



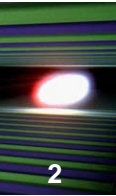
# **CONTROL SYSTEM STUDIO INTEGRATED OPERATING, CONFIGURATION AND DEVELOPMENT**

**THC002**

M. Clausen, J. Hatje, M. Moeller, H. Rickens,  
DESY, Hamburg, Germany

---

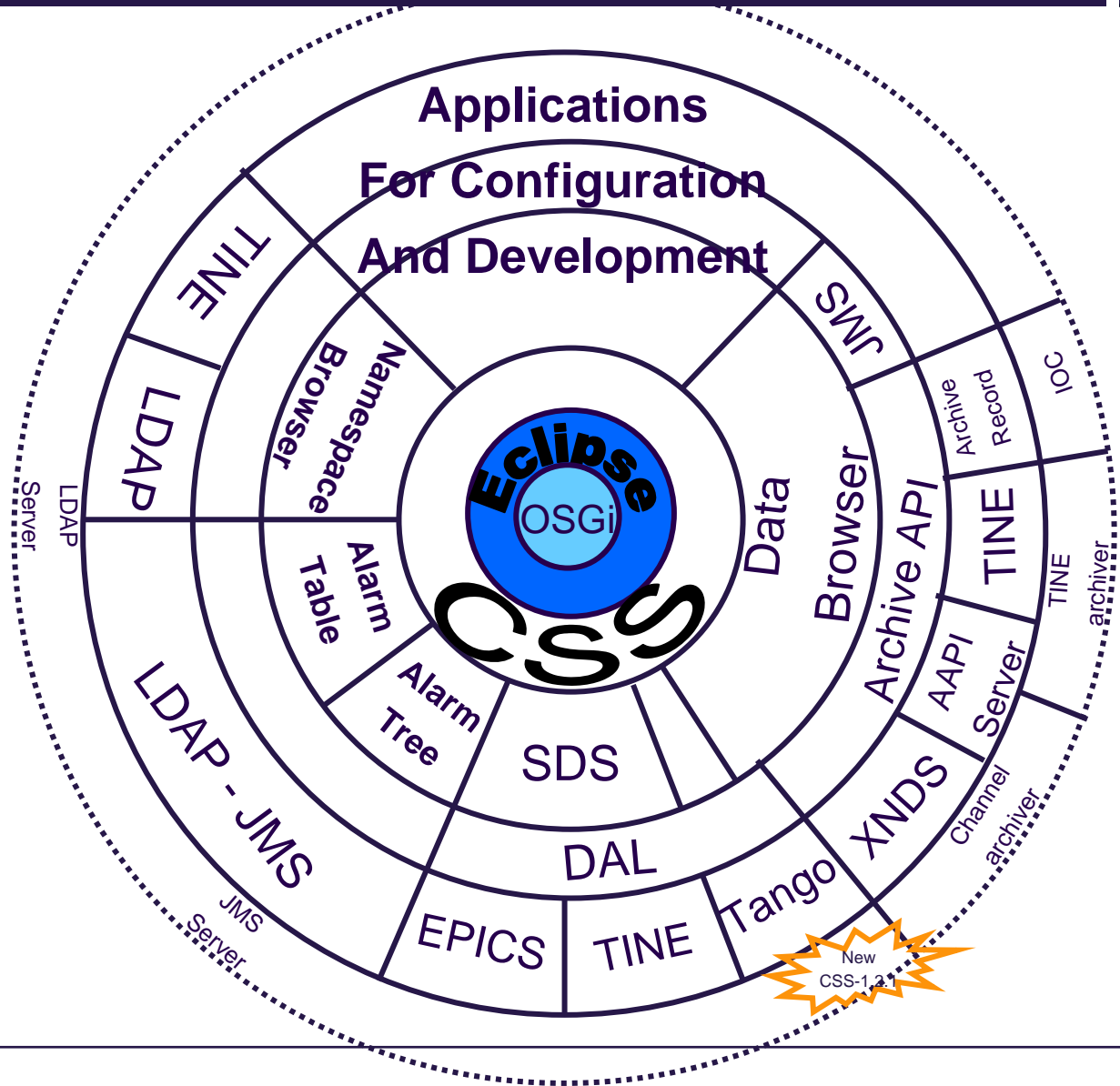
# Overview

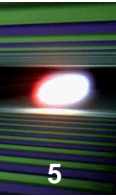


- Control System Studio Overview
- Operational Tools
  - Synoptic Display Studio (SDS)
  - Data Browser
  - Alarm Displays
- Configuration Tools
  - Database Creation Tool
  - Device Database
  - Digital Logic Editor and Simulator
  - Configuration of the Alarm Management System
- Development Editors
  - State Notation Language Editor
- Outlook

- CSS is an Eclipse runtime environment with an enhanced set of core functionalities specific to control system environments
  - Locale setting (e.g. to Japanese) are possible for all strings in CSS
- CSS releases consist of CSS core and a set of control application plug-ins. They can be copied from the DESY ftp server.
- CSS sources are free available from the DESY cvs repository under the Eclipse Public License (EPL) policy (ask us for a DESY cvs account)
- Several sites create their own set of CSS products according to their desire
  
- CSS 1.2.0 is available since two weeks
  - Based on Eclipse 3.5
  - Java 1.6 (in a 1.5 compatible manner – to avoid conflicts with MAC users)
  - Using the Eclipse Communication Framework (ECF) for remote management
  - Bug fixes in CAJ
    - Thread safety, synchronization ...
  - SDS and ADL-Converter
    - Converting stripTool config files into dataBrowser config files
    - Calling dataBrowser from a related display button

