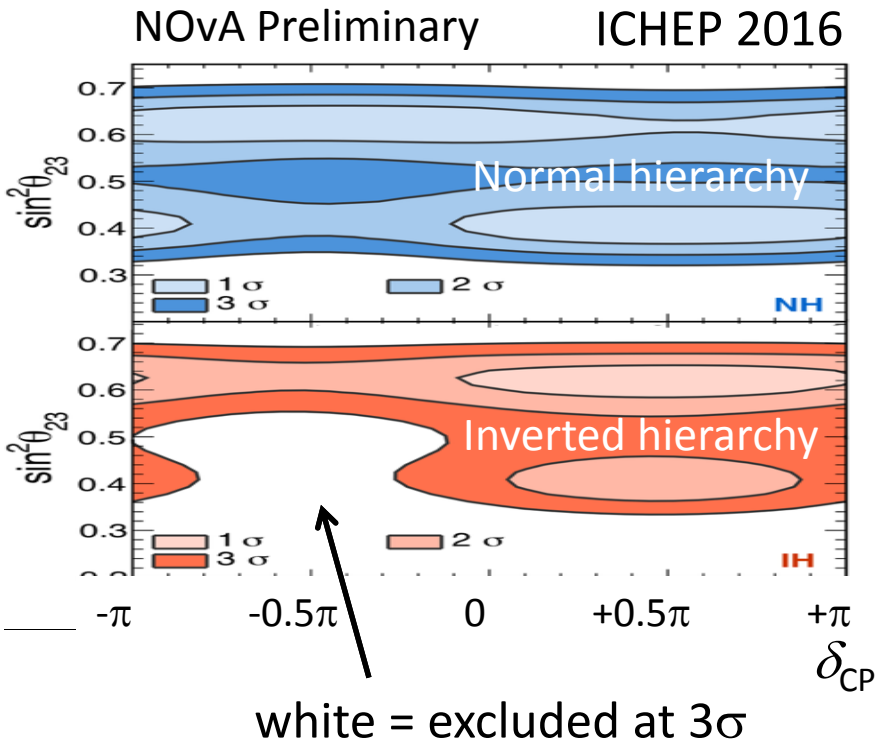
T2K favors the idea of CP violation in neutrinos

Favoring $\delta_{\text{CP}} \sim -0.5\pi (= 1.5\pi)$
Lucky spot!!

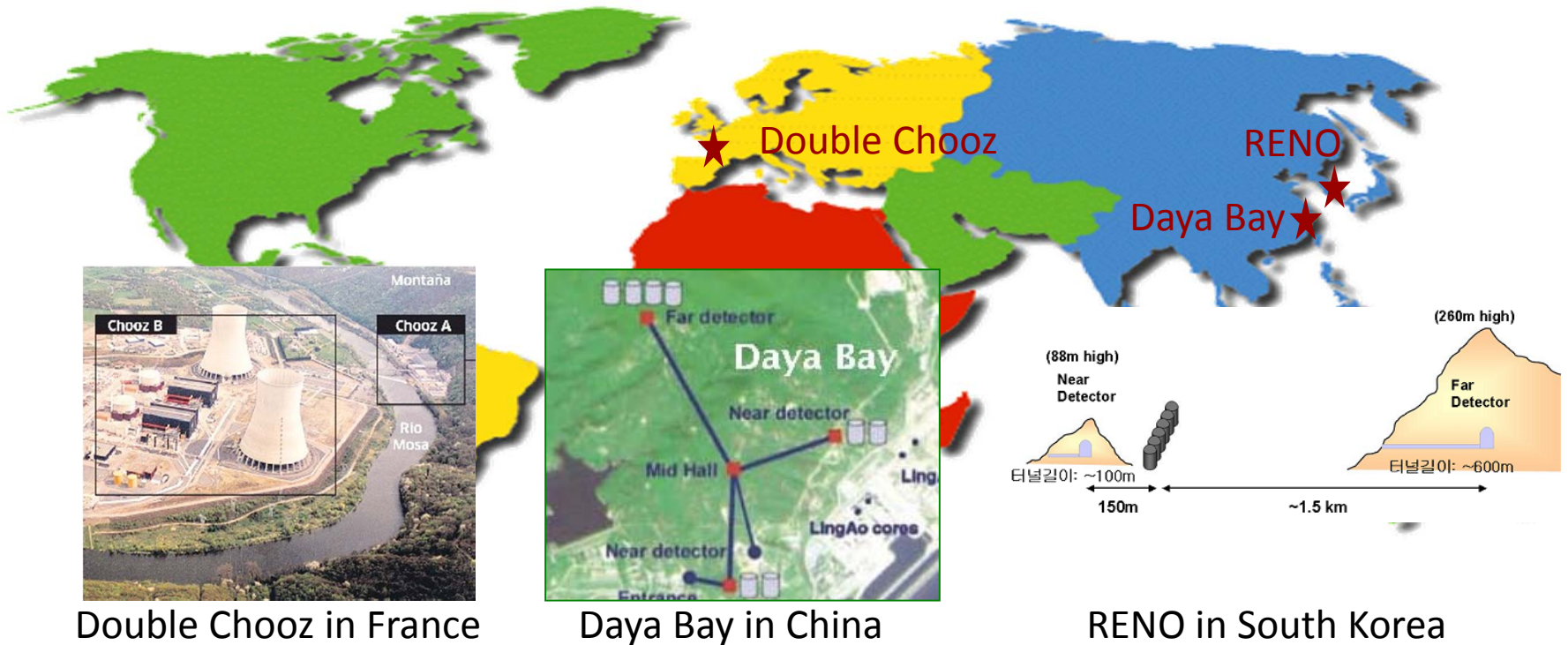


T2K further favors $\delta_{\text{CP}} \sim -0.5\pi$,
excluding CP Conservation ($\delta_{\text{CP}} = 0$ and π) at 90% CL

NO νA and T2K favor normal mass hierarchy



Reactor-based neutrinos



Next generation experiments: JUNO



RENO50

Impressive progress on θ_{13} (mixing of ν_1 and ν_3)

reactor-based

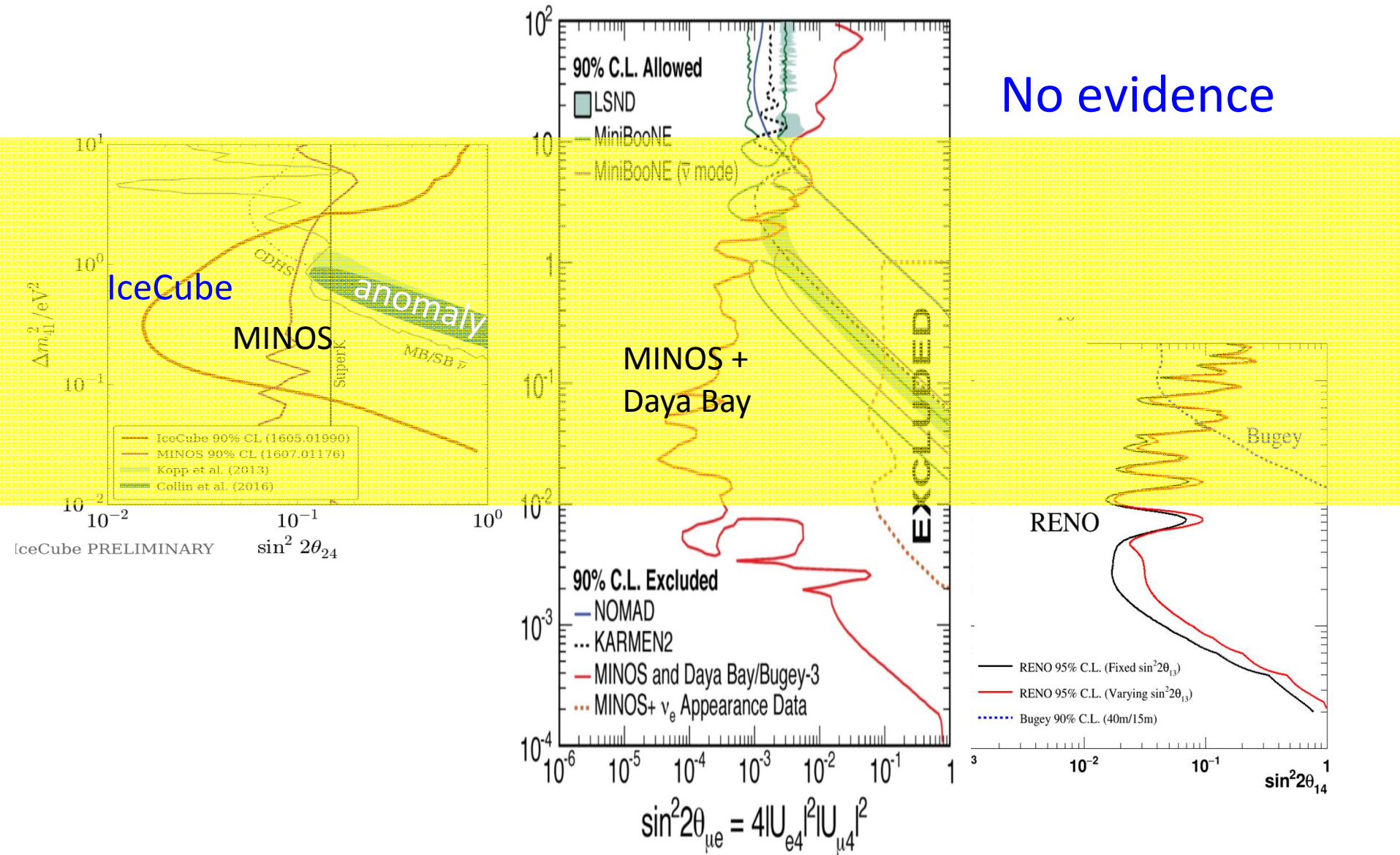
Experiment	$\sin^2 2\theta_{13}$	Value
Daya Bay		0.0841 ± 0.0033
RENO		0.082 ± 0.010
D-CHOOZ		0.111 ± 0.018

accelerator-based

T2K	NH		$0.140^{+0.038}_{-0.032}$
	IH		$0.170^{+0.045}_{-0.037}$
MINOS	NH		$0.051^{+0.038}_{-0.030}$
	IH		$0.093^{+0.054}_{-0.049}$
		0.05 0.1 0.15 0.2	

Long simmering issue of sterile neutrinos

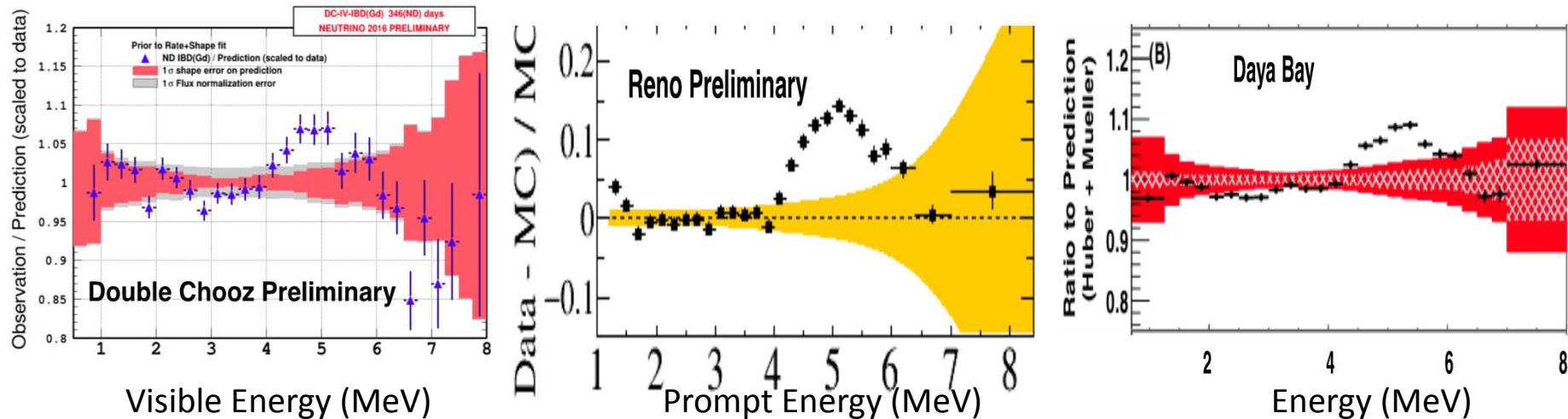
No evidence



Long simmering issue of sterile neutrinos

Reactor neutrino flux is lower than prediction by latest models:
Sterile neutrinos could explain this discrepancy

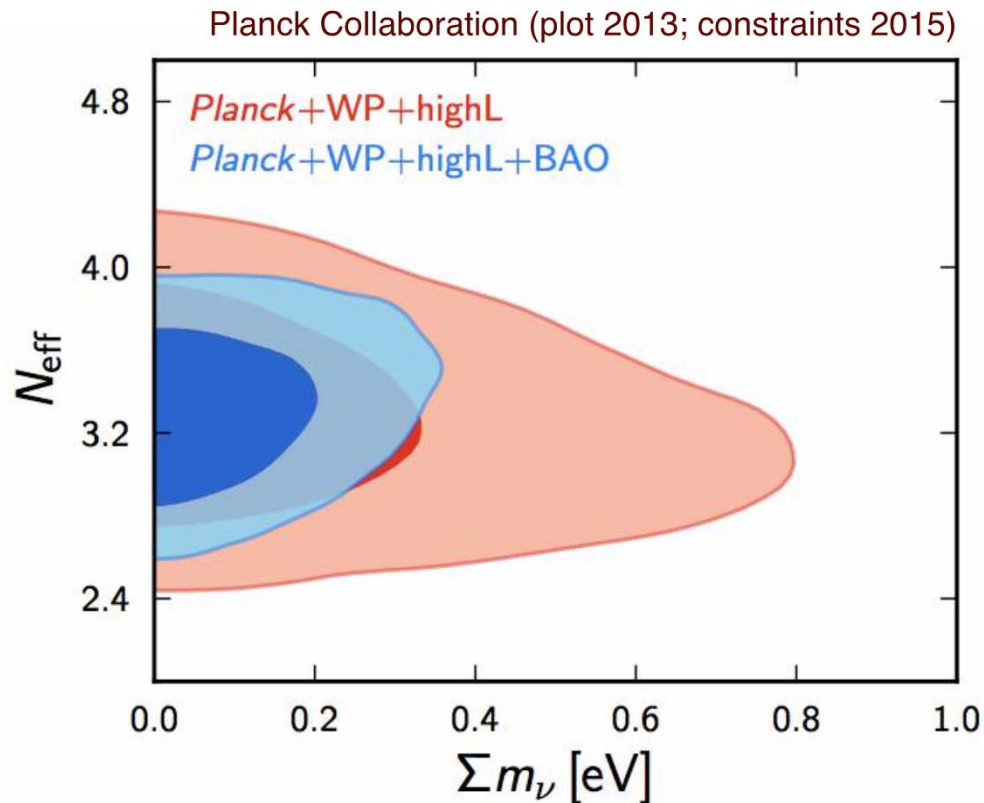
These models failed to predict the 5 MeV bump



