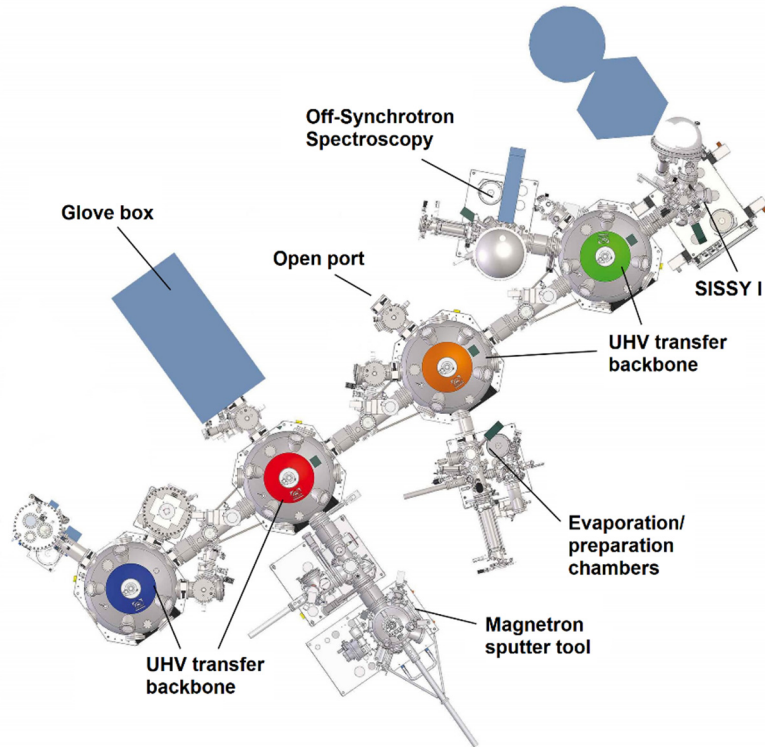


## FAIR meets EMIL

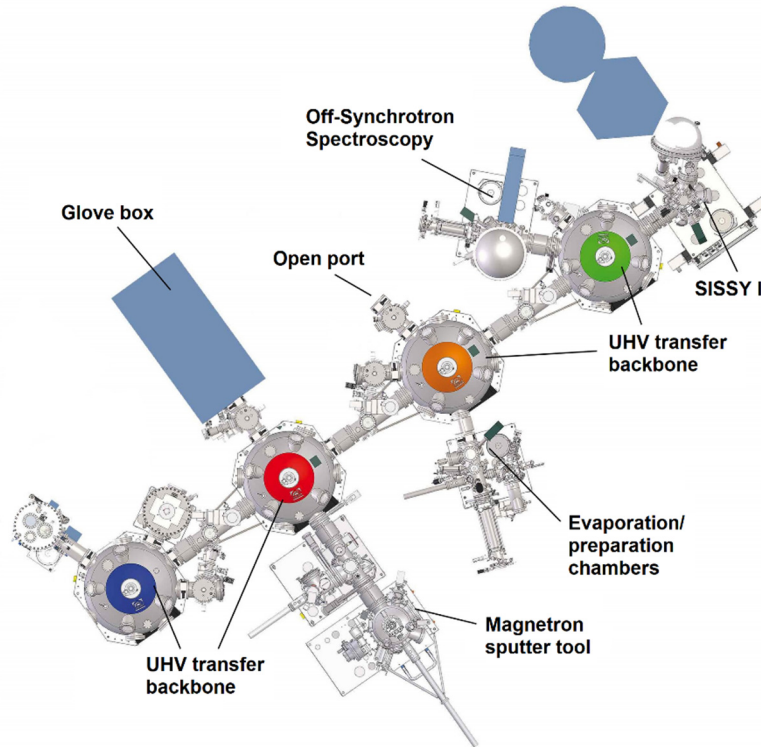
Gerrit Günther // William Smith // Markus Kubin // Marcus Bär //  
Nico Greve // Rolf Krahl // Simone Vadilonga // Regan Wilks // Oonagh Mannix.

Helmholtz-Zentrum Berlin für Materialien und Energie



## Applying FAIR criteria on end station during commissioning phase:

- SISSY@EMIL infrastructure
- Reusability
- Interoperability
- Accessibility
- Findability
- Provided workflows



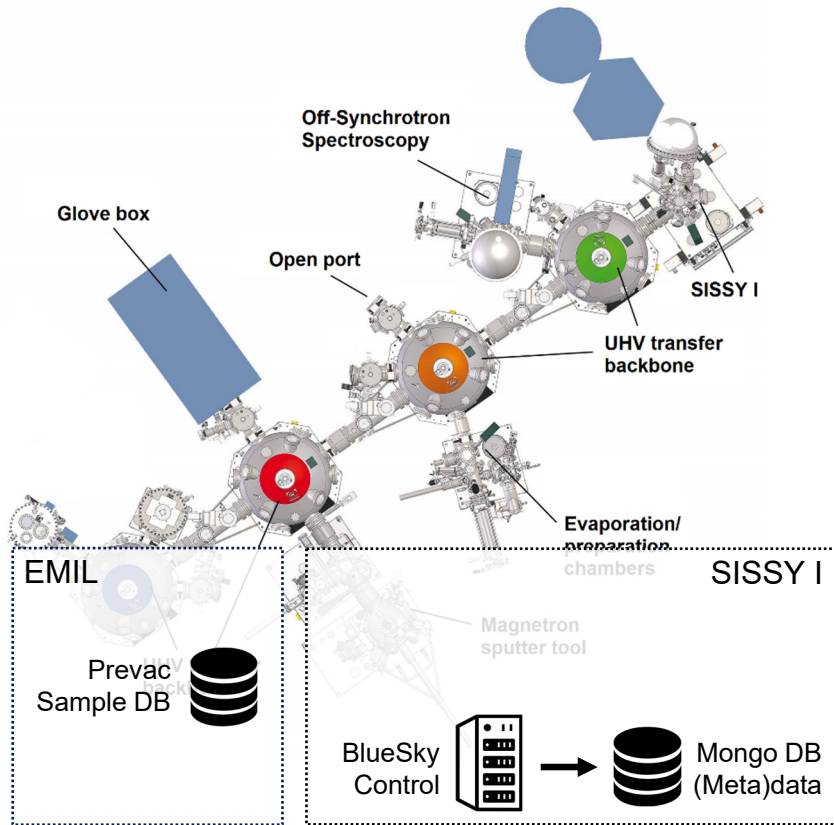
## Complex Infrastructure:

Fully-automated vacuum transfer system connecting

- Sample processing (sputtering, thin films...)
- Off-Synchrotron analysing systems

## Synchrotron end station SISSY I

- BlueSky Control System  
⇒ Details: *FRBR03, Fr, William Smith: Status of BlueSky Deployment at BESSY II*



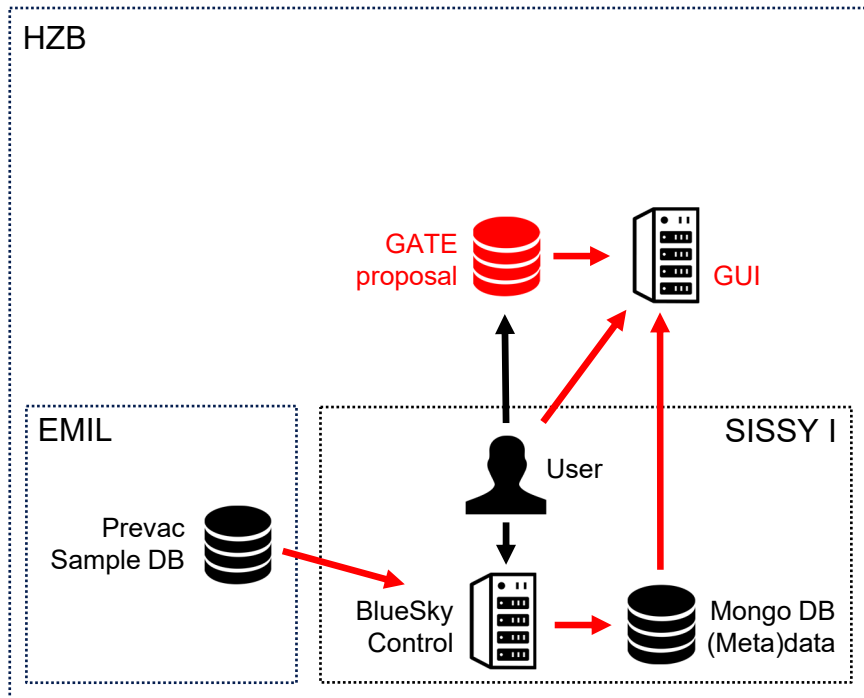
## Complex Infrastructure:

Fully-automated vacuum transfer system connecting

- Sample processing (sputtering, thin films...)
- Off-Synchrotron analysing systems
- **Prevac Sample Database**

Synchrotron end station Sissy I

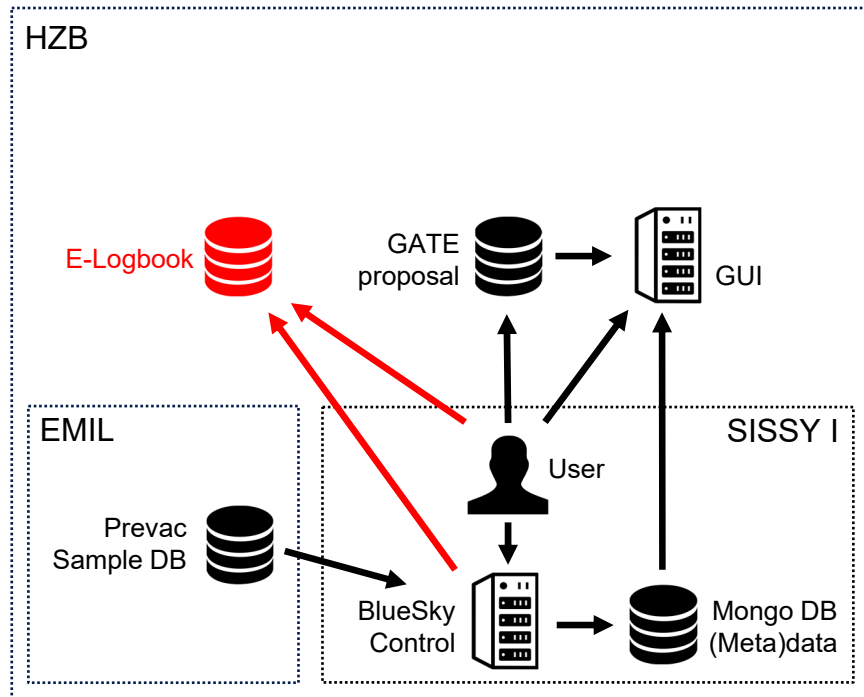
- BlueSky Control System
  - ⇒ Details: *FRBR03, Fr, William Smith: Status of BlueSky Deployment at BESSY II*
- **Mongo Database with measurement (meta)data**