# Components

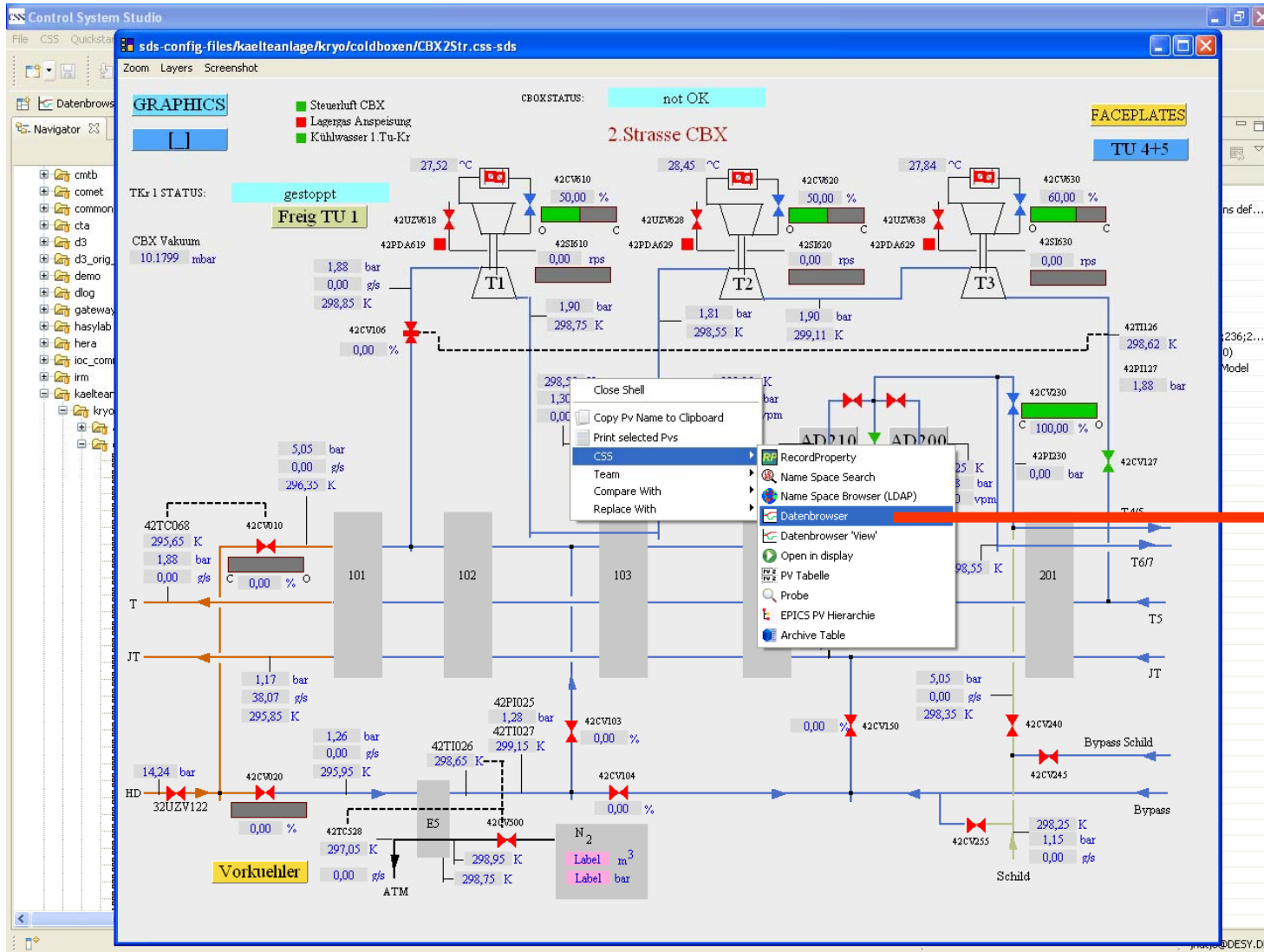




- The three most prominent applications:
  - Synoptic Display Studio (SDS)
  - Data Browser
  - Alarm Displays
- Data Interfaces
  - Data Access Layer (DAL)
  - Archive API (AAPI)
  - Java Message Service (JMS)

## Operational Tools – Synoptic Display Studio (SDS)

6



Based on GEF

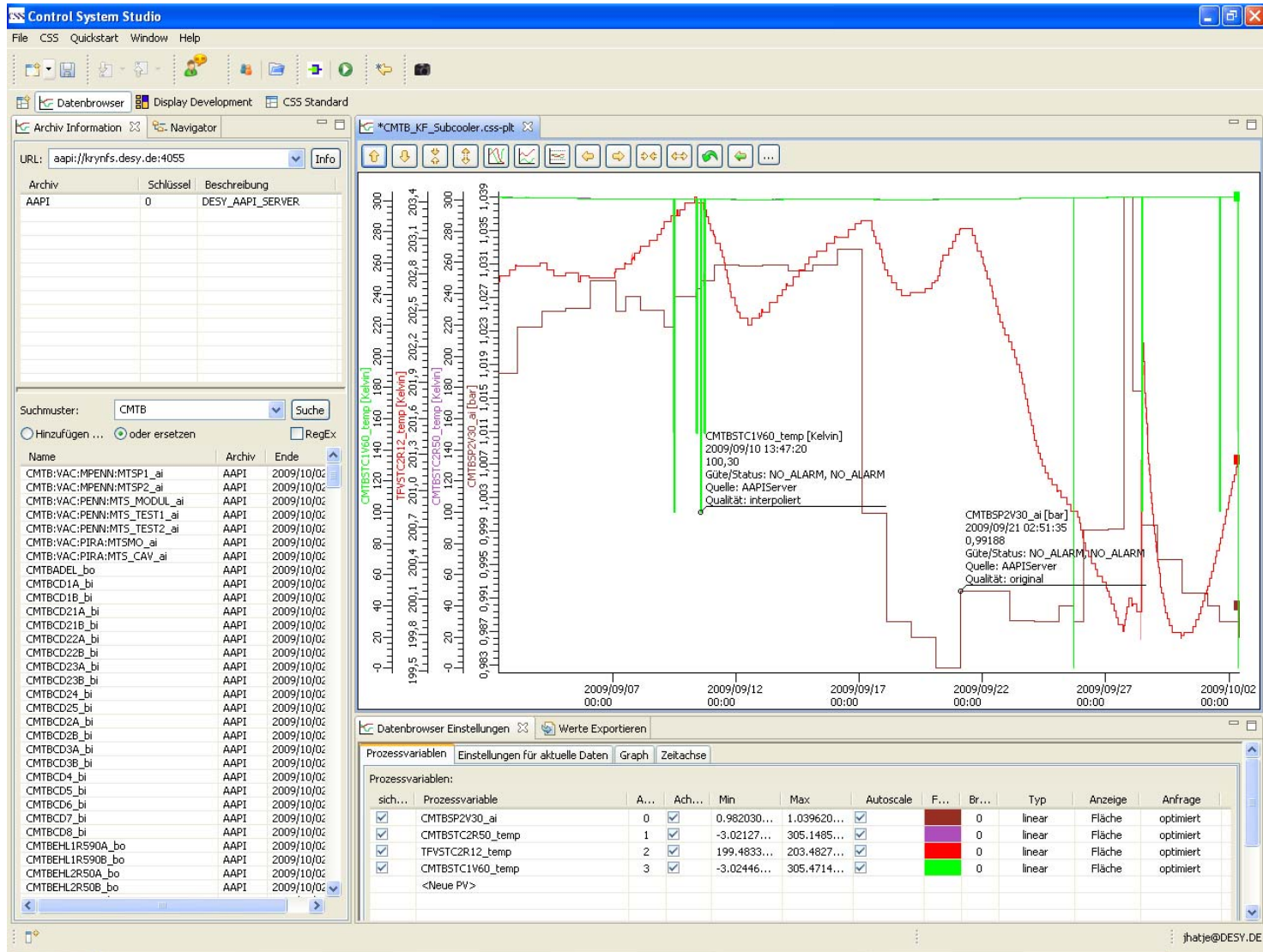
The Eclipse  
Graphical Editing FrameworkEdit Mode  
any property  
can be dynamic

