

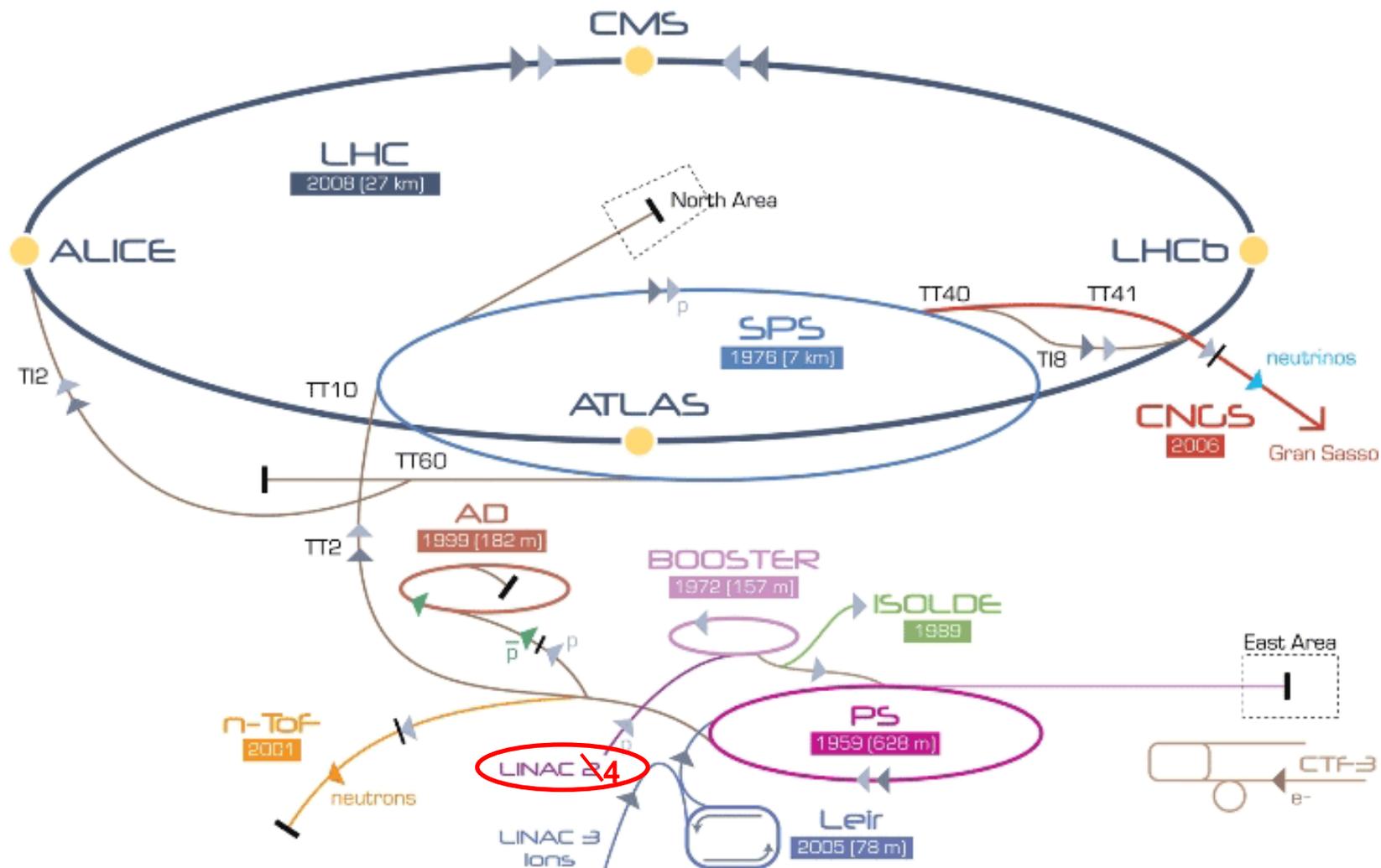
# Results From the Laserwire Emittance Scanner and Profile Monitor at CERN's Linac4

T. Hofmann, G. Boorman, A. Bosco, S. Gibson, K. Kruchinin (RHUL)  
E. Bravin, U. Raich, F. Roncarolo (CERN)

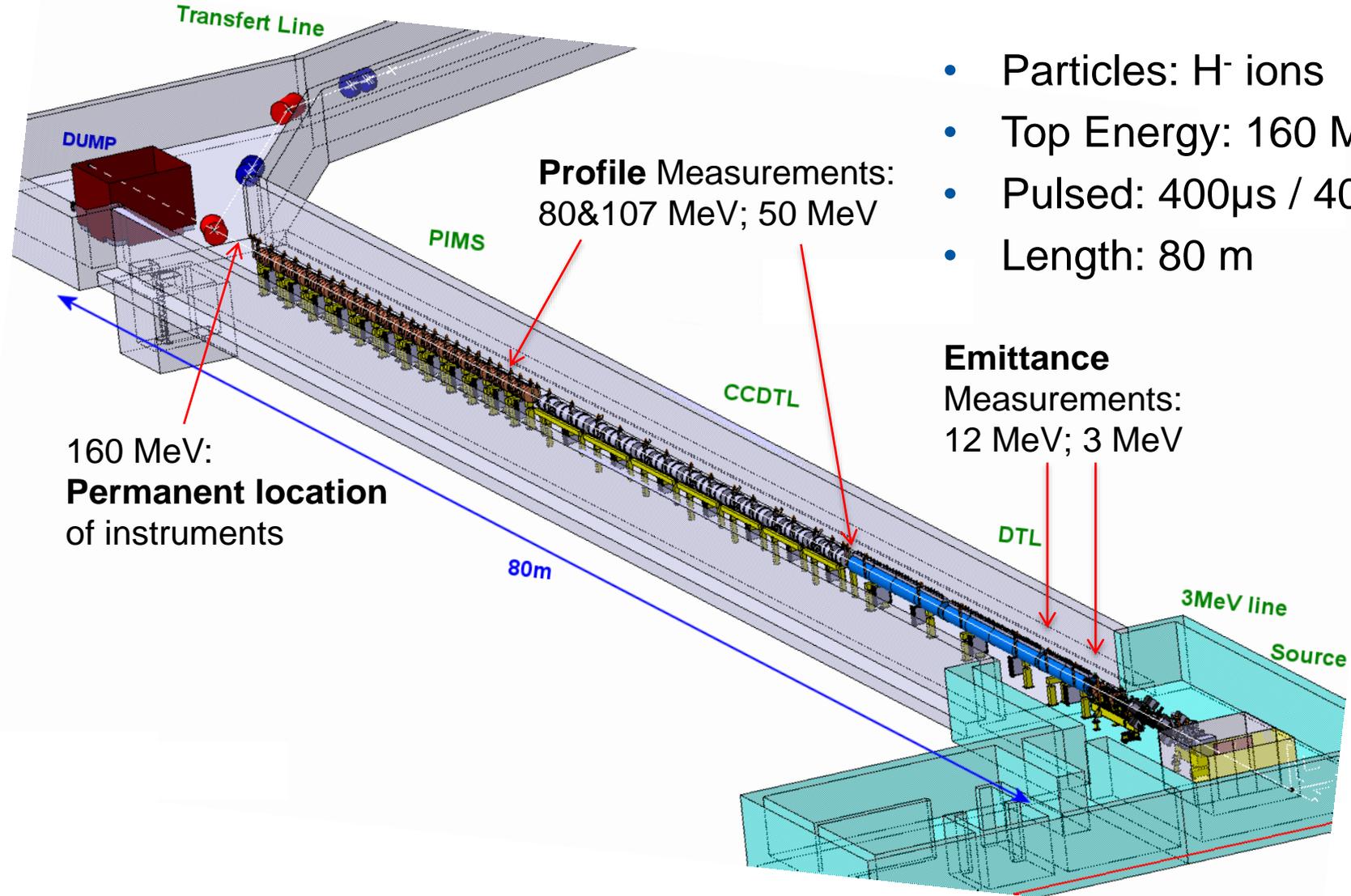
29.09.2016

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# CERN Accelerator overview



# LINAC 4 overview - Outline



- Particles:  $H^-$  ions
- Top Energy: 160 MeV
- Pulsed:  $400\mu s$  / 40 mA
- Length: 80 m

**Emittance**  
Measurements:  
12 MeV; 3 MeV

160 MeV:  
**Permanent location**  
of instruments

80m

3MeV line  
Source

DTL

CCDTL

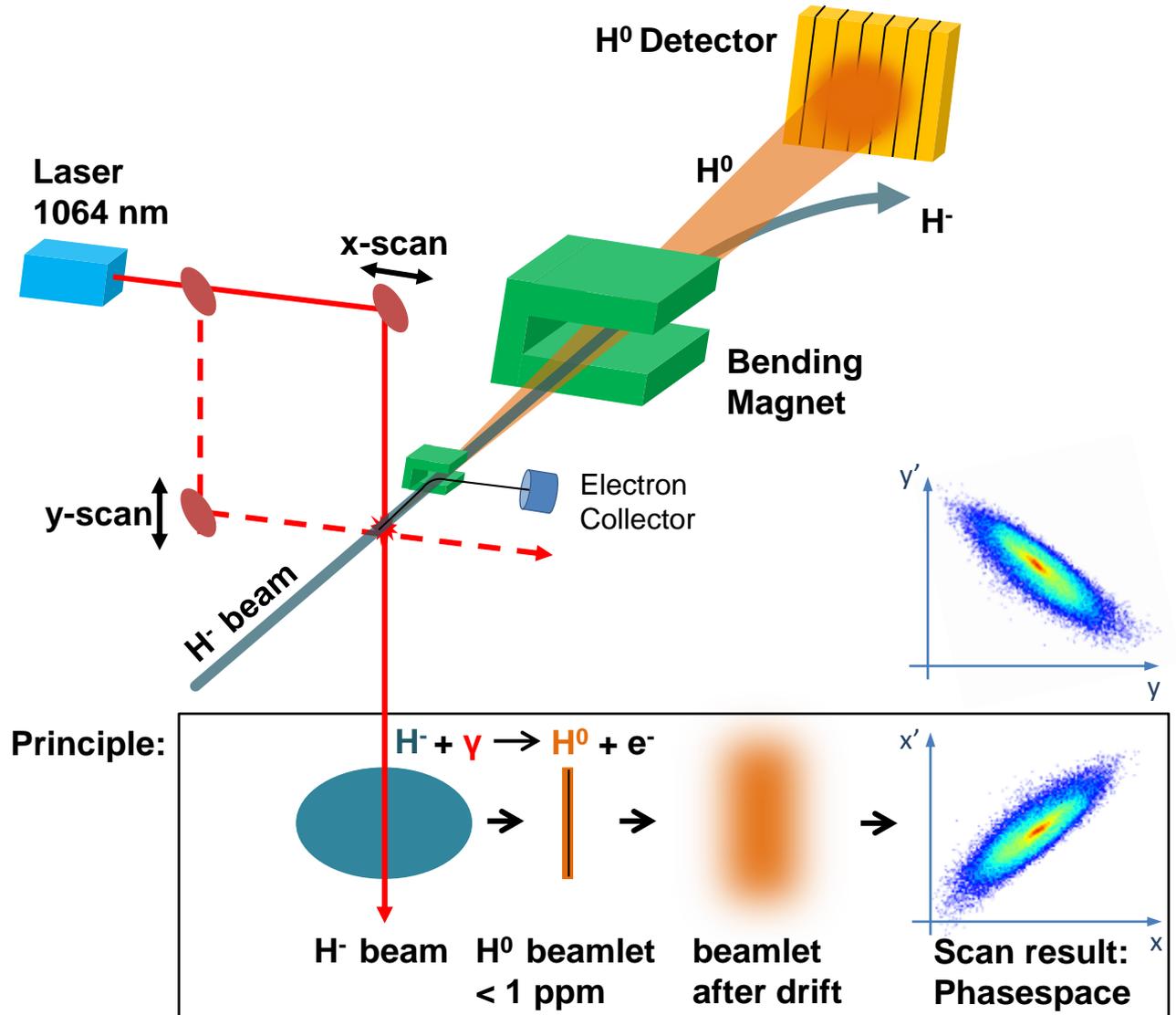
PIMS

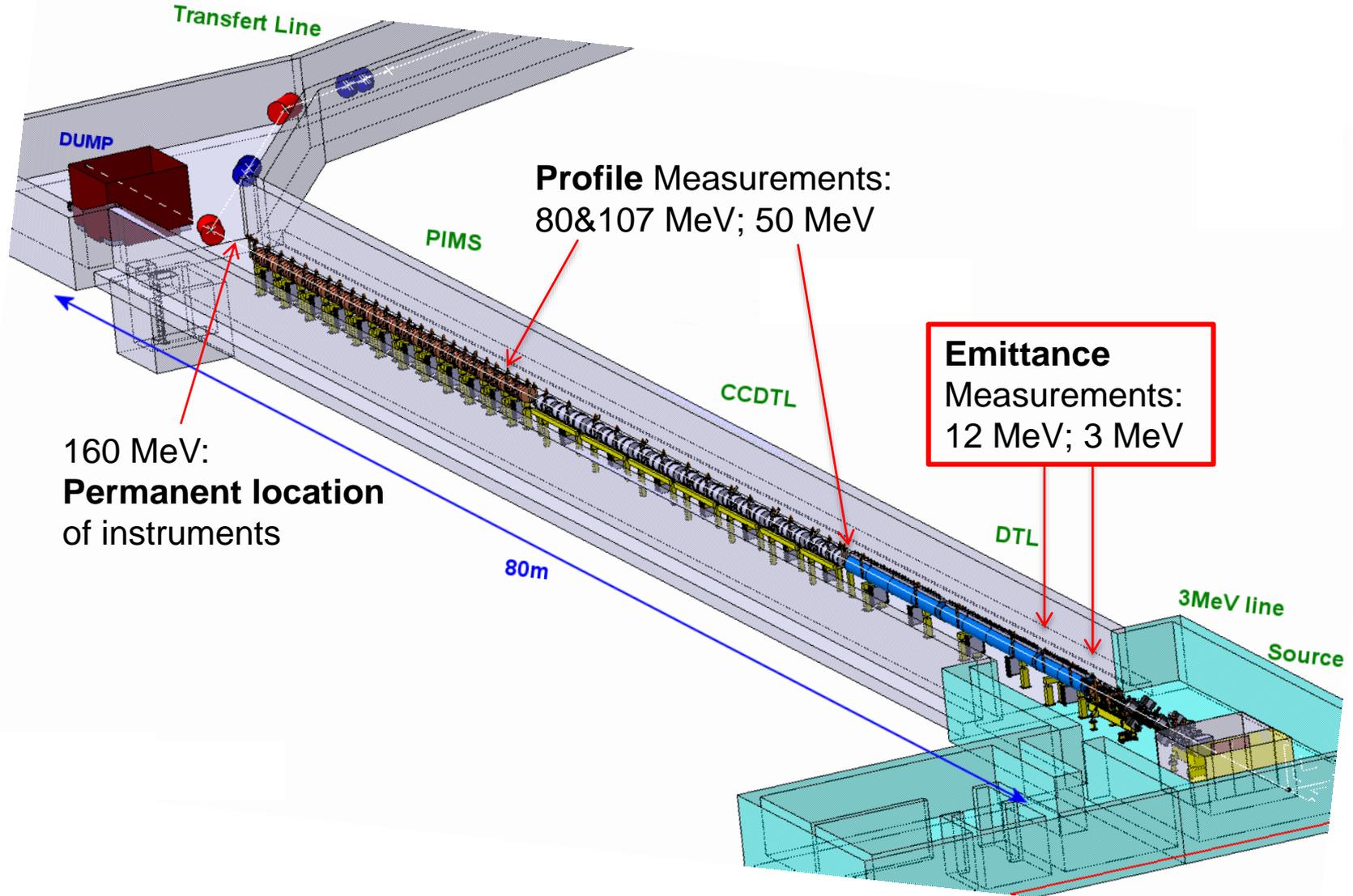
**Profile** Measurements:  
80&107 MeV; 50 MeV

