

ENTRY NO. 92

NAME OF MACHINE Oak Ridge Isochronous Cyclotron
INSTITUTION Holifield Heavy Ion Research Facility, Oak Ridge National Laboratory
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IN CHARGE Charles M. Jones REPORTED BY John A. Martin

HISTORY AND STATUS

DESIGN, date 1958 Model tests 1958-59
ENG DESIGN, date 1959-1961
CONSTRUCTION, date 1959-1962
FIRST BEAM, date (or goal) 1963
MAJOR ALTERATIONS New dee - 1977
Injection system for 25 MV tandem beams - 1979
COST, ACCELERATOR 2.3 x 10^6
COST, FACILITY, total 6 x 10^6 + 18 x 10^6 tandem facility
FUNDED BY U. S. Department of Energy

ACCELERATOR STAFF, OPERATION AND DEVELOPMENT (1)

SCIENTISTS 4 ENGINEERS 10
TECHNICIANS 11 CRAFTS 8
GRAD STUDENTS involved during year
OPERATED BY Research staff or X Operators
OPERATION (2) 168 hr/wk. On target 106 hr/wk
TIME DISTR. in house 45 % Outside 55 %
BUDGET, op & dev 3.54 x 10^6
FUNDED BY U. S. Department of Energy

RESEARCH STAFF, not included above

USERS, in house 45 outside 106
GRAD STUDENTS involved during year 20
RESEARCH BUDGET, in house 3.6 x 10^6
FUNDED BY U. S. Department of Energy

MAGNET

POLE FACE, diameter (compact) 193 cm, R extraction 77 cm
R injection 23-50 cm
GAP, min 19 cm, Field 23.7 kG
min 71 cm, Field 14.0 kG at 1.6 x 10^6
AVERAGE FIELD at R ext 19.2 kG Ampere turns
B max/ < B > 1.3
NUMBER OF SECTORS { compact 3 } Spiral, max 30 deg
{ separated }
SECTOR ANGLE (SSC) deg
TRIMMING COILS 10 pairs - water-cooled copper

CONDUCTOR, material and type aluminum
STORED ENERGY (cryogenic) MJ
POWER: main coils 1750 max, kW; current stability 2/10^5
trimming coils 250 max, kW; current stability 2/10^4
WEIGHT: Fe 200 tons; coils 9 tons
COOLING system demineralized water
ION ENERGY (bending limit) E/A = 1.00 q^2/a^2 MEV/amu
(focusing limit) E/A = 75 q/a MEV/amu

ACCELERATION SYSTEM

DEES, number 1 180 deg
BEAM APERTURE 2.5 cm; DC Bias 0 kV
TUNED by, coarse moveable short trim capacitors
RF 6, 8 to 19.5 MHz, stable +/- 1 x 10^-6
Orb F 2, 3 to 19.5 MHz
HARMONICS, RF/Orb F, used 1, 3
DEE-Gnd, max 80 kV, min gap 1 cm
STABILITY, (pk-pk noise)/(pk RF volt) 5/10^4
ENERGY GAIN, max 160 kv/turn
RF PHASE, stable to +/- 1 deg
RF POWER input, max 200 kW
FREQUENCY MODULATION, rate /s
modulator, type
beam pulse, width

VACUUM SYSTEM

OPERATING PRESSURE 1 x 10^-6 Torr
PUMPS, No. Type, Size 3 oil diffusion pumps: 2 80 cm,
1 50 cm; 1 50 cm cryopump; 2 0.3 sq m cryopanel

ION SOURCES

INJECTION SYSTEM

radial injection with foil stripping in cyclotron

EXTRACTION SYSTEM

electrostatic deflector + 2 magnetic channels

FACILITIES FOR RESEARCH

SHIELDED AREA, fixed 235 m^2; movable 330 m^2
TARGET STATIONS 14 in 6 rooms
STATIONS served at same time, max 1
MAG SPECTROGRAPH, type QTD
COMPUTER model 3 Perkin-Elmer 3230, vax 11/780
OTHER FACILITIES on line mass spec; 4 pi gamma ray
spectrometer; time-of-flight spectrometer;

CHARACTERISTIC BEAMS (coupled operation - tandem + cyclotron)

Table with columns: PARTICLE, ENERGY (MeV), CURRENT (pA). Rows include 16O+8, 32S+15, 58Ni+23, 116Sn+28 with Goal, Achieved, Internal, and External current values.

SECONDARY (part/s)

BEAM PROPERTIES (coupled operation - tandem + cyclotron)

Table with columns: MEASURED, CONDITIONS. Rows include PULSE WIDTH, PHASE EXC, EXTRACT eff, RESOL, EMITTANCE, and (pi mm. mrad).

OPERATING PROGRAMS, time distribution

BASIC NUCLEAR PHYSICS .91% SOLID STATES PHYSICS
BIOMEDICAL APPLICAT ISOTOPE PRODUCTIONS
Atomic Physics - 7%; all other 2%

REFERENCES/NOTES

- 1) For operation of both tandem and cyclotron.
2) Operation of the tandem accelerator and cyclotron.
The cyclotron operates ~ 2300 hours/year.

PLAN VIEW OF FACILITY, COMMENTS, ETC.