Runtime Mode

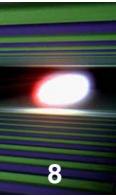
Contribution:  
-> to DataBrowser

## Operational Tools – Data Browser

7



# Alarm Displays



- Alarm- and Log-Tables are registered with **JMS** topics
  - ALARM (general alarm topic)
  - More topics can be configured in the Alarm Management System and are filled from the alarm filter system
  - Log topics: SYS\_LOG, SNL\_LOG, PUT\_LOG
  
- Configuration of Table settings in Preferences
  - Color Coding (not only for EPICS alarms)
  - Column Labels – and their order
  
- Alarm Trees are defined in LDAP  
(LDAP is also used as the EPICS name server at DESY)

**TUP017: Managing Alarms and (Log)Messages - the CSS Way**



# Alarm Displays – Alarm(Log) Table(s)

The screenshot displays the Control System Studio interface with several key components:

- Alarm Tree:** A hierarchical tree view on the left showing the structure of the alarm system, including components like 'Quench', 'krykWeather', and 'tbfKryo-Diag-Linac'.
- Log Table:** A table in the center showing a list of events with columns for 'TYPE', 'EVENTTIME', and 'NAME'. It includes a 'Start- und Endzeit' dialog for filtering events by date and time.
- Alarm Table:** A table on the right showing a list of alarms with columns for 'STATUS', 'SEVERITY', and 'NAME'. It includes a 'Filter Conditions' section for filtering alarms by property and pattern.
- Archive Table:** A table at the bottom showing a list of archived events with columns for 'ACK', 'TYPE', 'EVENTTIME', and 'NAME'. It includes a 'Zeitraum' (Time Range) section for filtering events by date and time.

Red arrows point from the text labels on the right to the corresponding components in the software:

- Alarm – Tree
- Log Table
- Alarm Table
- Archive Table
- Contribution to Archive Table (default 24h)

Alarm – Tree  
Log Table  
Alarm Table  
Archive Table

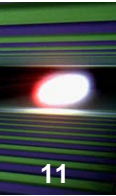
Contribution  
to Archive Table  
(default 24h)

The screenshot displays the Control System Studio (CSS) interface, which is used for monitoring and controlling industrial processes. The main window is divided into several panes:

- Navigator:** A hierarchical tree view on the left showing the system's structure. It includes objects like 'Quench', 'krykWeather', 'ttfKryo-Diag-Linac', and various 'Heater' and 'Valve' objects. A context menu is open over the 'Heater' object, showing options like 'Send Acknowledgement', 'Run Alarm Display', 'Open Strip Chart', and 'Delete'.
- Log Table:** A table in the center displaying log entries. It has columns for 'Property', 'Value', and 'Timestamp'. The entries show various system parameters and their current values.
- Alarm Table:** A table on the right showing active alarms. It has columns for 'COUNT', 'TYPE', 'EVENTTIME', and 'NAME'. The entries show the status of different components, such as 'Heater' and 'Valve'.
- Console:** A pane at the bottom left for displaying system messages and logs.
- Archive Table:** A pane at the bottom right for displaying archived data. It has columns for 'ACK', 'TYPE', 'EVENTTIME', 'NAME', 'VALUE', 'HOST', 'FACILITY', 'TEXT', 'SEVERITY', 'STATUS', and 'SEVERITY...'. The entries show historical data for various system parameters.

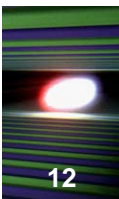
The interface is titled 'Control System Studio' and includes a menu bar with 'File', 'CSS', 'Quickstart', 'Window', and 'Help'. The status bar at the bottom indicates the current system state and provides access to various tools and functions.

