



# Beam commissioning of the MAX IV Linac

Erik Mansten on behalf of the MAX IV linac team

Linac16

MAX IV

# MAX IV Laboratory @ Linac16

- Aleksandar Mitrovic
  - LLRF
- David Olsson
  - MOP10615, Commissioning status of the chopper system for the MAX IV injector
- Dionis Kumbaro
  - MOPLR019, High power RF commissioning
- Sara Thorin
  - TUP106013, First experimental results of T566 linearization in the MAX IV linac bunch compressors
- Erik Mansten
  - MOP106014, Relative bunch length measurements at the MAX IV linac

# MAX IV news

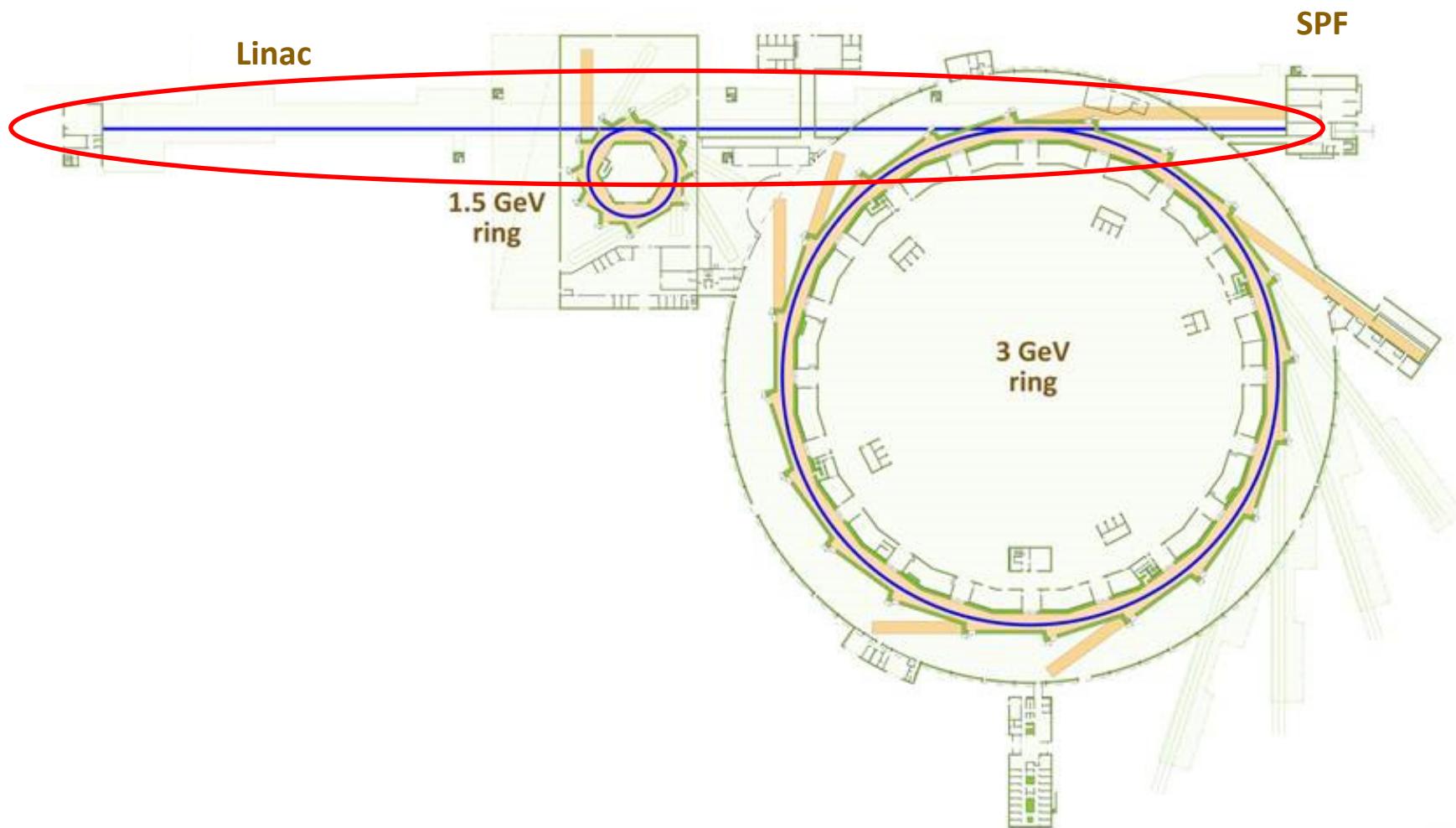
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Linac building	—	—	—	→				
Linac installation				—	→			
Linac commissioning					—	—	—	→
Linac operation						—	—	→



