

ENTRY NO. 31  
 NAME OF MACHINE Karlsruhe Compact Cyclotron  
 INSTITUTION Kernforschungszentrum Karlsruhe GmbH, Institute of Nuclear Physics/Cyclotron  
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 IN CHARGE H. Schweickert REPORTED BY H. Schweickert

**HISTORY AND STATUS**

DESIGN, date Model tests  
 ENG DESIGN, date CP42H Cyclotron Corporation  
 CONSTRUCTION, date 1979-1982  
 FIRST BEAM, date (or goal) 1983  
 MAJOR ALTERATIONS

COST, ACCELERATOR 2 Mio \$  
 COST, FACILITY, total 7,0 Mio \$  
 FUNDED BY Federal Government, IT-Project

**ACCELERATOR STAFF, OPERATION AND DEVELOPMENT**

SCIENTISTS ENGINEERS 2  
 TECHNICIANS 2 CRAFTS 2  
 GRAD STUDENTS involved during year  
 OPERATED BY Research staff or Operators  
 OPERATION 100 hr/wk. On target 90 hr/wk  
 TIME DISTR. in house 100% % Outside %  
 BUDGET, op & dev 200 T\$  
 FUNDED BY Beam Recharges

**RESEARCH STAFF, not included above**

USERS, in house outside  
 GRAD STUDENTS involved during year  
 RESEARCH BUDGET, in house  
 FUNDED BY

**MAGNET**

POLE FACE, diameter (compact) 120 cm, R extraction 53 cm  
 R injection cm  
 GAP, min 5 cm, Field 24 kG }  
 min 12 cm, Field 16 kG } at 92.400  
 AVERAGE FIELD at R ext 18.4 kG } Ampere turns  
 B max/ < B > 1.3 }  
 NUMBER OF SECTORS { compact 3 } Spiral, max 64 deg  
 { separated }  
 SECTOR ANGLE (SSC) deg  
 TRIMMING COILS

CONDUCTOR, material and type Hollow Copper  
 STORED ENERGY (cryogenic) MJ  
 POWER: main coils 100 max, kW; current stability 10(-5)  
 trimming coils max, kW; current stability  
 WEIGHT: Fe 35 tons; coils 3  
 COOLING system Recirculated Water  
 ION ENERGY (bending limit) E/A = .42 q<sup>2</sup>/a<sup>2</sup> MEV/amu  
 (focusing limit) E/A = q/a MeV/amu

**ACCELERATION SYSTEM**

DEES, number 2 angle 90 deg  
 BEAM APERTURE 1.8 cm; DC Bias 1.5 kV  
 TUNED by, coarse fine Capacitors, Trimmer  
 RF to 26.8 mHz, stable ± 0.5 kHz  
 Orb F to 26.8 mHz  
 HARMONICS, RF/Orb F, used 1  
 DEE-Gnd, max 35 kV, min gap 0.5 cm  
 STABILITY, (pk-pk noise)/(pk RF volt) 10(-4)  
 ENERGY GAIN, max 100 kV/turn  
 RF PHASE, stable to ± deg  
 RF POWER input, max 100 kW  
 FREQUENCY MODULATION, rate /s  
 modulator, type  
 beam pulse, width

**VACUUM SYSTEM**

OPERATING PRESSURE 6 x 10<sup>-6</sup> H<sub>2</sub> Torr or mbar  
 PUMPS, No, Type, Size  
 Four 10-inches Diff. Pumps

**ION SOURCES**

PIG

**INJECTION SYSTEM**

**EXTRACTION SYSTEM**

Charge Exchange Foil

**FACILITIES FOR RESEARCH**

SHIELDED AREA, fixed m<sup>2</sup>; movable m<sup>2</sup>  
 TARGET STATIONS 6 in 3 rooms  
 STATIONS served at same time, max  
 MAG SPECTROGRAPH, type  
 COMPUTER model  
 OTHER FACILITIES

**CHARACTERISTIC BEAMS**

PARTICLE	ENERGY (MeV)		CURRENT (µA)	
	Goal	Achieved	Internal	External
H <sup>-</sup>	11-42	11-42	200	200

**SECONDARY**

(part/s)

**BEAM PROPERTIES**

MEASURED CONDITIONS  
 PULSE WIDTH 40 RF deg 200 µA of 42 MeV H<sup>-</sup> ions  
 PHASE EXC. max RF deg µA of MeV ions  
 EXTRACT eff 100% µA of MeV ions  
 RESOL ΔE/E 1% µA of MeV ions  
 EMITTANCE { 10 axial } µA of MeV  
 { 10 rad }

**OPERATING PROGRAMS, time distribution**

BASIC NUCLEAR PHYSICS SOLID STATES PHYSICS  
 BIOMEDICAL APPLICAT ISOTOPE PRODUCTIONS 100%

**REFERENCES/NOTES**

- G.O. Hendry et al., Design and Performance of a
- Compact H<sup>-</sup> Cyclotron, Proceedings of this Conference

**PLAN VIEW OF FACILITY, COMMENTS, ETC.**