Need an influx of theorists to make better calculations

Neutrino mass

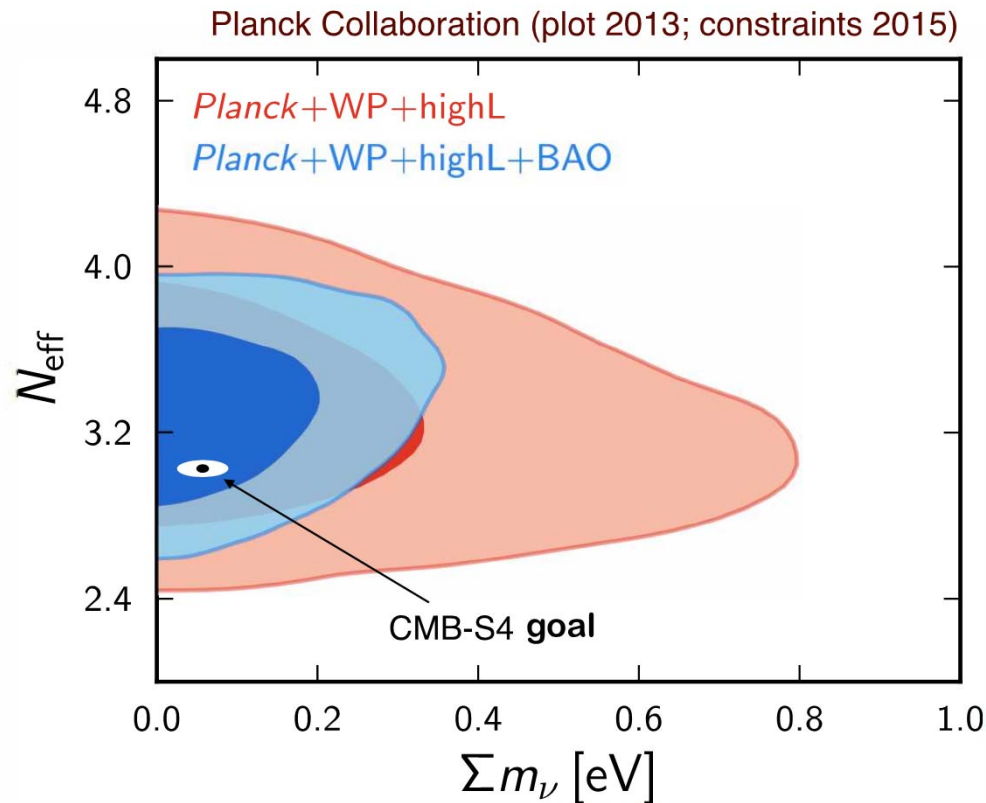
Cosmic Microwave Background experiments



$$\Sigma m_\nu < 0.23 \text{ eV @95\%, } N_\nu^{\text{eff}} = 3.15 \pm 0.23$$

Neutrino mass

Cosmic Microwave Background experiments



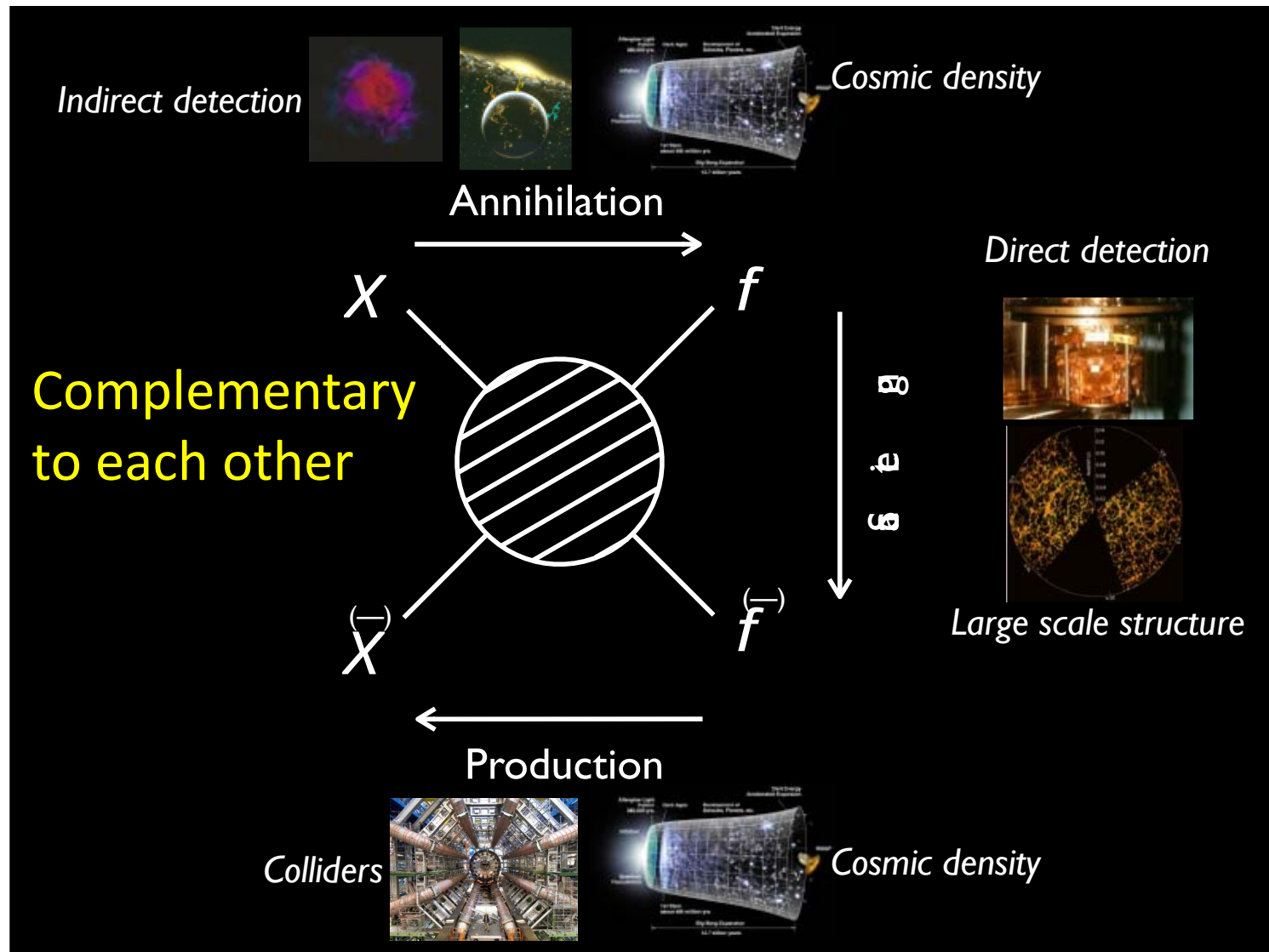
$$\Sigma m_\nu < 0.23 \text{ eV @95\%, } N_\nu^{\text{eff}} = 3.15 \pm 0.23$$

Dark Matter



dominates the universe, but its identity is still mysterious

Experimental approaches



The field is as vibrant as ever!