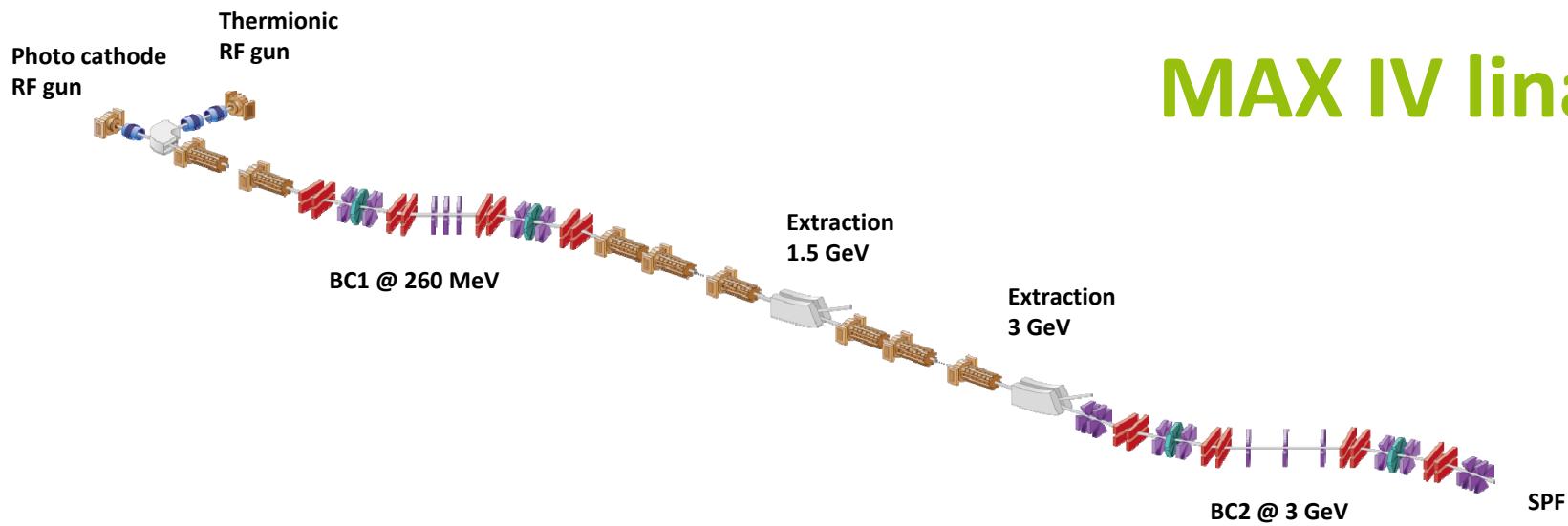
# MAX IV



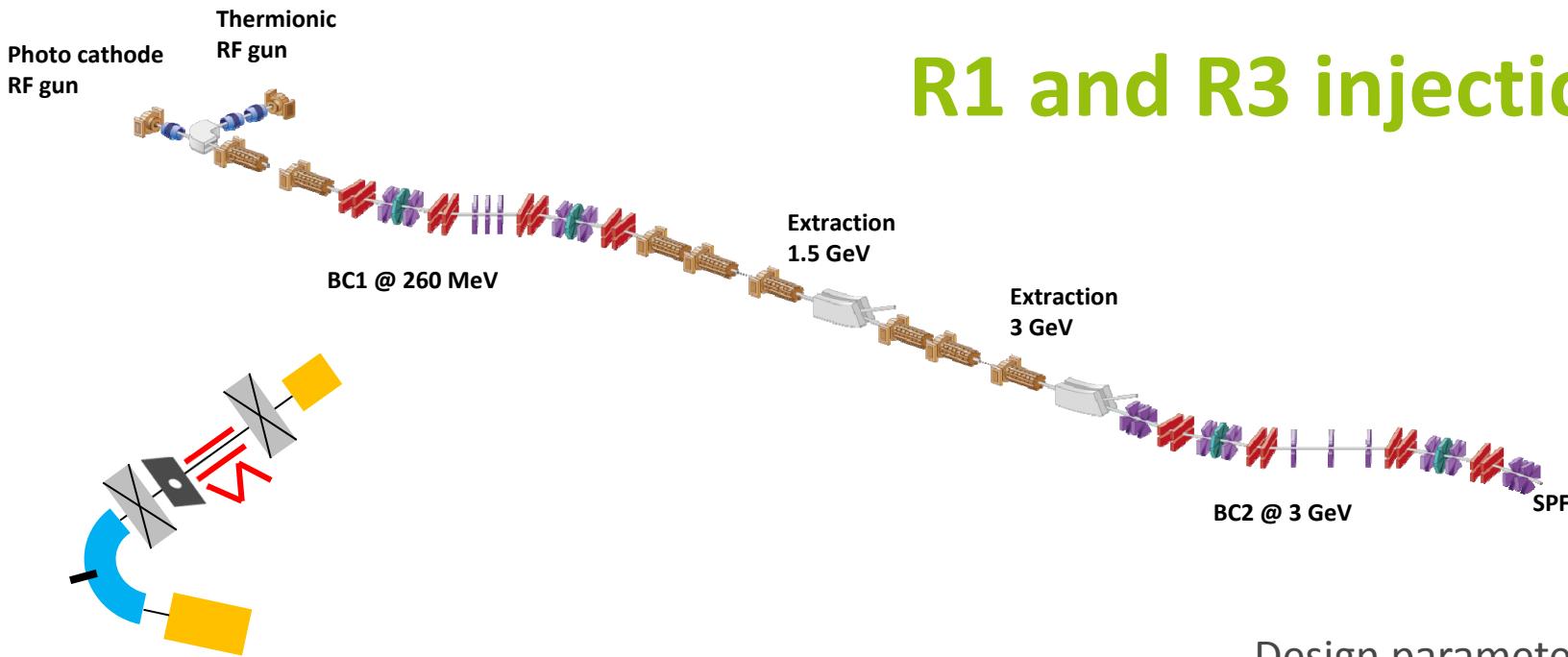
# MAX IV



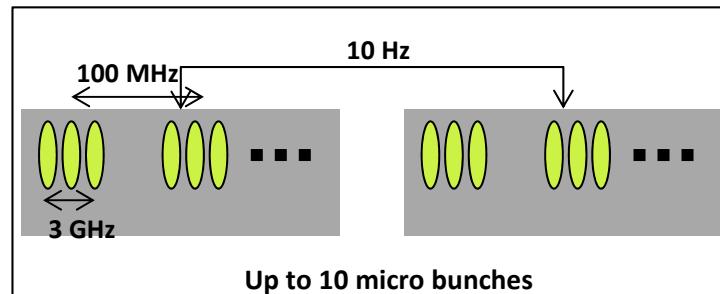
# MAX IV linac



# R1 and R3 injection



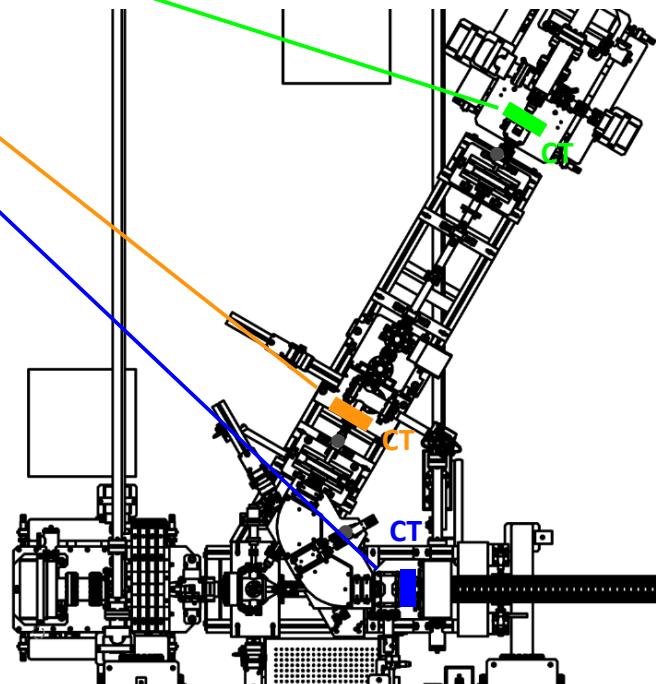
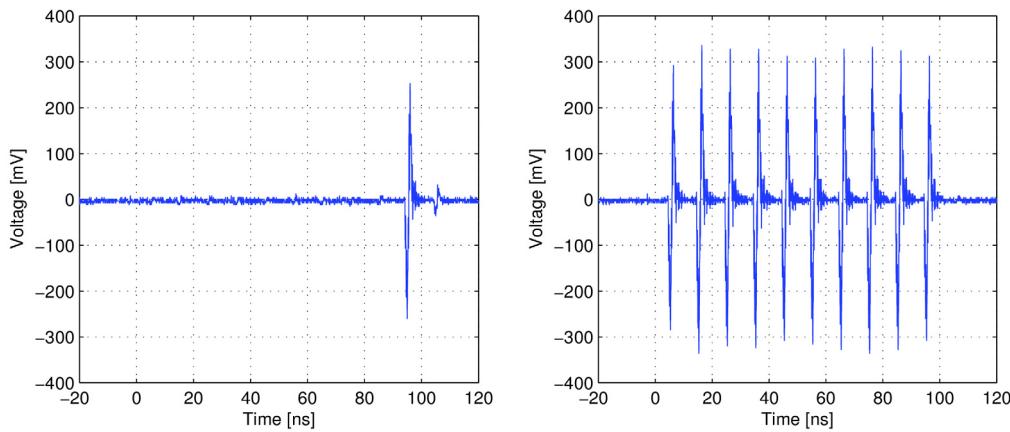
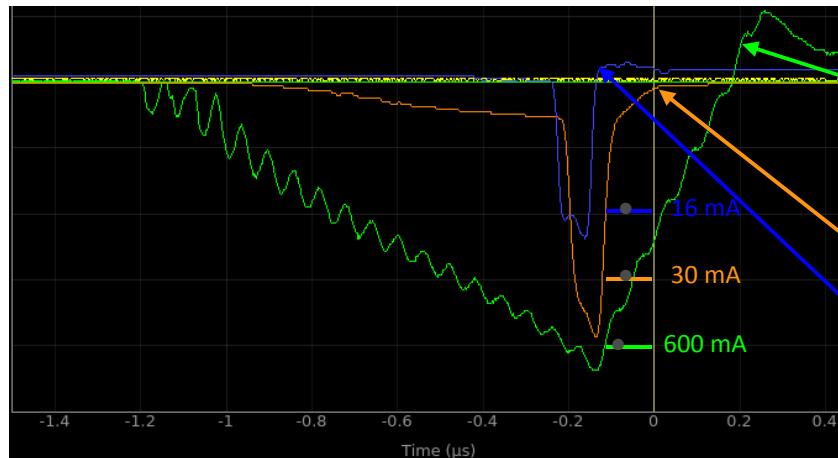
- DC chopper
- Superposition of RF fields 100 MHz, 300 MHz and 700 MHz
- 500 MHz