DUMP

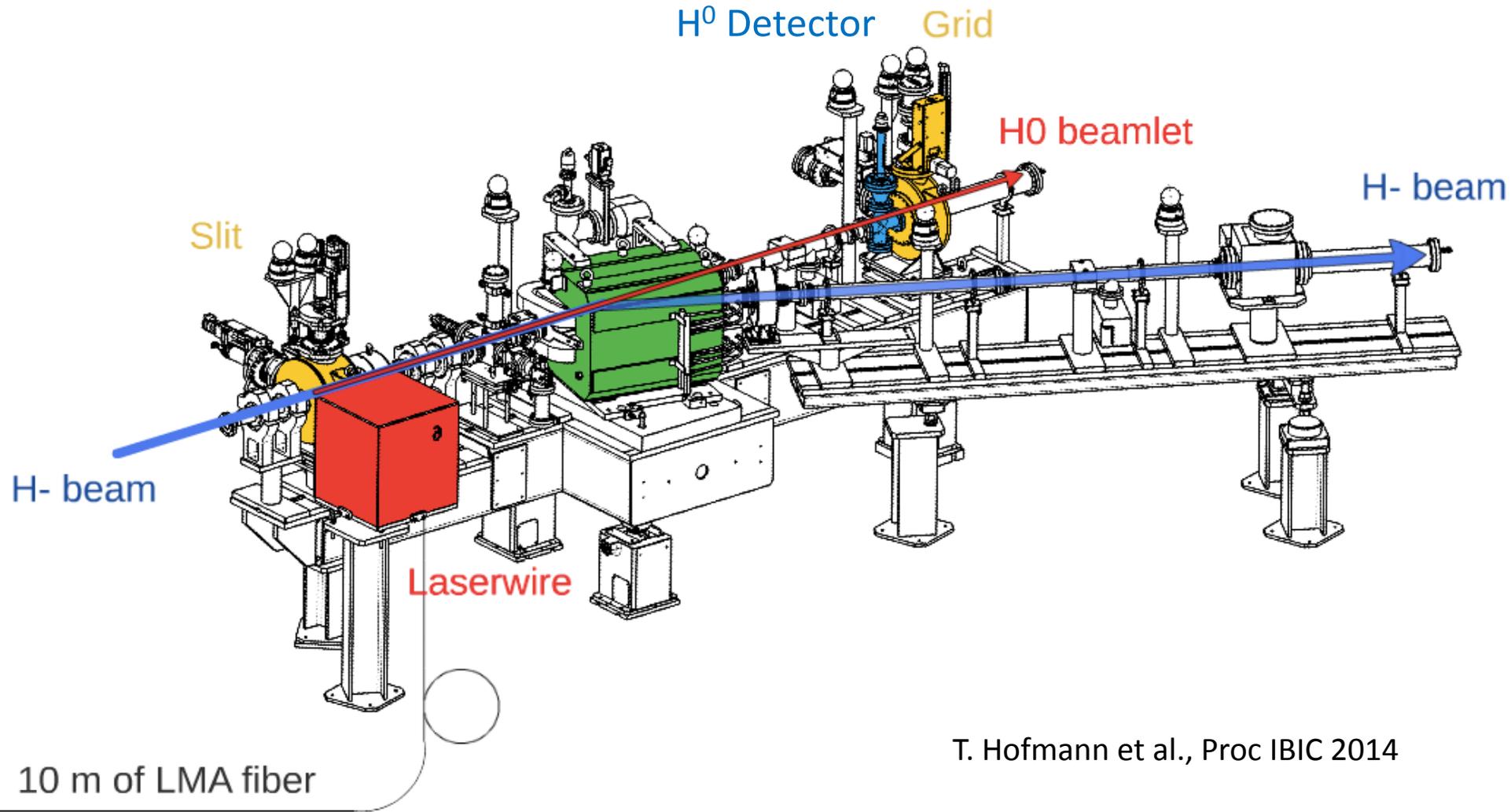
Transfert Line

# Concept of Non-destructive Emittance Meter



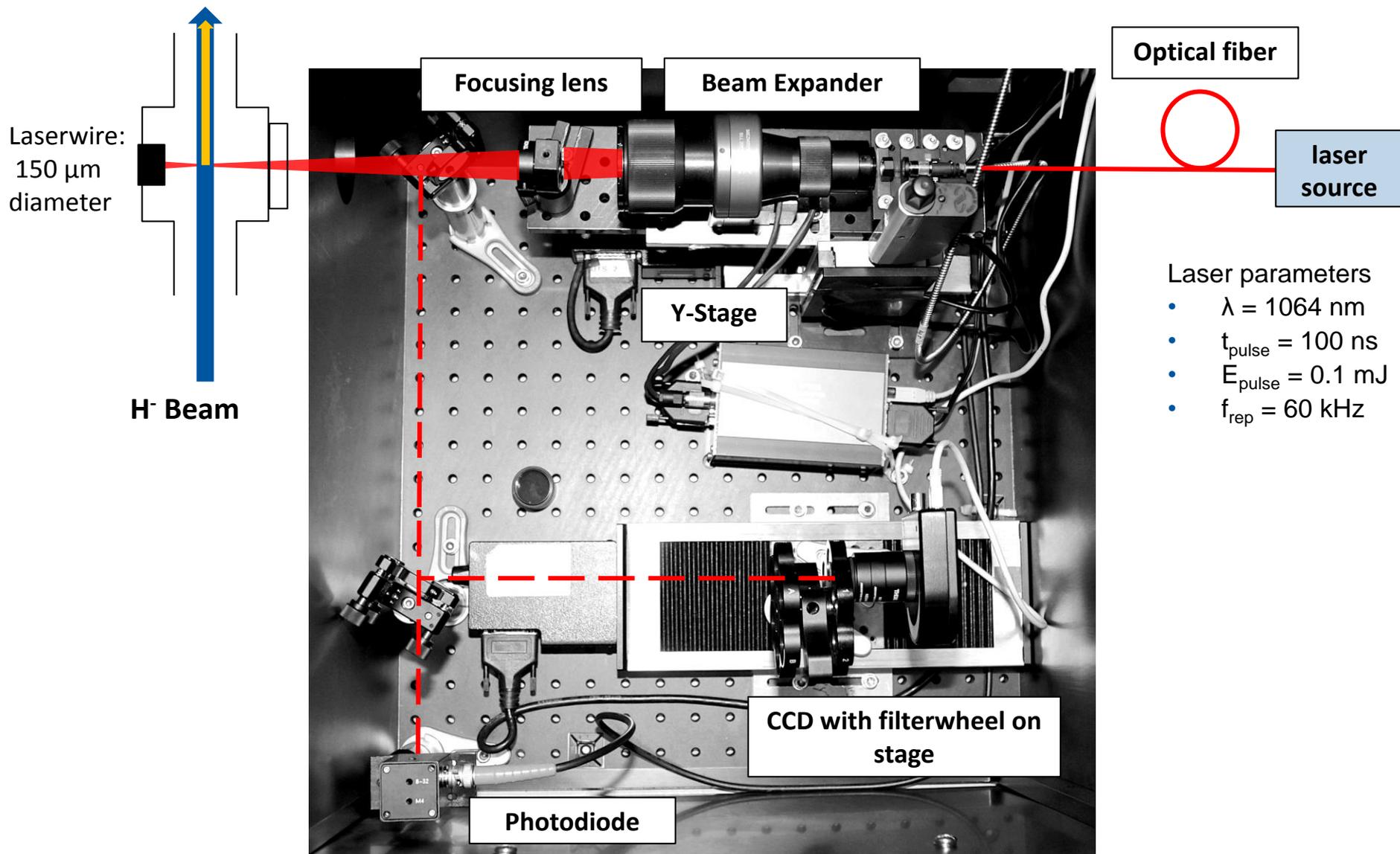


# 3 / 12 MeV Prototype Test Setup

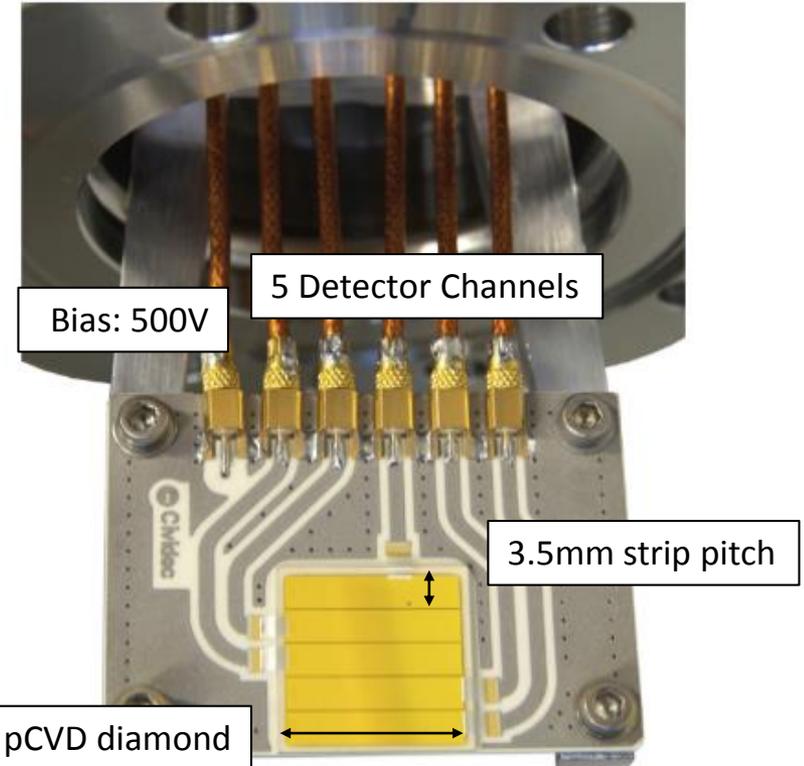
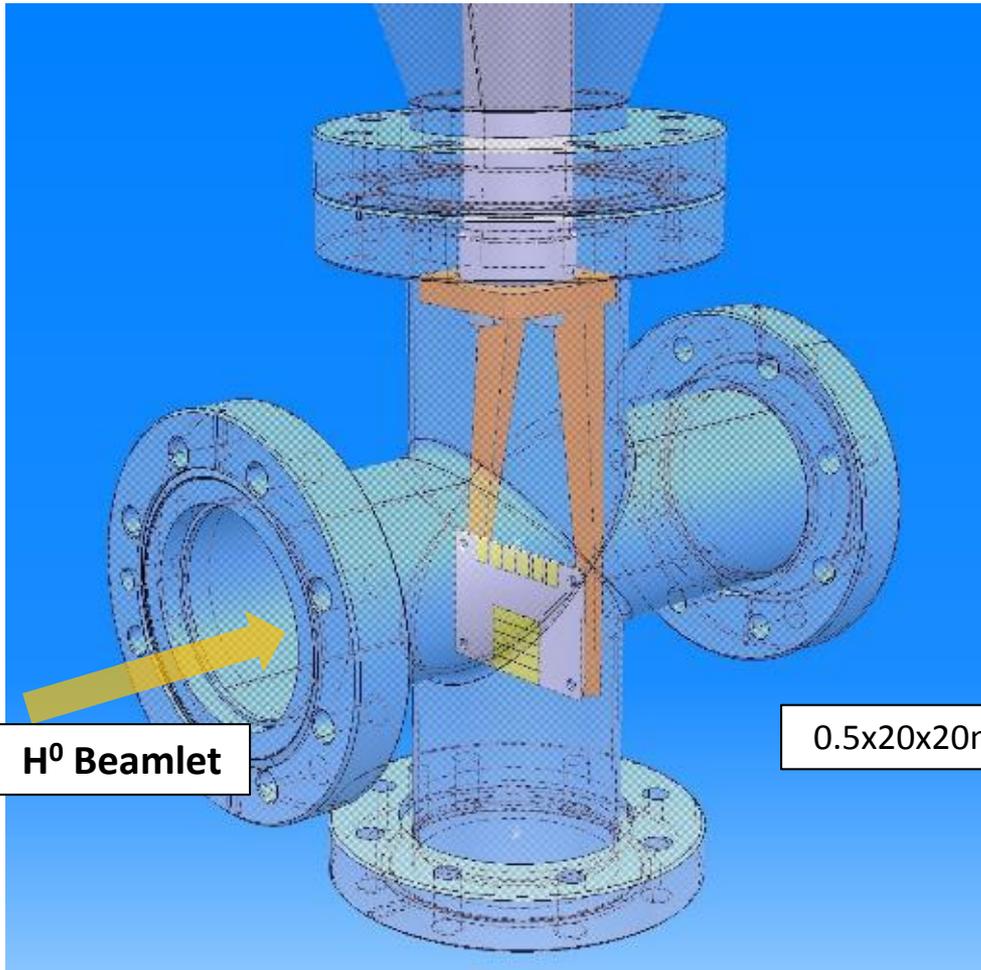