## Mainly measures on instrument level:

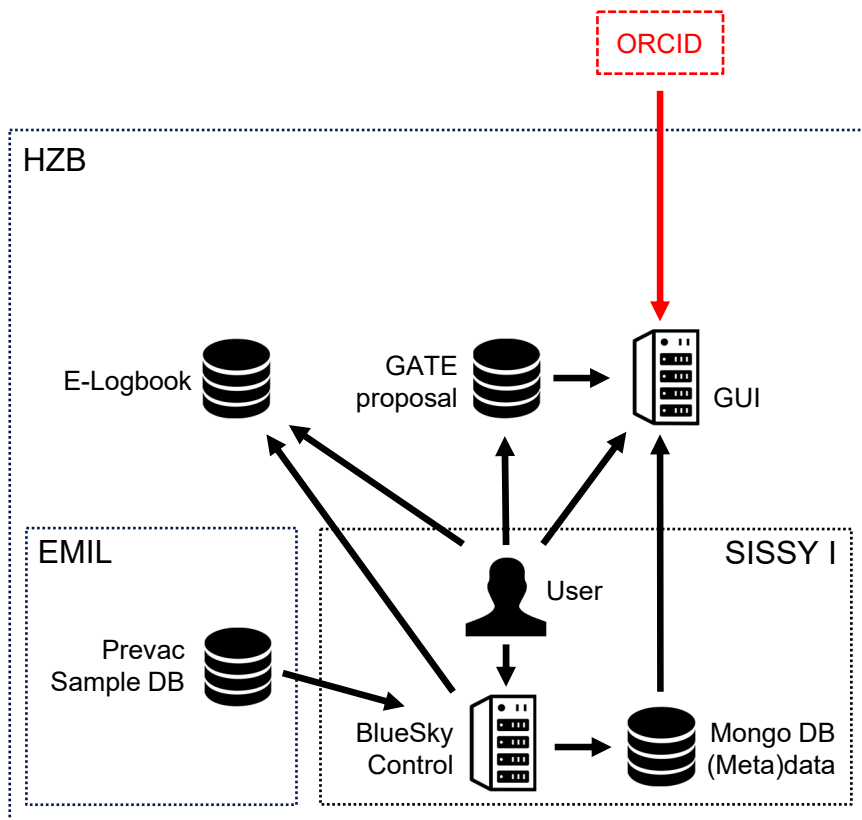
- Sample information
  - Pseudo-sample axis in control software (BlueSky GUI)
  - Readout of Prevac sample DB
  - GUI to enter sample metadata (separate from instrument control to minimize impact)
  - Readout of proposal sample data (currently only pdf)

The screenshot shows the 'Sample' tab of the BlueSky GUI. It features a dropdown menu for 'Choose sample from proposal'. Below this are several input fields: 'Sample Name' (containing 'Co02'), 'Chem. Formula (CIF)', 'Unit Cell' (with fields for a [Å], b [Å], c [Å], α [°], β [°], and γ [°]), and 'Space Group'. There is a 'Mass Spectrum File' field with a 'Select File...' button. At the bottom, there are fields for 'Rel. Molecular Mass', 'Charge Number', 'Mass-Charge Ratio', 'Sample Mass', 'Volume', 'Density', 'Sample Type' (set to 'sample'), and 'Situation' (set to 'vacuum').



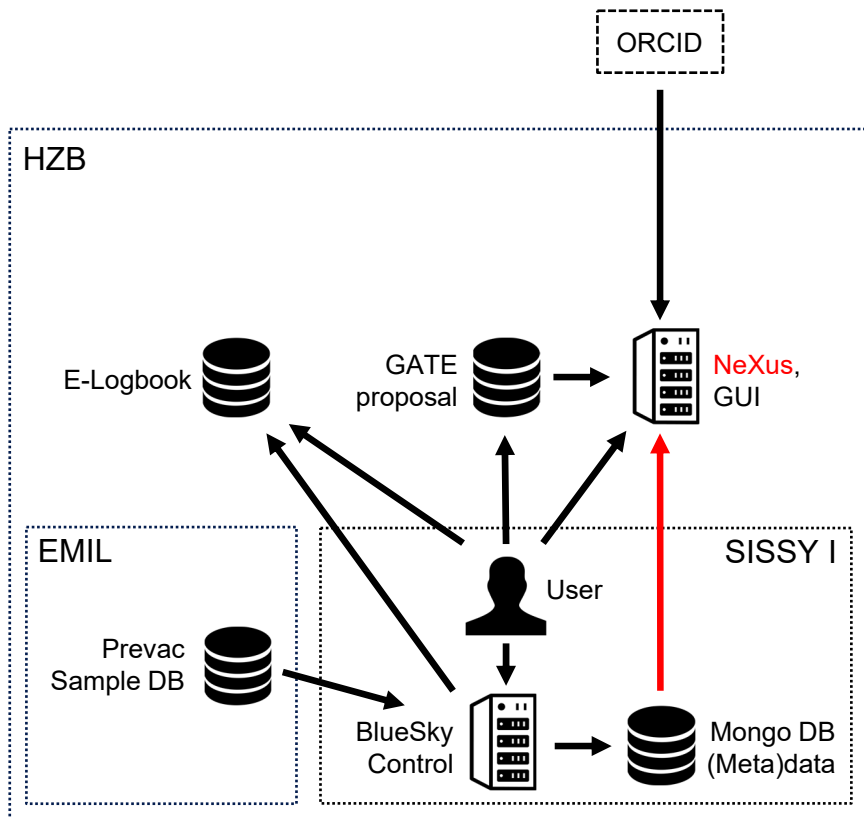
## Mainly measures on instrument level:

- Sample information
  - Pseudo-sample axis in control software (BlueSky GUI)
  - Readout of Prevac sample DB
  - GUI to enter sample metadata (separate from instrument control to minimize impact)
  - Readout of proposal sample data (currently only pdf)
- **E-Logbook**
  - User: notes, conclusions or classifications
  - Instrument: Selected parameters



## Mainly measures on instrument level:

- Sample information
  - Pseudo-sample axis in control software (BlueSky GUI)
  - Readout of Prevac sample DB
  - GUI to enter sample metadata (separate from instrument control to minimize impact)
  - Readout of proposal sample data (currently only pdf)
- E-Logbook
  - User: notes, conclusions or classifications
  - Instrument: Selected parameters
- PIDs (not on instrument level)  
To make important information unambiguous
  - Instrument PIDs
  - **ORCID**s



## Convert database to NeXus

- Standard in x-ray and neutron science
- NeXus Definition Language defines nomenclature and arrangement of (meta)data
- HDF5 file format is suitable for high-performance data processing
- Supported by capable software (e.g. Dawn)

### Structure:

**ENTRY:** (required) [NXentry](#)

**@entry:** (required) [NX\\_CHAR](#)

NeXus convention is to use "entry1", "entry2", ... for analysis software to locate each entry.