Design parameters

Energy	1.5 GeV/ 3GeV
Injection frequency	10Hz
Charge	0.3-1 nC/shot
Emittance	10 mm mrad
Energy spread	<0.2%

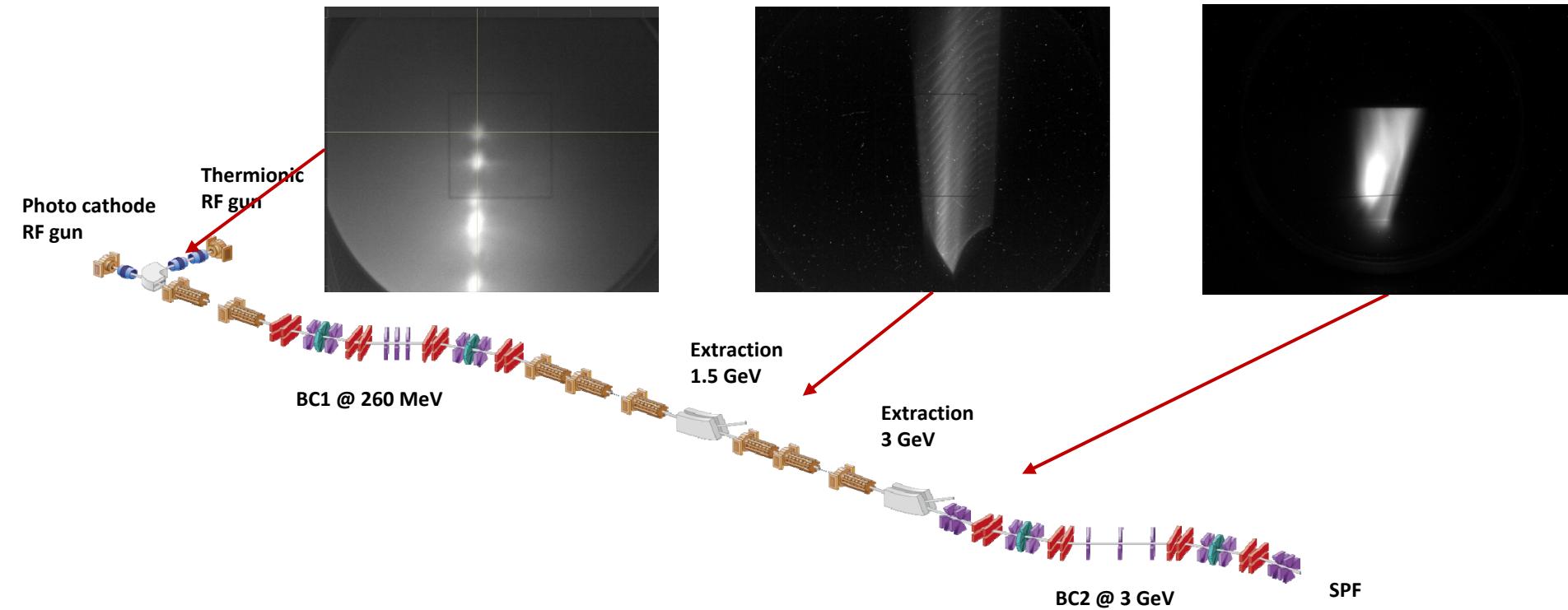
# The Chopper System



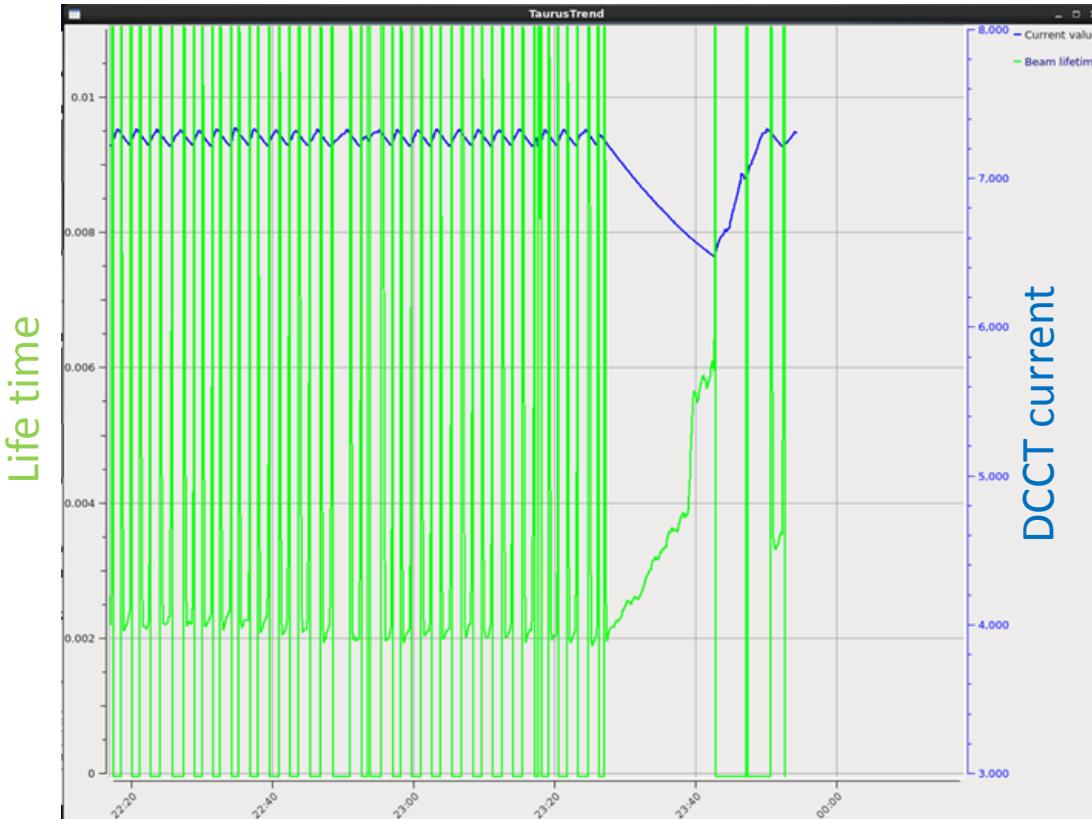
David Olsson – MOP10615

- The induced voltage at a BPM strip after two LINAC structures ( $W = 190$  MeV). Here, one (left) and ten (right) ring buckets are filled.