Direct searches: underground facilities are also for ν 's, proton decays

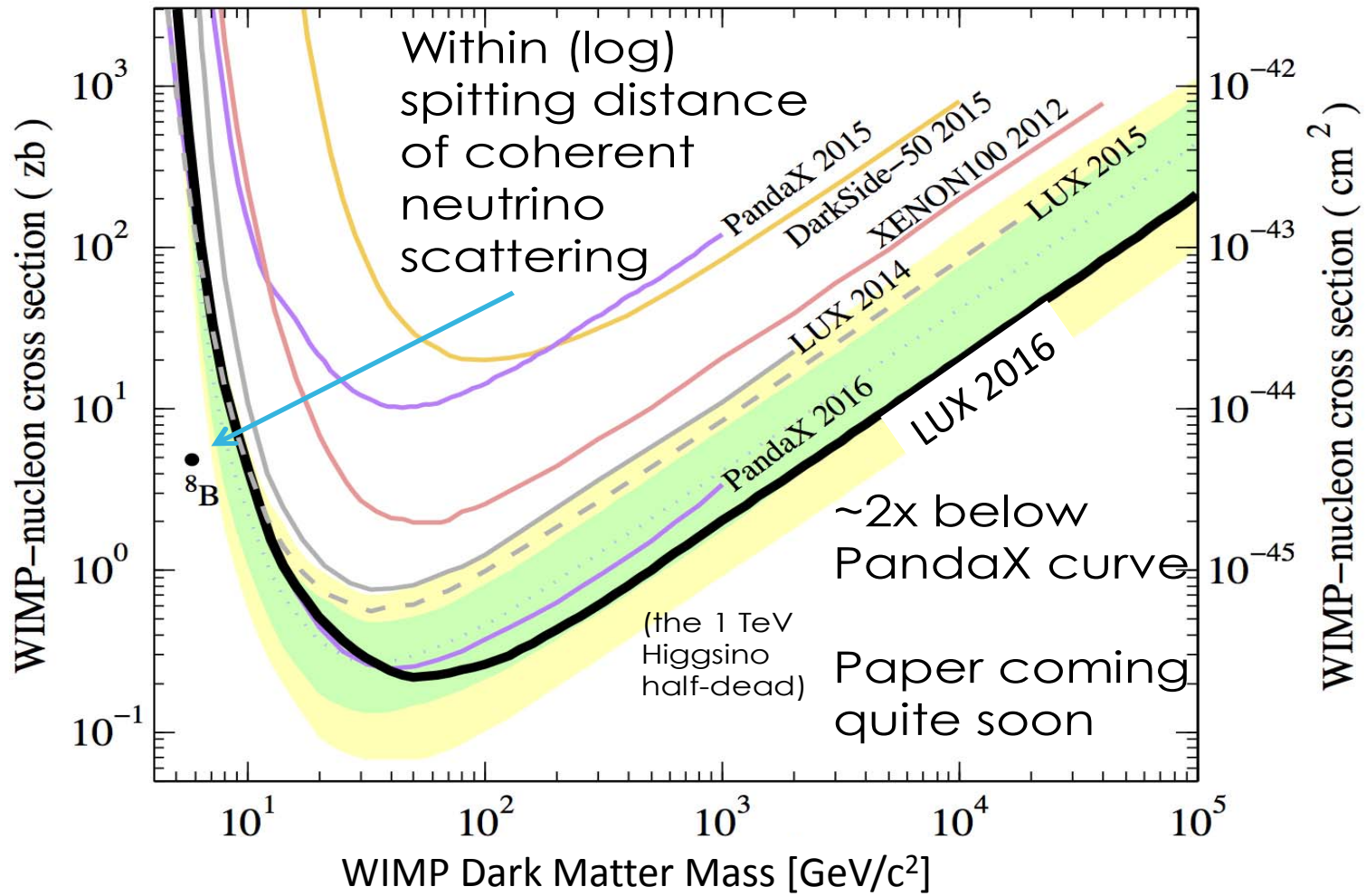


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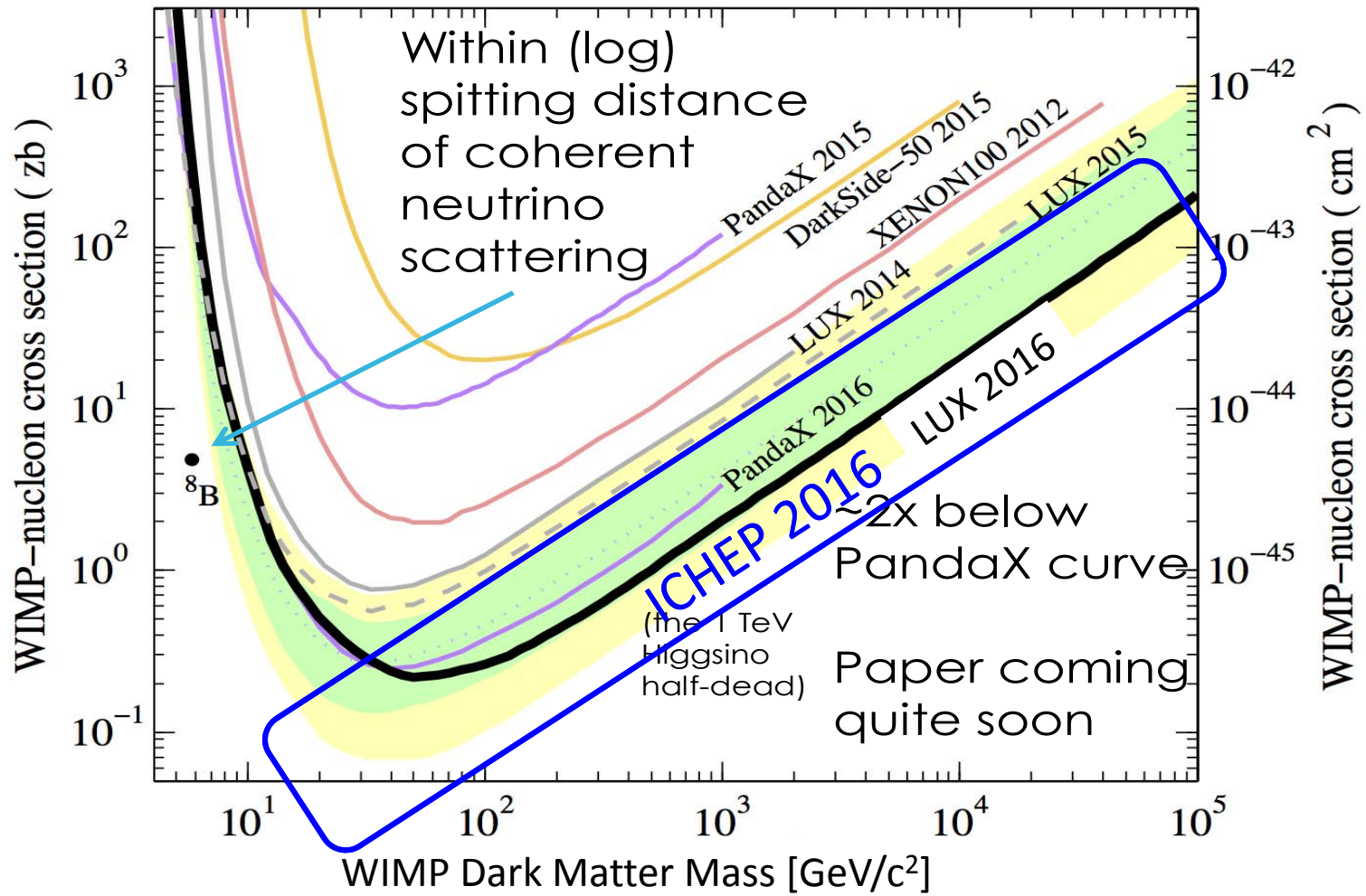
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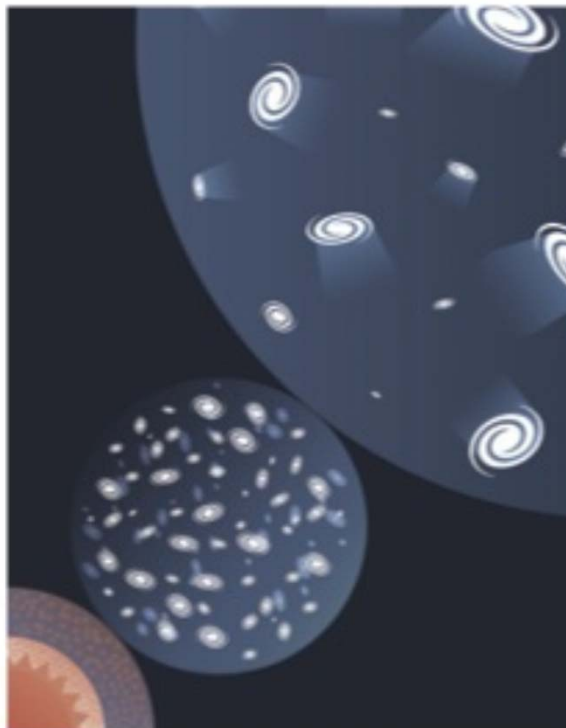
Direct WIMP searches: Spin independent



Direct WIMP searches: Spin independent

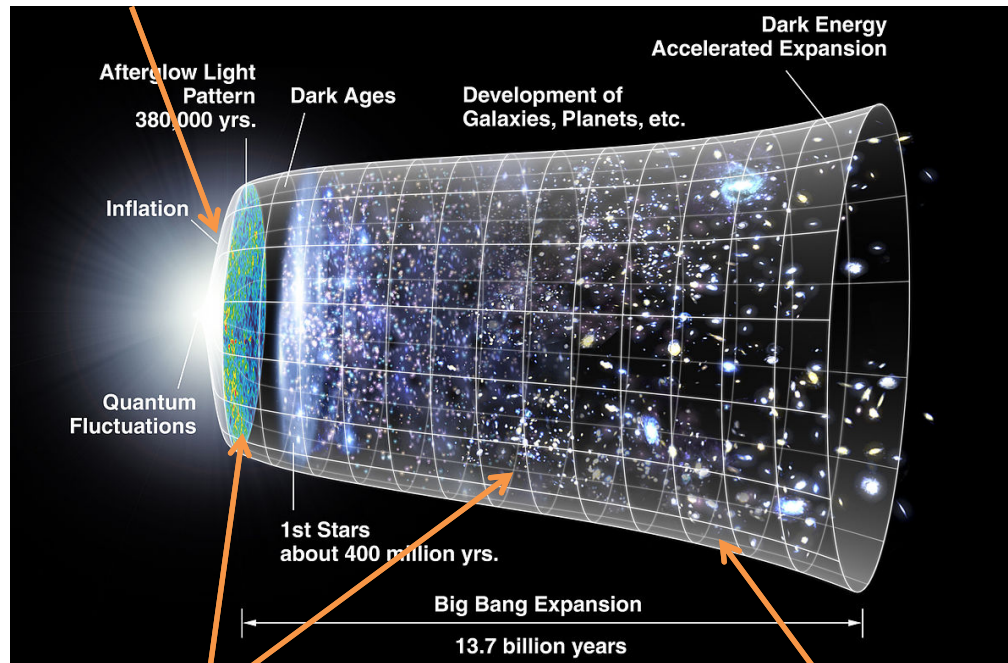


Dark Energy and Inflation



Accelerated expansion of the universe

1st epoch: Inflation, a primordial epoch of acceleration

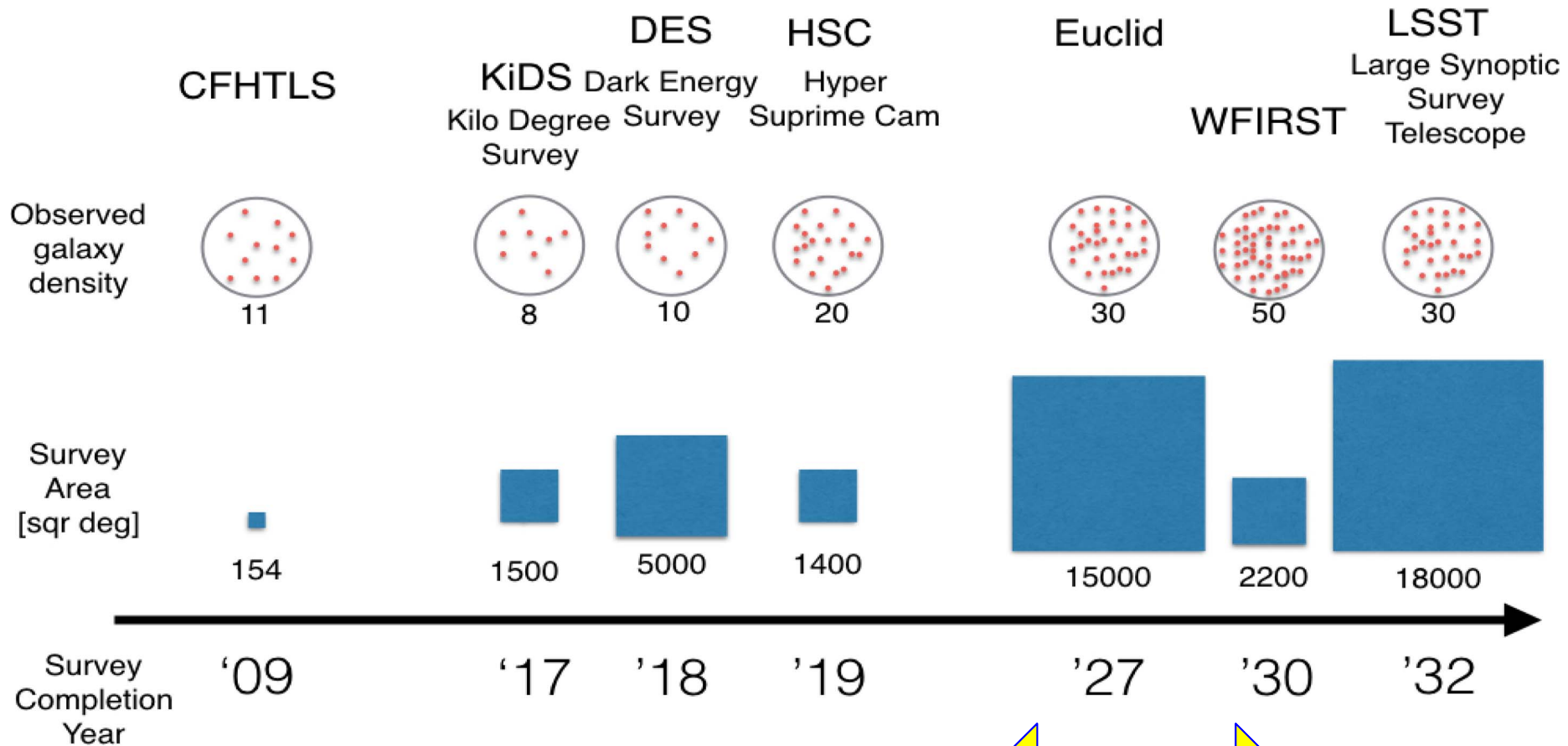


Σm_ν impacts
growth of structure

2nd epoch:
began recently, continues today
Driven by dark energy?

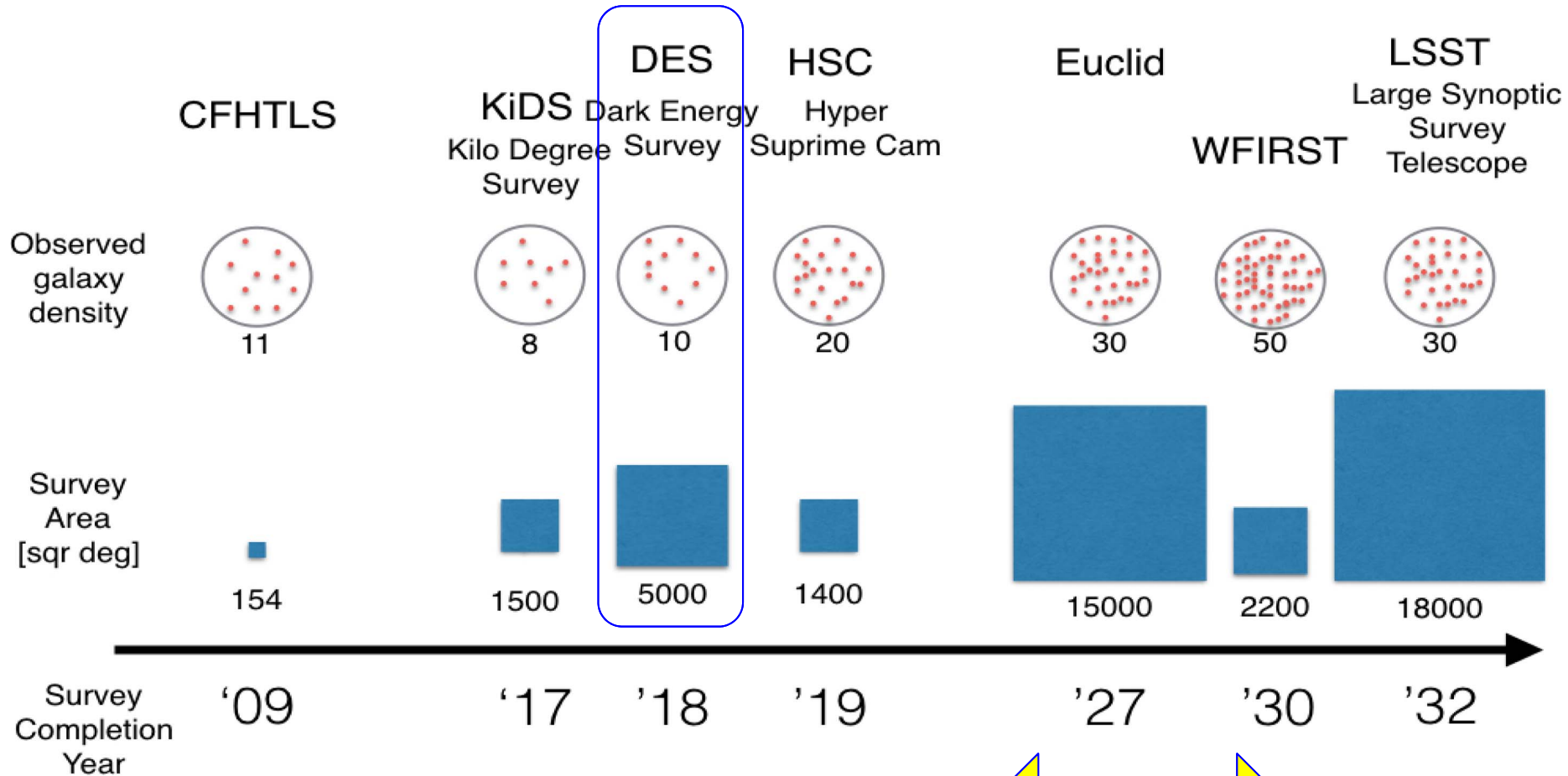
Complementary strengths of ground and space experiments

Photometric Dark Energy Surveys



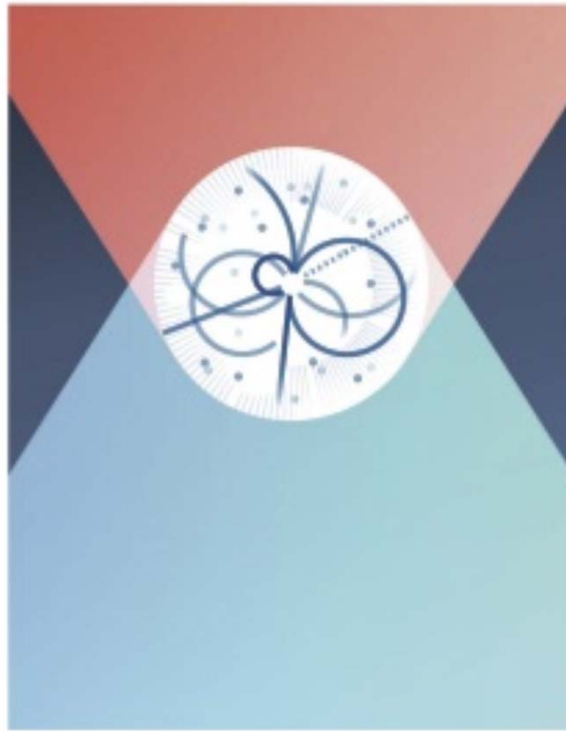
PIXIE (~2023), LiteBIRD (~2025), LiteCORE (~2026-2030), CMB-S4

Photometric Dark Energy Surveys



PIXIE (~2023), LiteBIRD (~2025), LiteCORE (~2026-2030), CMB-S4

Explore the unknowns: new particles, interactions, physical principles



Producing new particles?



