



S1-GLOBAL Collaborative Efforts

8-Cavity-Cryomodule:

2 FNAL, 2 DESY and 4 KEK

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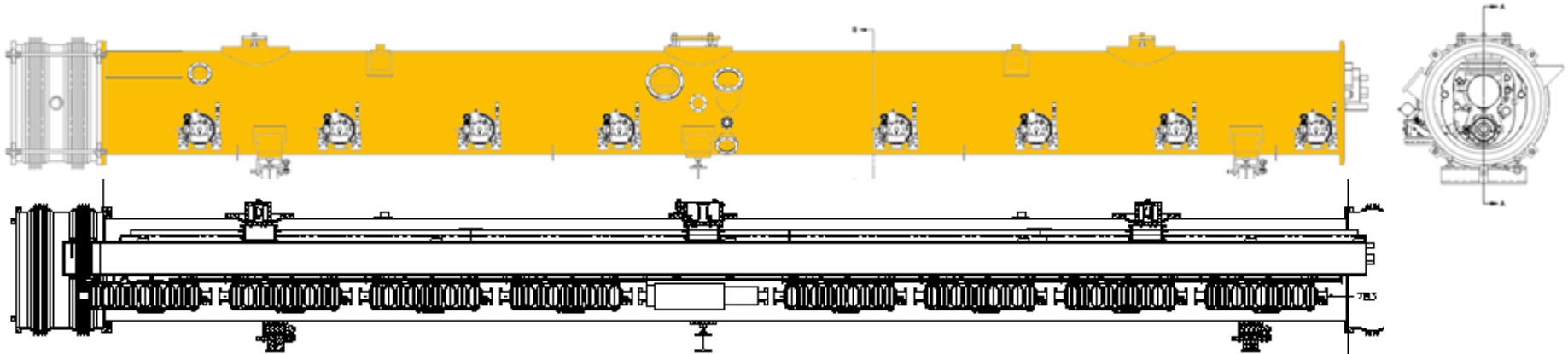
- 1. Introduction**
- 2. S1-Global Cryomodule**
- 3. Construction of S1-Global Cryomodule**
- 4. Cold Test**
- 5. Summary**

Basic design of the ILC cryomodule:

- ILC main linac consists of 1815 cryomdules
 - 9 cavities in the 11830 mm cryomodule
 - 8 cavities and 1 quadrupole package in the module center
- Design accelerating gradient of cavities = 31.5 MV/m

As the R&D of ILC Main Linac in the GDE activities:

1. High gradient test of 9-cell cavity → S0
2. Cryomodule test (cavity-string) → S1
3. Beam test by an accelerator unit (Cryomodule string) → S2





S1-Global Cryomodule

The main target of the S1-Global:

- **Operating a cryomodule with an average accelerating gradient of 31.5 MV/m**
- **Construction of the cryomodule under the international research collaboration**

S1-Global International Collaborative Framework

- **INFN: Design and construction Module-C and production of the blade tuners for the FNAL cavities.**
- **FNAL: Two TESLA type cavities, power coupler and integration of the INFN blade tuners in the cavity packages.**
- **DESY: Two TESLA type cavities, including Saclay-type tuners, and power couplers.**
- **SLAC: Power distribution system for Module-C , and aging of FNAL couplers.**
- **KEK: Four TESLA-like cavities, with two types of tuner design, Module-A for KEK cavities, power distribution for Module-A, and infrastructure for tests.**