# R1 and R3 injection



# R3 and R1 injection - status

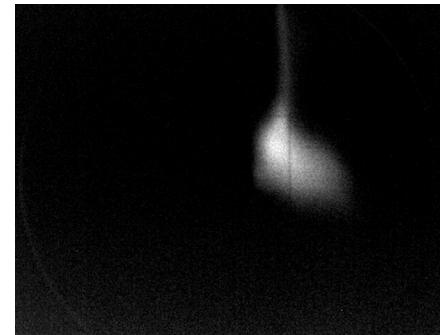


R3

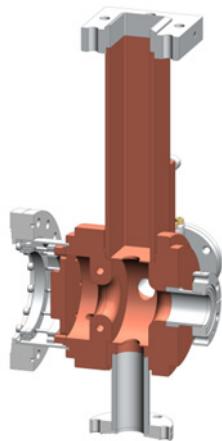
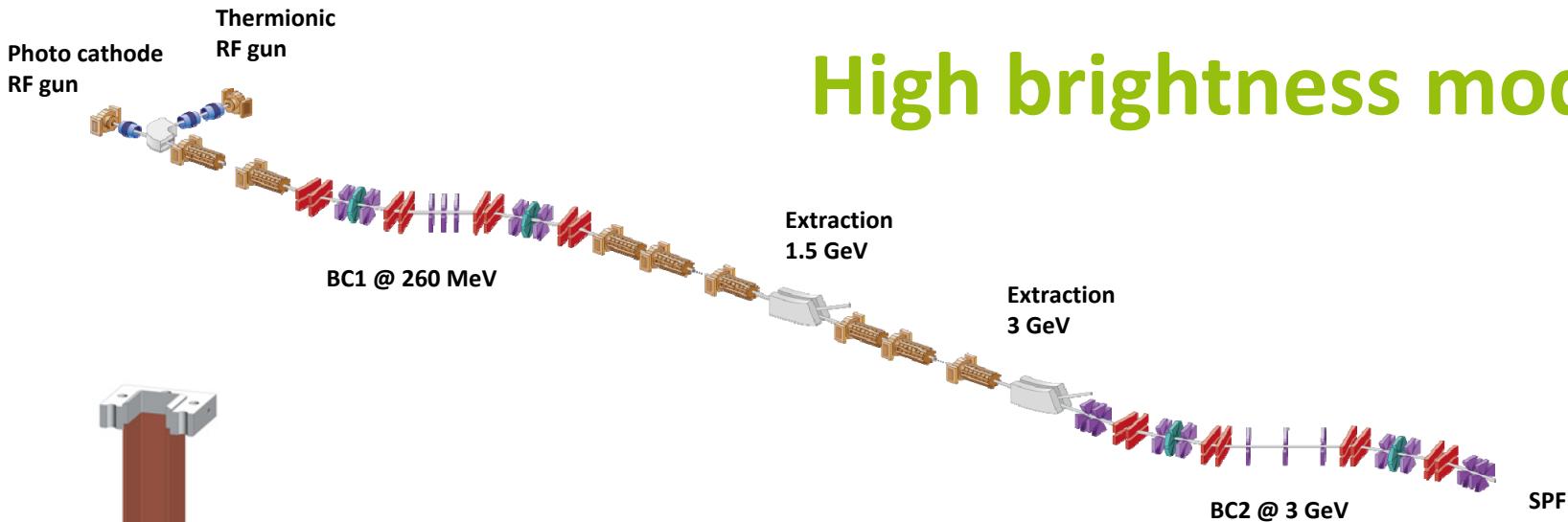
- Top-up injection
- Up to 20mA/min inj rate
- 90% inj efficiency
- First light in BL

R1

- 9 turns



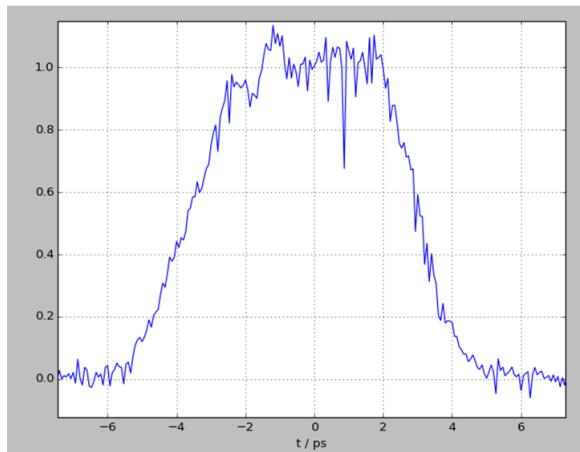
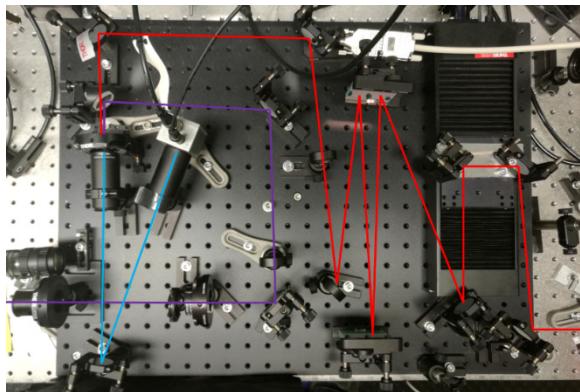
# High brightness mode