T. Hofmann et al., Proc IBIC 2014

# Laser Injector - Setup

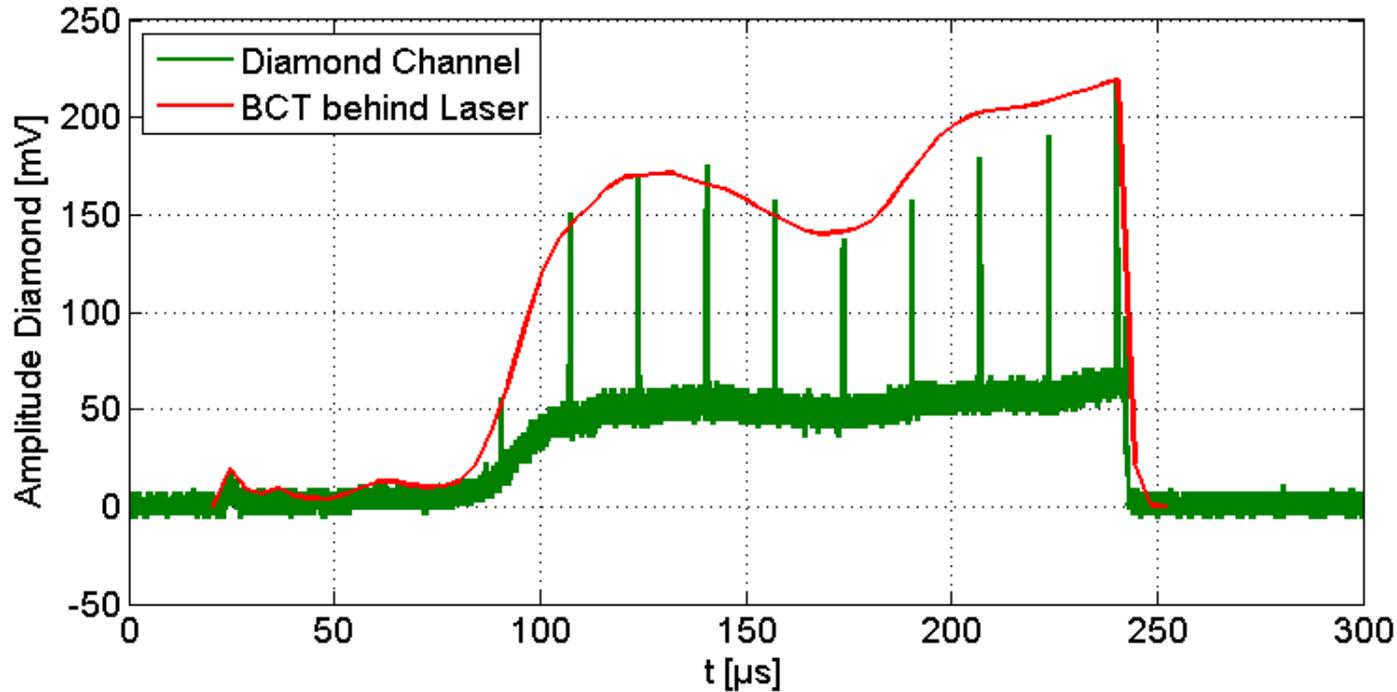


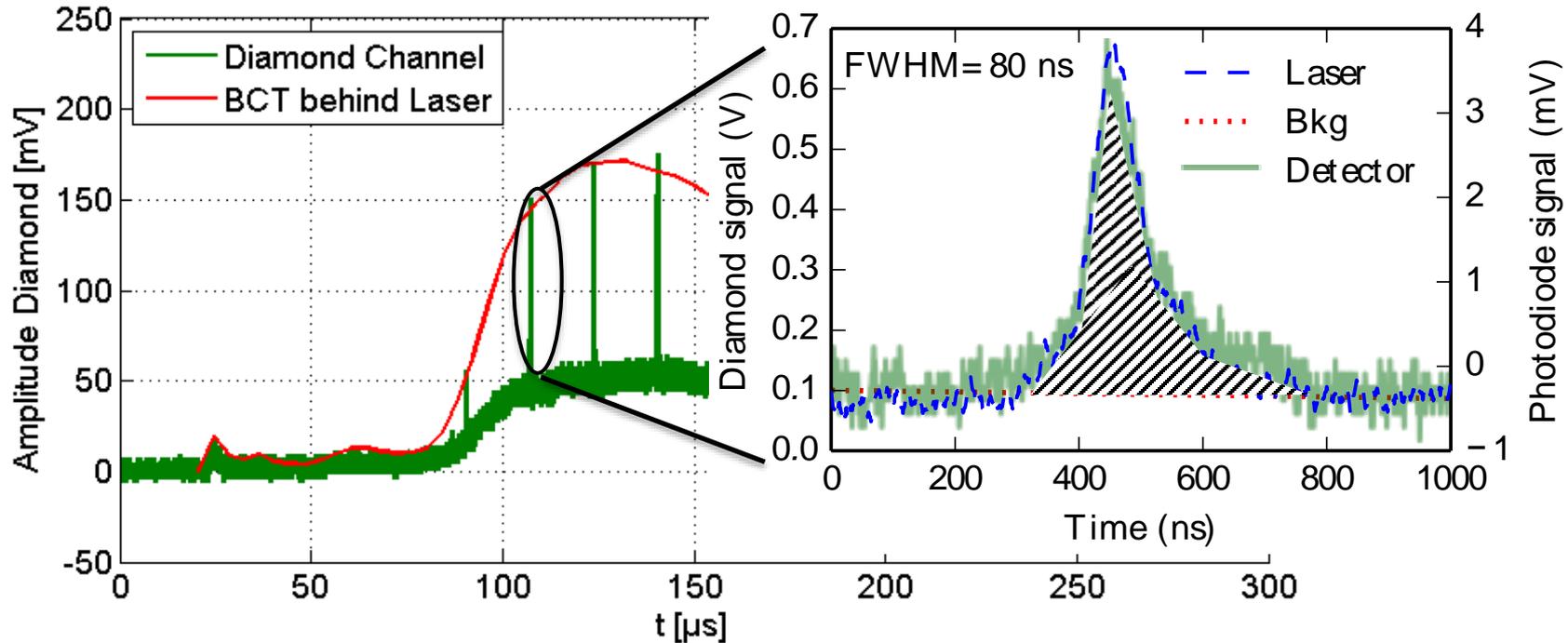
# H<sup>0</sup> Detection: Diamond Strip Detector



Ref: CIVIDEC Instrumentation, Austria

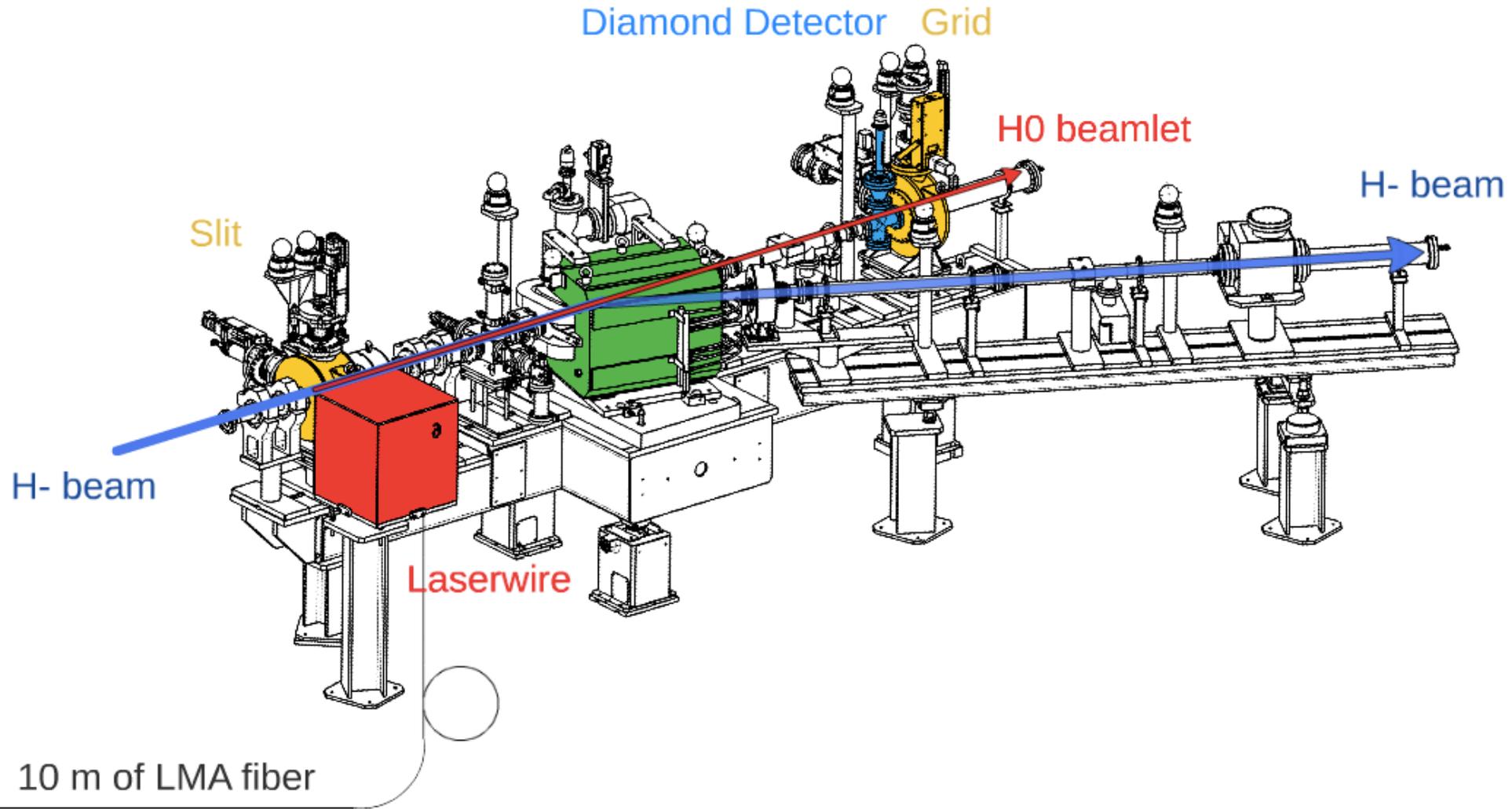
- $\sim 10^{15}$  H<sup>0</sup>/cm<sup>2</sup> **radiation hardness**
- Nanosecond time response
- $\sim 10^4$  e<sup>-</sup>/H<sup>0</sup> sensitivity



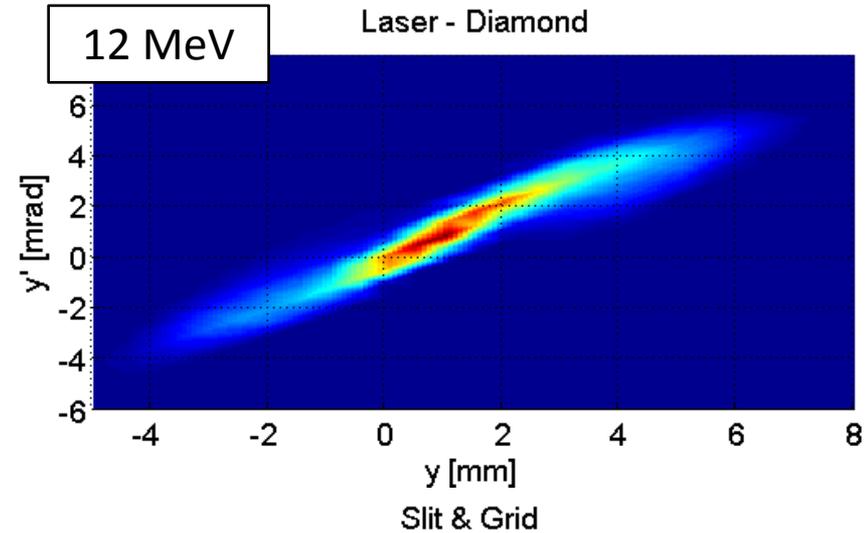
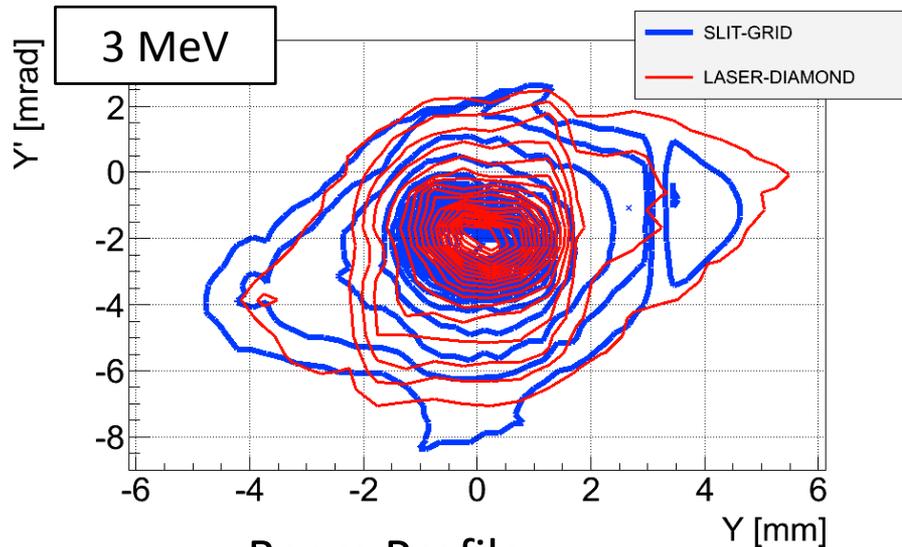


