

ENTRY NO. 14

NAME OF MACHINE GANIL DATE 1978
 INSTITUTION Grand Accélérateur National d'Ions Lourds (GANIL)
 ADDRESS B. P. 5027, 14021 CAEN CEDEX - FRANCE

IN CHARGE M. GOUTTEFANGEAS REPORTED by GANIL STAFF

HISTORY AND STATUS

DESIGN, date 1973 MODEL tests 1976
 ENG. DESIGN, date 1975 - 1976
 CONSTRUCTION, date 1977 - 1982
 FIRST BEAM date (or goal) 1982
 MAJOR ALTERATIONS _____
 OPERATION, _____ hr/wk; On Target _____ hr/wk
 TIME DIST., in house _____ %, outside _____ %
 USERS' SCHEDULING CYCLE _____ weeks
 COST, ACCELERATOR _____
 COST, FACILITY, total _____
 FUNDED BY French AEC and IN2 P3

ACCELERATOR STAFF, OPERATION and DEVELOPMENT

SCIENTISTS and ENGINEERS 44
 TECHNICIANS 50 CRAFTS 10
 GRAD STUDENTS involved during year _____
 OPERATED BY _____ Res staff or _____ Operators
 BUDGET, op & dev _____
 FUNDED BY French AEC and IN2 P3

RESEARCH STAFF, not included above

USERS, in house _____ outside _____
 GRAD STUDENTS involved during year _____
 RES. BUDGET, in house _____
 FUNDED BY _____

FACILITIES FOR RESEARCH

SHIELDED AREA, fixed _____ m²
 movable 4 000 m²
 TARGET STATIONS 8 in 8 rooms
 STATIONS served at same time, max _____
 MAG SPECTROGRAPH, type _____
 COMPUTER, model _____
 OTHER FACILITIES _____

REFERENCES/NOTES

- GANIL Group : these proceedings
- BIETH, Journées GANIL, Internal report, nov 1977.

MAGNET (SSC 2)

POLE FACE diameter 690 cm; R extraction 300 cm
 GAP, min 10 cm; Field 16.4 kG } at .205 x 10⁶
 max 10 cm; Field 16.4 kG } ampere turns
 AVERAGE FIELD at R ext 9.65 kG
 CURRENT STABILITY 10 parts/10⁶; B_{max}/ $\langle B \rangle$ 1.7
 NUMBER OF SECTORS 4; SPIRAL, max 0 deg
 POLE FACE COIL PAIRS: ~~XXX~~ 15 /sec;
 Harmonic correction _____
 Rad grad _____ /sec or Circ coils _____
 WEIGHT: Fe 1 700 tons; Coils 14 tons
 CONDUCTOR, Material and type Copper
 STORED ENERGY 2 MJ
 COOLING SYSTEM Demineralized water
 POWER: Main coils 950 max, kW
 Trimming coils 140 max, kW
 YOKE/POLE AREA 100 %
 SECTOR ANGLE (Sep Sec) 51 deg
 ION ENERGY (Bending limit) E/A = 400 q²/A² MeV
 (Focusing limit) E/A = > 200 q/A MeV

ACCELERATION SYSTEM (SSC 2)

DEES, number 2 angle 34 deg
 BEAM APERTURE 5 cm; DC BIAS _____ kV
 TUNED by, coarse panel fine plunger
 RF 6.5 to 14 MHz, stable \pm 0.1 /10⁶
 Orb F 1.6 to 7 MHz; GAIN, max 4 x 250 kV/turn
 HARMONICS, RF/Orb F, used 2 - 4
 DEE-Gnd, max 250 kV, min gap 5 cm
 STABILITY, (pk-pk noise)/(pk RF volt) 5 10⁻⁴
 RF PHASE stable to \pm .5 deg
 RF POWER input, max 100 / cavity kW
 RF PROTECT circuit, speed _____ μ sec
 Type _____
 FREQUENCY MODULATION, rate 0 /sec
 MODULATOR, type _____
 BEAM PULSE, width _____

VACUUM SYSTEM (SSC 1)

PUMPS, No., Type, Size 8 cryo pumps 20 000 l/s
4 turbo pumps 3 500 l/s
 OPERATING PRESSURE .05 μ Torr,
 PUMPDOWN TIME 24 hrs

ION SOURCES/INJECTION SYSTEM

PIG at the center of the C0 injector

EXTRACTION SYSTEM (SSC 2)

Electrostatic deflector + mag. channel

CONTROL SYSTEM

Computer MITRA 125

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CHARACTERISTIC BEAMS

	Particle	Goal (MeV/A)	Achieved (MeV)
ENERGY	C	100	
	Kr	50	
	U	8	
CURRENT Internal		XXX (part/s)	XXX
External	C	10 ¹³	
	Kr	3 · 10 ¹⁰	
	U	3 · 10 ⁹	
		(part/s)	(part/s)
Secondary			

BEAM PROPERTIES

	Measured	Conditions
Pulse Width	6 RF deg	0.2 pμA of 100 MeV/A C
Phase Exc, max	RF deg	μA of MeV
Extract Eff	90 %	" μA of " MeV "
Res, ΔE/E	0.2 %	" μA of " MeV "
Emittance	(mm-mrad) { 25 axial } " μA of " MeV "	
	{ 15 radial }	

OPERATING PROGRAMS, time dist

Basic Nuclear Physics	_____ %
Solid State Physics	_____ %
Bio-Medical Applications	_____ %
Isotope Production	_____ %
Development	_____ %
	_____ %
	_____ %

PLAN VIEW OF FACILITY, NOTEWORTHY FEATURES, OPERATION SUMMARY, ADDITIONAL REFERENCES

The heart of the GANIL accelerator consists of two identical separated-sector cyclotrons (SSC 1, SSC 2). The injector is a compact cyclotron (C01 or C02). Ions extracted from SSC 1 are stripped by a factor of 3.5 before being injected in SSC 2.