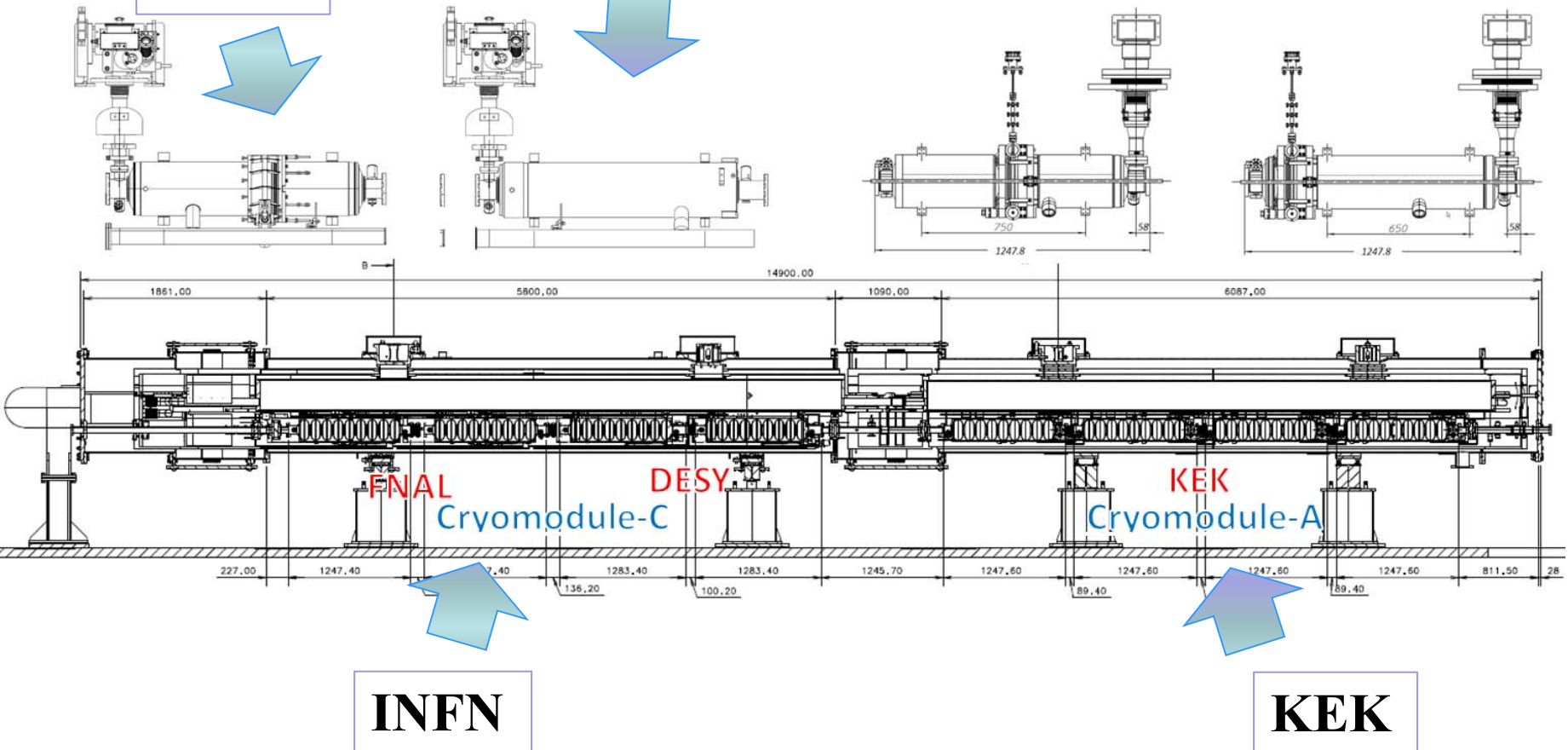


S1-Global Cryomodule Overview

FNAL
INFN
SLAC

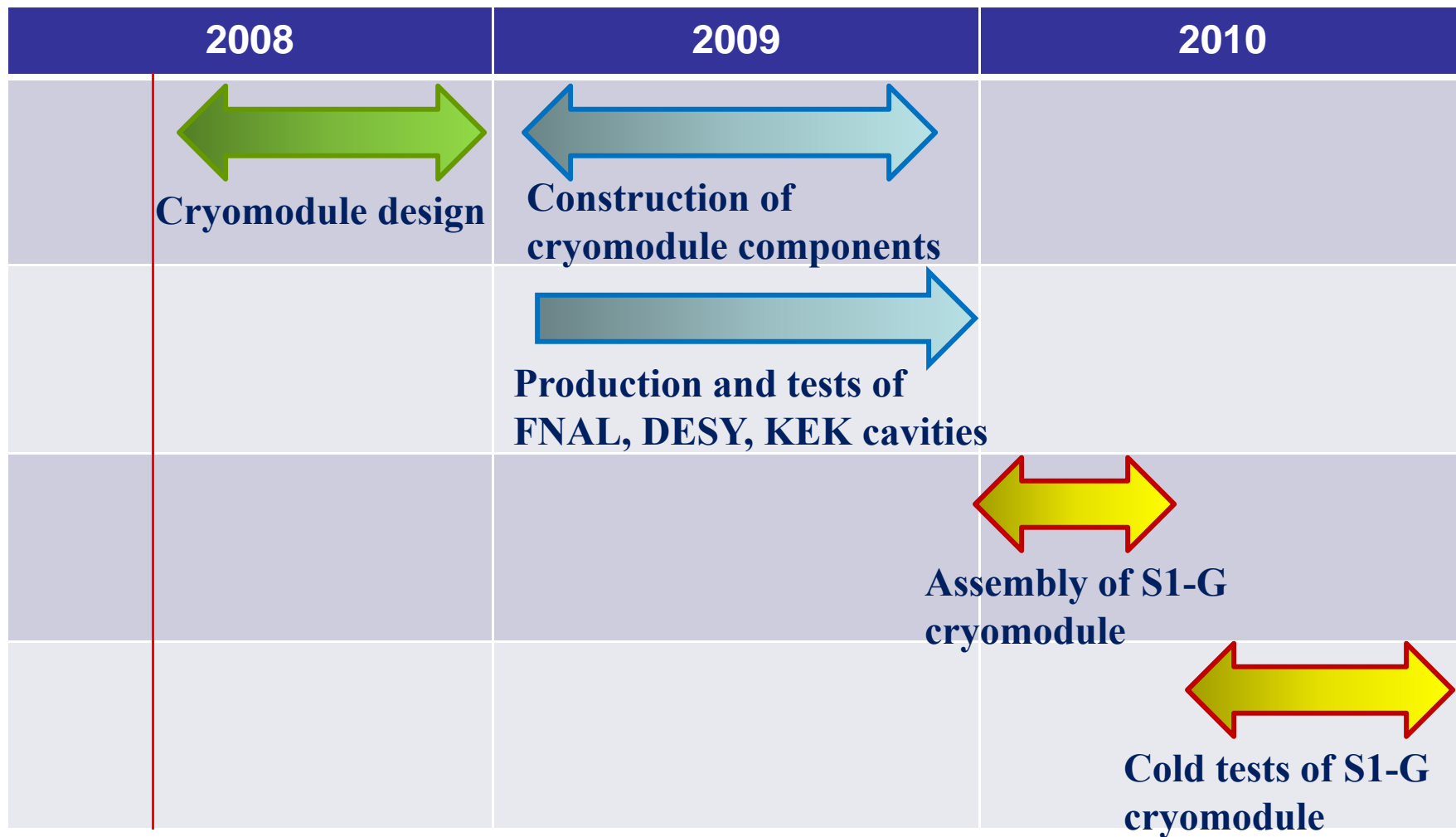
DESY

KEK



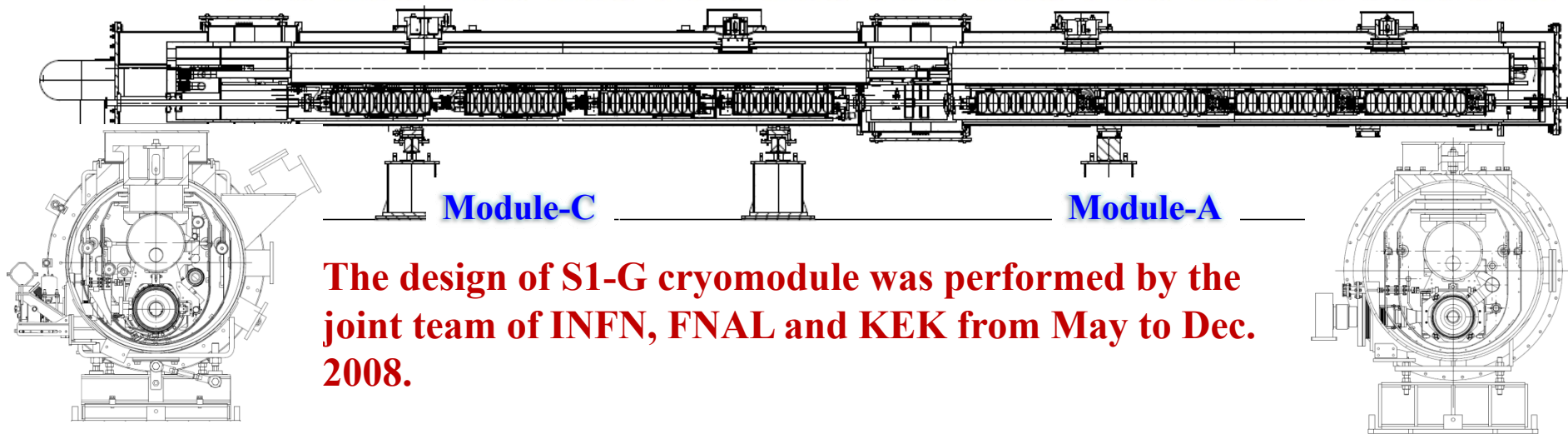


S1-G Cryomodule Schedule