Design parameters - SPF

Energy	3GeV
Injection frequency	100 Hz
Charge	100 pC
Bunch length	100 fs
Emittance	1 mm mrad
Energy spread	<0.4%

# Laser improvements for photo gun

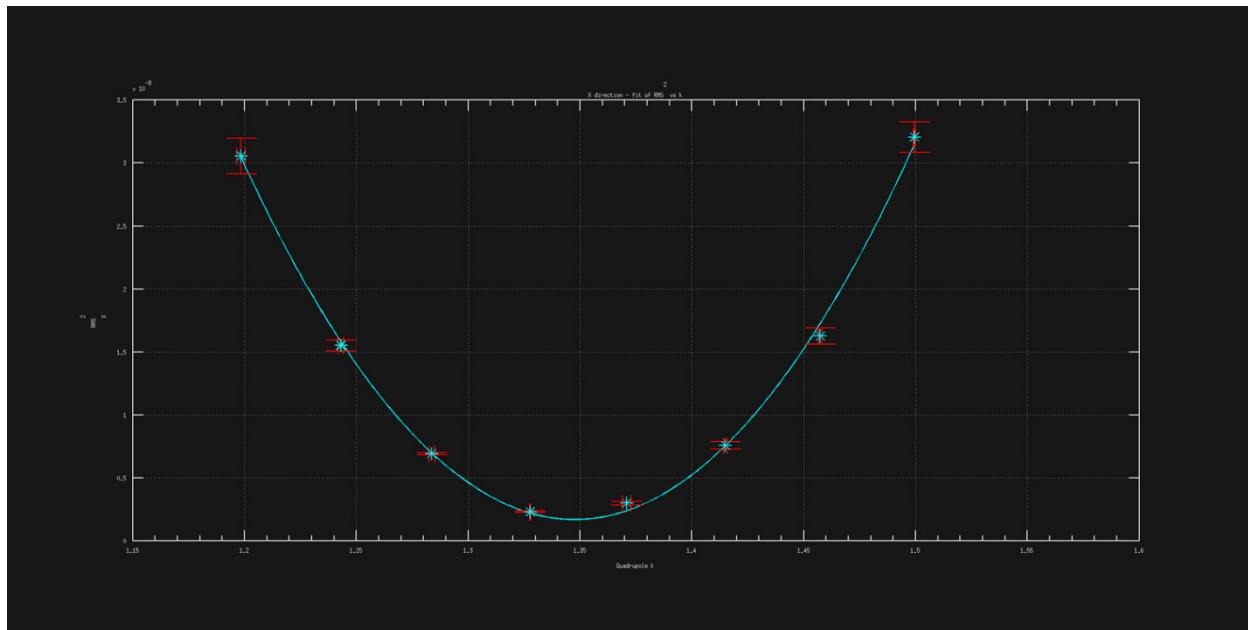


- Beam more stable due to Relay imaging through laser beam transport
- Cross correlator for  $3\omega$  pulse width measurements
- Pulse length increased from 1 ps to 6.4ps by pulse stacking

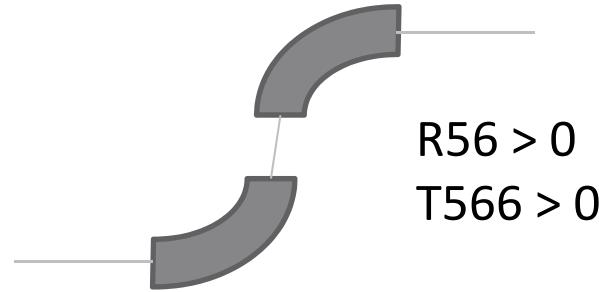
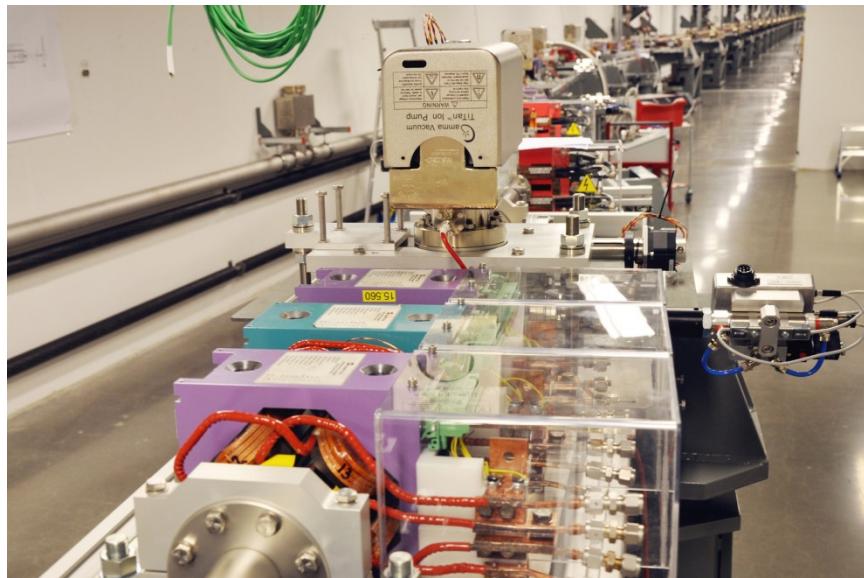
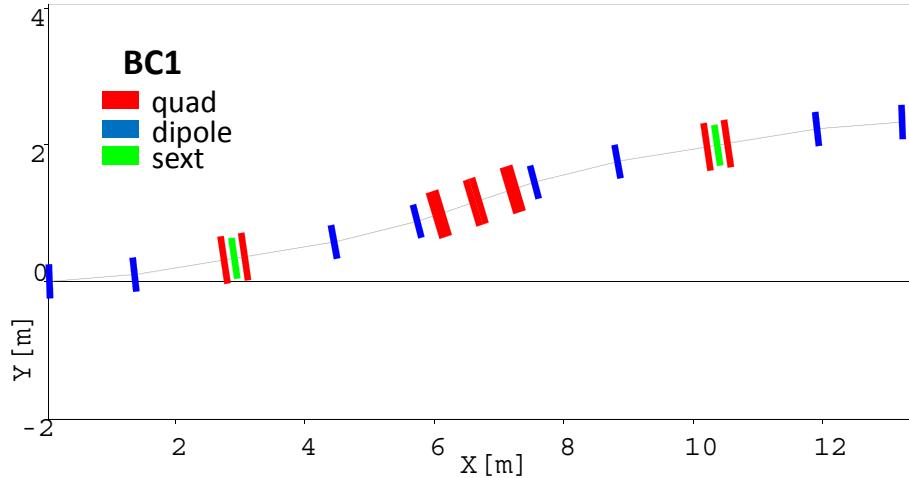
# Quad scan - emittance