# Configuration Tools



- Configuration Tools
  - Database Creation Tool
  - I/O Configurator -> Device Database
  - Digital Logic Editor and Simulator (Diles)
  - Configuration of the Alarm Management System

# Configuration Tools - Database Creation Tool



- EPICS specific database creation tool
- Starting from a hierarchical approach of so called prototypes.
  - Prototypes can consist of records and other prototypes
- Names are created in the prototype hierarchy according to naming macro substitutions (rules)
- Instances are created by resolving the final level of macro substitution
- Persistence in XML file
- Output is an EPICS db file
  
- Plan:
  - *Record names and IO\_NAMES are stored in a RDB*
  - *Graphical display of the prototype hierarchy - for documentation purpose only (for now)*

# Configuration Tools - Database Creation Tool

Control System Studio

File CSS Quickstart Window Help

DCT Perspective Display Development CSS Standard

Navigator

- >CSS [kryksunc]
- DataBrowser
- >SDS
- .project
- >Coldbox42 [kryksunc]
- >.project
- Coldbox42.css-dct 1.7
- coldbox42.db 1.4
- test.dbd 1.1
- >SDS [kryksunc]
- >CSS
- .project
- SDS Cursors
- SDS Demo Display
- SDS Script Rules

Coldbox42.css-dct

### ao-Record

COLD42 > Prototypes > AnalogVentil\_2Endschalter > Ventil

Common Settings

|            |                                      |
|------------|--------------------------------------|
| Identifier | a13a128c-ae5b-49f8-bebb-2977093df7cb |
| Name       | Ventil                               |
| Type       | ao                                   |
| Epics Name | \$(box)CV\$(nr1 2)\$(lfdnr) ao       |
| Disabled   | false                                |

Properties

Fields

|      |                                    |
|------|------------------------------------|
| PINI | YES                                |
| DTYP | PBDP                               |
| DRVH | 100                                |
| DESC | \$(desc)                           |
| OUT  | >ioname\$(box)CV\$(nr1 2)\$(lfdnr) |
| EGU  | %                                  |

Group: All ☐ Hide Defaults

Edit | Preview DB-File

hnickens@DESY.DE

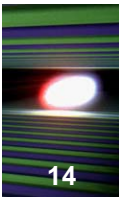
Outline

- COLD42
  - Prototypes
    - AnalogVentil\_2Endschalter
      - Ventil [ao]
        - Kontakt\_auf [bi]
        - Kontakt\_zu [bi]
        - Logik [diglog]
    - Adsorber
    - pi\_h\_0-x
    - DigitalVentil\_2Endschalter
    - ai\_h\_0-x
      - ai [ai]
      - arch [arch]
    - TurbinenDrumherum
      - Vordruck [ai\_h\_0-x]
        - ai [ai]
        - arch [arch]
      - Nachdruck [ai\_h\_0-x]
        - ai [ai]
        - arch [arch]
      - VorTemp [tempRecTu]
        - tempRec [tempRec]
        - Widerstand [ai]
        - temp [temp]
        - arch [arch]

>ioname\$(box)CV\$(nr1 2)\$(lfdnr)



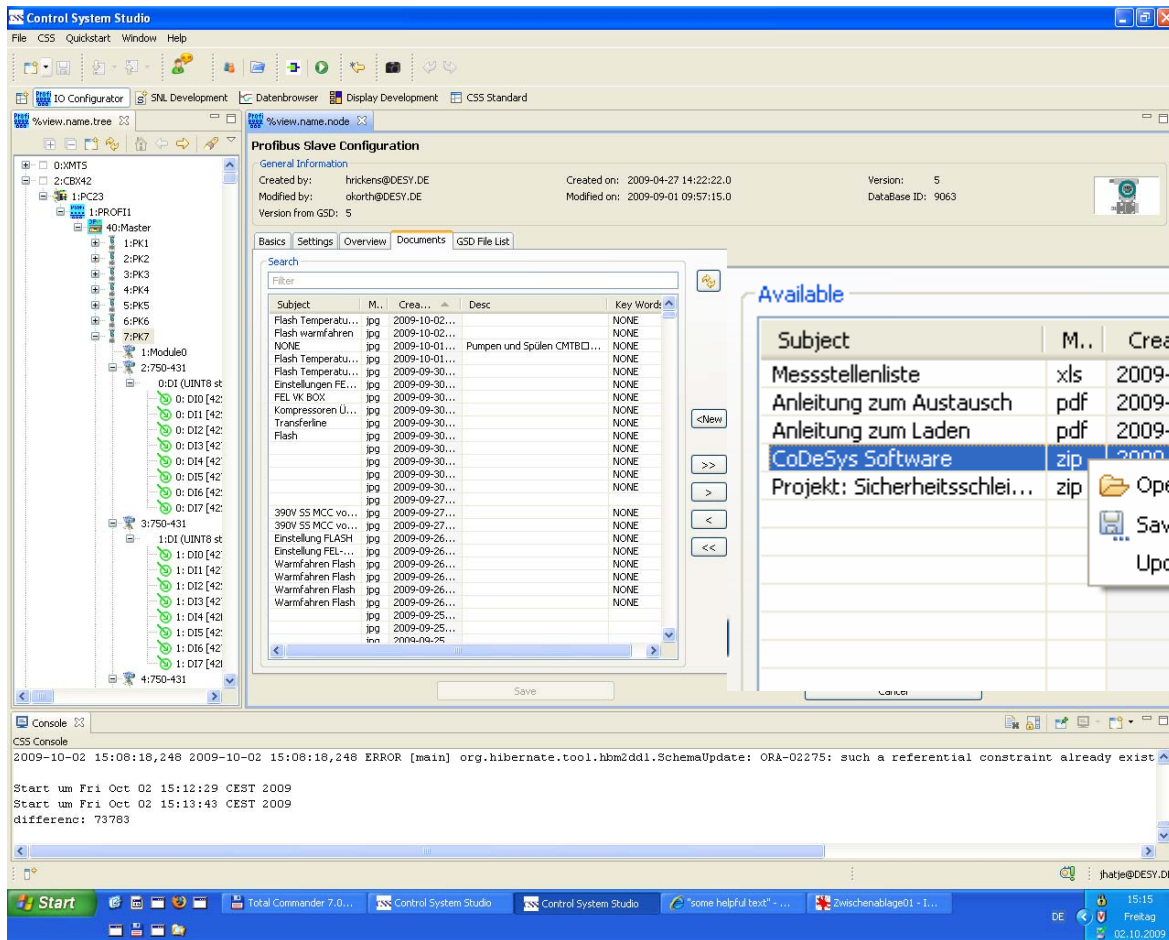
# Configuration Tools – I/O Configurator and Device Database