**Proposal of S1-G Cryomodule
@ SC ML Tech. Mtg. at FNAL**

Design of S1-G Cryomodule

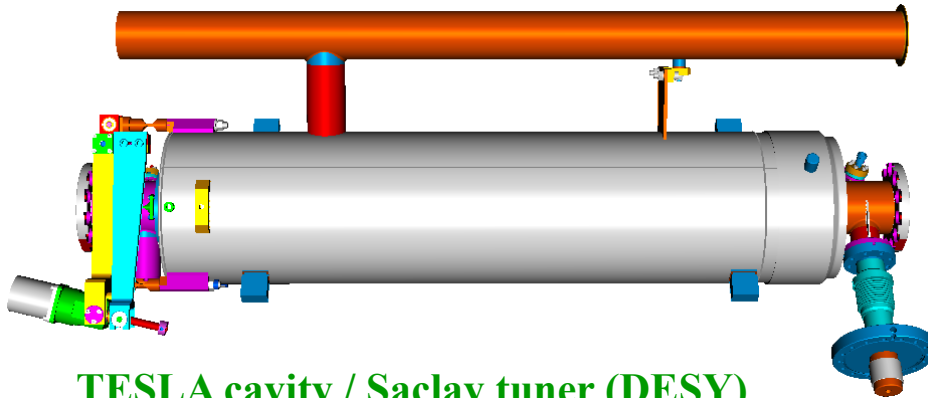


The design of S1-G cryomodule was performed by the joint team of INFN, FNAL and KEK from May to Dec. 2008.