Norm emittance improved  $\sim 1.2 \text{ mm mrad}$  @ **100 pC**

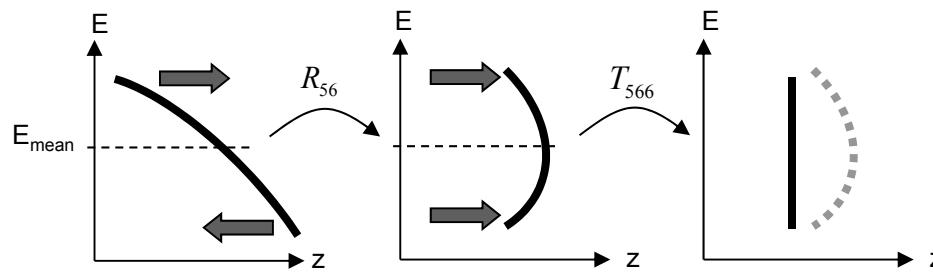
- Longer laser pulse
- Emittance compensation
- Good spot on cathode



# Bunch compressors – double achromats

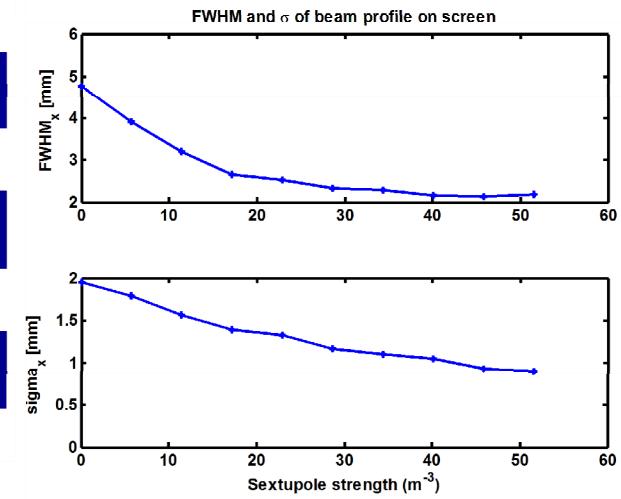
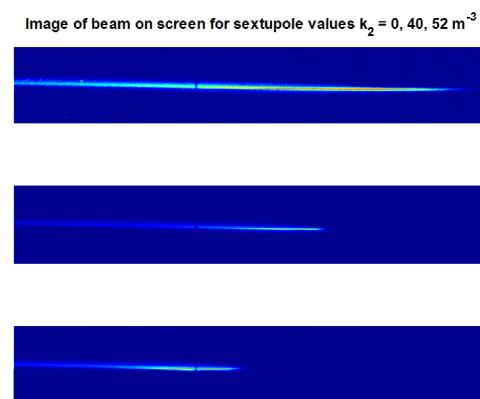
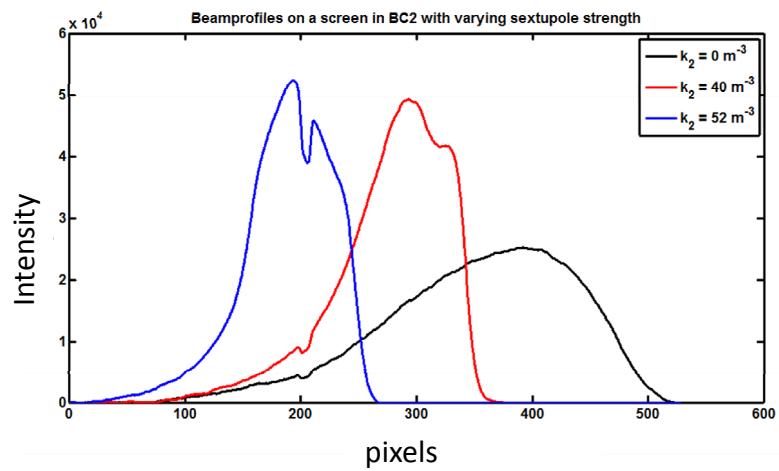
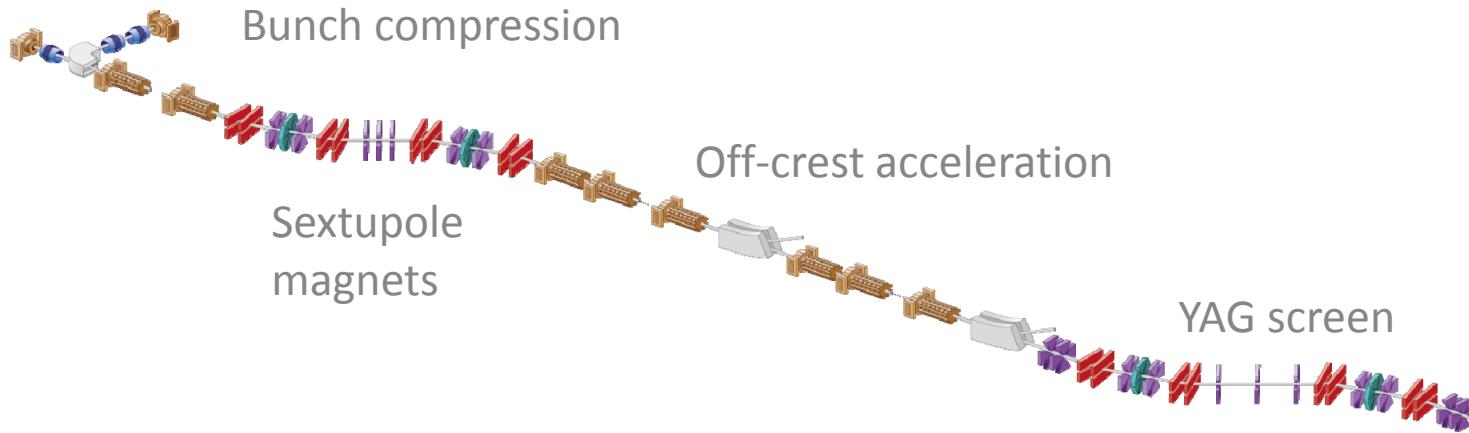


$$\Delta z = R_{56} \left( \frac{\Delta E}{E} \right) + T_{566} \left( \frac{\Delta E}{E} \right)^2$$