**title:** (required) [NX\\_CHAR](#)

**start\_time:** (required) [NX\\_DATE\\_TIME](#)

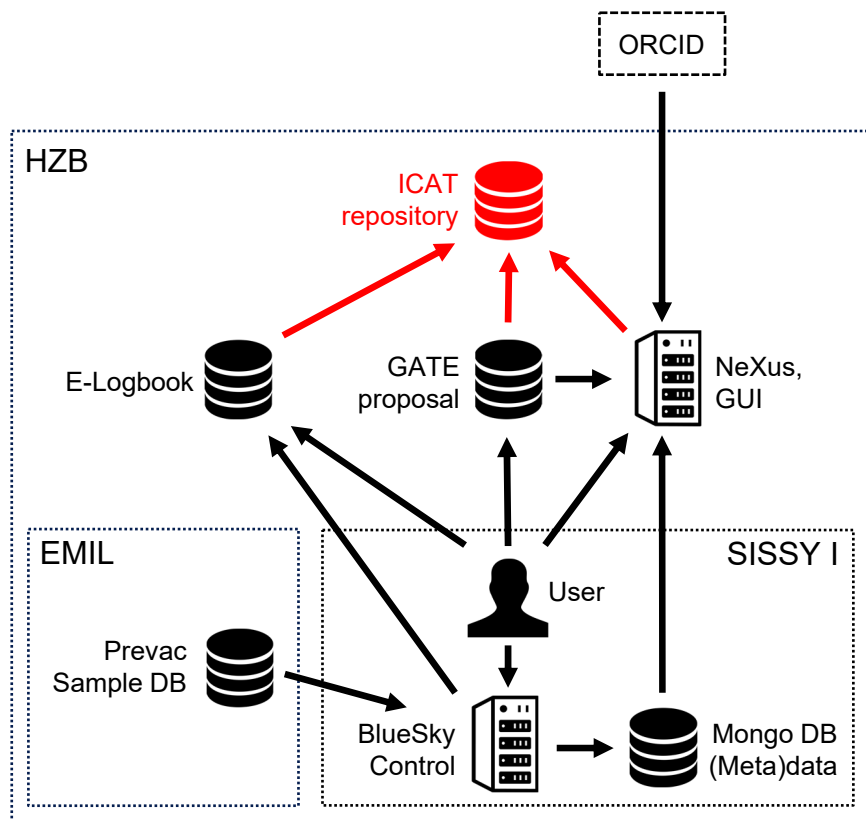
**definition:** (required) [NX\\_CHAR](#)

Official NeXus NXDL schema to which this file conforms

Obligatory value: `NXxas`

**INSTRUMENT:** (required) [NXinstrument](#)

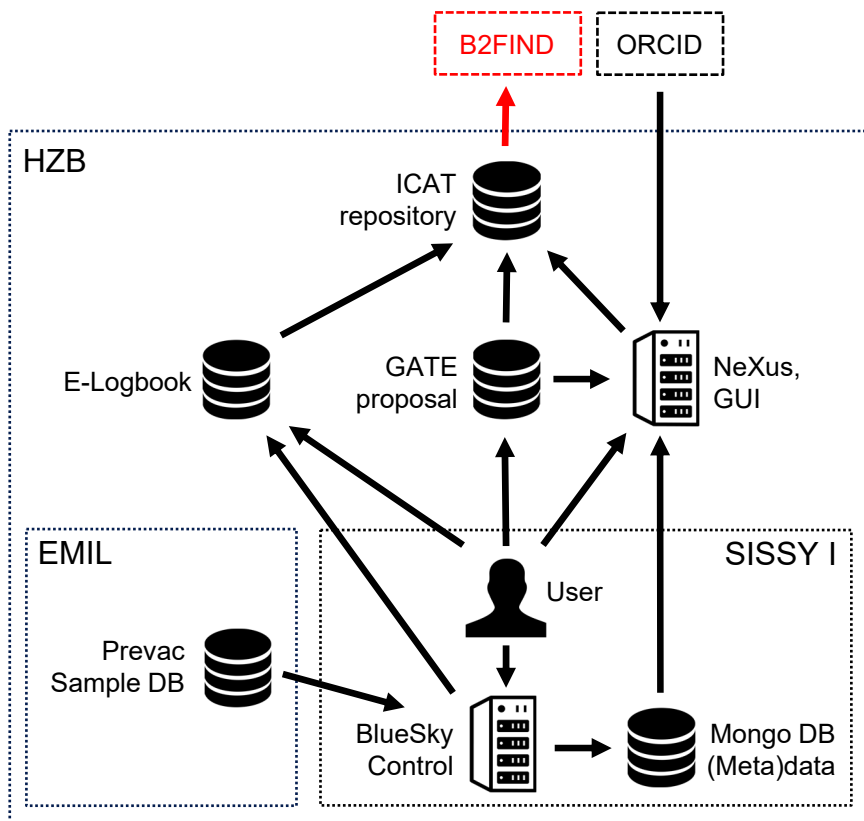




## Connection to HZB repository:

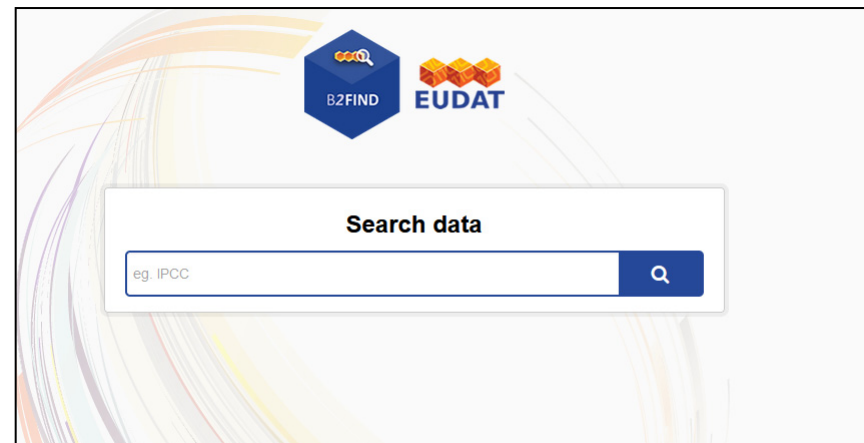
- Instance of ICAT used by other facilities (e.g. ISIS, Diamond Light Source, ESRF)
- (Meta)data is accessible through HTTP
- Authentication System
- Tape library may hinder machines