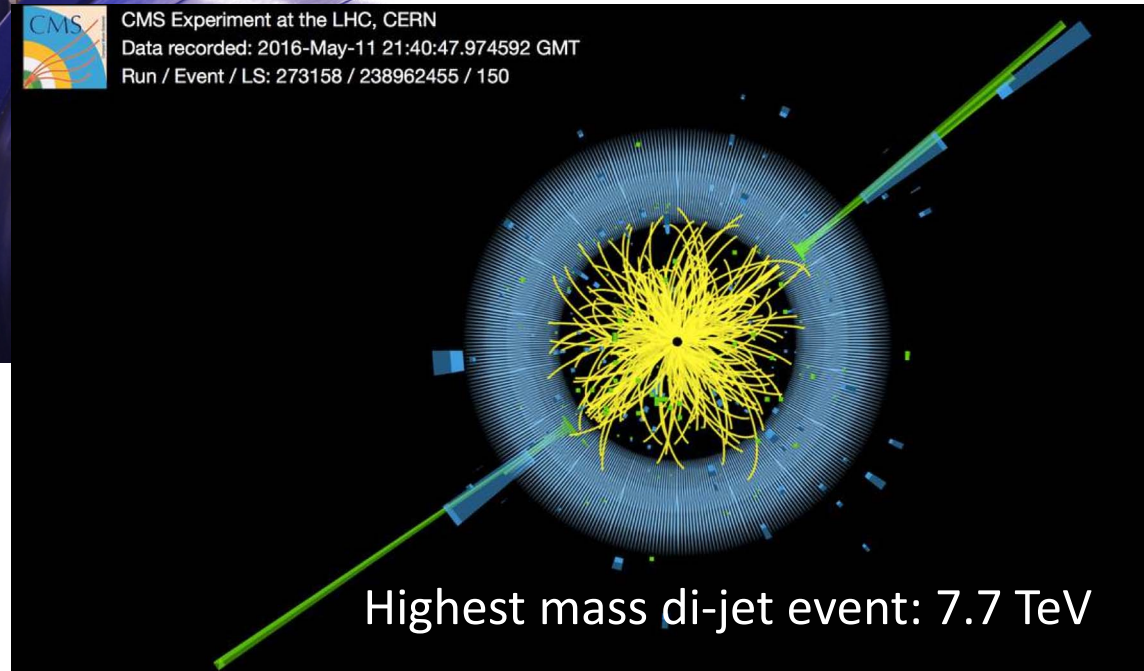
Exploring the unknown
at unexplored energies
with unprecedented rates



CMS Experiment at the LHC, CERN

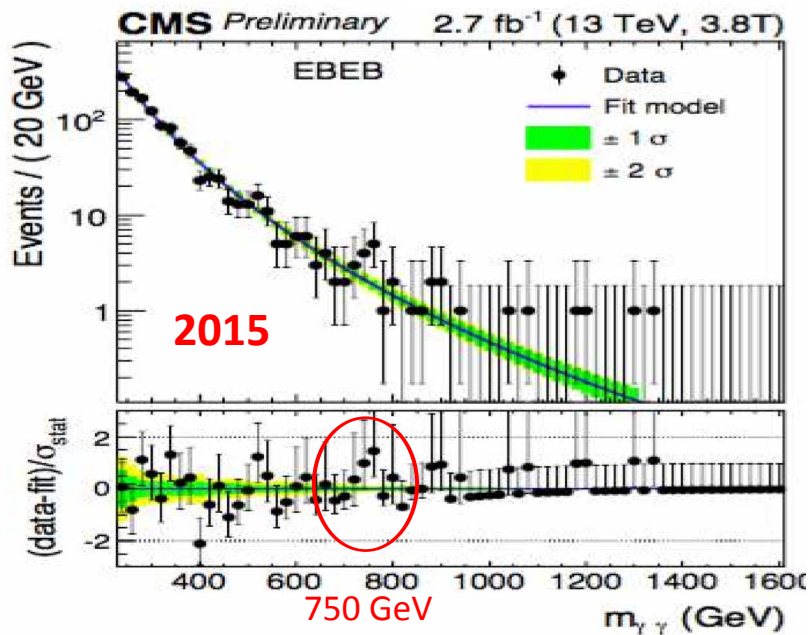
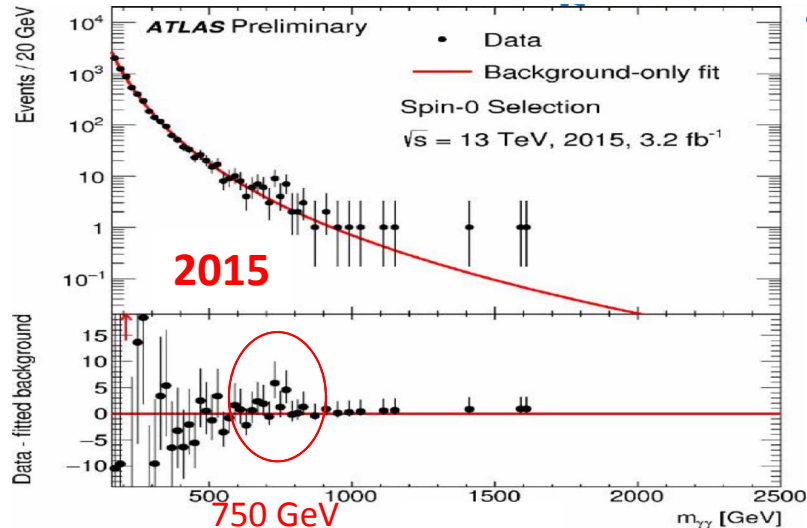
Data recorded: 2016-May-11 21:40:47.974592 GMT

Run / Event / LS: 273158 / 238962455 / 150



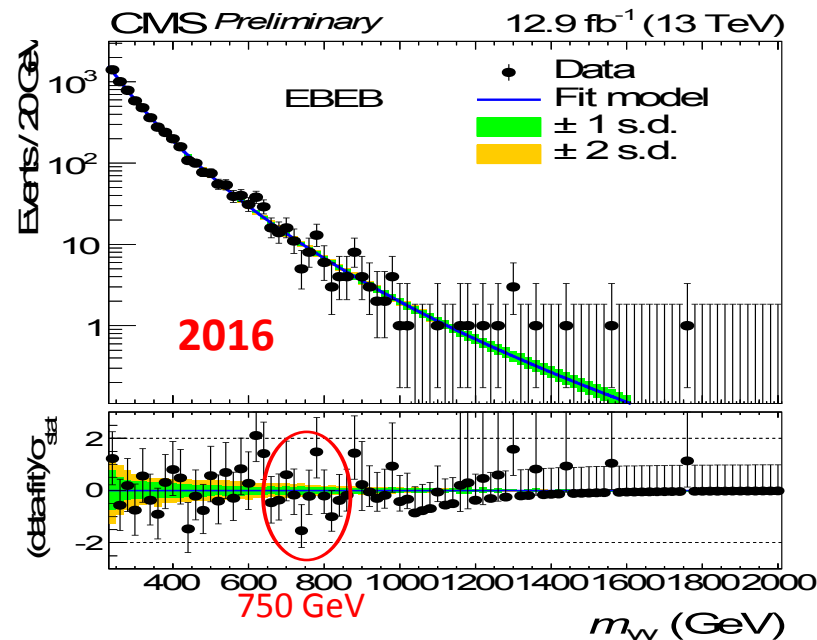
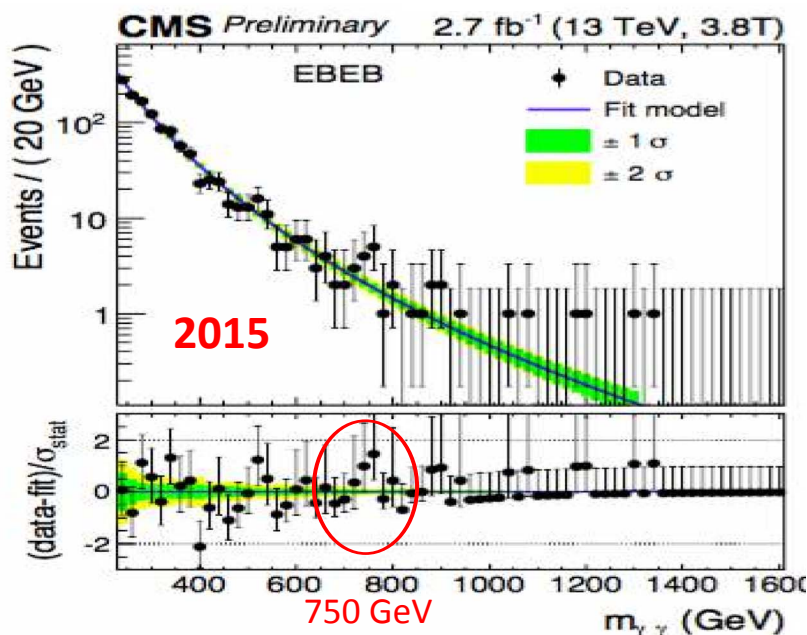
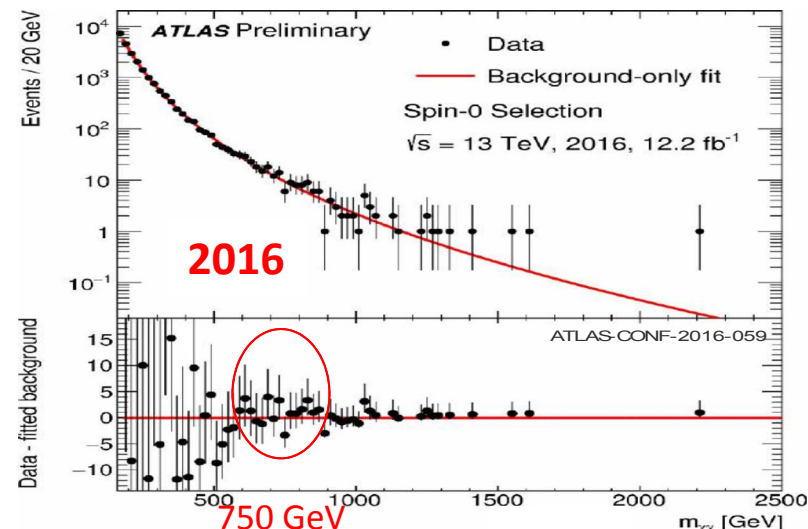
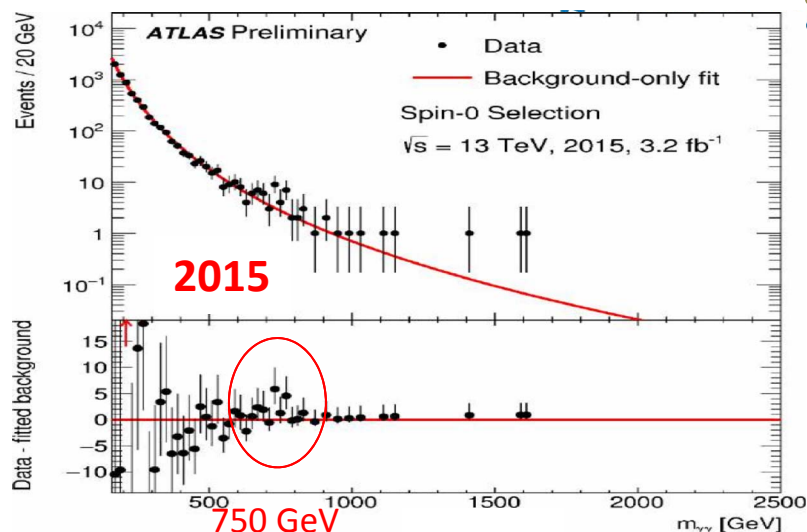
Highest mass di-jet event: 7.7 TeV

Update on 750 GeV $\gamma\gamma$ resonance: the most highly anticipated



Update on 750 GeV $\gamma\gamma$ resonance: the most highly anticipated

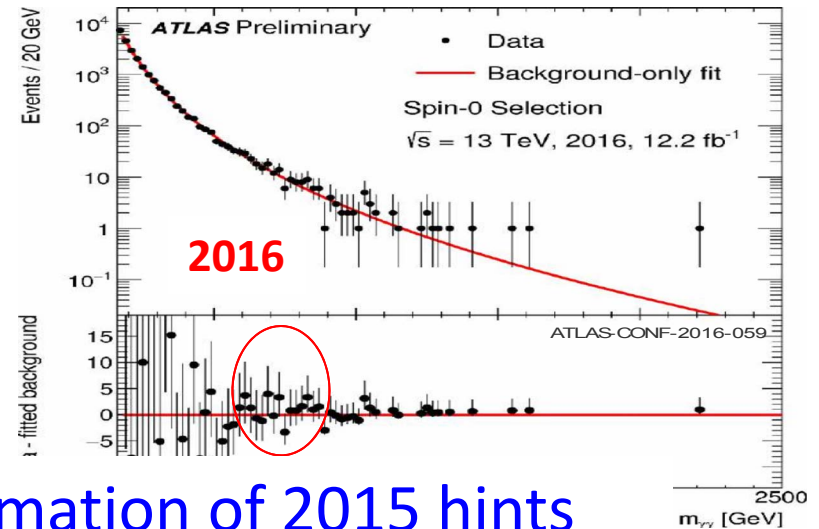
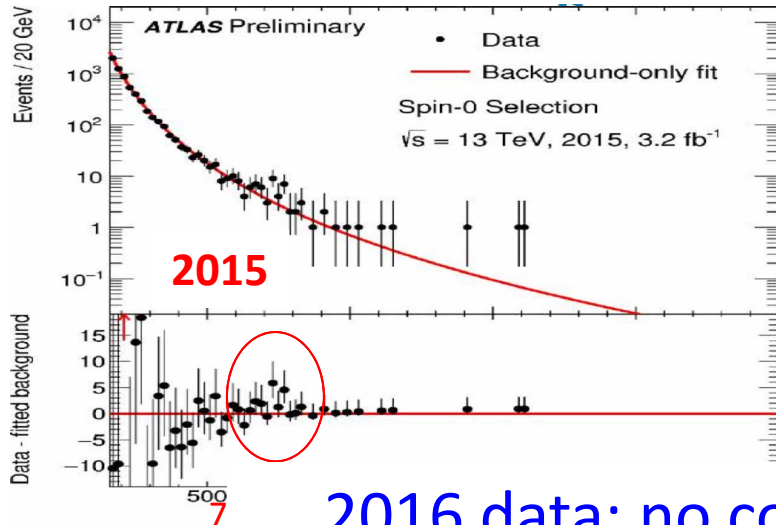
ICHEP 2016



