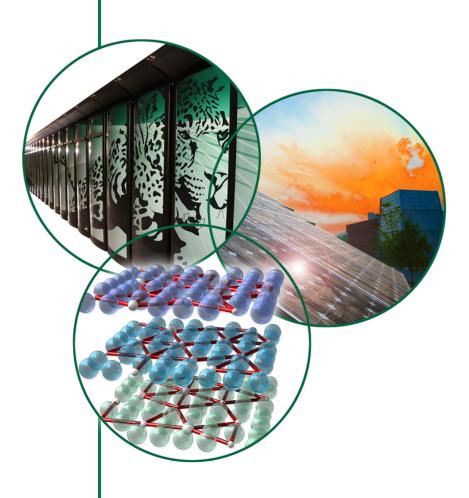
## Protecting Accelerator Control Systems in the Face of Sophisticated Cyber Attacks

Steven Hartman IPAC 2012







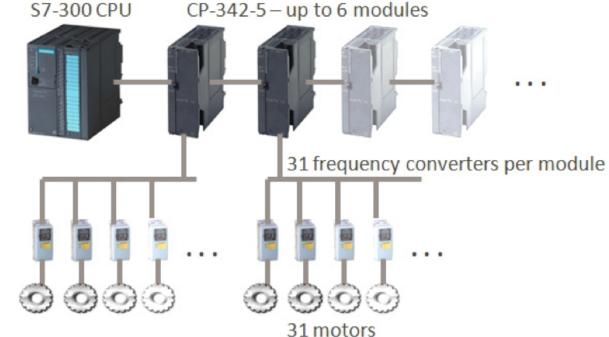


## **Stuxnet**

PLC and Step7



#### Connections between sequence blocks



Diagrams: Symantec Stuxnet Dossier



# Stuxnet cyberworm heads off US strike on Iran

Military option 'less likely' after computer sabotage, as Israeli tests are revealed on Natanz nuclear model

Ewen MacAskill in Washington guardian.co.uk, Sunday 16 January 2011 15.19 EST



A partial view of the Dimona nuclear power plant in the southern Israeli Negev desert. Photograph: Thomas Coex/AFP/Getty Images



#### Security ... msnbc.com

# Hackers could spring killers from prison

Vulnerable: Computers used to remotely control the locks on prison cells



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The high walls and barbed wire of a prison would seem to make security an open-and-shut case, but new research shows that hackers can exploit high-tech prison security systems to spring convicts from behind bars.

At this week's DefCon hacker conference in Las Vegas, <u>security</u> consultant John Strauchs will demonstrate how a hacker could take advantage of a prison's programmable logic controller (PLC) — small computers used for machine automation — to remotely control the locks on prison cells, Wired reported.





## H(ackers)<sub>2</sub>O: Attack on City Water Station

**Destroys Pump** 

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By Kim Zetter ☑ November 18, 2011 | 2:02 am | Categories: Breaches, Cybersecurity, Hacks and Cracks

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Hackers gained remote access into the control system of the city water utility in Springfield, Illinois, and destroyed a pump last week, according to a report released by a state fusion center and obtained by a security expert.



# The Washington Post

# Water-pump failure in Illinois wasn't cyberattack after all



By Ellen Nakashima, Published: November 25

A water-pump failure in Illinois was initially mistaken to be the first foreign cyberattack on a public utility in the United States because a plant contractor traveling in Russia remotely logged in to the plant's computer system, according to a person familiar with a federal investigation of the incident.

Investigators analyzed log files and connections to foreign Internet protocol addresses within the utility's computer system, said the source, who was not authorized to speak for attribution. "No indictors of malicious activity were found" in the computer system of the Curran-Gardner Townships Public Water District in Springfield, the source said.





# **ORNL April 2011**



access to sensitive systems.

External traffic from the server that powers the website ORNL.gov was shut down at about 7 p.m. on Friday after





## IT Security & Network Security News

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#### DOE Lab Shuts Down Email, Web Access After Sophisticated Cyber-Attack



By: Fahmida Y. Rashid 2011-07-06

There are 0 user comments on this IT Security & Network Security News & Reviews story.

Cyber-attackers hit another Department of Energy research laboratory last week, forcing IT managers to shut down all of the facility's computer links to the outside world to try to contain the damage.