- $H^0$  particles originating from laserpulses
- Background from  $H^0$ , produced by residual gas collisions
- $\int (V_{\text{Diamond}} - \text{background fit}) \rightarrow 1$  point in Phasespace

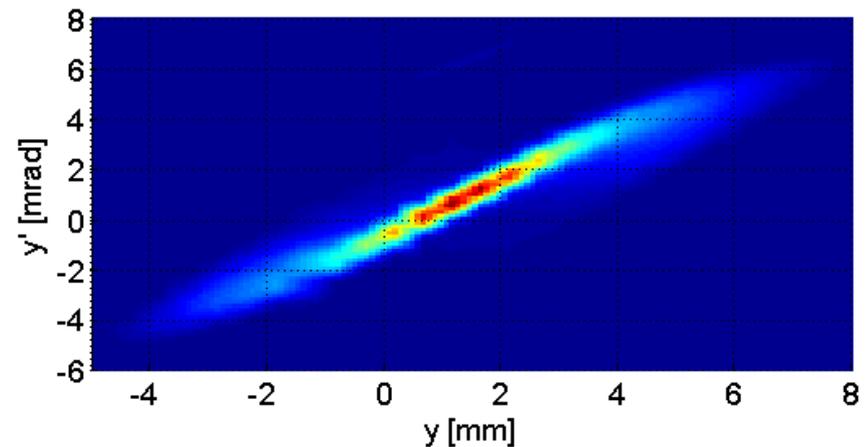
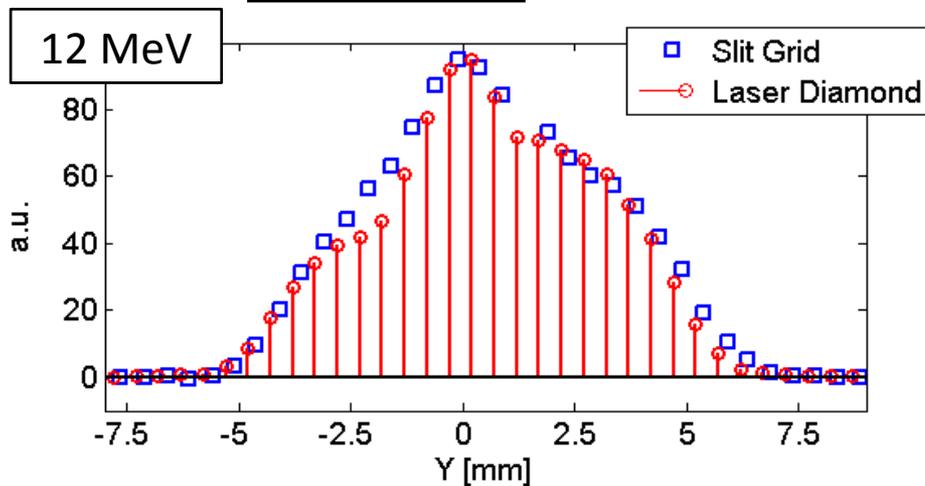
# 3 / 12 MeV Prototype Test Setup



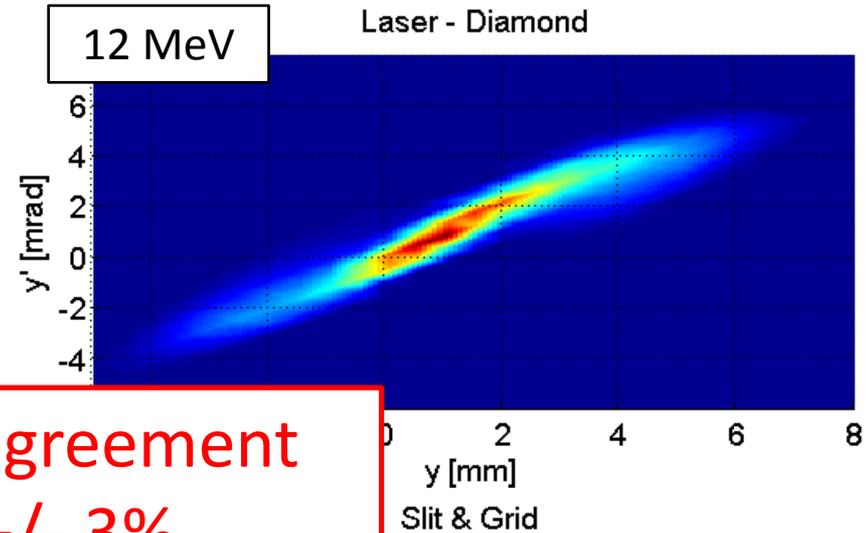
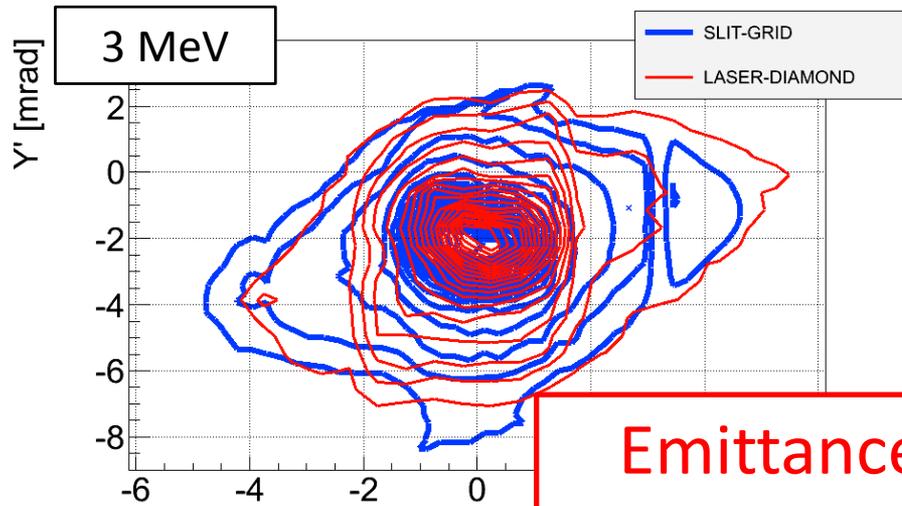
## Phase-space



## Beam Profile

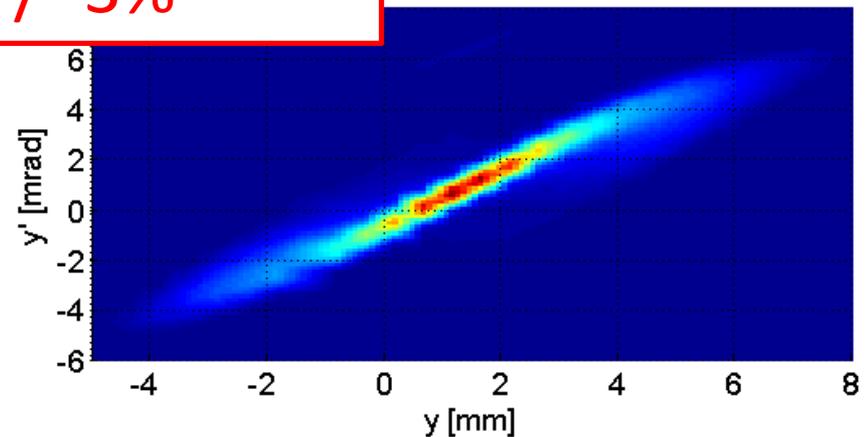
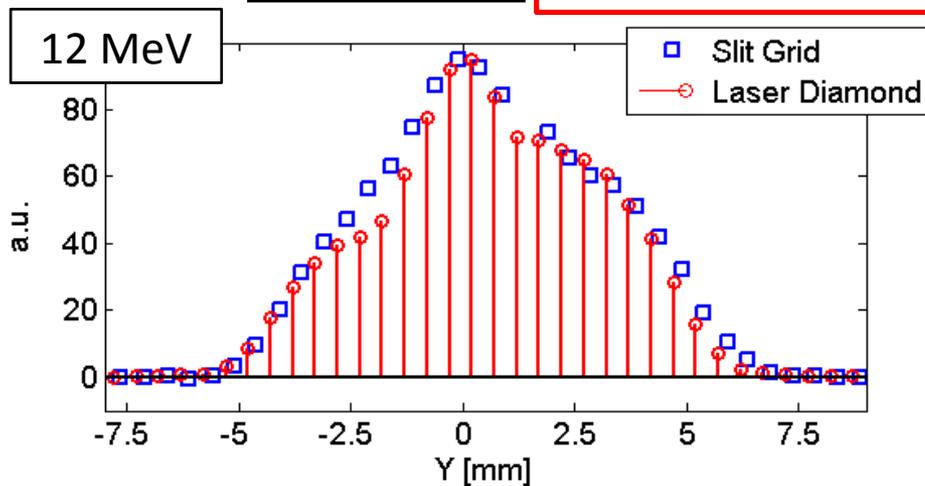