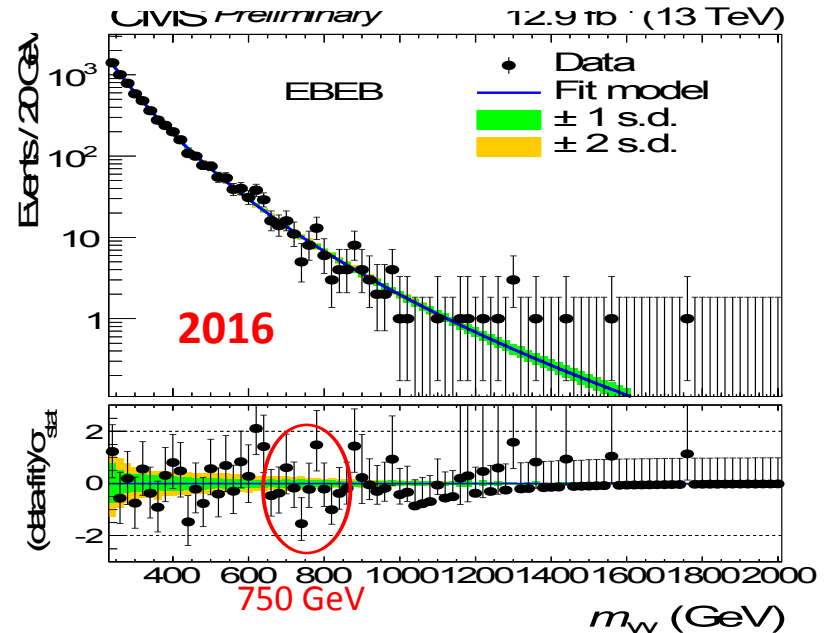
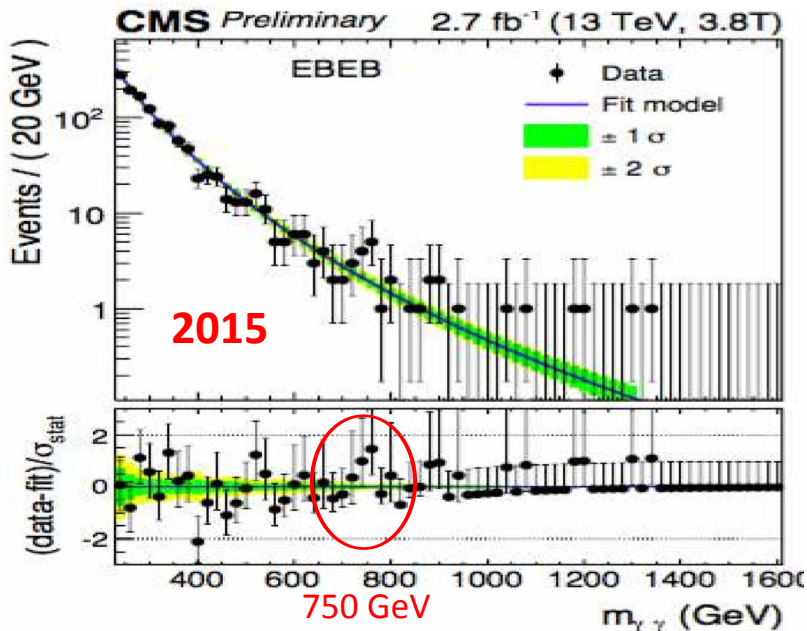
Update on 750 GeV $\gamma\gamma$ resonance:

the most highly anticipated

ICHEP 2016



2016 data: no confirmation of 2015 hints



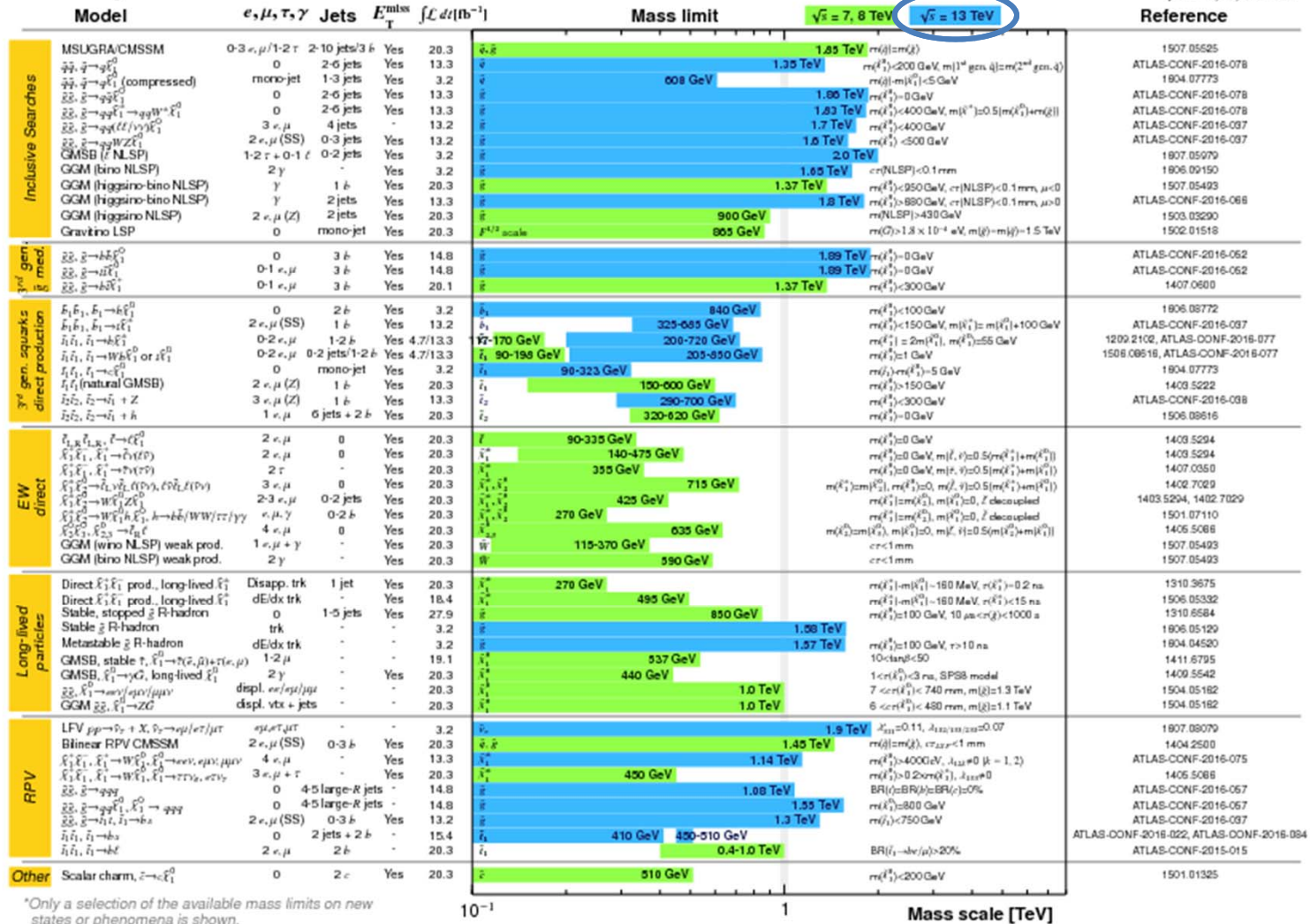
Beyond the Standard Model: SUSY Searches

ATLAS SUSY Searches* - 95% CL Lower Limits

Status: August 2016

ATLAS Preliminary

$\sqrt{s} = 7, 8, 13 \text{ TeV}$



Beyond the Standard Model: SUSY Searches

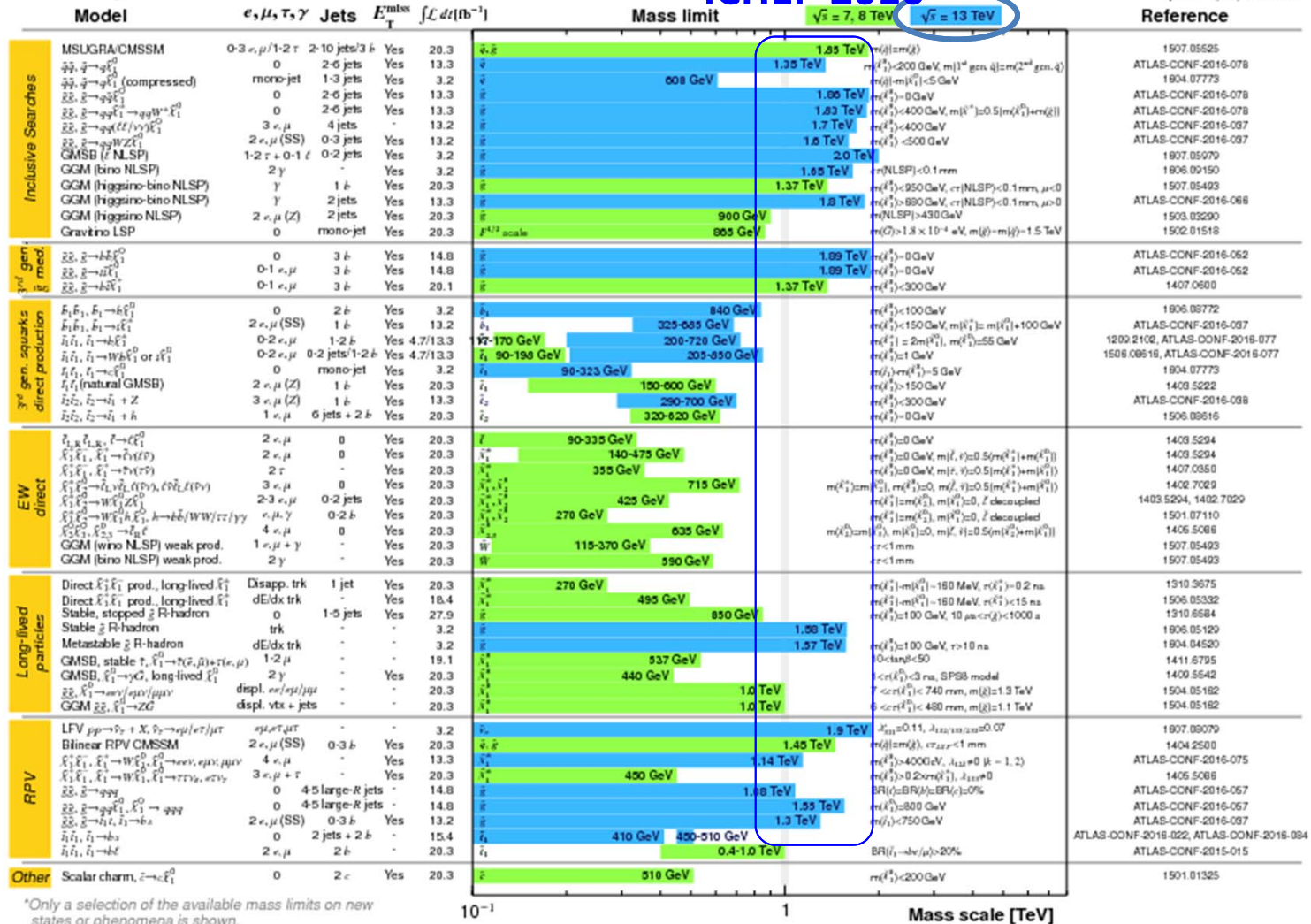
ATLAS SUSY Searches* - 95% CL Lower Limits