- Configuring the structure of I/O devices
  - First implementation is available for Profibus I/O
    - Necessary to configure Profibus I/O on NON-Windows Systems
      - Standard Tools only run **on** Windows and configure Profibus Systems running in PLCs or **on** Windows
    - It is using the Profibus configuration files provided by the hardware vendor GSD (Geräte Stamm Datei) to configure the actual installed hardware
  - *Second implementation planned for Siemens S7*
- Writing configuration into XML (not EPICS specific)
  - Parsed by Profibus driver on the EPICS IOC to configure the DPM memory in the Profibus controller card
- Central store for documentation ('information on your fingertip')  
EPICS channel -> IO\_NAME -> I/O device -> Documentation

# Configuration Tools – Device Database

## Storing Documentation and/or Configuration Data



Store the internal logic  
program of the  
intelligent Profibus  
controller in the  
device database

# Configuration Tools – Device Database Profibus Slave Configuration

**Control System Studio**

File CSS Quickstart Window Help

DCT Perspective IO Configurator Display Development CSS Standard

Expand All Collapse All Refresh

Search

**Profibus Slave Configuration**

General Information

Created by: hrickens@DESY.DE Created on: 2009-04-27 14:22:22.0 Version: 5  
Modified by: okorth@DESY.DE Modified on: 2009-09-01 09:57:15.0 DataBase ID: 9063

Documents GSD File List

User PRM Mode

| Bit | Name                       | Ext User Prm Data Const                   |
|-----|----------------------------|---|
|     | PK7                        | 0x00,0x00,0x00,0x00,0x00,0x00,0x00,0x02,C |
| 1   | Module0                    | 0x80, 0x21, 0x00                          |
| 2   | 750-431                    | 0x23, 0x01, 0x00                          |
| 3   | 750-431                    | 0x23, 0x01, 0x00                          |
| 4   | 750-431                    | 0x23, 0x01, 0x00                          |
| 5   | 750-431                    | 0x23, 0x01, 0x00                          |
| 6   | 750-501                    | 0x20, 0x02, 0x00                          |
| 7   | 750-501                    | 0x20, 0x02, 0x00                          |
| 8   | 750-454                    | 0x20, 0x44, 0x11, 0x06                    |
| 9   | 750-454                    | 0x20, 0x44, 0x11, 0x06                    |
| 10  | 750-454                    | 0x20, 0x44, 0x11, 0x06                    |
| 11  | 750-454                    | 0x20, 0x44, 0x11, 0x06                    |
| 12  | 750-454                    | 0x20, 0x44, 0x11, 0x06                    |
| 13  | 750-454                    | 0x20, 0x44, 0x11, 0x06                    |
| 14  | 750-454                    | 0x20, 0x44, 0x11, 0x06                    |
| 15  | 1 Byte PFC-Outp. (Boolean) |   |
| 16  | 1 Byte PFC-Outp. (Boolean) |   |
| 17  | 1 Byte PFC-Outp. (Boolean) |   |