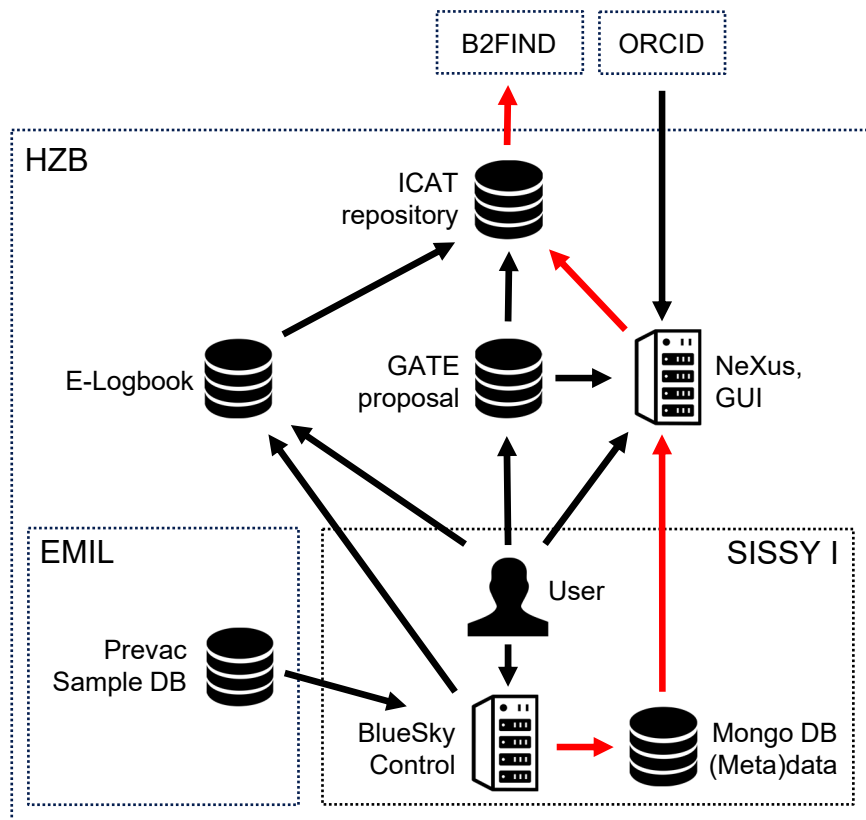
HZB / Investigation		
Investigation	Title	Instrument
Containing...	Containing...	Containing...
gate1:16204712-EF-1.1-N	Crystal Structure and Diffuse Scattering in th...	E2 - Flat-Cone Diffractometer
gate1:16203966-EF-1.1-N	Test measurement for check the quality of a ...	E2 - Flat-Cone Diffractometer
gate1:16204038-ST-1.1-N	Ising quantum criticality in transverse fields i...	E2 - Flat-Cone Diffractometer
gate1:16204081-ST-1.1-N	Analysis of the wide-angle neutron scatterin...	E9 - Fine Resolution Powder D
gate1:16204074-ST-1.1-N	Stability of magnetic order in partially frustrat...	E2 - Flat-Cone Diffractometer
gate1:16204440-ST-1.1-N	Testing the Order-by-Disorder hypothesis in ...	E2 - Flat-Cone Diffractometer
gate1:16103849-ST-1.1-N	Magnetic order in a J=0 perovskite iridate	E2 - Flat-Cone Diffractometer
gate1:16204257-EF-1.1-N	Magnetic Diffuse Scattering of two New Rare...	E2 - Flat-Cone Diffractometer
gate1:16103893-ST-1.1-N	Magnetic order in new low dimensional Ising ...	E2 - Flat-Cone Diffractometer
gate1:16103708-EF-1.1-N	Determination of oxygen sites in the crystal l...	E9 - Fine Resolution Powder D
gate1:16103495-ST-1.1-N	Phase diagram of potassium nitrate nanopar...	E9 - Fine Resolution Powder D
gate1:16103774-ST-1.1-N	Change of magnetic order by non-magnetic ...	E2 - Flat-Cone Diffractometer



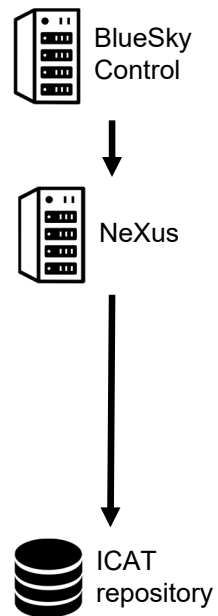
## Connection to high-level services:

- Manual assignment of PIDs for data publications
- Automatic assignment of PID for raw data files is work in progress
- Harmonization of metadata schema with regard to B2FIND