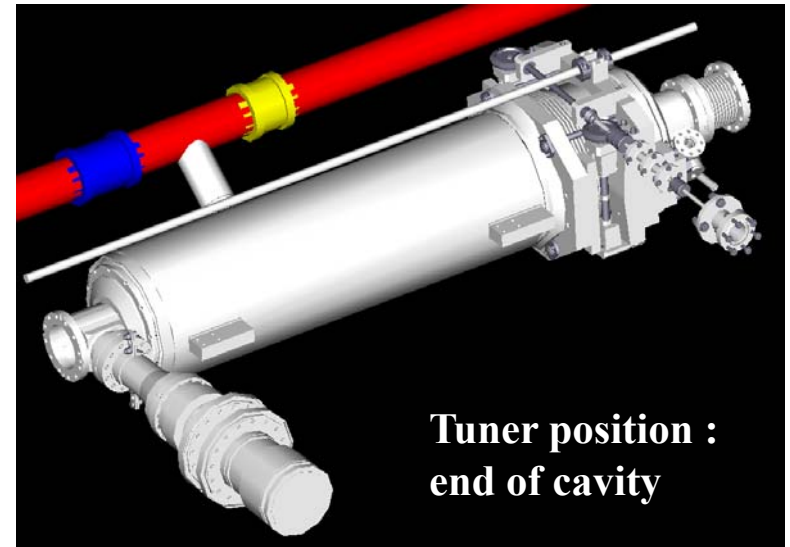
Features of S1-G cryomodule

1. The total length of the S1-G modules including end cans was designed to be 14.9 m.
2. The mechanical and thermal designs of the 6-m cryomodules were based on the design of the DESY TTF-III cryomodule.
3. S1-G cryomodule consists of two 6-m cryomodules:
 - DESY/FNAL cavities in Module-C
 - KEK cavities in Module-A
4. Four different types of cavity package:
 - FNAL: Tesla type cavity, Blade tuner, outer magnetic shield, L=1247.4 mm
 - DESY: Tesla type cavity, Saclay tuner, outer magnetic shield, L=1283.4 mm
 - KEK: Tesla like cavity, Slide jack tuner, inner magnetic shield, L=1247.6 mm

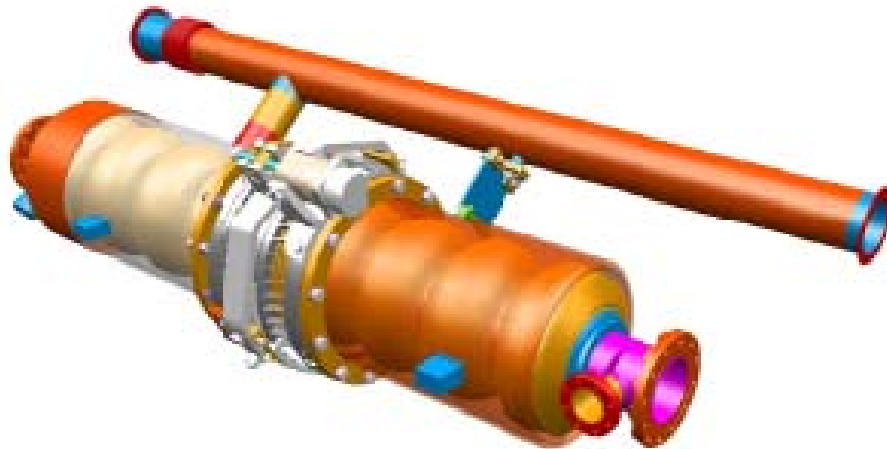
Four types of cavities for S1-G Cryomodule



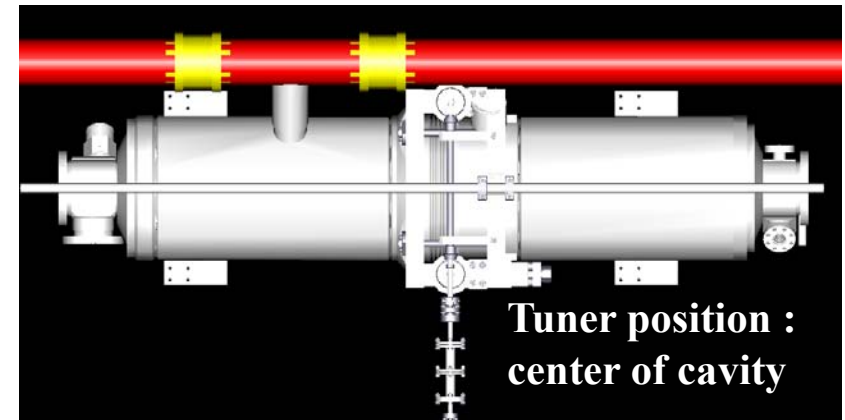
TESLA cavity / Saclay tuner (DESY)
Cavity Length = 1283.4 mm