Groups

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8

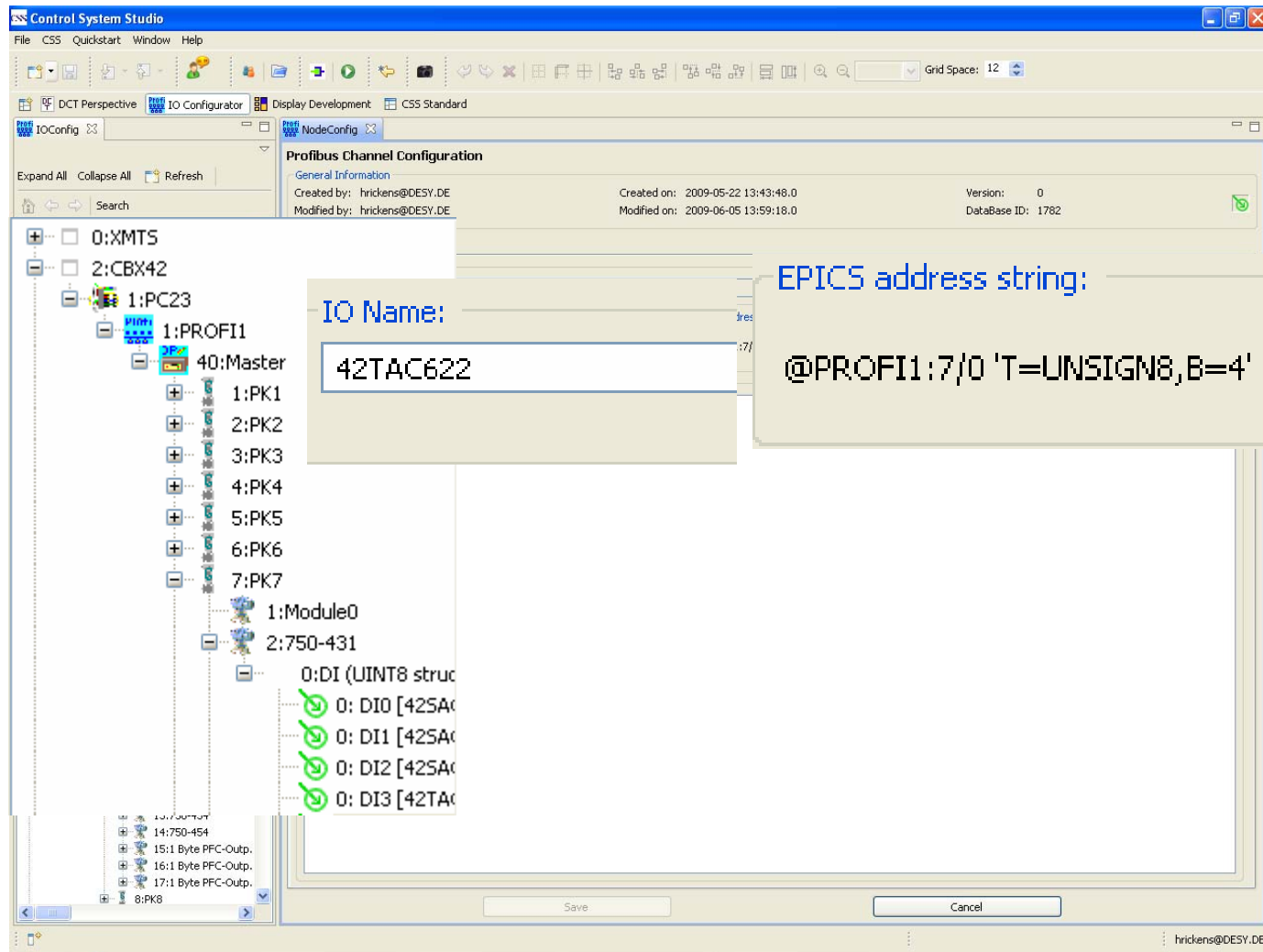
Save Cancel

hrickens@DESY.DE



# Configuration Tools – Device Database

17

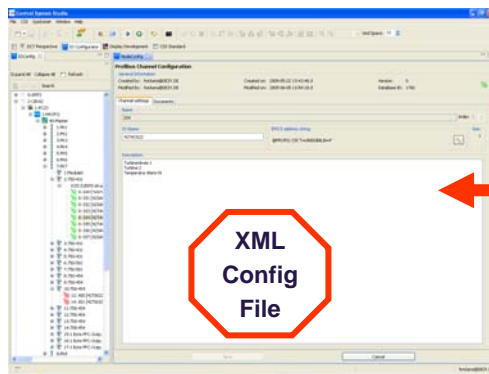


Hardware Channel  
I/O\_NAME  
EPICS address string

# IO\_NAME the Link between I/O Data and DCT

## CSS I/O Configurator

## CSS DCT



XML  
Config  
File

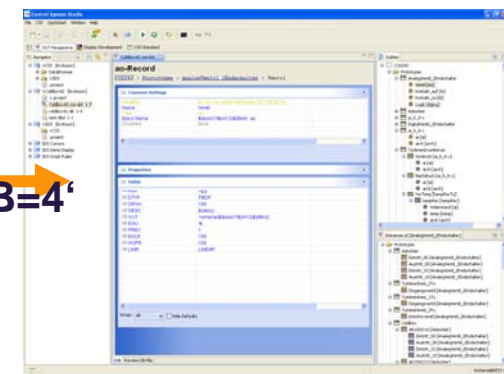


Device Database



Cvs repository

RDBPROF1:7/0'T=UNSIGN8,B=4'



Create EPICS db file

INP: @RDBPROF1:7/0'T=UNSIGN8,B=4'

EPICS  
DB  
file

EPICS IOC

## Configuration Tools – Digital Logic Editor and Simulator

The screenshot shows the Control System Studio interface with the Digital Logic Editor and Simulator. The main workspace displays a logic diagram with various components like inputs, outputs, and logic gates. A large watermark "Work in Progress" is overlaid on the diagram.

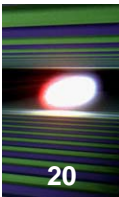
**Properties Panel:**

| Property | Value   |
|----------|---------|
| Column   | 1       |
| ID       | 1       |
| Name     | Input 2 |
| Status   | False   |

**Table View:**

| ID | Com... | Hardware Input | Hardware Output |
|----|--------|----------------|-----------------|
| 0  |        | true Input 1   | false Output A  |
| 0  |        | false Input 2  |                 |
| 1  |        | true Input 3   |                 |
| 2  |        | true Input 4   |                 |
| 3  |        | false Input 5  |                 |
| 4  |        |                |                 |
| 5  |        |                |                 |
| 6  |        |                |                 |
| 7  |        |                |                 |
| 8  |        |                |                 |
| 9  |        |                |                 |

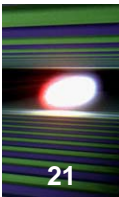
# Configuration Tools – AMS Configuration



- Configuration of the Alarm Management System
  - User
  - User-Groups
  - Filter conditions
  - Filter (set of conditions)
  - Actions
    - Short Message Service (SMS)
    - Into another JMS topic
    - Mail
    - Voice mail
- Activation of this plug-in is controlled by the role based authentication/ authorization scheme which is part of the core CSS functionality

**TUP015: A Framework for Authentication and Authorization in Plug-in-Based Control System Software**

# Development Editors – SNL Editor



## ■ Special Features

- Language Sensitive Editor (LSE)
- Syntax check  
(no code completion – yet)
- Colour coded keywords
- Start compiler on save operation
  - Return compiler warnings into problem view
- Outline View showing variables, event flags, state sets, states  
Jump from Outline View back into editor
- SNL Diagram Editor illustrates states and conditions

## Development Editors – SNL Editor

Control System Studio

File CSS Quickstart Window Help

Navigator

SNL Development Datenbrowser Display Development CSS Standard

\*kbetrieb.st

```
#define OK 1
#define NOT_OK 0
#define SUPERVISORY 0
#define CLOSED_LOOP 1
#define AUF 1
#define ZU 0
#define PID_MANUELL 1
#define PID_AUTO 0
#define STOP 0
#define START 1
#define CLOSE 0
#define OPEN 1
#define BETRIEB 3

#define EQS(x, y) (!strcmp( x, y))
#define PV_SET(pv, val) pv = val; pvPut (pv);
#define PV_ASSIGNED(pv, type, rname) type pv; assign pv to rname;
#define PV_ASSIGNED_M(pv, type, rname) PV_ASSIGNED(pv, type, rname) monitor pv;

#define NDK1 (kompBits & K1)
#define NDK2 (kompBits & K2)
#define NDKR12 (kompBits & NDRED) // korrekt?? Red. fuer JT-ND

#include <stdio.h>
#include <time.h>
time_t t_abs_secs;
#include <string.h>
#include <snlMsgLog.h>
#include <alarm.h>

char text[40];

//Rezept-Var.
double tlimit;
assign tlimit to "KS2:SNL:KUE:TLIMIT_ai";
monitor tlimit;
double thyst;
assign thyst to "KS2:SNL:KUE:THYST_ai";
```