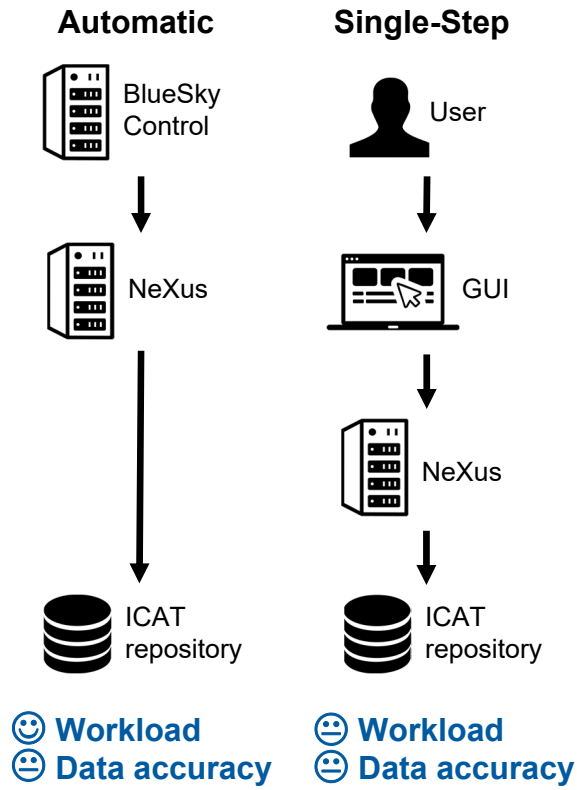
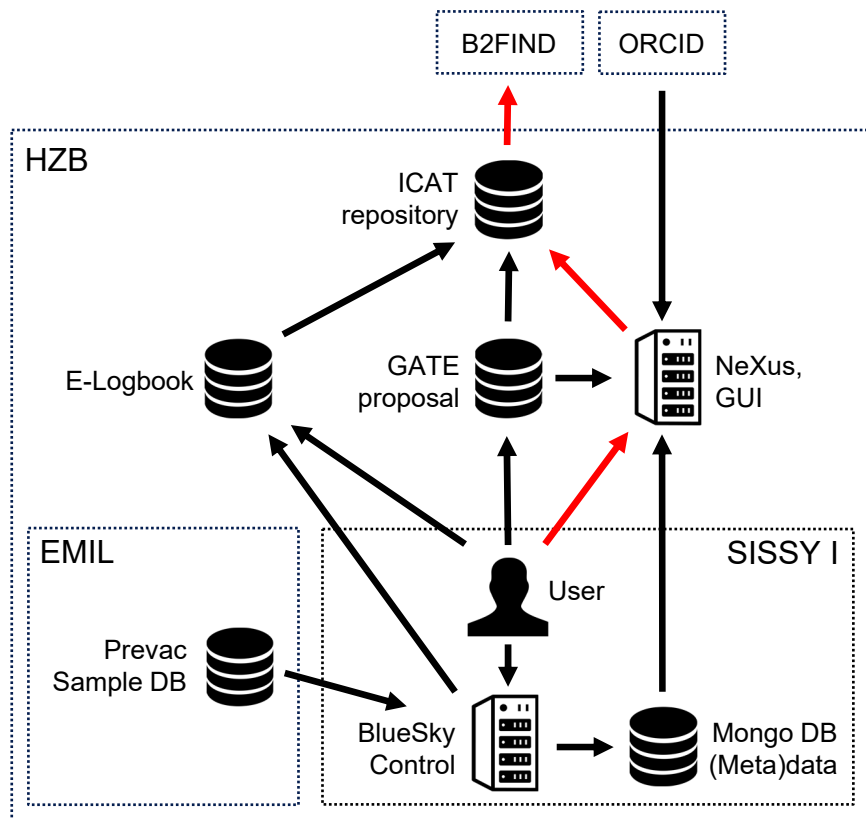


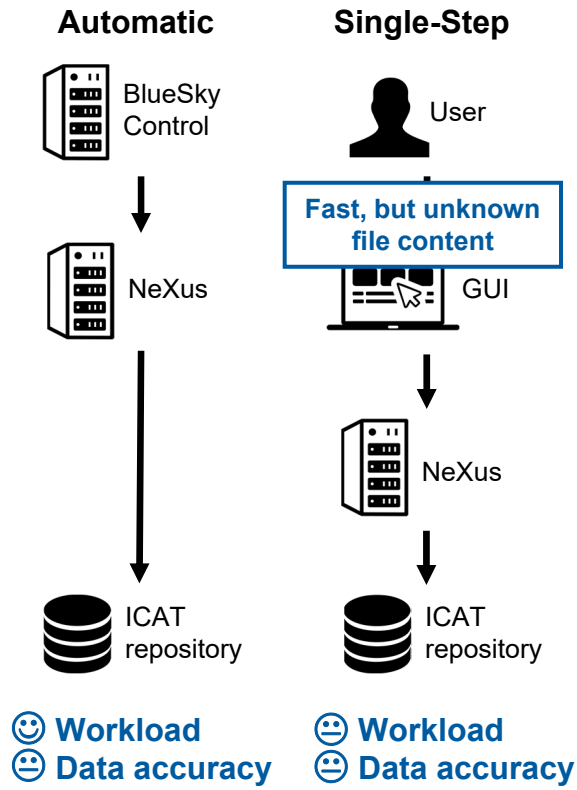
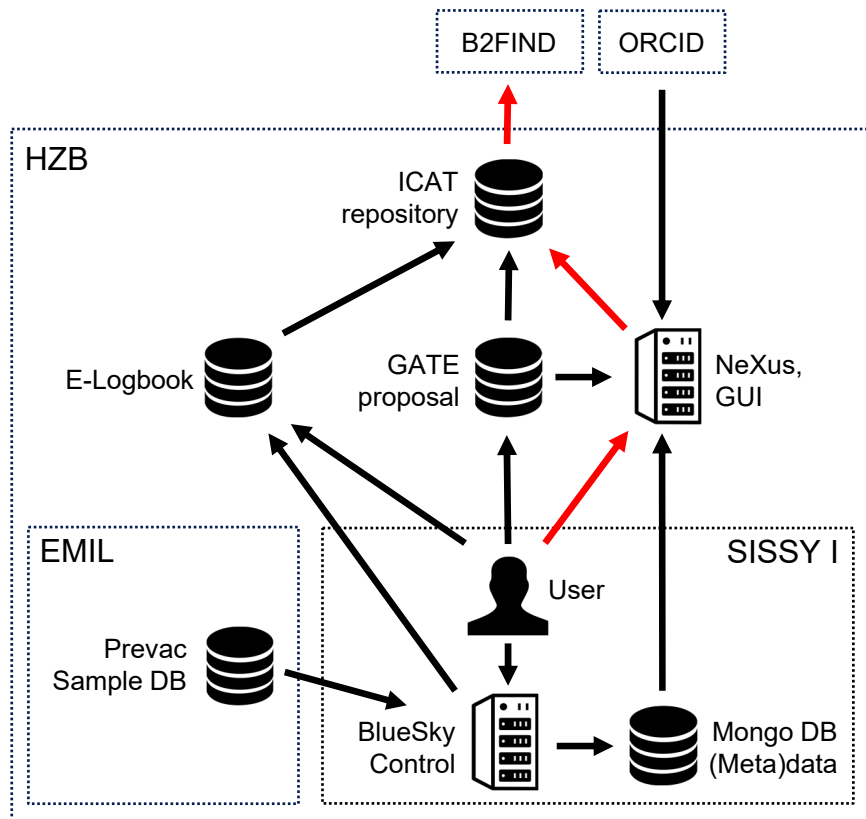