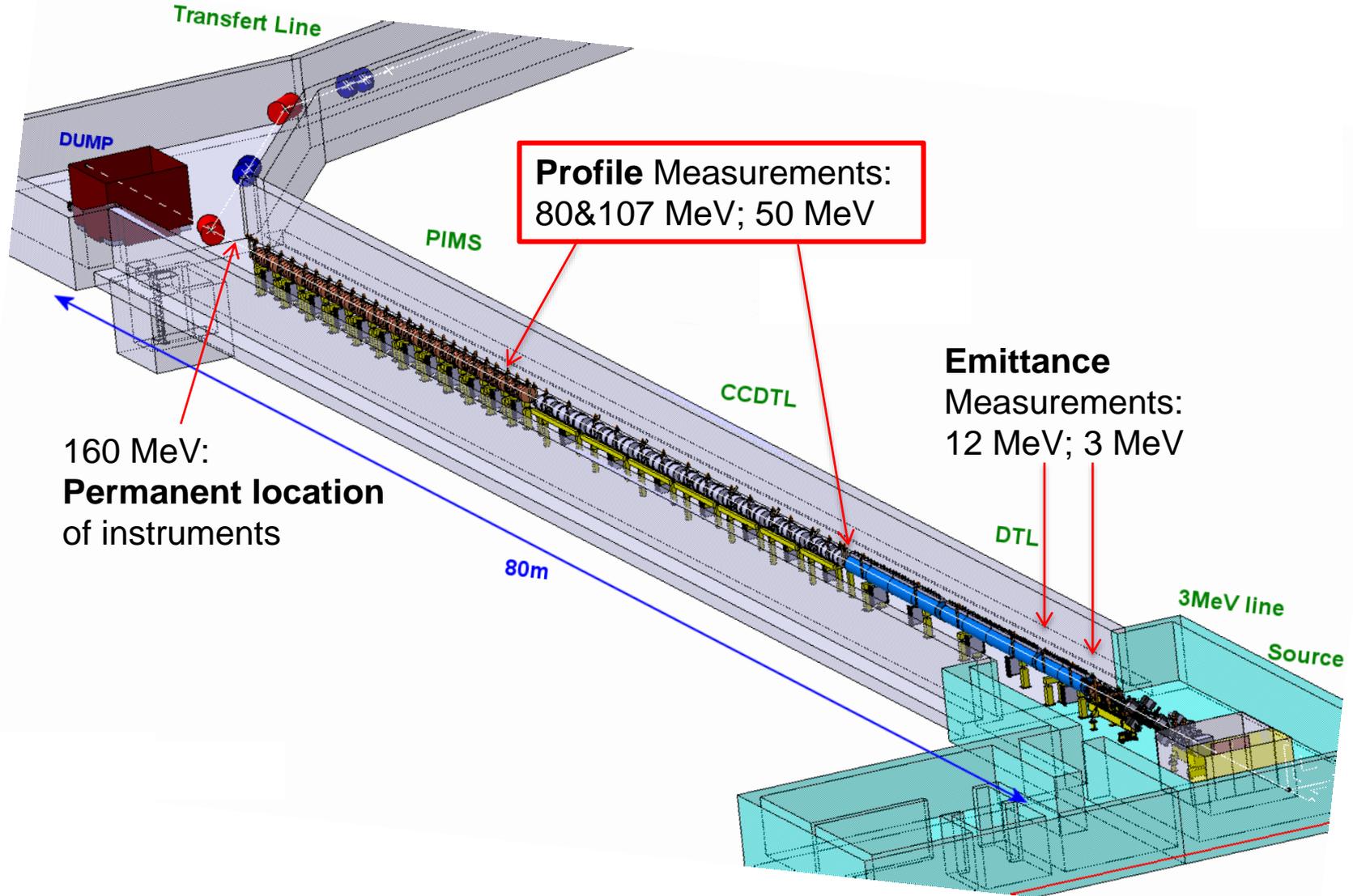
## Phase-space

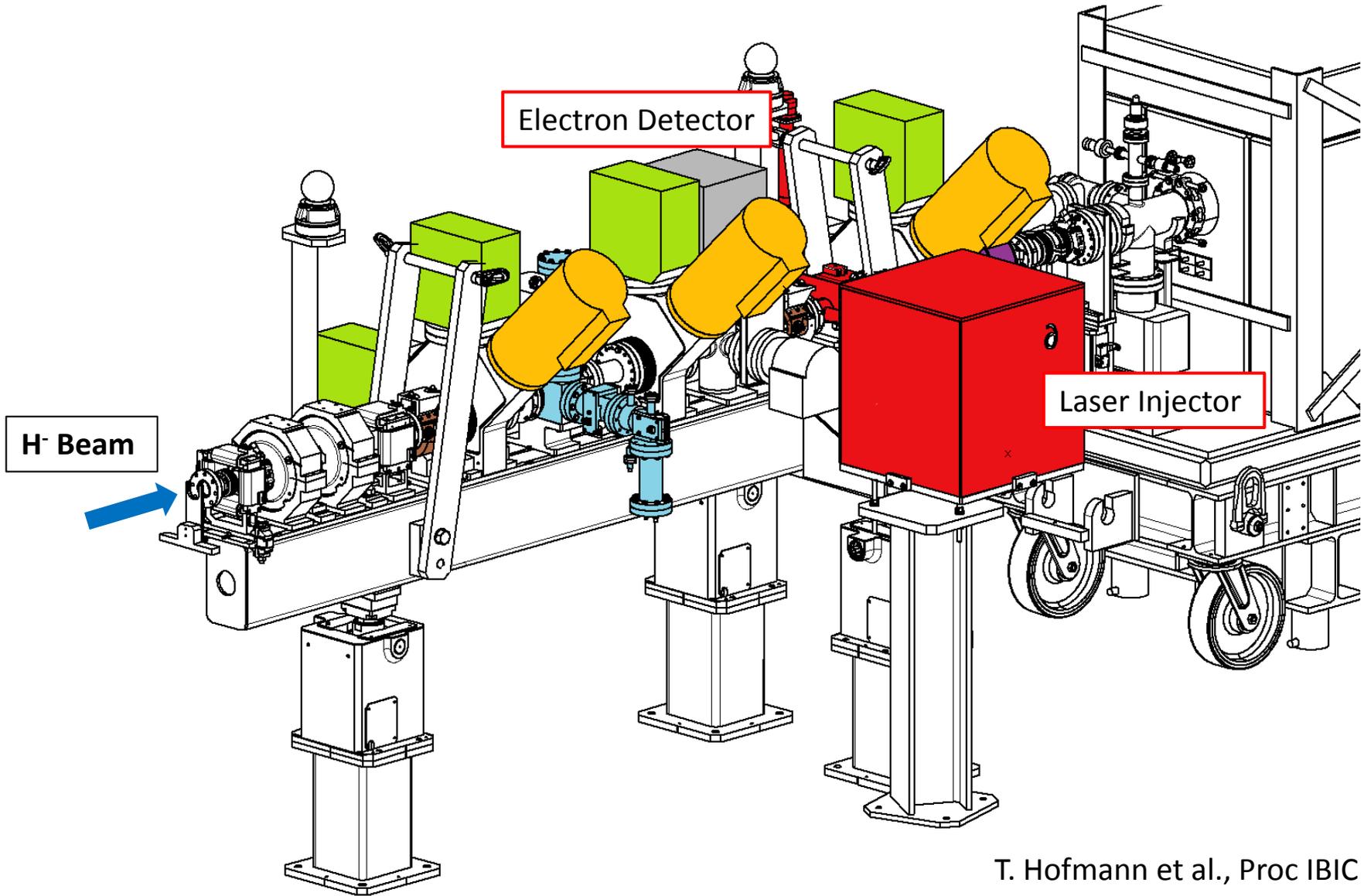


Emittance agreement  
within +/- 3%

## Beam Profile

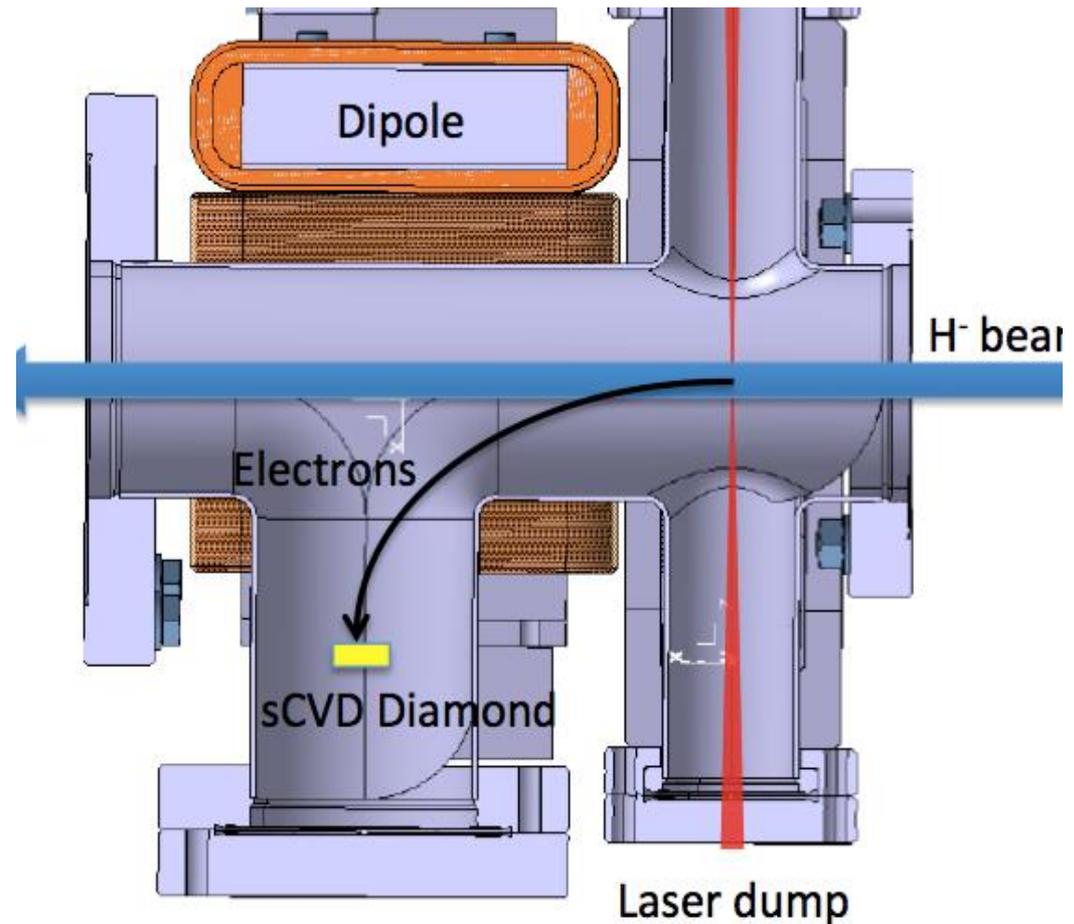


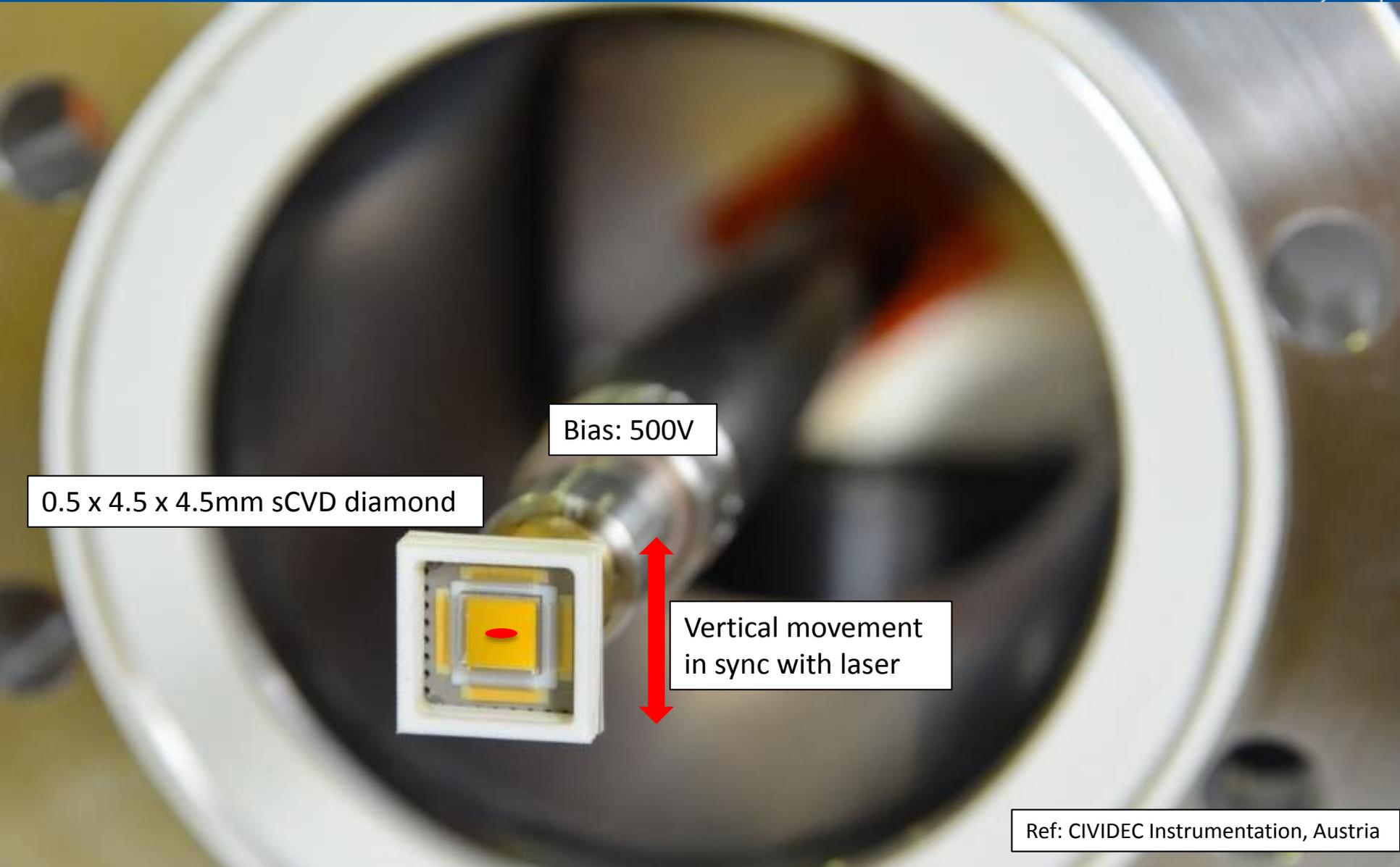


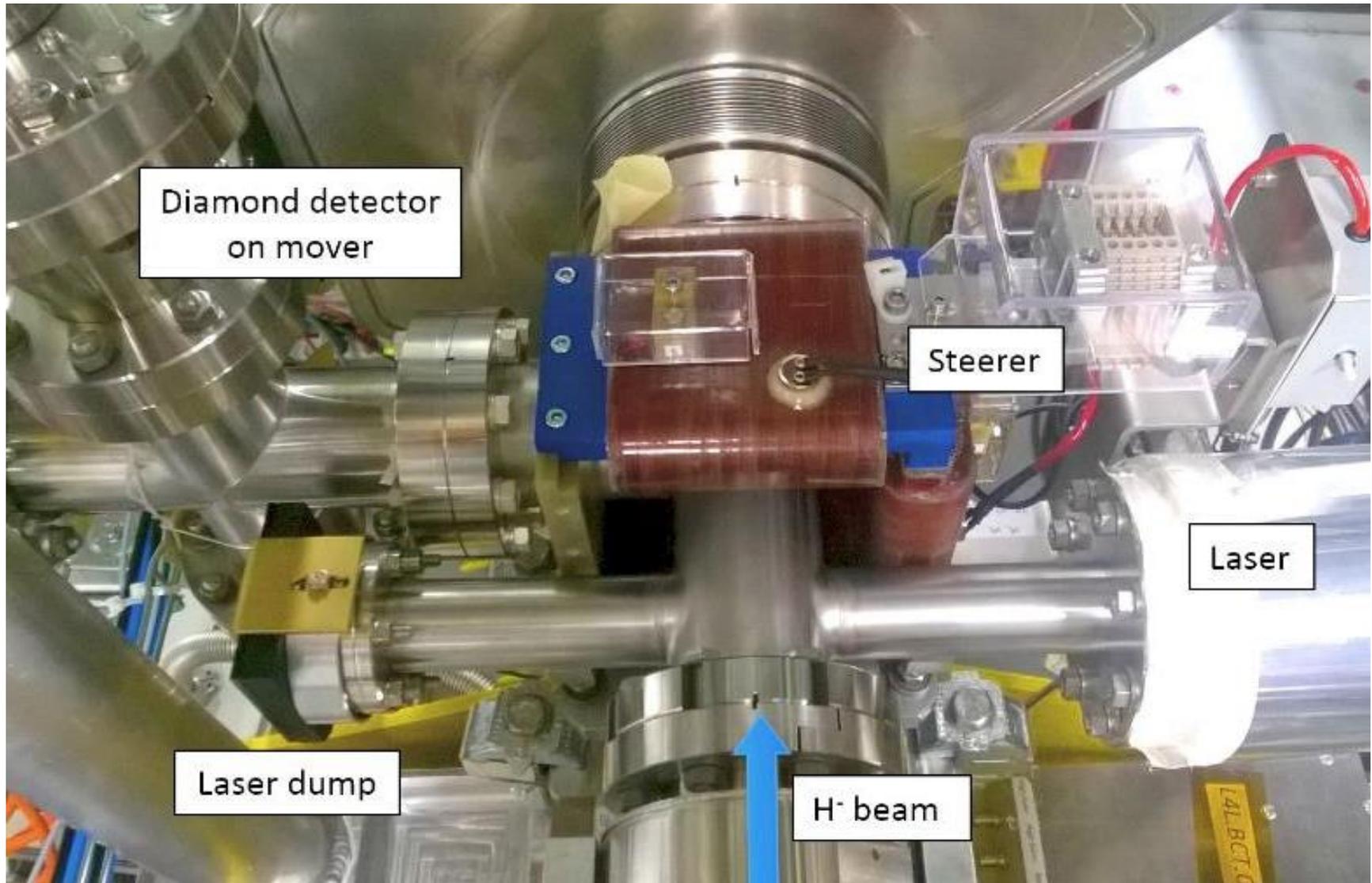


T. Hofmann et al., Proc IBIC 2015

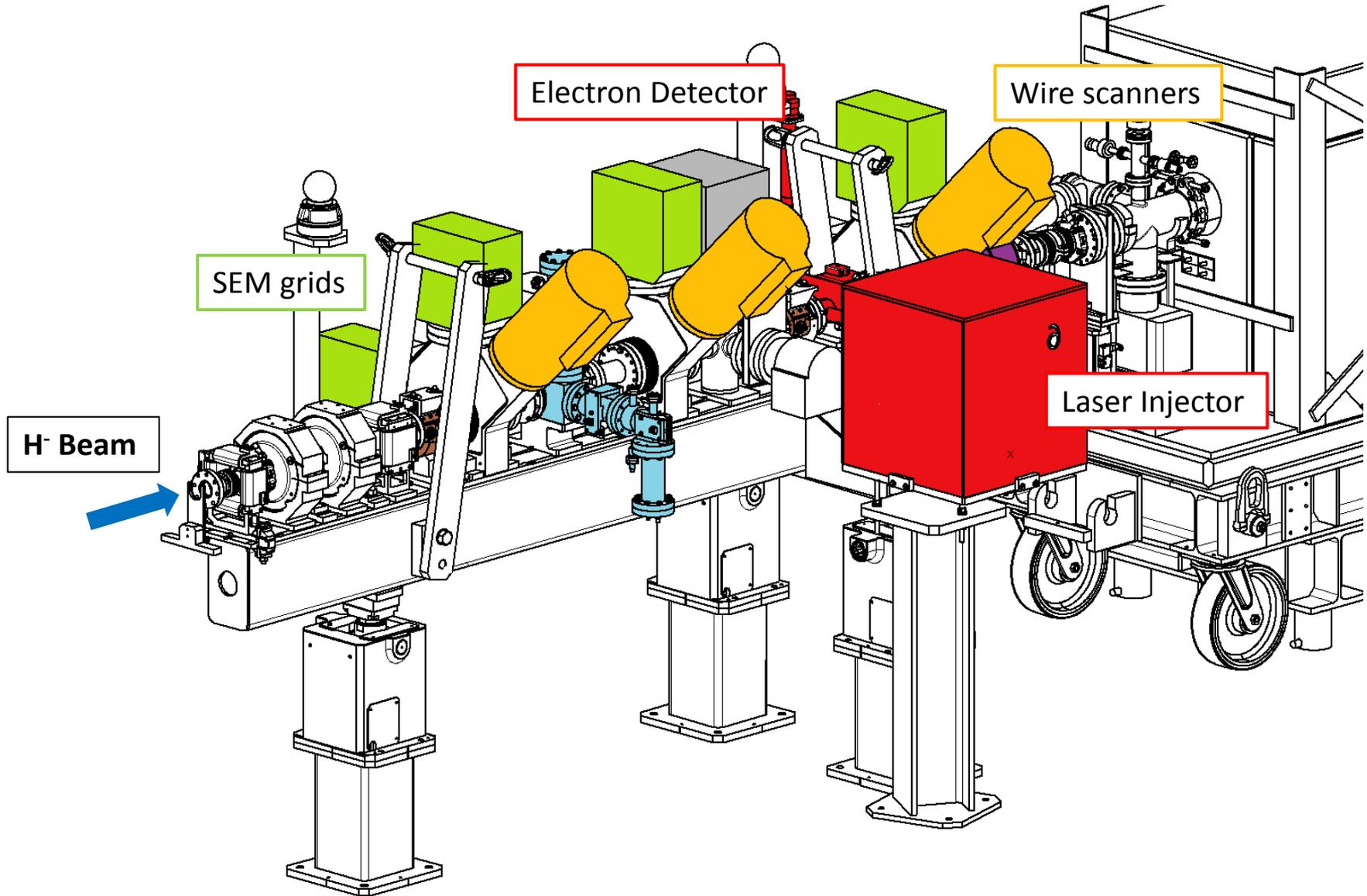
- 90° Deflection of electrons by dipole magnet  
 $\int B < 1mTm$
- Effect on main H<sup>-</sup> beam negligible
- Electron collection with sCVD Diamond
- Resolution: 150 μm laser diameter