Outline

Program kbetrieb

- option: -e
- Variables
- watchFlag (evtflag)
- kompOKFlag (evtflag)
- softStopEnableFlag (evtflag)
- softStopFlag (evtflag)
- state set: Ueberwachung
- state inactive
- state kompOK
  - Entry statement
  - when (HDoelTemp>tlimit) -> kompFehler
  - when (NDoelTemp>tlimit) -> kompFehler
  - when ((T6>T6hi)) -> kompFehler
  - when ((T1==NOT\_OK) || (T2==NOT\_OK) || (T5==NOT\_OK) -> kompFehler
  - when ((!Test(watchFlag)) -> inactive
  - Exit statement
- state kompFehler
- state set: StopQuery
- state set: Kompressoren
- state initial
- state NichtBereit
- state Bereit
- state KompStart
- state Stabilize
- state Warte\_CBX
- state LastBetrieb
  - Entry statement
  - when ((!Test(kompOKFlag)) -> Emergency
  - when ((!TestAndClear(softStopFlag)) -> St
  - when ((!(NDK1 && fu125Y157 > DZ108R)
- state BypassBetrieb
  - Entry statement
  - when ((!Test(kompOKFlag)) -> Emergency
  - when ((!TestAndClear(softStopFlag)) -> St
  - when ((NDK1 && fu125Y157 > DZ108Z) ||
- state EmergencyStop
  - Entry statement
  - when (TRUE) -> Stopit1
- state Stopit1
- state Stopit2
- state Stopit3
- state Stopit4
- state kStop
- state kStop5

Problems

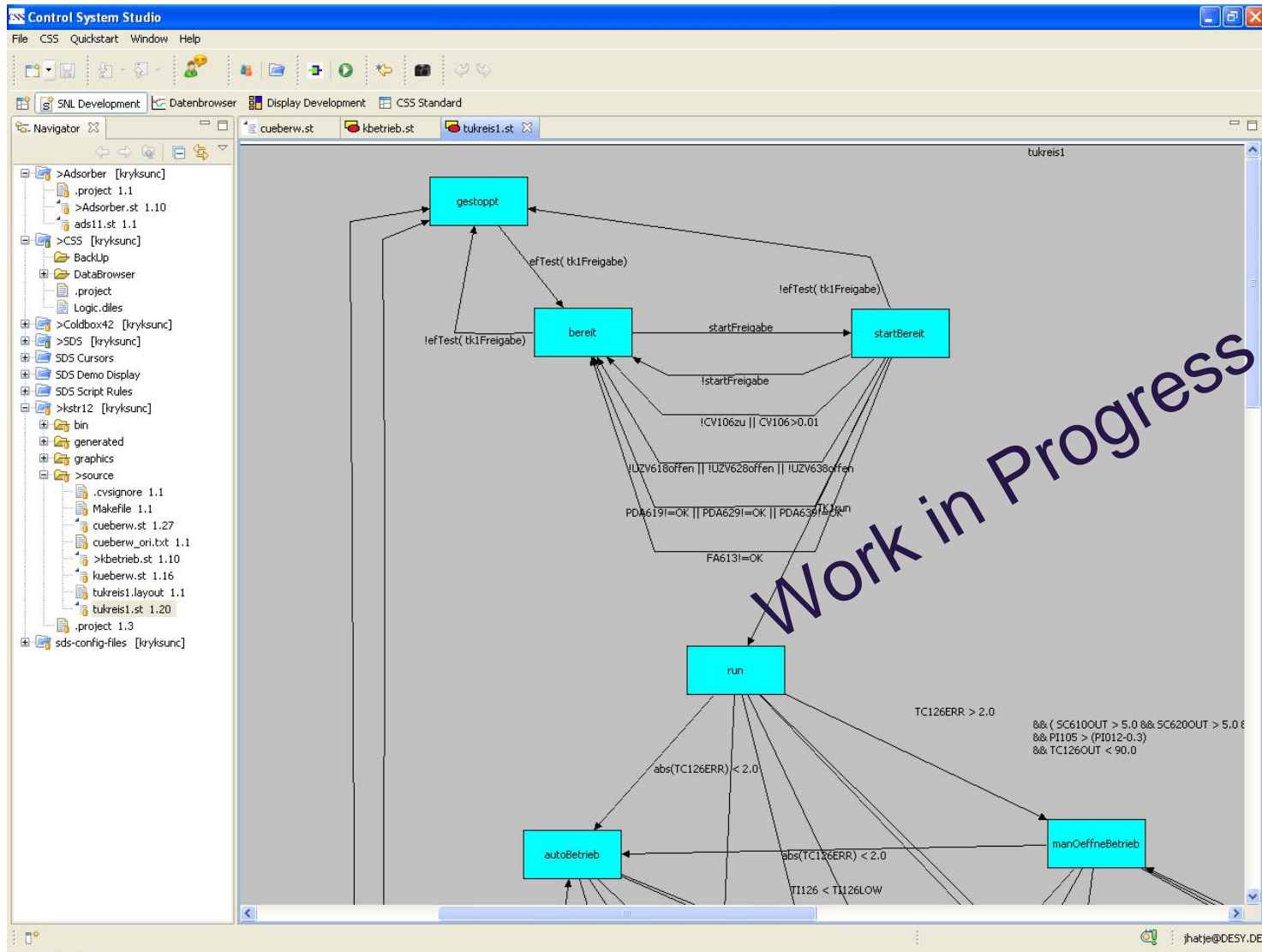
0 errors, 2 warnings, 0 others

| Description                           | Resource    | Path           | Locat... | Type    |
|---------------------------------------|-------------|----------------|----------|---------|
| Warnings (2 items)                    |             |                |          |         |
| No assign statement found for 'pv'    | kbetrieb.st | /kstr12/source | line 51  | Problem |
| No variable definition found for 'pv' | kbetrieb.st | /kstr12/source | line 51  | Problem |