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ICHEP 2016

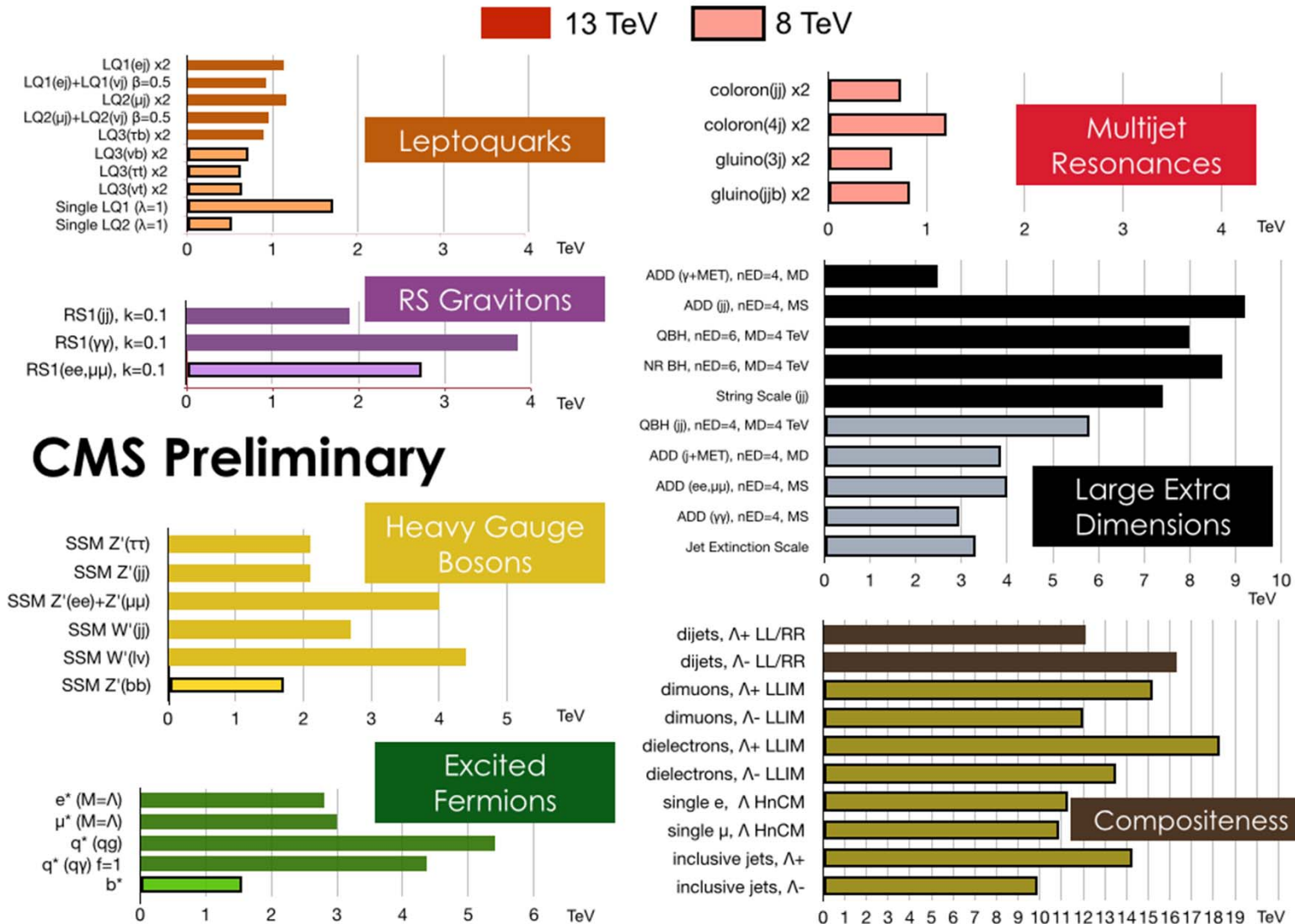
ATLAS Preliminary

$\sqrt{s} = 7, 8, 13$ TeV



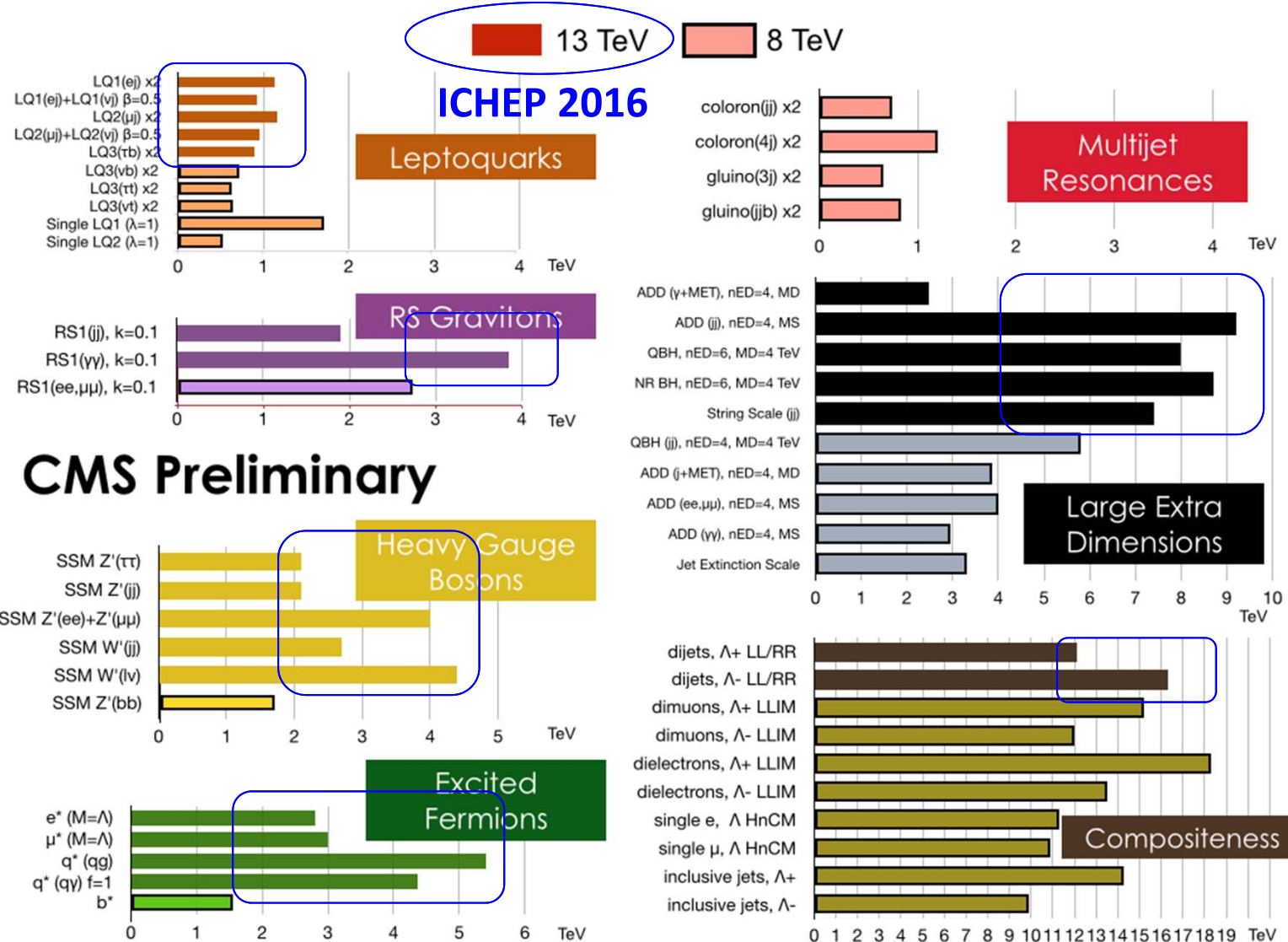
*Only a selection of the available mass limits on new states or phenomena is shown.

Beyond the Standard Model: Exotics Searches



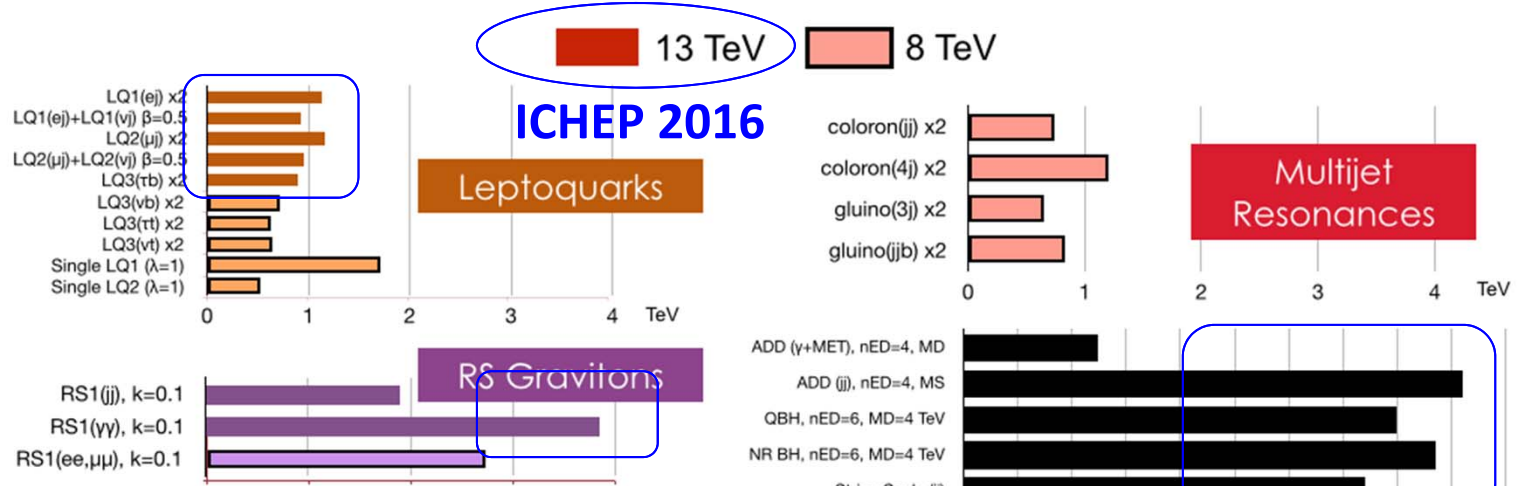
CMS Exotica Physics Group Summary – ICHEP, 2016

Beyond the Standard Model: Exotics Searches



CMS Exotica Physics Group Summary – ICHEP, 2016

Beyond the Standard Model: Exotics Searches



- Unfortunately the hints from Run 1 and 2015 data were not confirmed in 2016.
- However, the limits set significantly extend the Run 1 results, thus further constraining various models.

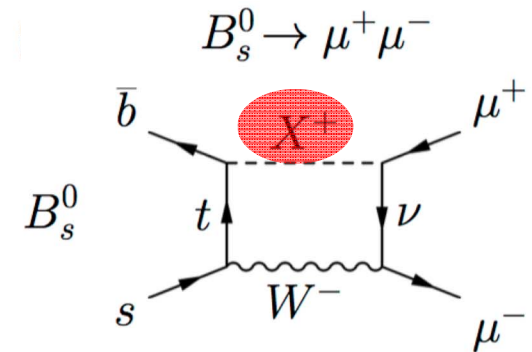
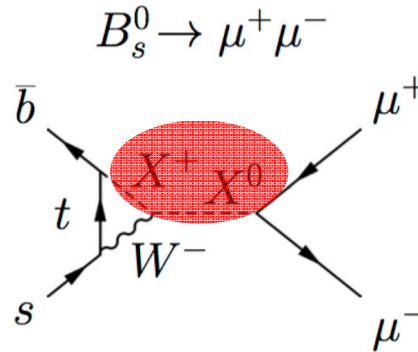


CMS Exotica Physics Group Summary – ICHEP, 2016

Detecting the quantum influence of new particles

- Questions

- Why 3 families?
- Why so many?
- Masses and mixing
 - Why quark mixing so different from neutrino mixing?
- CP violation in the leptonic sector
- Matter and antimatter asymmetry
- Baryon and charged lepton number violation
-



Many experimental results from

ATLAS, CMS, ALICE, LHCb, LHCf, COMPASS, PHENIX, CDF, DZero,
BaBar, Belle, BES-III, NA62, KOTO, MEG, KLOE, Muon g-2, DeeMe,
Mu2e, COMET, H1, ZEUS, SND, CMD-3, ...



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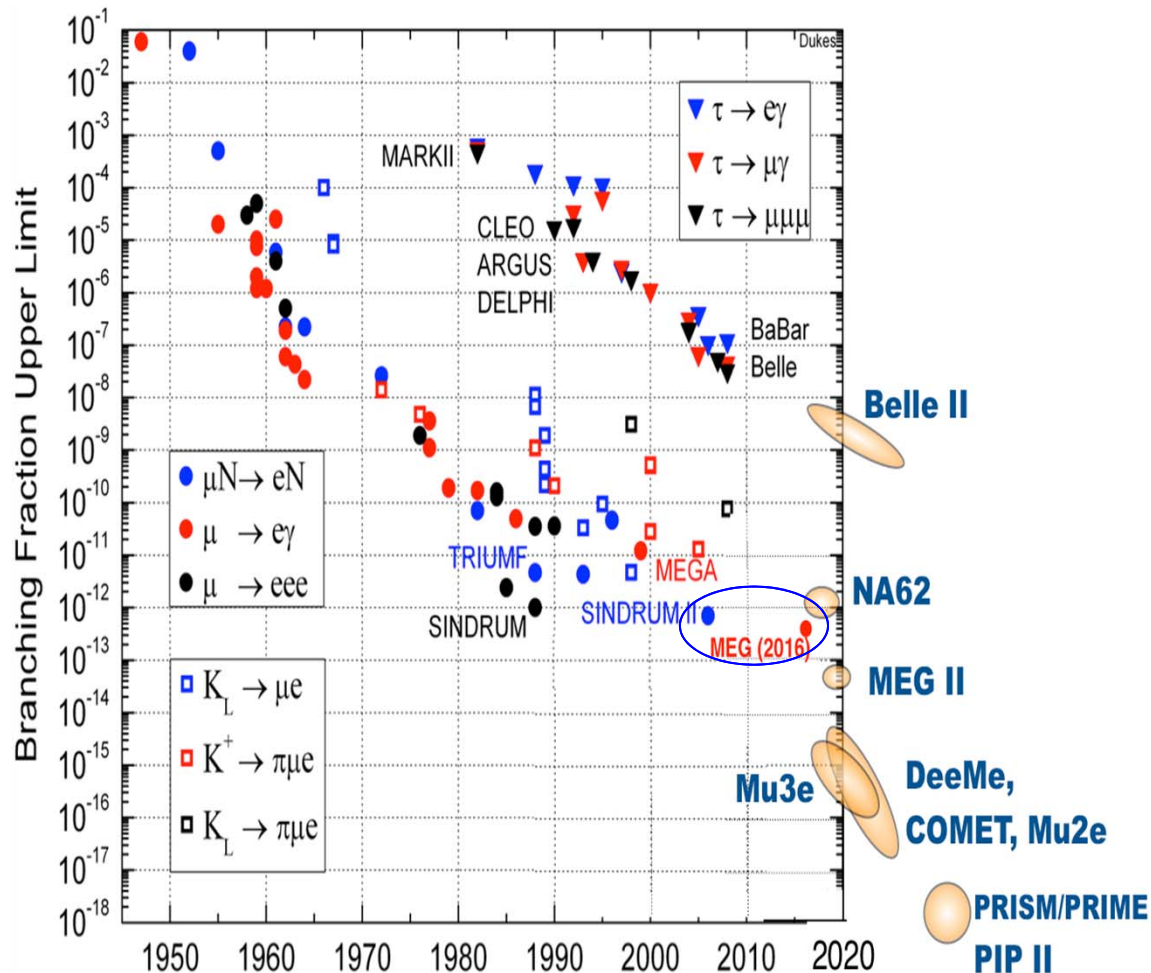
News since ICHEP 2014:

NA62 at CERN (charged kaon) started taking data
KOTO at J-PARC (neutral kaon) resumed data taking
Muon g-2 at Fermilab will be soon running
Super KEKB at KEK good progress made

Charged lepton flavor violation ($\mu \rightarrow e$)

Observation $\rightarrow$ a clear signature of new physics

- $\mu^+ \rightarrow e^+ \gamma$
 - MEG at PSI
 - $< 4.2 \times 10^{-13}$ @90% CL
 - MEG II: x10 sensitivity
 - End 2017
- $\mu \rightarrow eee$
 - Mu3e at PSI
 - Stage 1: 2018-2020
 - Stage 2: > 2020
- μ to e conversion
 - Mu2e at Fermilab
 - ~2021
 - COMET at J-PARC
 - Phase I: 2018-2019
 - Phase II: ~2021



Developments on theory

- Tremendous developments in
 - theoretical calculations and new physics models
- Recent lattice QCD calculations play a key role
 - reliable theoretical predictions are needed on same time scale as measurements with commensurate uncertainties

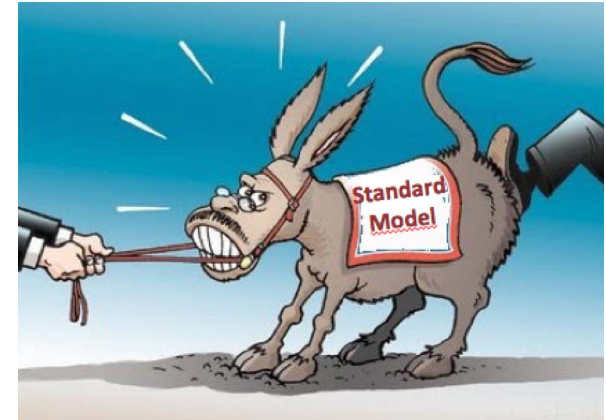
Decay constants, form factors,
& mixing parameters



Results presented at ICHEP 2016

- Many new results
- But no new physics observed

The Standard Model is a stubborn animal, indeed!