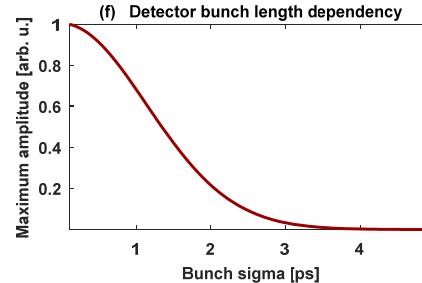
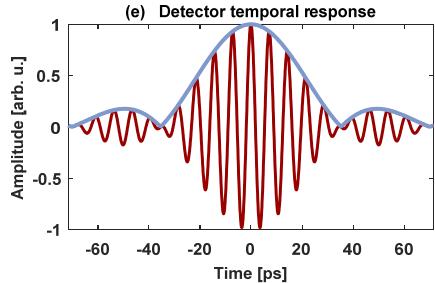
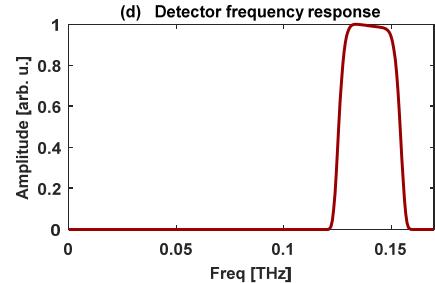
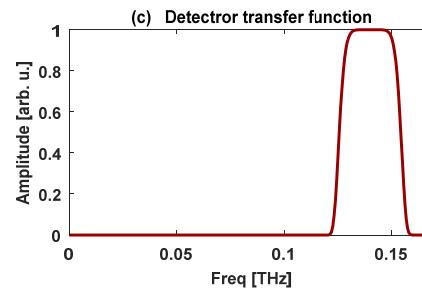
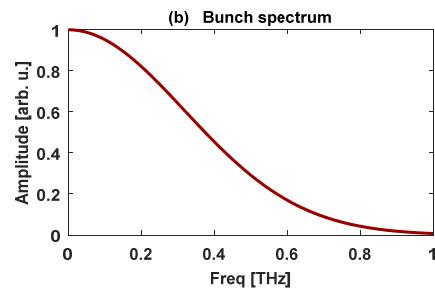
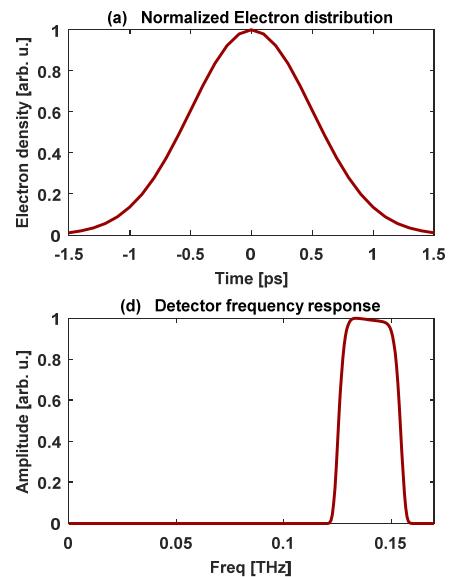
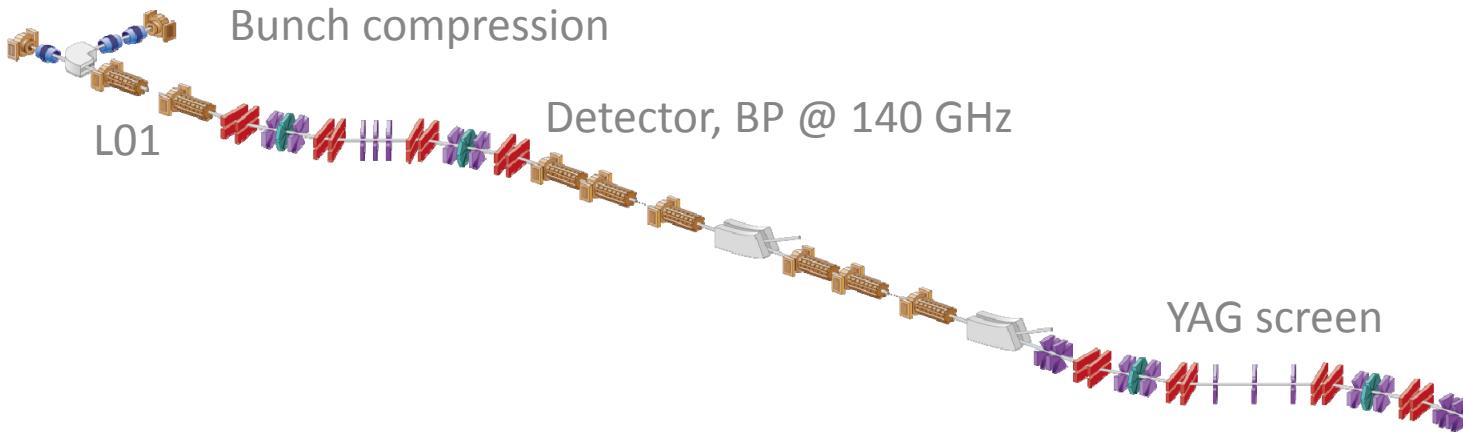


	<b>BC1</b>	<b>BC2</b>
<b>R56</b>	2.23 cm	2.89 mm
<b>T566</b>	8.05 cm	6.76 $\mu$ m

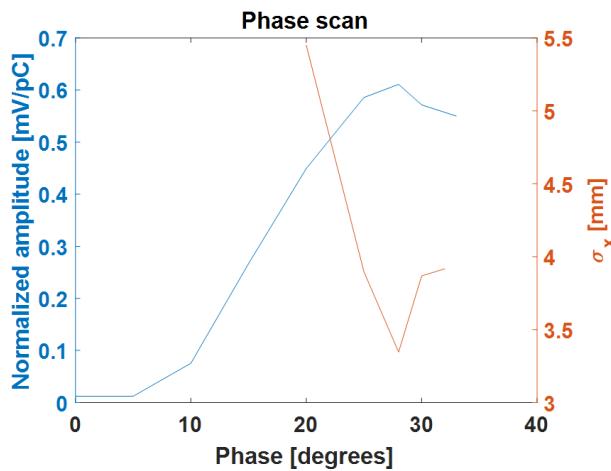
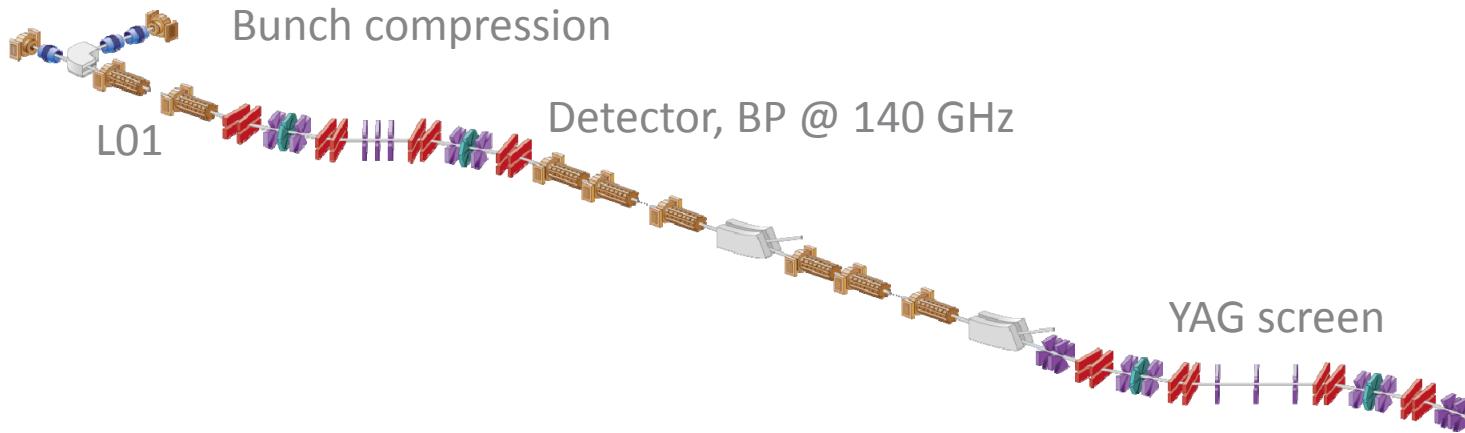
# Bunch compressor characterisation