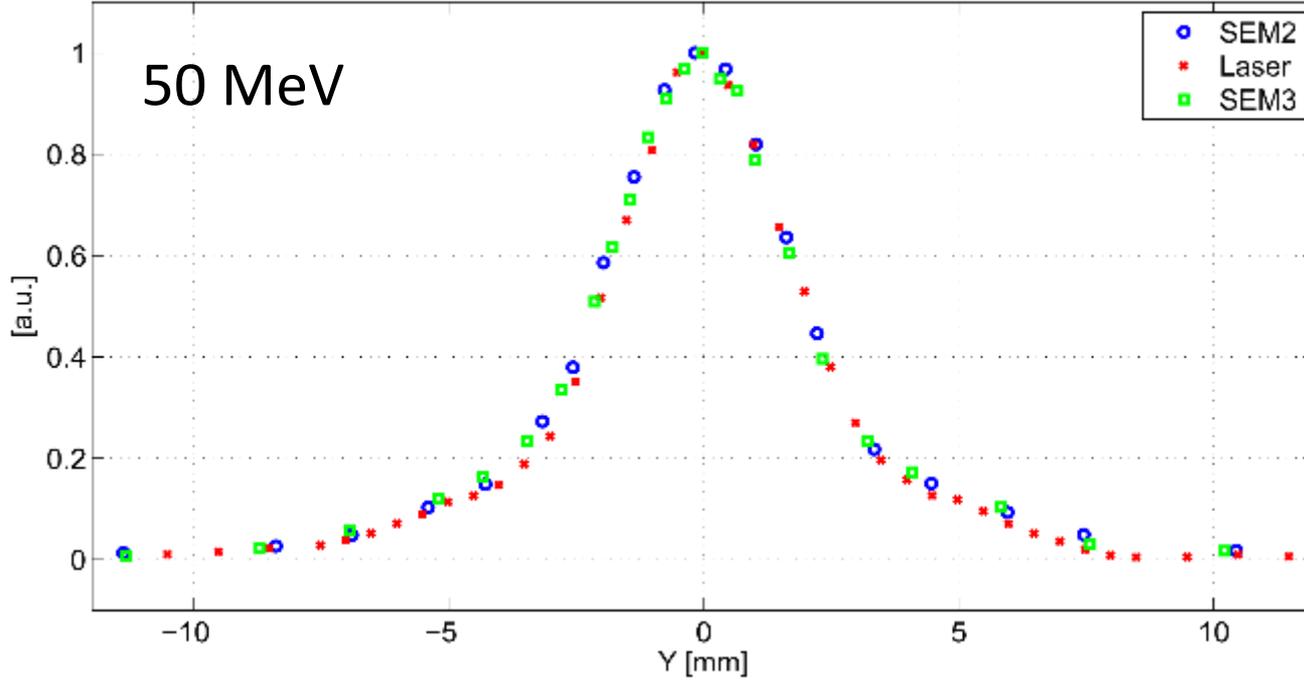




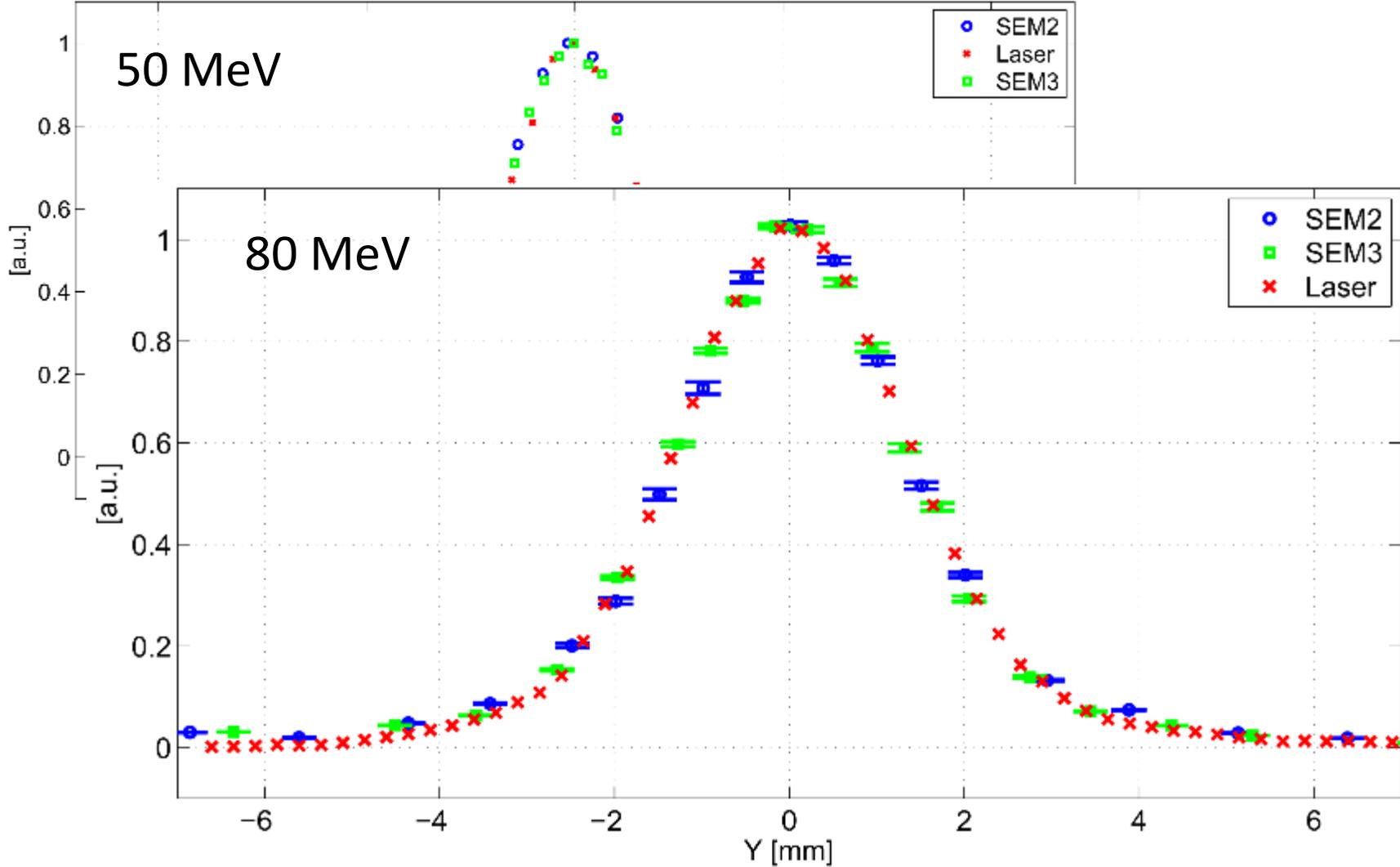


# Profile Comparison



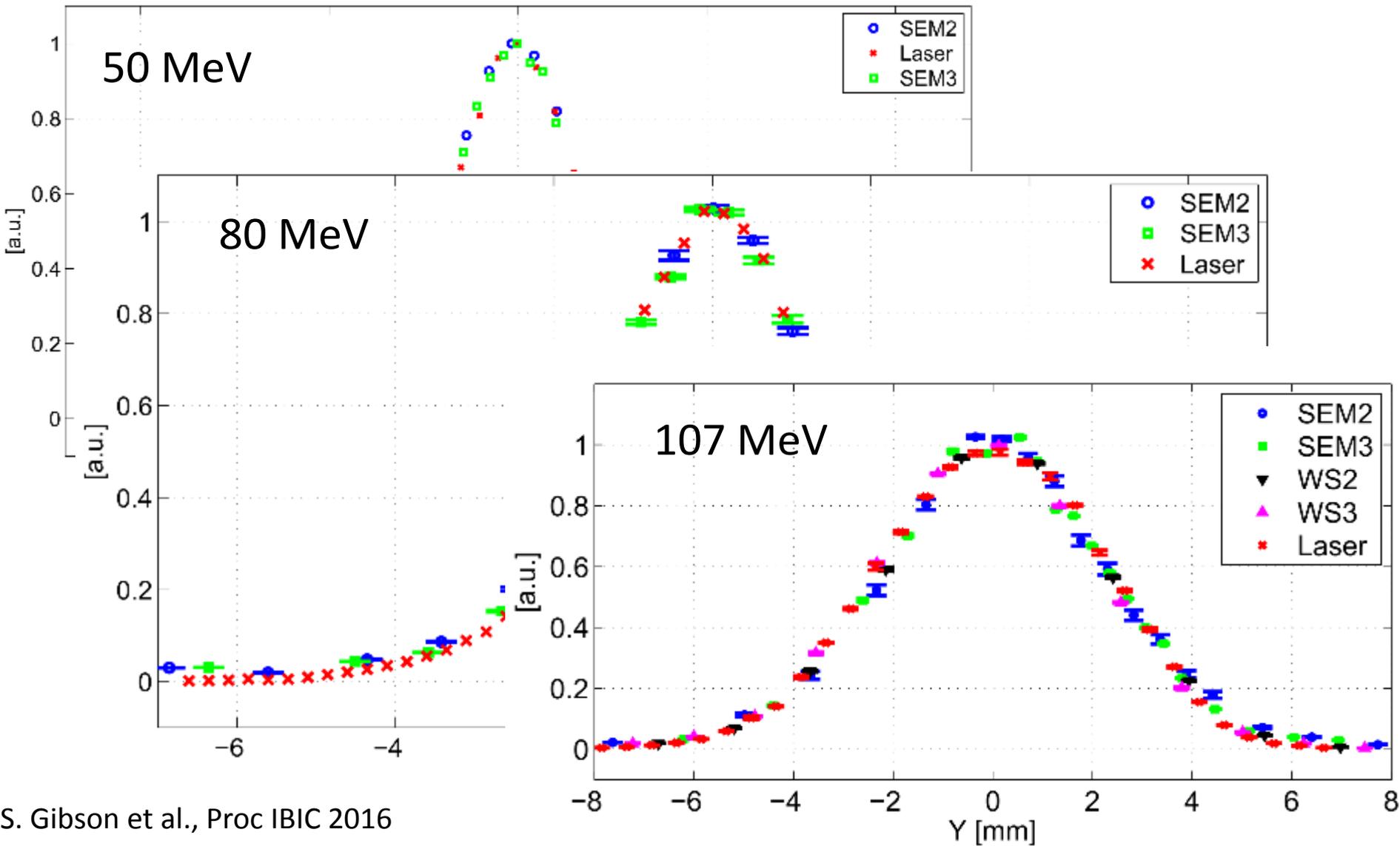


# Profile Comparison



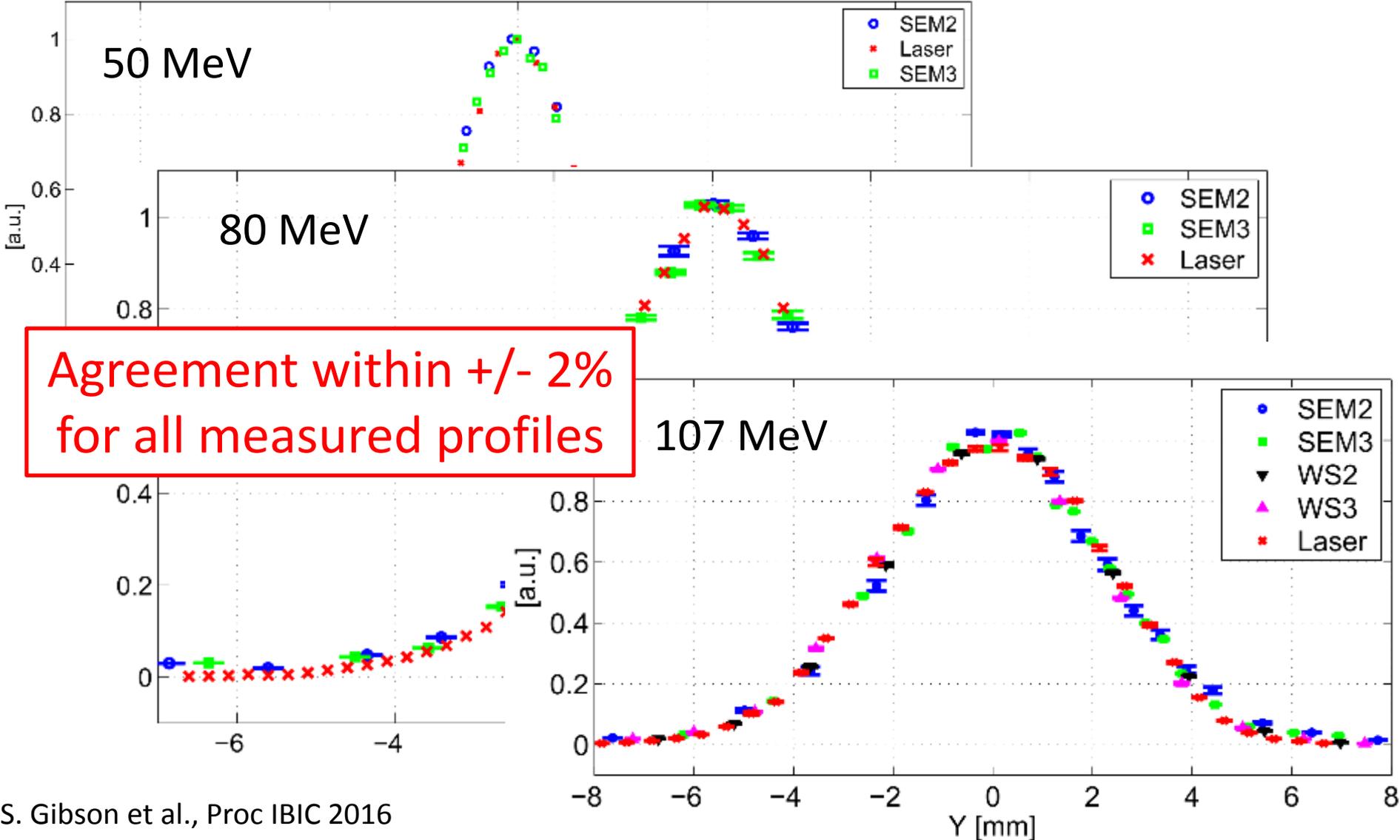
S. Gibson et al., Proc IBIC 2016

# Profile Comparison

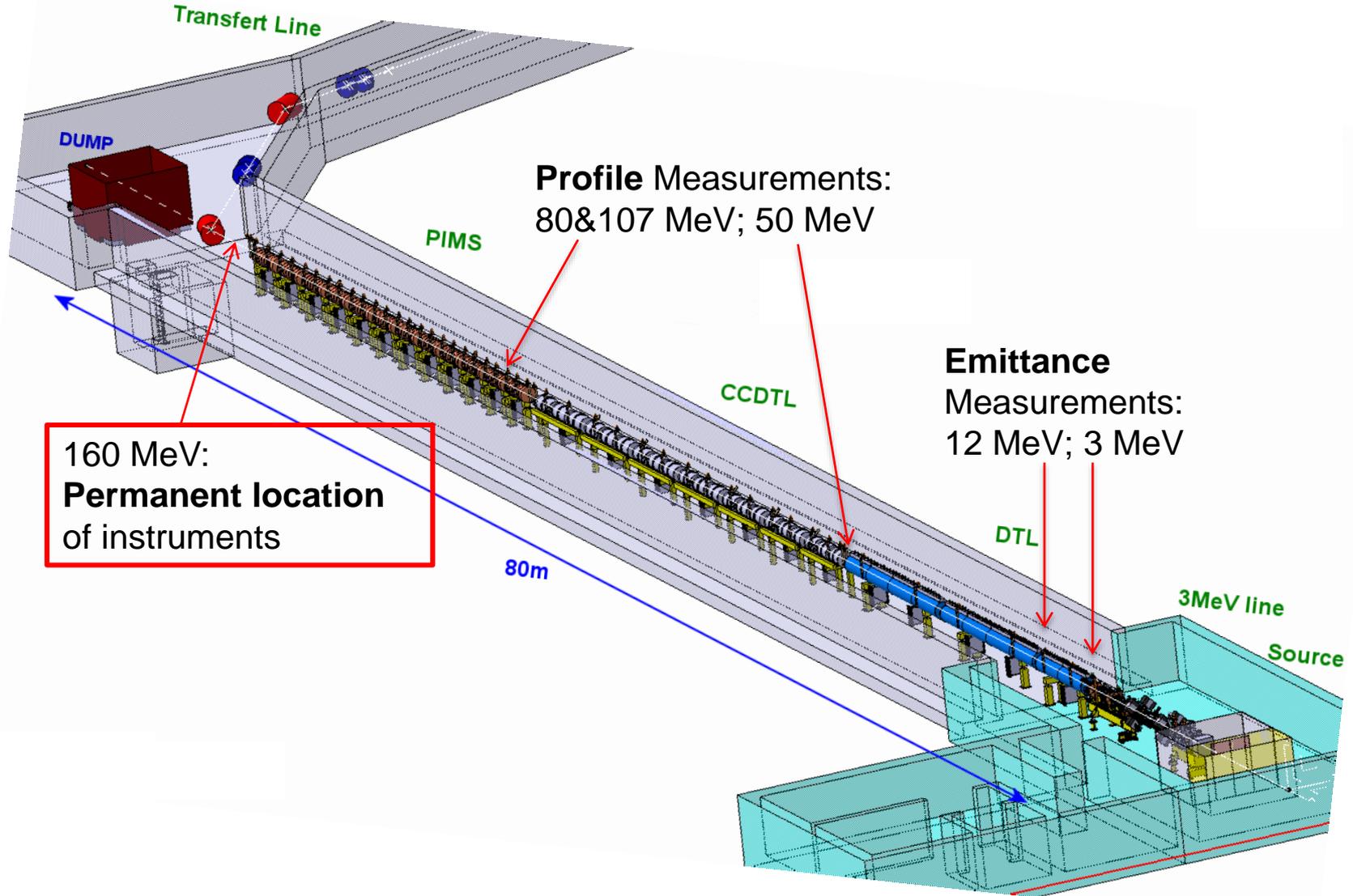


S. Gibson et al., Proc IBIC 2016

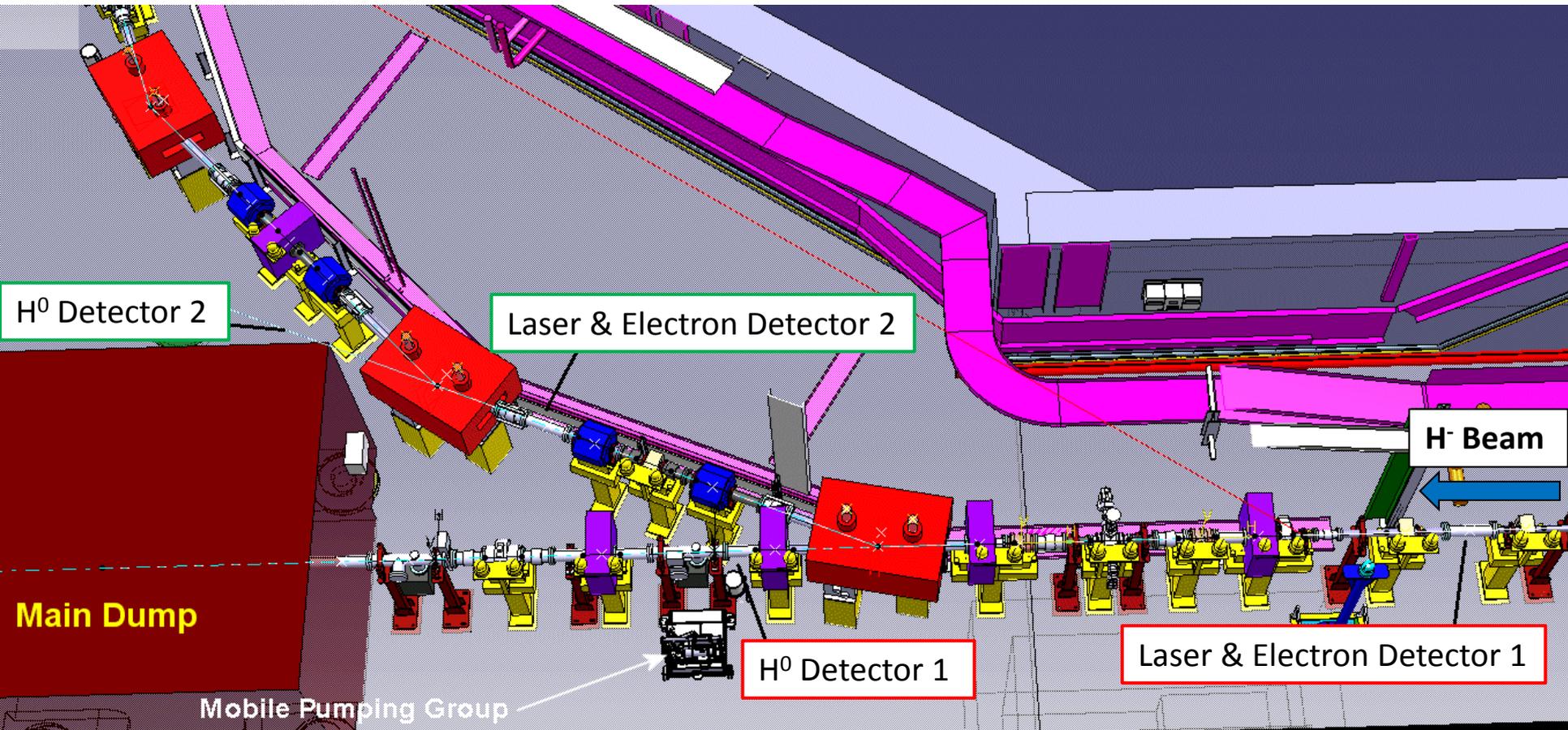
# Profile Comparison

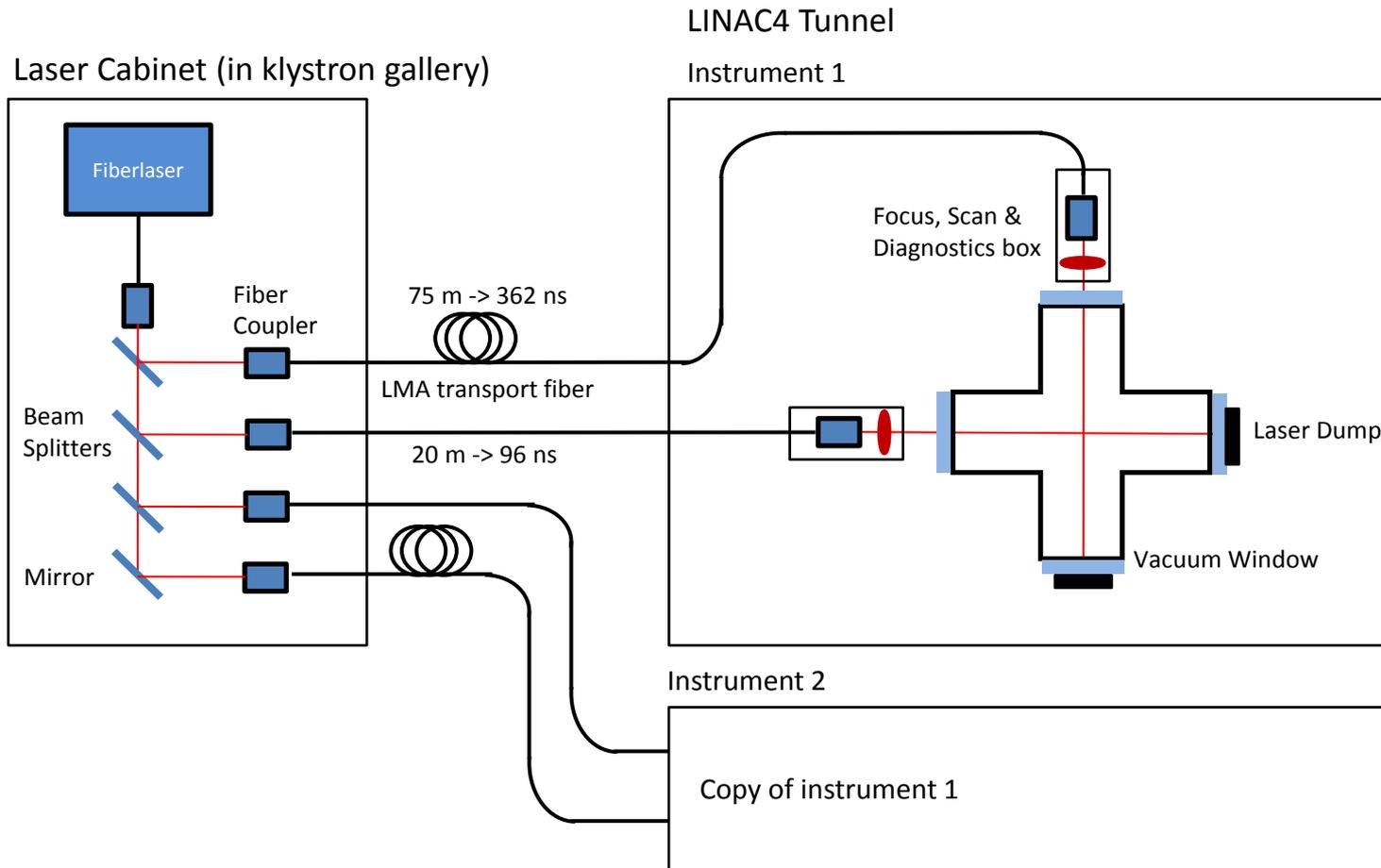


S. Gibson et al., Proc IBIC 2016



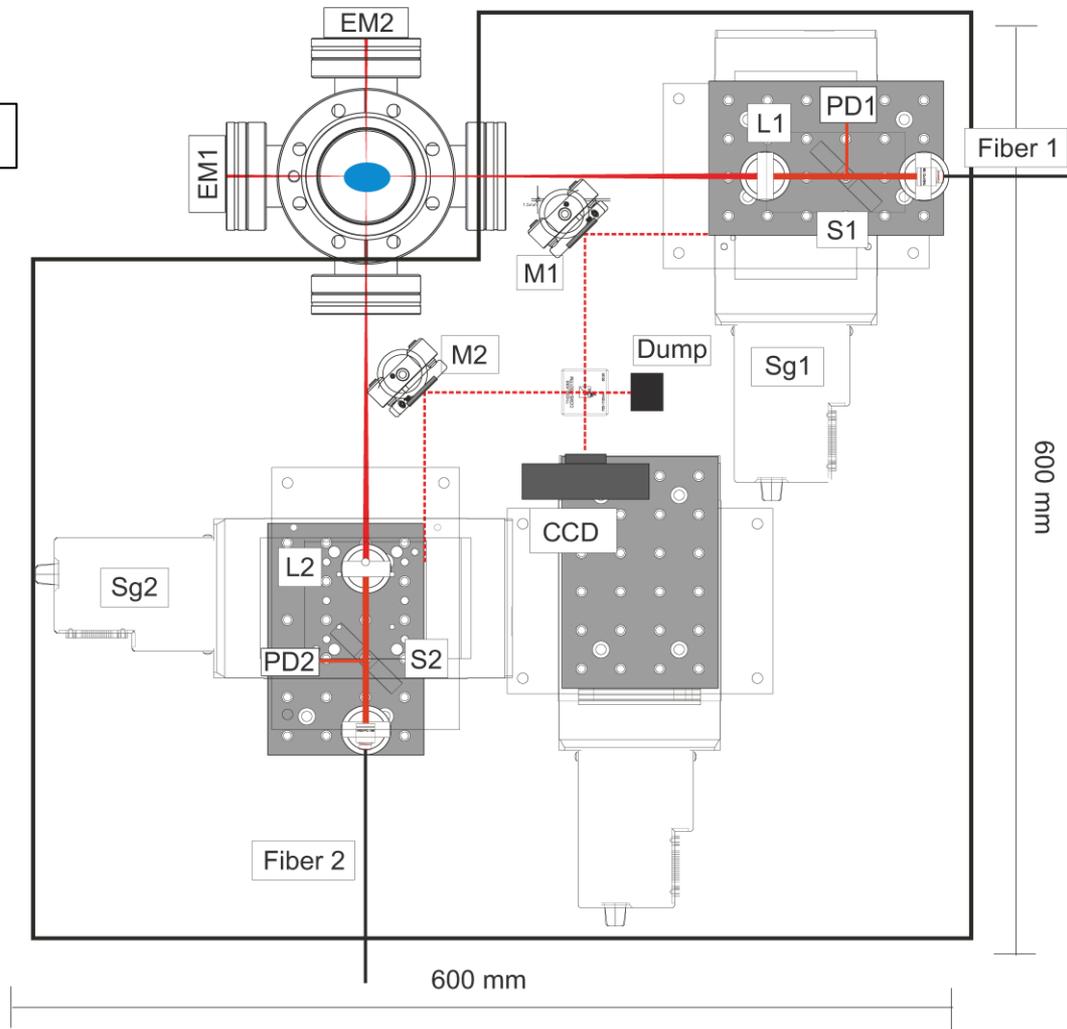
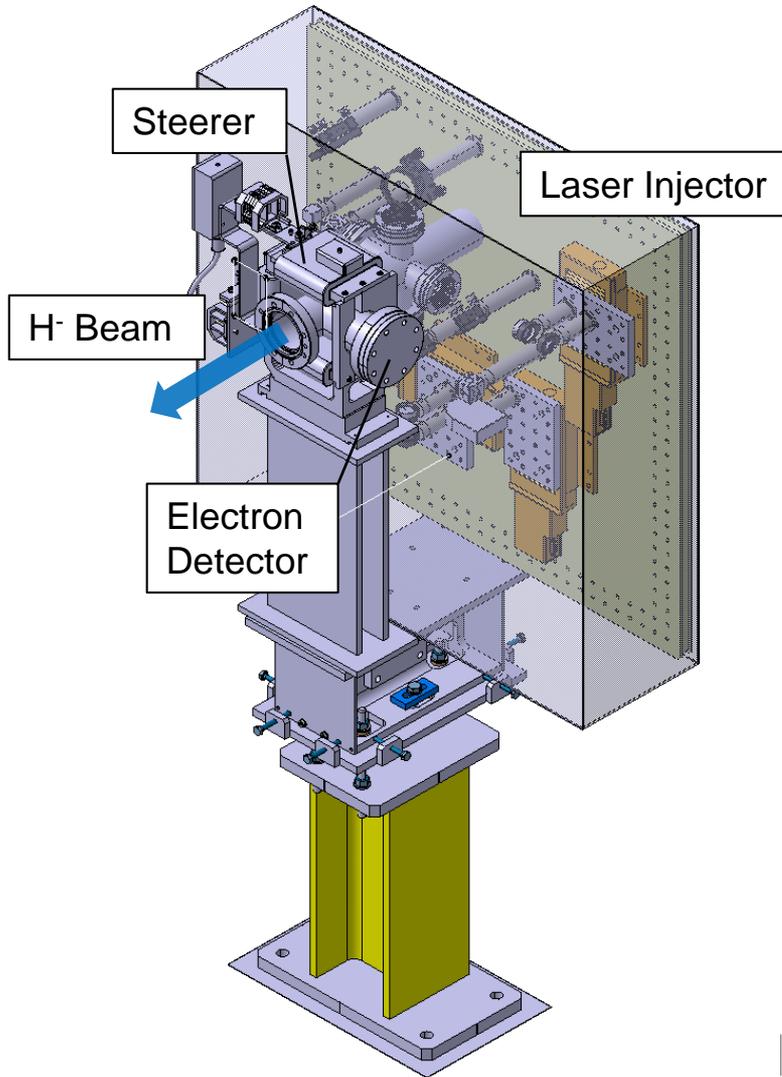
- Situation at LINAC4 top energy region



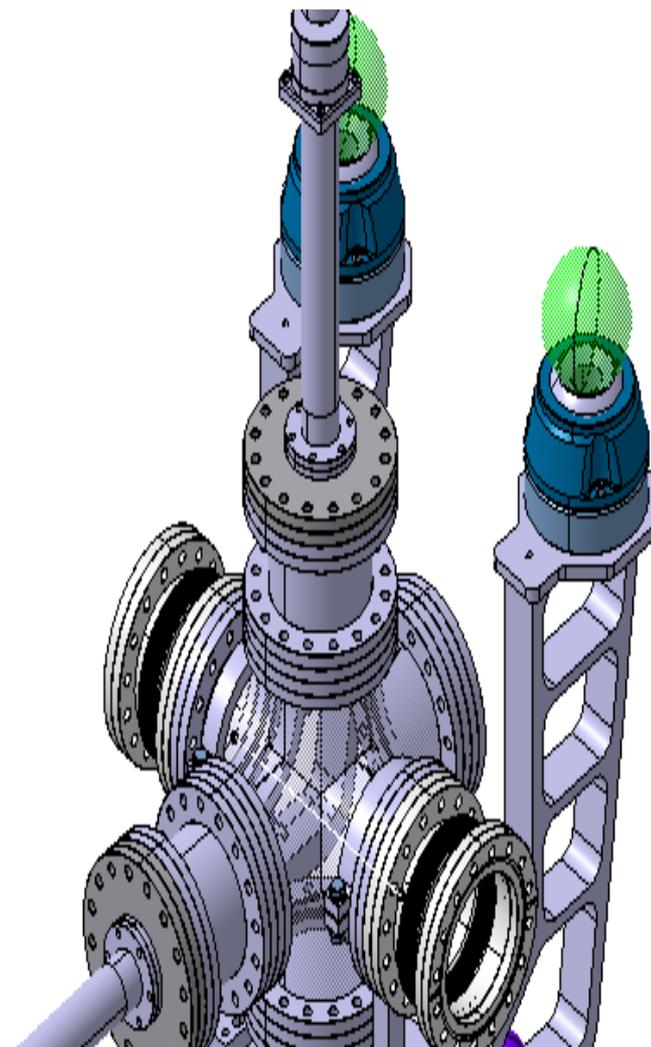
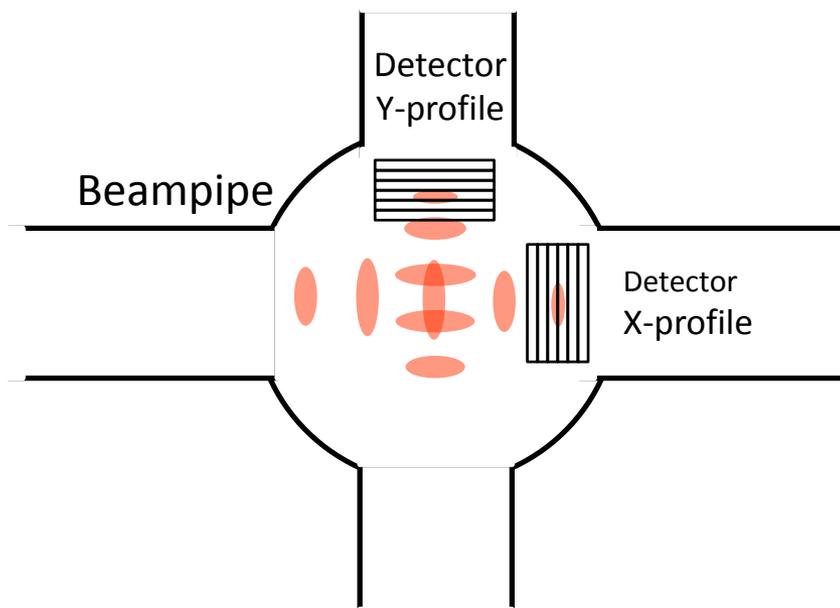


- **Simultaneous measurement of horizontal & vertical plane**
  - Different fiber length → 266 ns **time difference**

# Laser and Electron Collector setup at beampipe



- 2 pCVD diamond strip-detectors
  - 500  $\mu\text{m}$  thickness