**Tuner position :
end of cavity**



TESLA cavity / Blade tuner (FNAL)
Cavity Length = 1247.4 mm

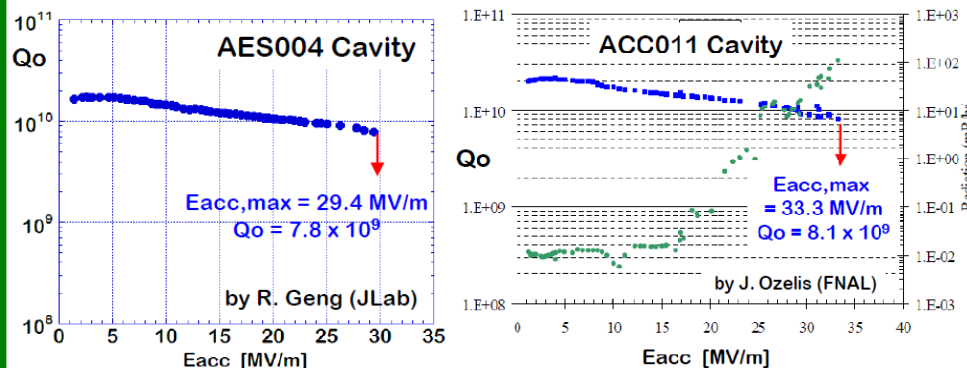


**Tuner position :
center of cavity**

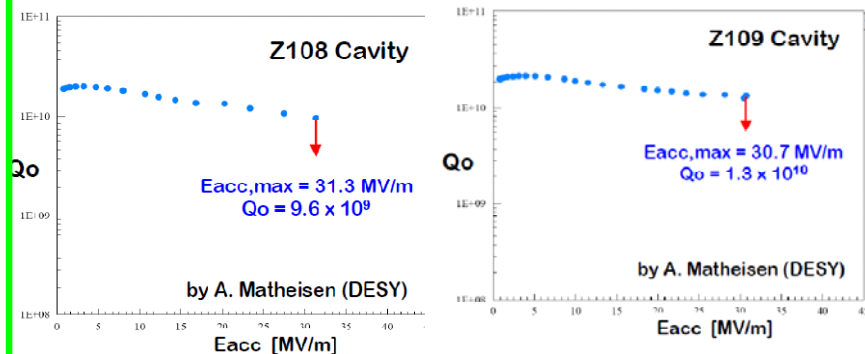
KEK cavity / Slide Jack tuner
Cavity Length = 1247.6 mm

Cavity Performance

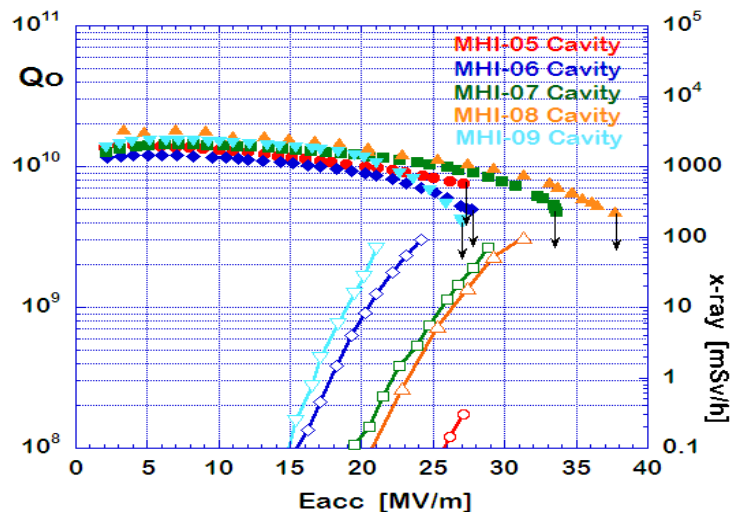
Two cavities from FNAL



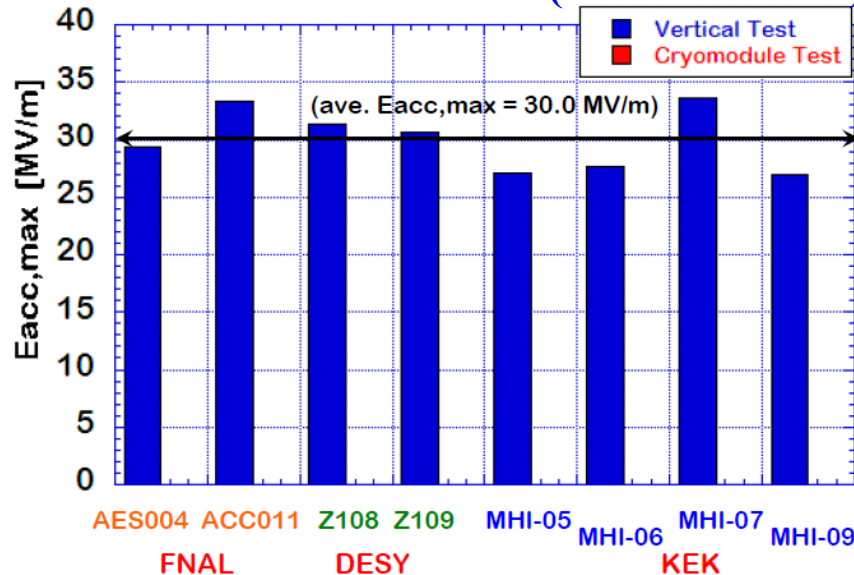
Two cavities from DESY



Four cavities from KEK



8 Cavities for S1-Global (ave. 30 MV/m)





Construction of S1-Global Cryomodule (1)

**Construction of Module-C components
by INFN/Italy**



Assembling sensors on GRP by KEK team

2009, July

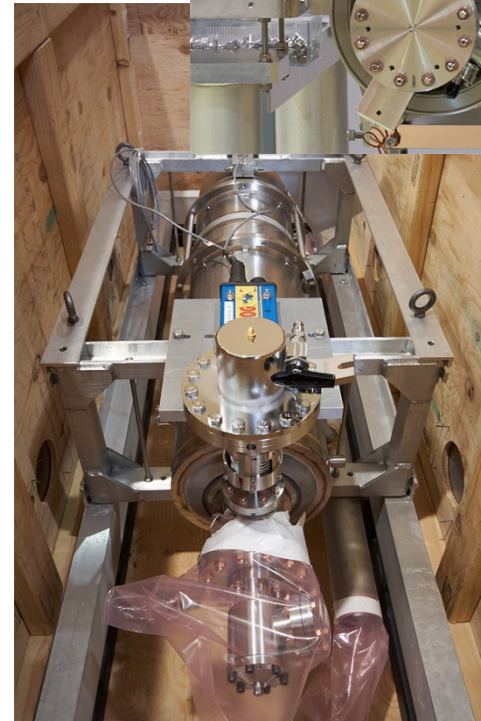
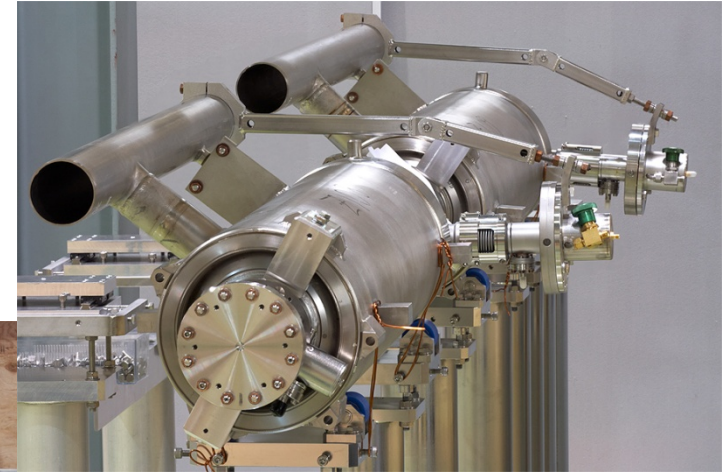