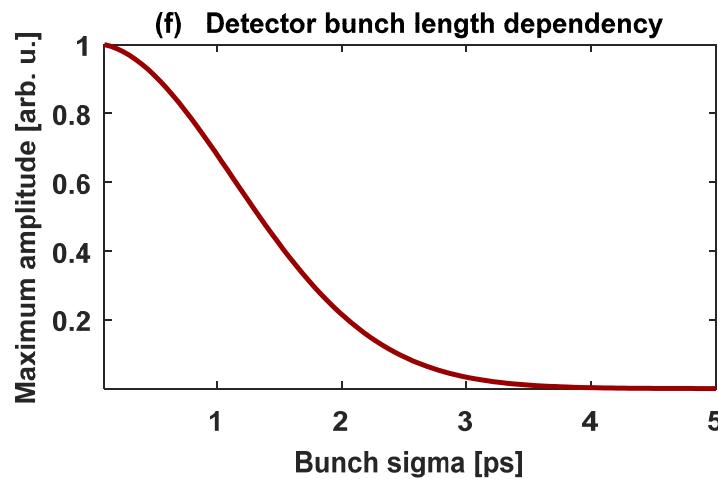
# Relative bunch length measurements



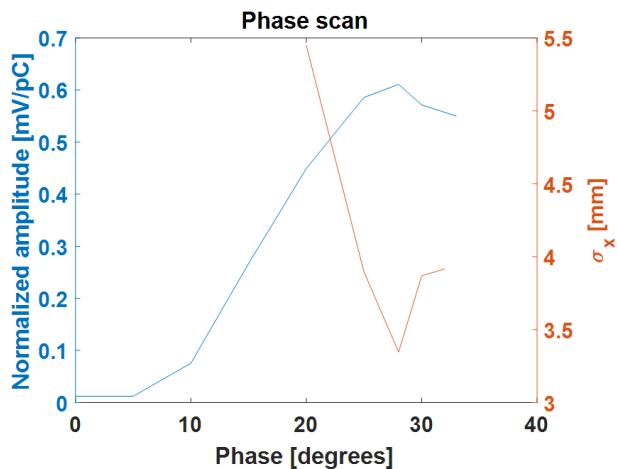
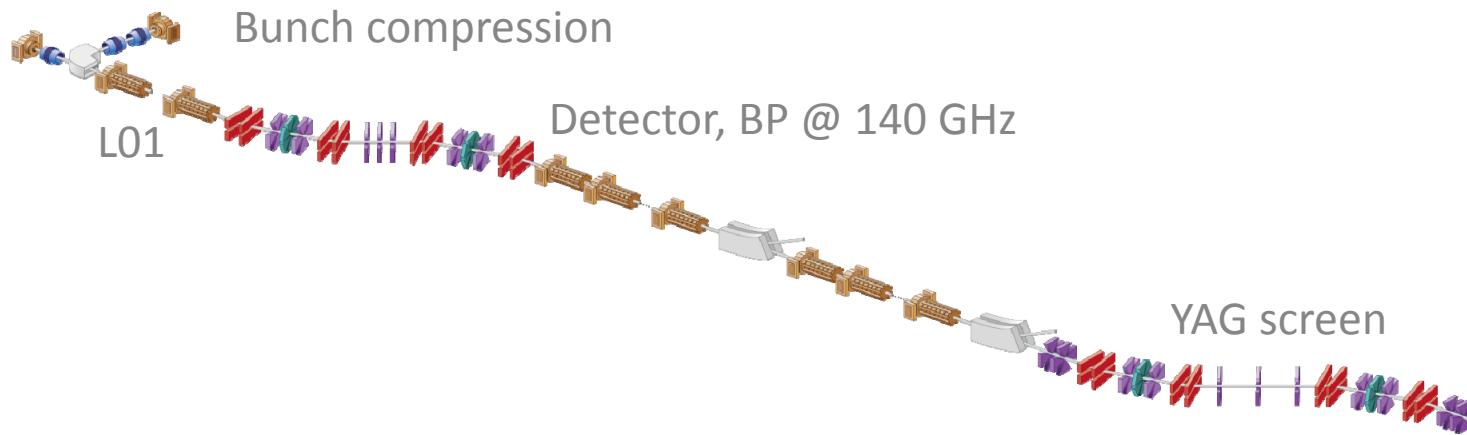
# Relative bunch length measurements



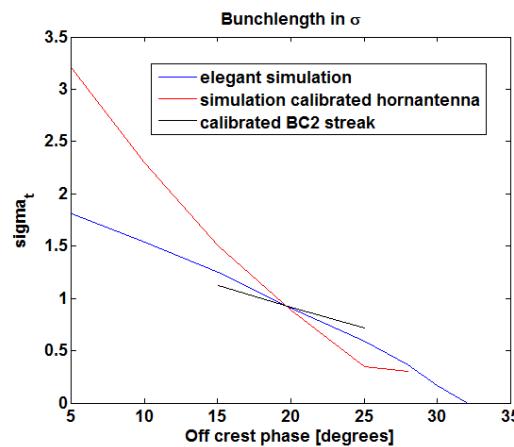
of L01



# Relative bunch length measurements



of L01



# Conclusion

- Our own  Spotify® hit!
- Approved by 
- R3, 90% inj efficiency, 20mA/min inj rate
- R1, 3 turns
- Double achromat bunch compressor - linearisation proven
- Relative bunch length measurements in BC1 (0.3 ps sigma est BL)

# Outlook

- Emittance optimisation – higher field in RF cavity
- Relative bunch length measurements in BC2
- Absolute bunch length measurements BC2
- R1 commissioning
- FEL CDR application started

## The science case for Swedish X-ray Lasers

- Collaboration between MAX IV Laboratory, the Lund Laser Centre, the Stockholm-Uppsala FEL Centre, and Uppsala University
- More than 40 proposals for science case
- <http://www.llc.lu.se/sxlf>
- [http://frielektronlaser.se/activities/swedish\\_xfel.html](http://frielektronlaser.se/activities/swedish_xfel.html)