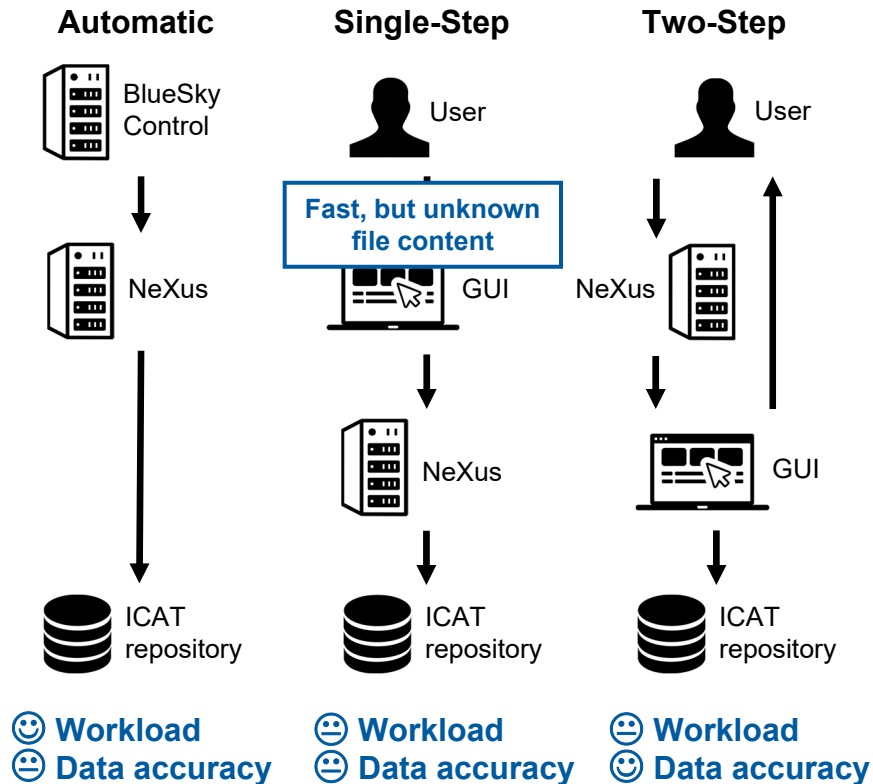
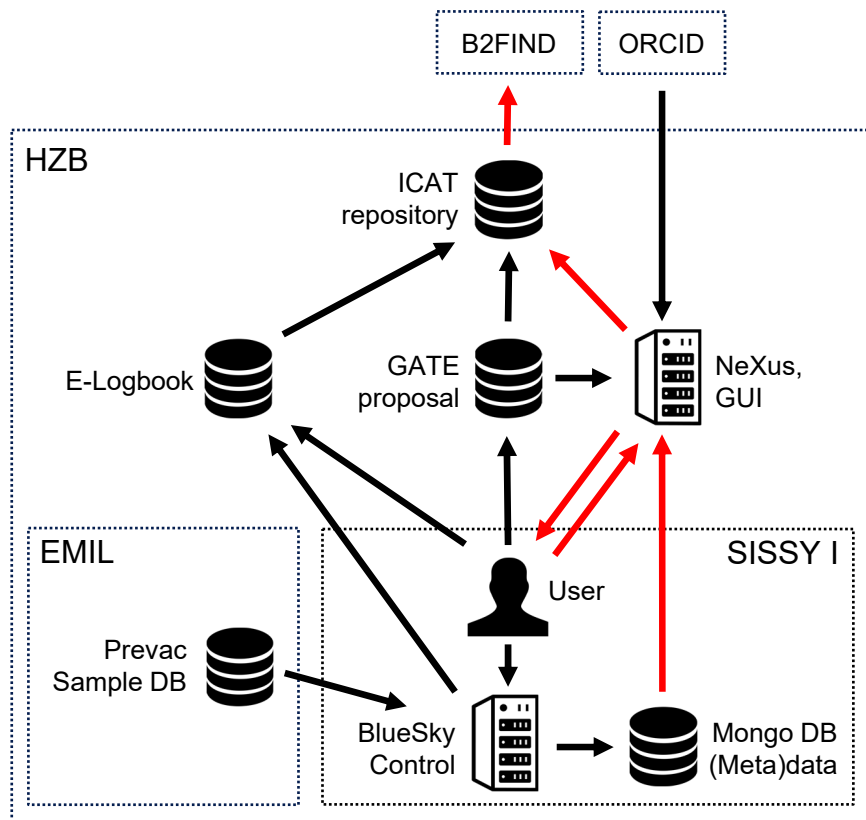
## Automatic