Construction of S1-Global Cryomodule (2)

Vacuum vessel and cold components from INFN/Italy



Two cavities from DESY/Germany

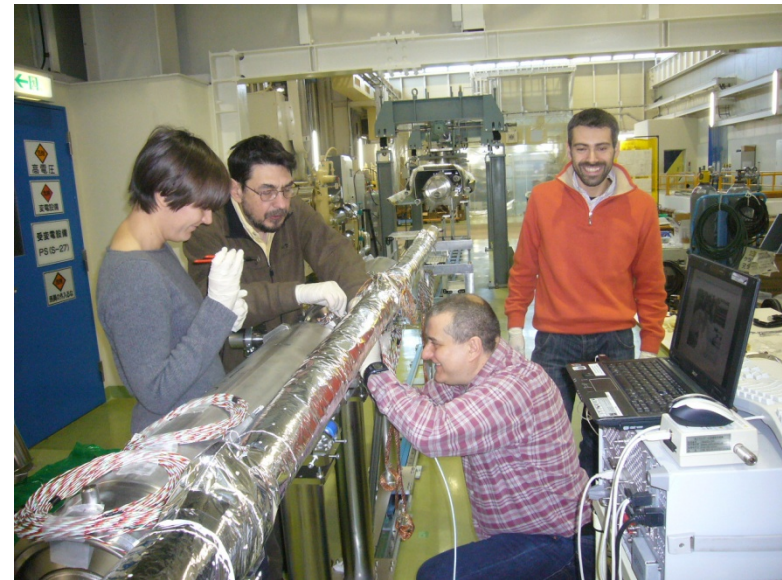


2009,
December



Construction of S1-Global Cryomodule (3)

Assembly of DESY/FNAL four cavities



2010, January

2010 Sept, 13

Tuner assembly by INFN/FNAL

Global Design Effort



Construction of S1-Global Cryomodule (4)

Assembly of four KEK cavities



2010, February

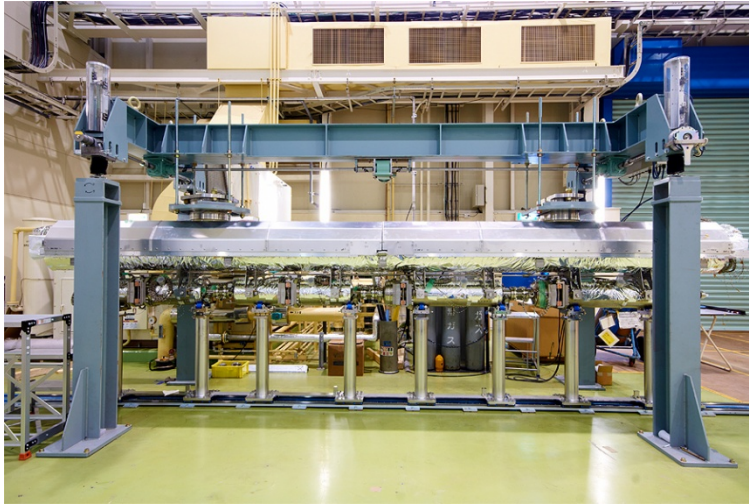
2010 Sept, 13

Global Design Effort



Construction of S1-Global Cryomodule (5)

Assembly of cold mass



2010,
March

2010 Sept, 13

Global Design Effort

2010, April

14



Construction of S1-Global Cryomodule (6)