jhatje@DESY.DE

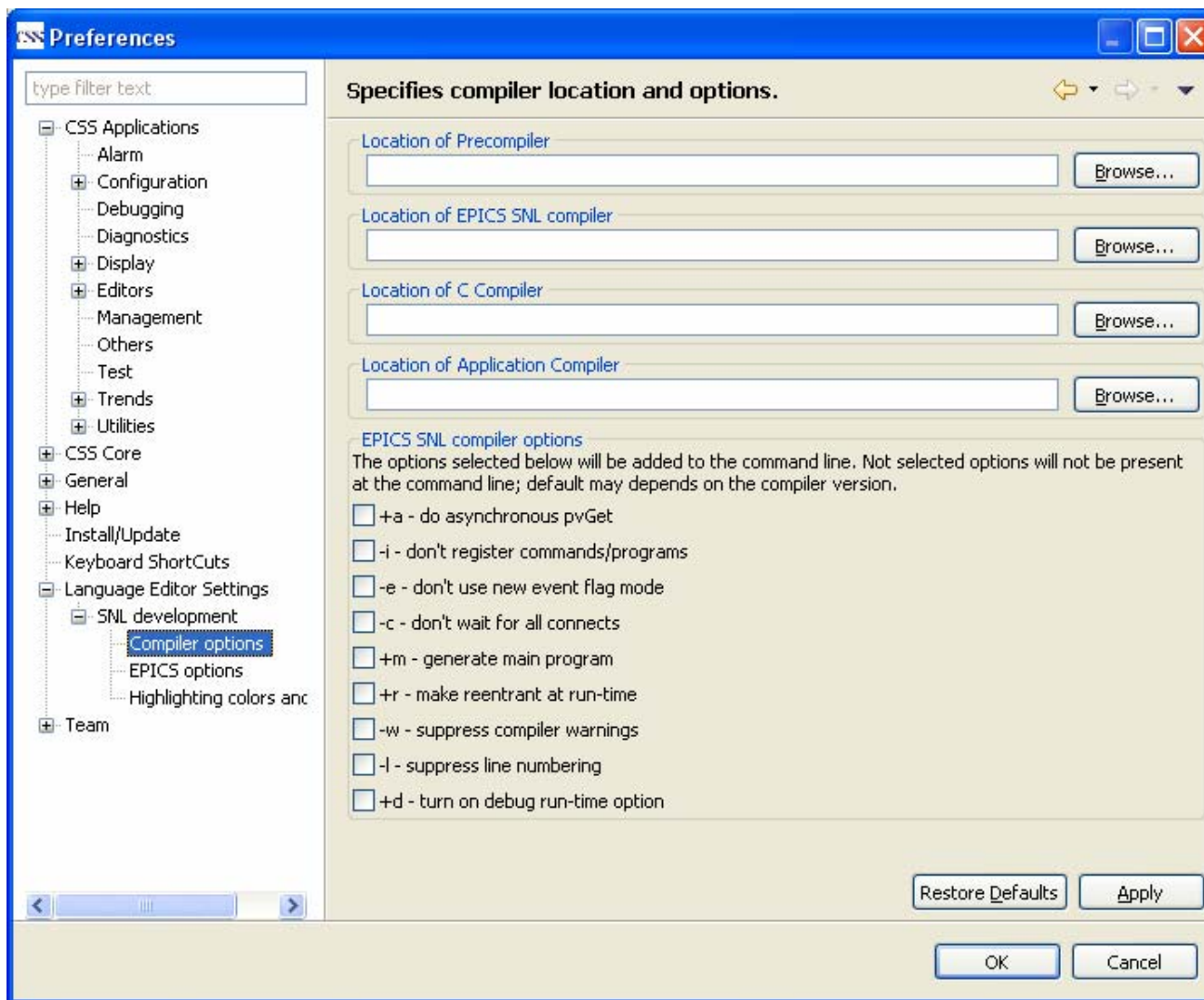
## Development Editors – SNL Diagram Editor

23





# SNL Editor – Configuration / Preferences



- Preferences
  - Compiler Options (Linux)
  - EPICS Base
  - Colour coding



- Preparation for CSS 1.2.1
  - Collecting requirements based on the experience during the current commissioning phase with the configuration tools and the synoptic displays
  - Change requests from other CSS/SDS users
  - Merge in the SDS enhancements shown during the EPICS meeting
  - Adding DAL plugs ( basic-TANGO, CA-V4?)
- Collect requirements for an EPICS Integrated Configuration Environment (EPICS-ICE)

*An initial implementation by Kenneth Evans might be a good starting point*  
*<http://aps.anl.gov/epics/eclipse/plugins/epicsIde/epicsIde.html>*
- Closely following the 'Eclipse Way to the Web'

**THP109: Eclipse RCP on the Way to the Web**

# Summary

- CSS core provides an excellent platform to integrate new applications.
- New CSS configuration and editing plug-ins were successfully used to improve the development cycles for the ongoing commissioning of the (former HERA) now FLASH cryogenic plant.
- Decoupling the definition of the I/O address space from the EPICS database configuration by unique IO\_NAMES reduces the potential risk of address mismatches.
- A new EPICS ICE would help to organize the configuration of bigger installations.
- CSS 1.2.0 is now available  
requirements for 1.2.1 are currently collected

Thank you for listening



CSS 1.2.0 is available from:  
<http://css.desy.de>