- Some interesting excesses worth keeping an eye on as more data become available
- A vast number of scientific opportunities on offer now and in the future

Enabling Technologies

One of the most popular parallel-session themes,
~400 abstracts submitted



Detectors (277 abstracts)
Accelerators (58 abstracts)
Computing (52 abstracts)

Particle physics is global

- The world community updates their vision regularly
 - Regional planning, executable over ~ 10 years, in the context of a 20-year global vision
 - 2012 Japan
 - 2013 European
 - 2014 U.S.
 - Canada, China, ...
- Next planning
 - In the next couple of years
- Together, the community continues to develop the strategy of particle physics.

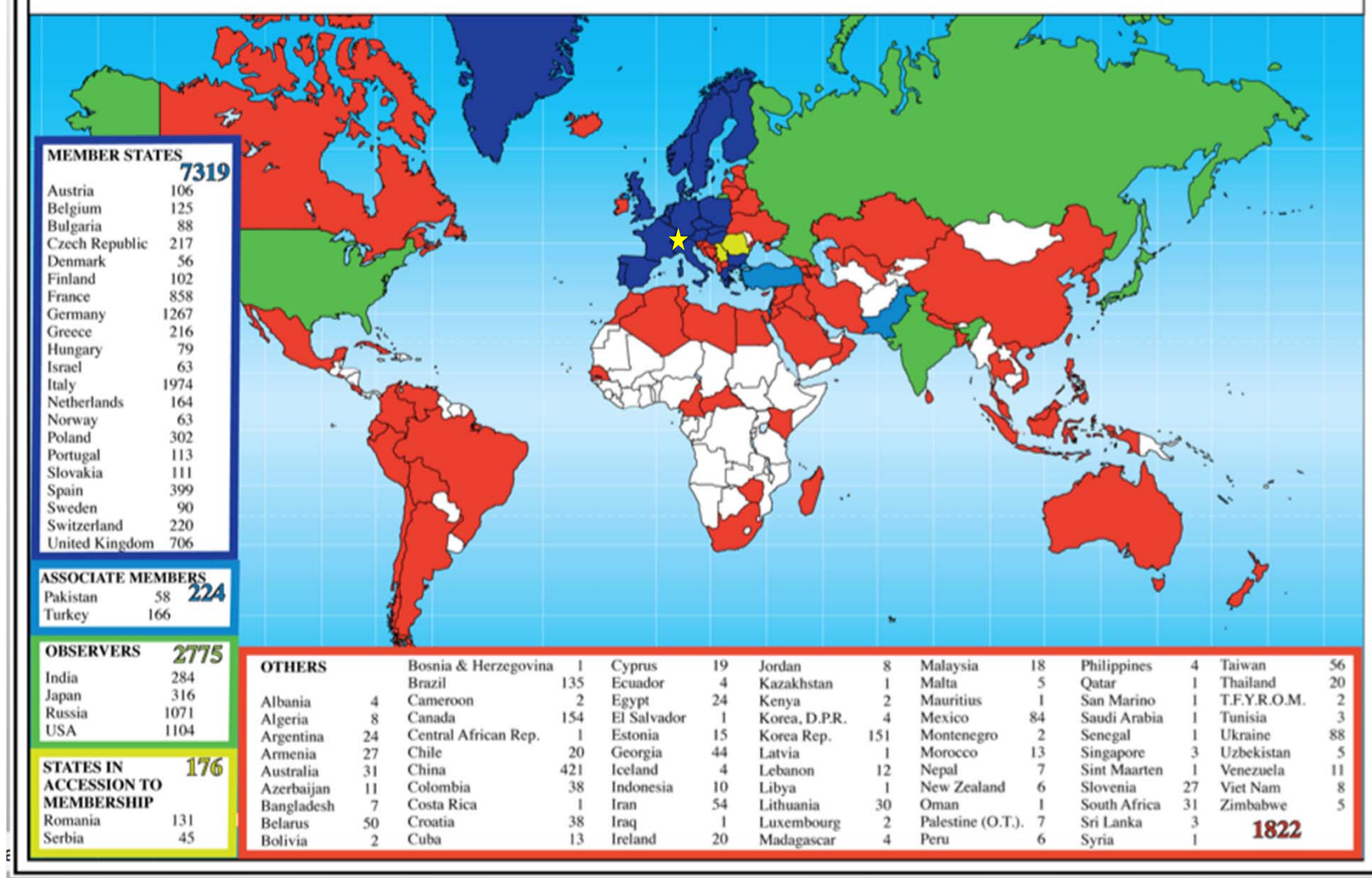


U.S. P5 Report (2014)

“Particle physics is global. The United States and major players in other regions can **together address the full breadth of the field’s most urgent scientific questions if each hosts a unique world-class facility at home and partners in high-priority facilities hosted elsewhere**. Strong foundations of international cooperation exist, with the Large Hadron Collider (LHC) at CERN serving as an example of a successful large international science project. **Reliable partnerships are essential for the success of international projects**. Building further international cooperation is an important theme of this report, and this perspective is finding worldwide resonance in an intensely competitive field.”

CERN Users

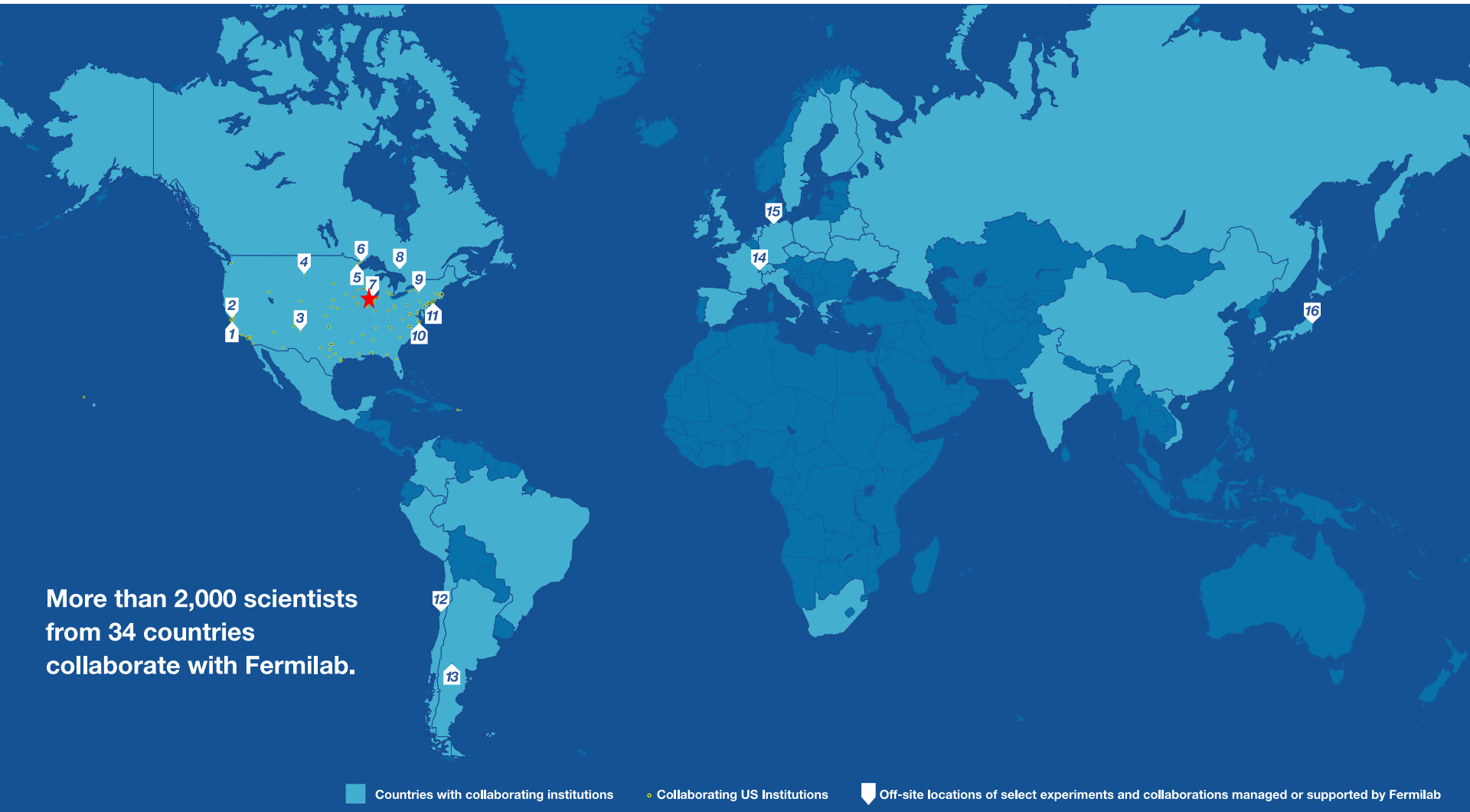
Distribution of All CERN Users by Nationality on 12 January 2016