Assembly of DESY/FNAL/KEK warm couplers



KEK warm couplers

DESY/FNAL
warm couplers

Connection of Module-A and C



2010, May

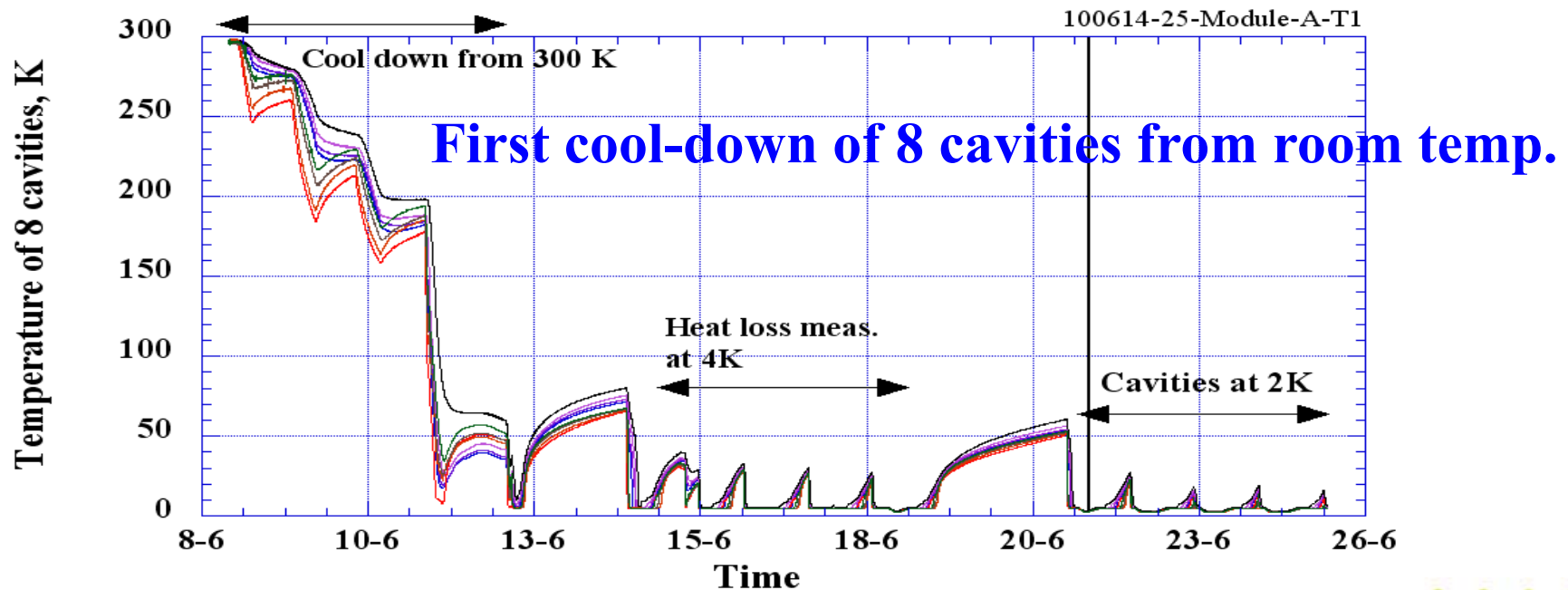
2010 Sept, 13

Global Design Effort



Cold Test of S1-G Cryomodule

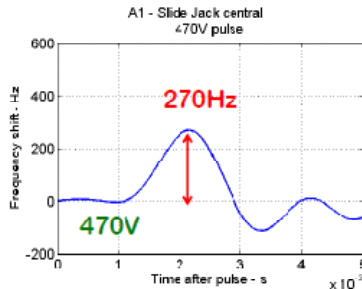
June	July	August	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
← Low power RF test Heat loss measurement →		Summer shut down	← High gradient test Lorentz Detuning Dynamic loss meas. Heat loss meas. →			
						DRFS



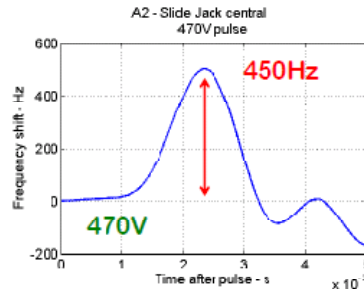
Single pulse response (Cryo-A) by Piezo tuner

50W RF Amp. + PLL ($V_{\text{piezo}} = 470\text{V}$, 400Hz)

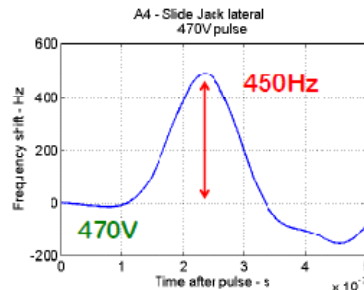
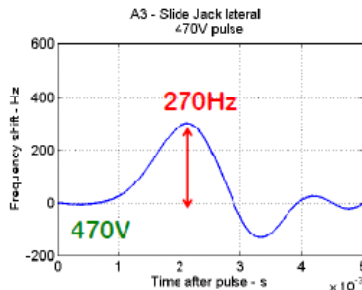
A1;
MHI-05
KEK



A2;
MHI-06



A3;
MHI-07
KEK



Mechanical vibration mode (Cryo-C) by 5 continuous pulses of Piezo

Pt

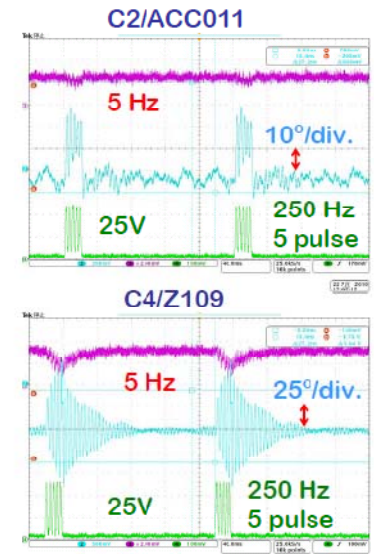
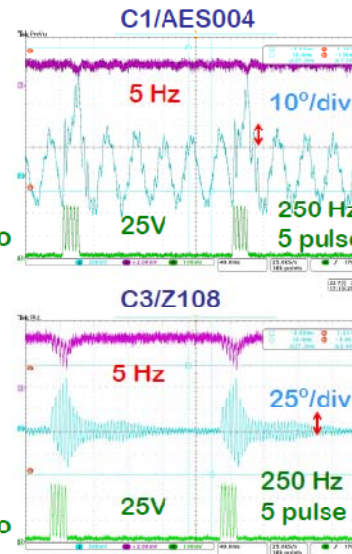
$\Delta\phi$