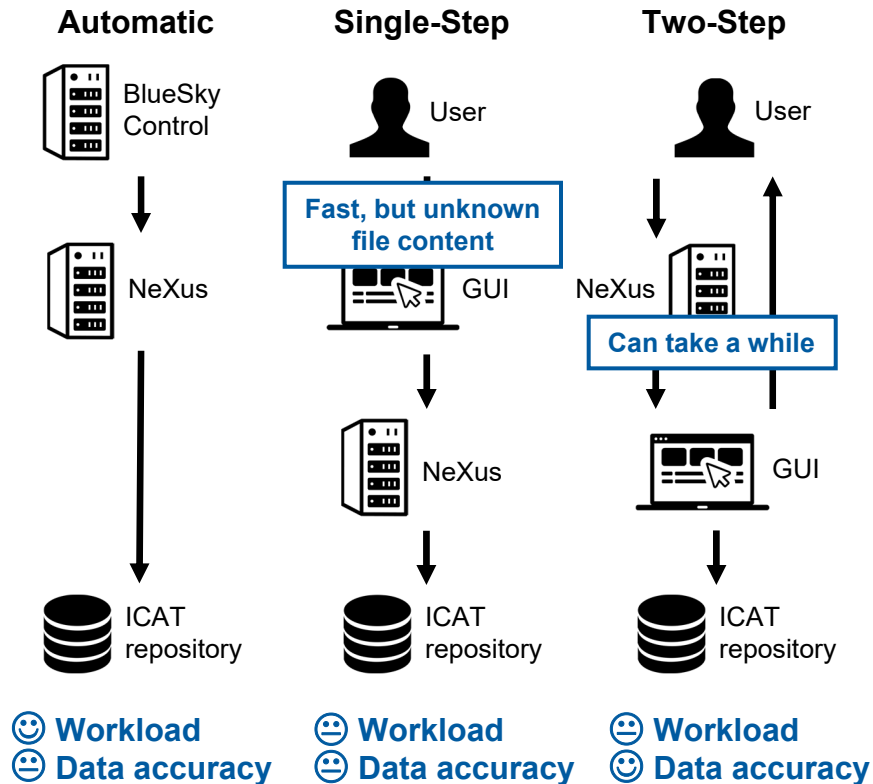
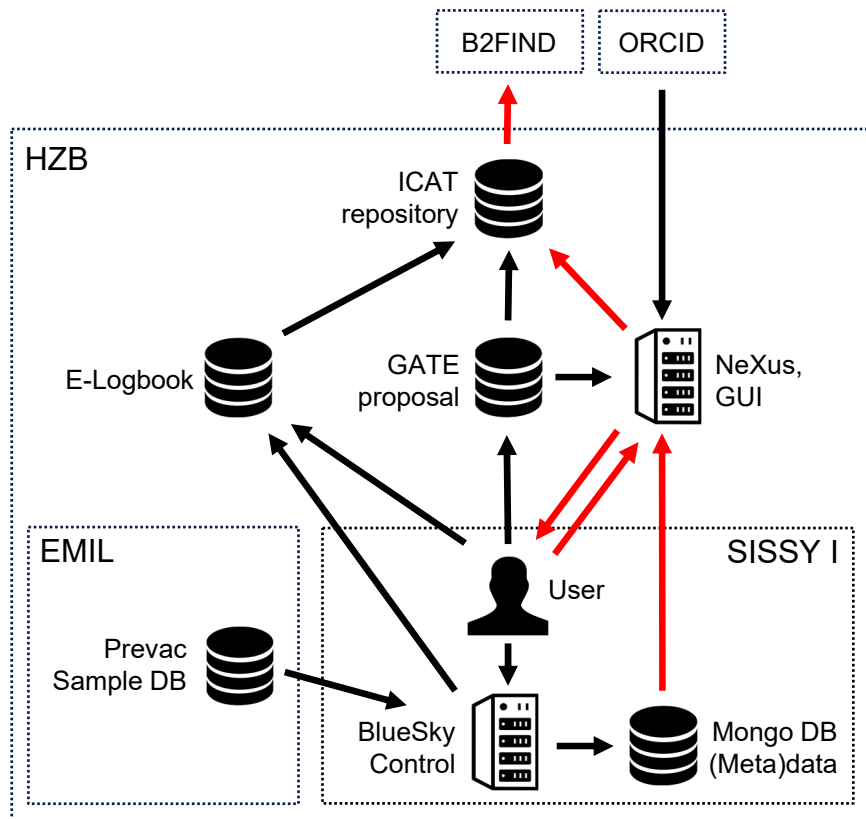


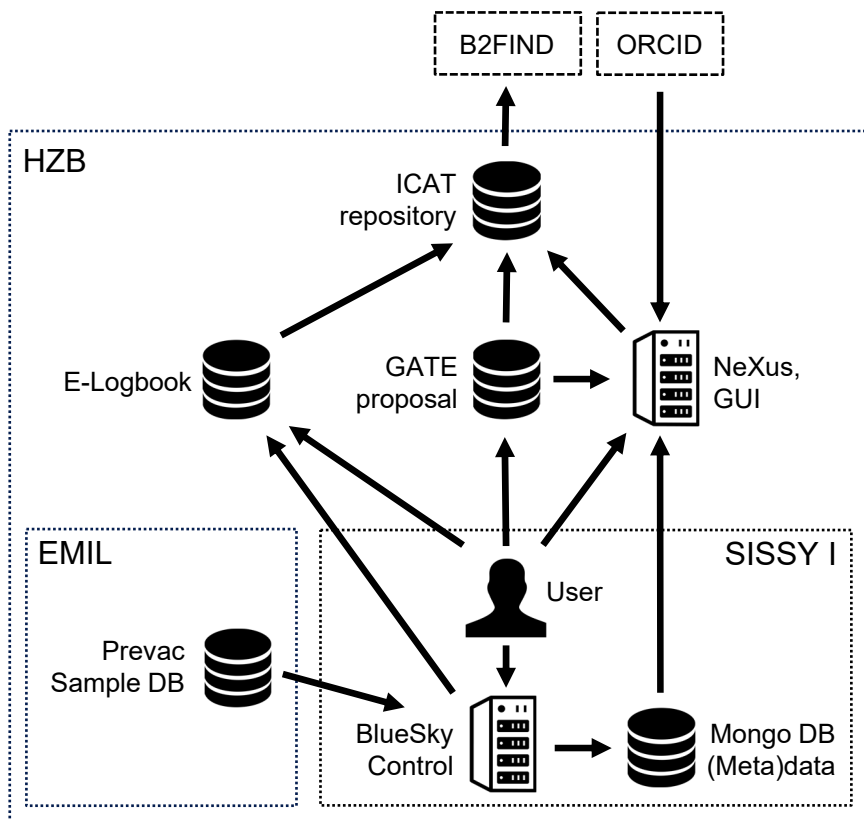
- 😊 Workload
- 😊 Data accuracy











## Reusability:

- Mainly on instrument level
- Dynamic process of mutually induced steps

## Interoperability:

- NeXus writing routine

## Accessibility:

- Connection to repository
- Tape library may hinder machines

## Findability:

- Automatic assignment of PIDs
- Connection to high-level services (e.g. B2FIND)

**Meet essential criteria of FAIR Maturity Model soon**