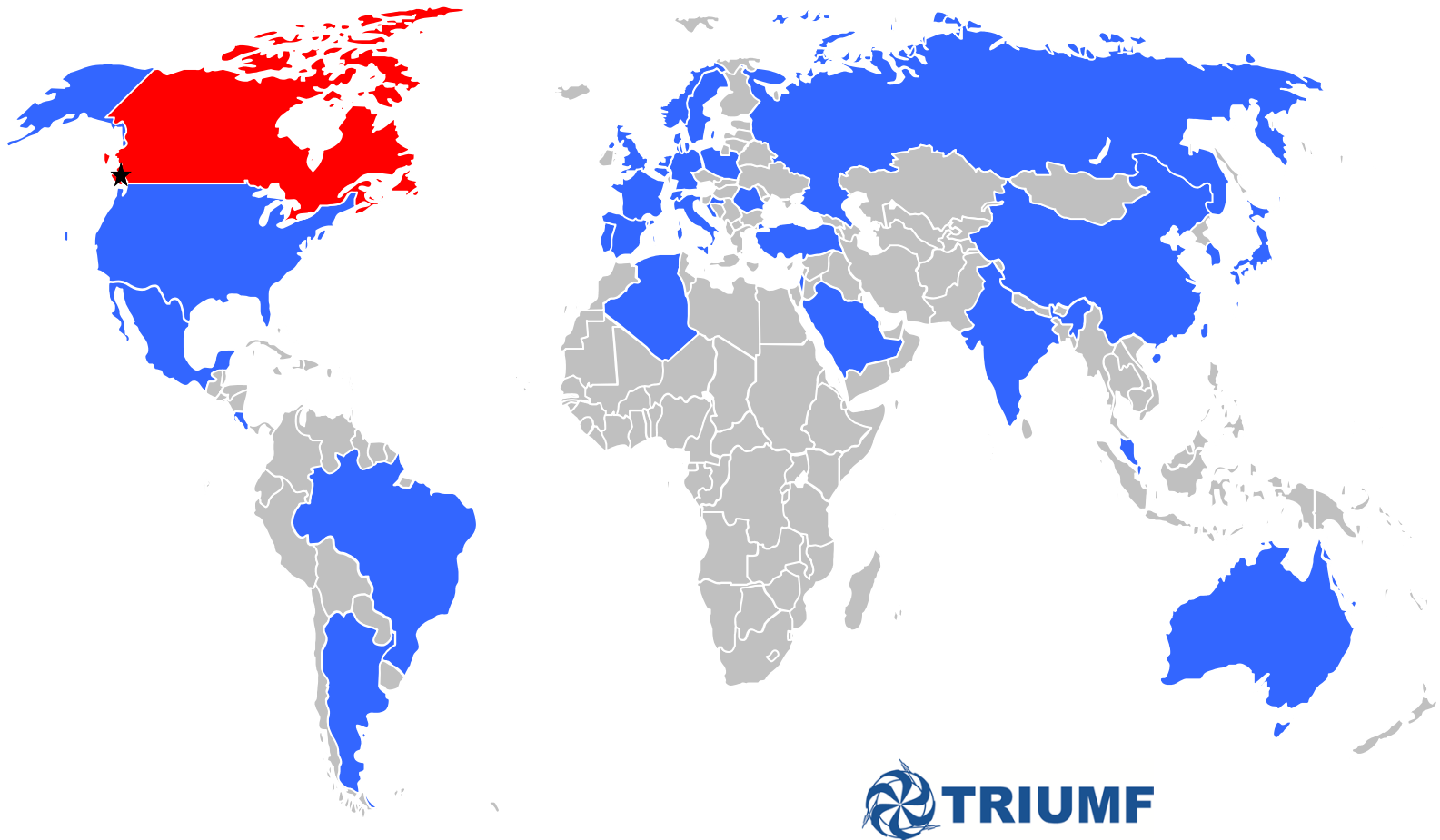
KEK Users



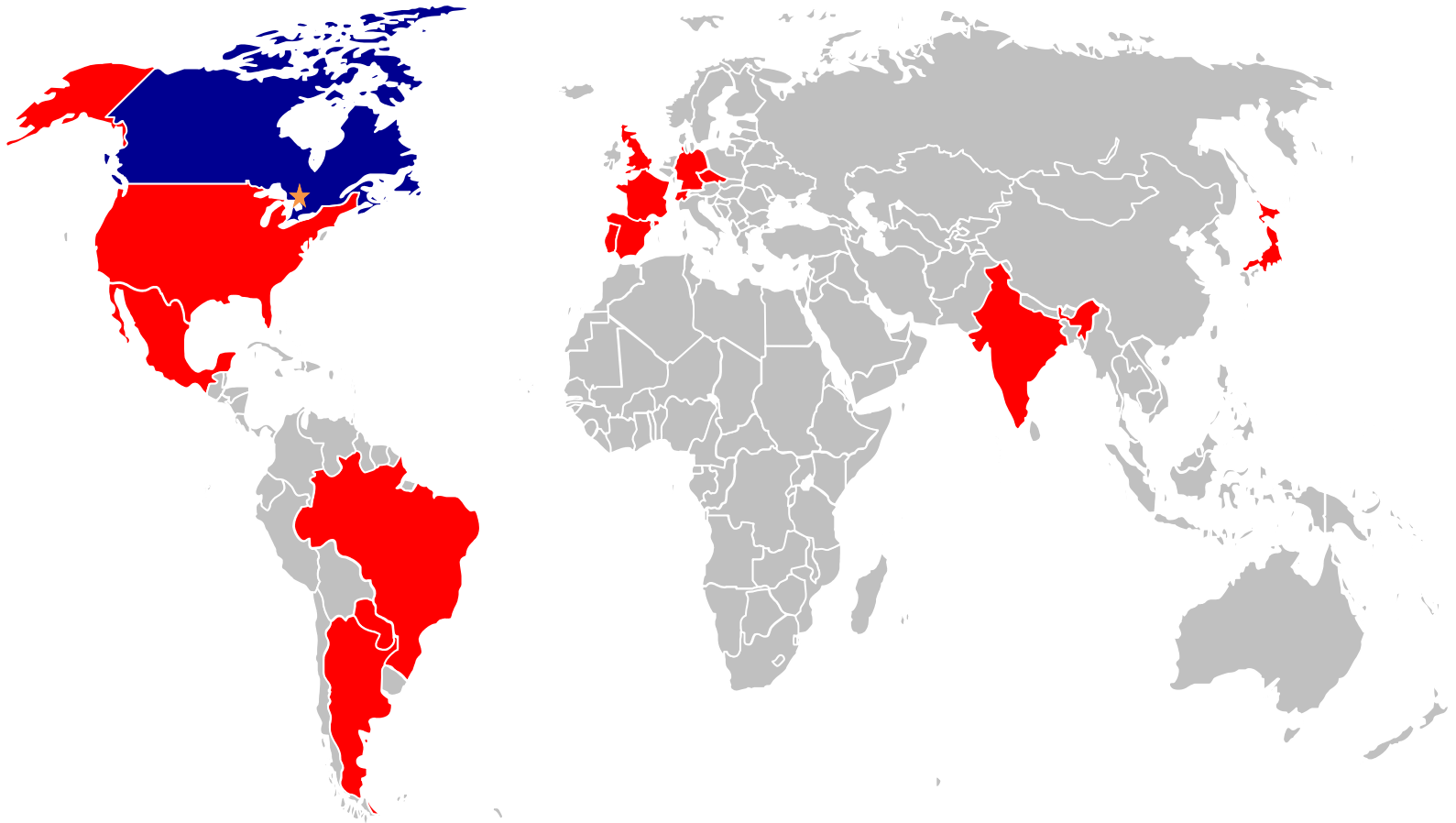
Fermilab Users



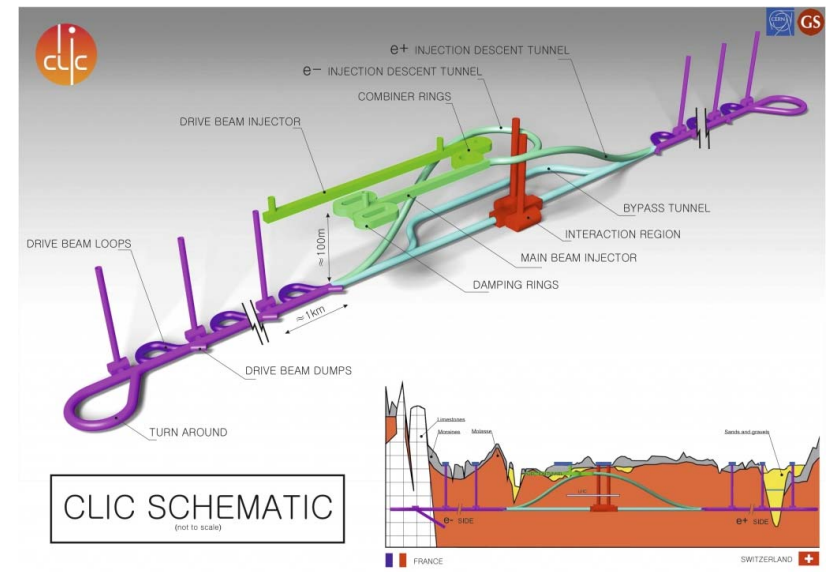
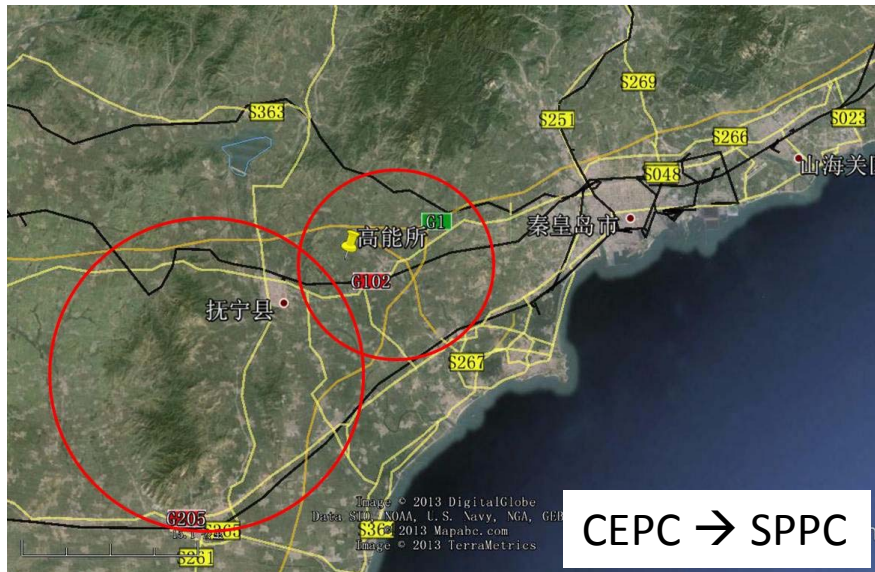
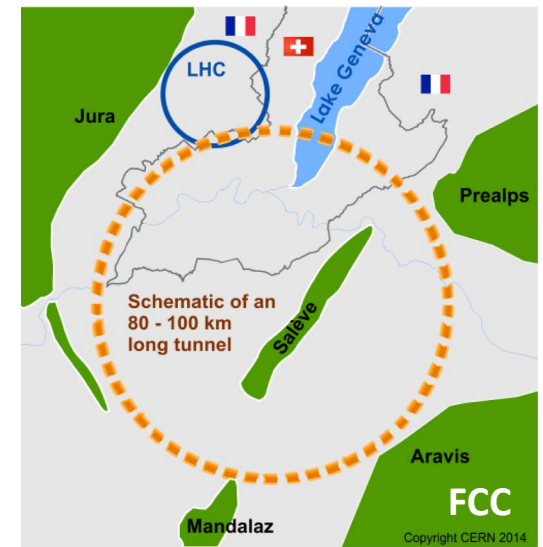
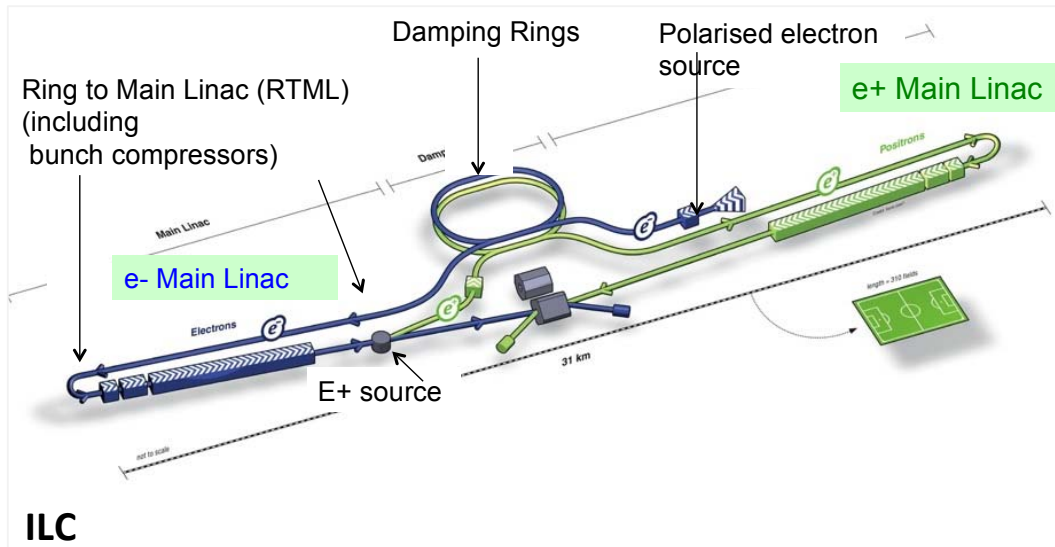
TRIUMF Users



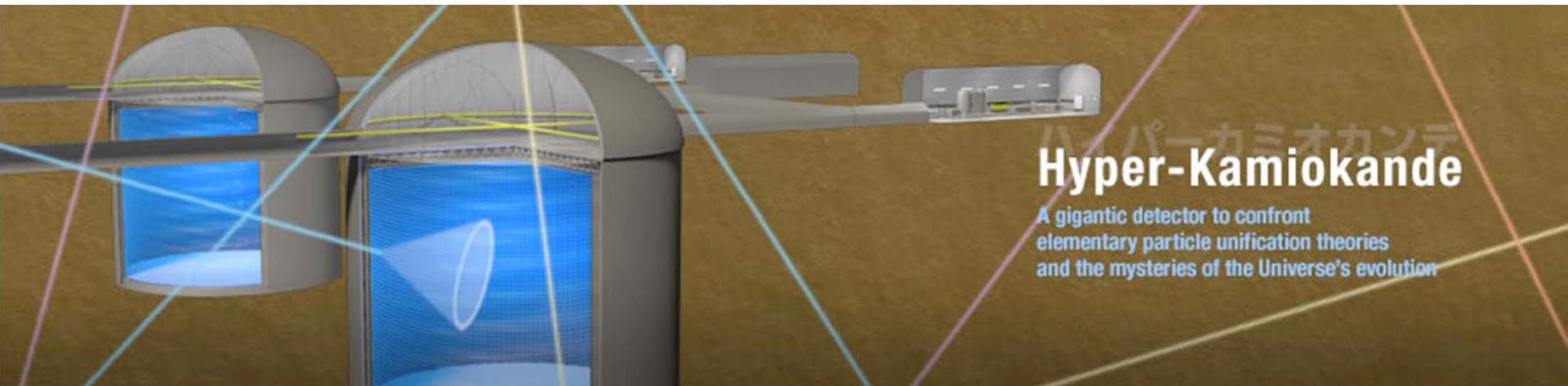
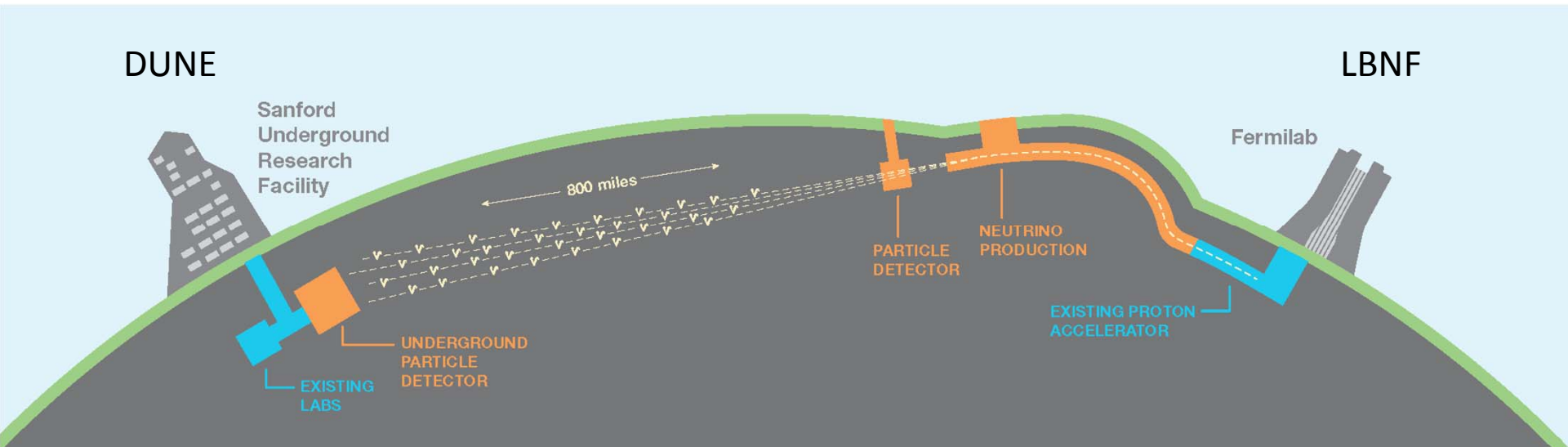
SNOLab Users



Next Global Projects: Energy Frontier



Next Global Projects: Intensity Frontier



Future Global Facilities Session at ICHEP 2016



online questions – strong participation by young scientists

Who said this?

ICHEP is a good gig

Chicago is cool

Conclusion slide by Ian Shipsey
“Vision and Outlook:
Where do we go from here?”

ICHEP is a good platform to bring the community together.
lets get the community together more often than once every
two years!

What I have heard at ICHEP makes me all the more
enthusiastic about having a career as particle physicist

ICHEP makes me wish I was a physicist

Answer:

Attendees at this meeting