V_{piezo}

Pt

$\Delta\phi$

V_{piezo}





Scheduled tests at the 2nd term

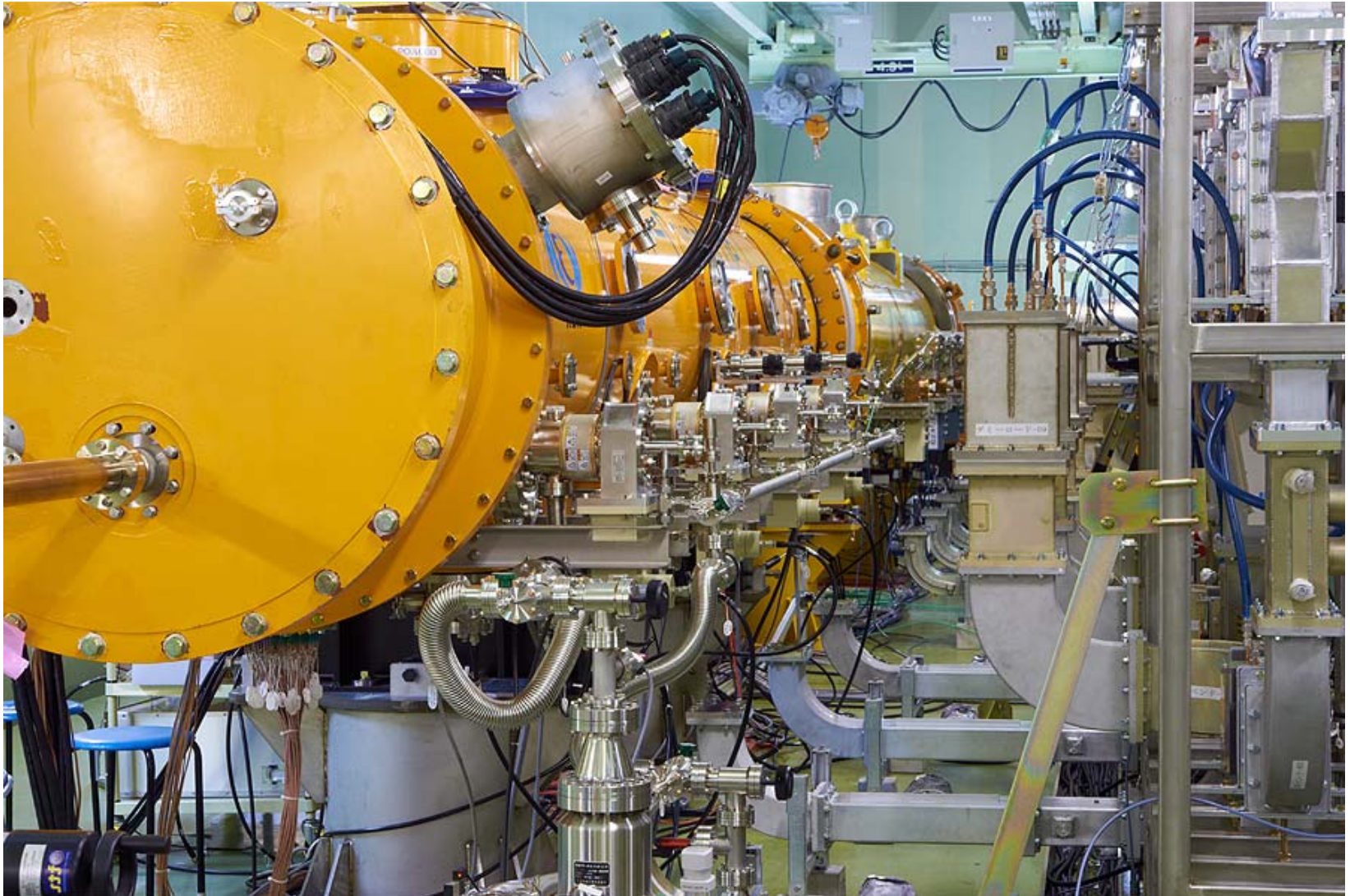
The second cold test term: 15 weeks from Sept. to Dec.

- Static heat loss measurements at 4K and 2K
- High gradient test (individual cavities)
- Lorentz detuning measurements and compensation
- Dynamic heat load measurements at single cavity, four cavities and eight cavities
- LLRF
- Distributed RF system (DRFS) test

At the end of December, the cold tests of S1-Global cryomodule will be completed.



Ready for High Power Test, Now



- **As the leading project of ILC, the S1-Global cryomodule was successfully constructed on schedule under the international research collaboration of INFN, DESY, FNAL, SLAC and KEK.**
- **In the 1st cold test, the S1-G cryomodule was cooled down to 2 K, and all functions were confirmed.**
- **The S1-G cryomodule has started to be cooled down again, and the cold tests will be continued until the end of this year.**

Thank you for your attention.
Thanks to S1-Global cryomodule team.