  - 2 sizes: 32 x 10 mm & 20 x 20 mm
  - Each with **28 strips** (350  $\mu\text{m}$  pitch)  $\rightarrow$  < 0.1 mrad resolution
- Horizontal & vertical detector one after another
  - Measurement of both planes at same time
- Detector mounted on actuator to move synchronous to laser scan (time for emittance scan:  $\sim$ 30s)



## What has been done?

- Prototype tests
  - Robust fiber-based laser delivery – no high power laser needed
  - $H^0$  Detection based on a diamond detector
  - Test of **Emittance** Monitor at 3 and 12 MeV  $H^-$  beam
  - Test of **Profile** Meter at 50/80/107 MeV beam (based on Electron Detection)
- **Design of permanent installation** for online emittance and profile monitoring at LINAC4's top energy

## What offers laser based $H^-$ beam diagnostics?

- Reliable Transverse Profile and Emittance Measurements
- Over a wide range of beam energies (MeV...GeV) and intensities (nA...A)
- Non-destructive measurement
  - Beam losses < 1ppm
- No moving parts in main beam → No danger of broken wires or similar
  - Automized periodically online monitoring

- T. Hofmann et al., *Proc. of IPAC2013, Shanghai, China*
- S. Gibson et al., *Proc. of IBIC2013, Oxford, UK*
- S. Gibson et al., *Proc. of IBIC2014, Monterey, CA, USA*
- T. Hofmann et al., *Proc. of IBIC2014, Monterey, CA, USA*
- R. Roncarolo et al., *Proc. of LINAC2014, Geneva, Switzerland*
- K. Kruchinin et al., *Proc. of IPAC2015, Richmond, VA, USA*
- T. Hofmann et al., *Proc. of IBIC2015, Melbourne, Australia*
- U. Raich et al., *Proc. of IPAC2016, Busan, Korea*
- S. Gibson et al., *Proc. of IBIC2016, Barcelona, Spain*
- T. Hofmann et al., *PRST-AB*, 18, 122801 (2015)
- T. Hofmann et al., *Nucl. Instrum. Methods A*, 830C, Pg. 526-531, (2016)

- BI-group at CERN
- LINAC4 operations team
- FETS collaboration
- Francesca Zocca, Benjamin Cheymol
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Thank you!