Essential computer <u>services</u> remain offline nearly a week after a cyberattackers hit another Department of Energy laboratory, this time in the state of Washington.

The Energy Department's Pacific Northwest National Laboratory in Washington shut down Internet access and email services following a sophisticated cyber-attack, according to a July 5 post on the facility's Twitter account. Officials became aware of the cyber-attack on July 1, Greg Koller, the lab's spokesperson, told the Associated Press.





#### Energy lab restoring website, investigating attack

By William Jackson
Jul 07, 2011

The Energy Department's Jefferson Lab nuclear research facility is back online and in the process of restoring its website as officials investigate the cyberattack that took the site off-line over part of the July 4 holiday weekend.

"We have a partial website up" at <a href="www.jlab.org">www.jlab.org</a>, said public affairs manager Dean Golembeski. "We are still in the process of evaluating what happened."

The Thomas Jefferson National Accelerator Facility in Newport News, Va., also known as the Jefferson Lab, came under attack July 1, along with the Pacific Northwest National Laboratory in Washington state. PNNL shut down all network access July 1 but began restoring internal communications over the weekend. External e-mail at PNNL was restored on the afternoon of July 6, but the lab's website remained off-line as of today.





## **Advanced Persistent Threat**



## What is an 'Advanced Persistent Threat,' anyway?

Hint: 'Advanced Persistent Threat' muscling into security lexicon

By Ellen Messmer, Network World February 01, 2011 06:02 AM ET



# Targeted Attacks Increased, Became More Diverse in 2011

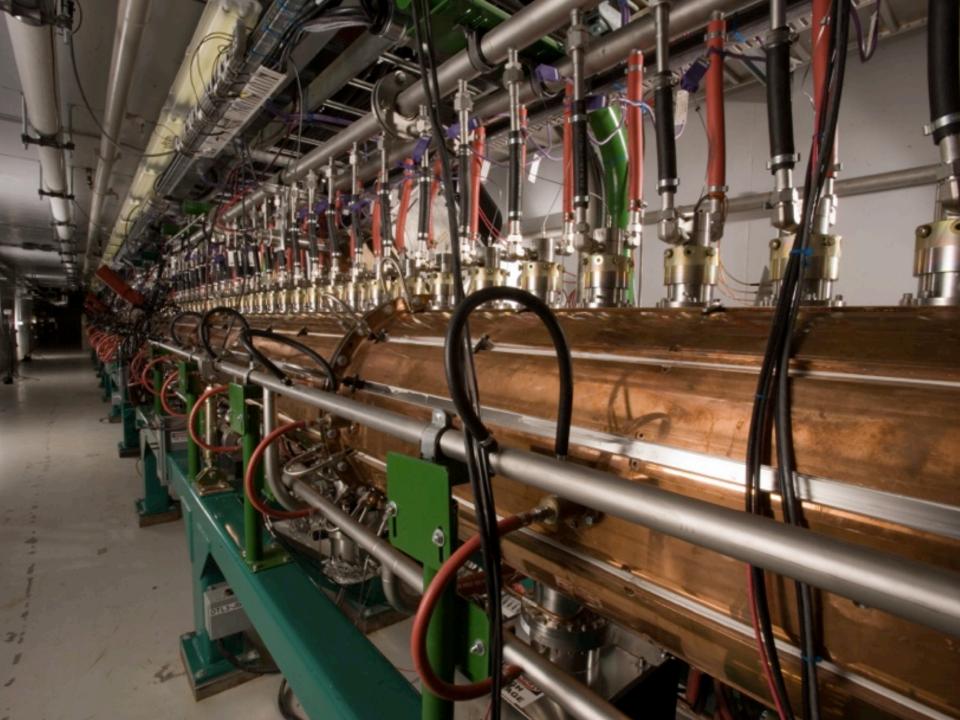
The latest Internet Security Threat Report by Symantec finds that targeted attacks are becoming more common and are going beyond the public sector and large enterprises to smaller, less well defended companies in the supply chain and partner ecosystem.

By Thor Olavsrud Mon, April 30, 2012









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#### Hackers attack Large Hadron Collider computers to prove they're vulnerable

By Larry Greenemeier | Sep 12, 2008 03:32 PM | ■ 13

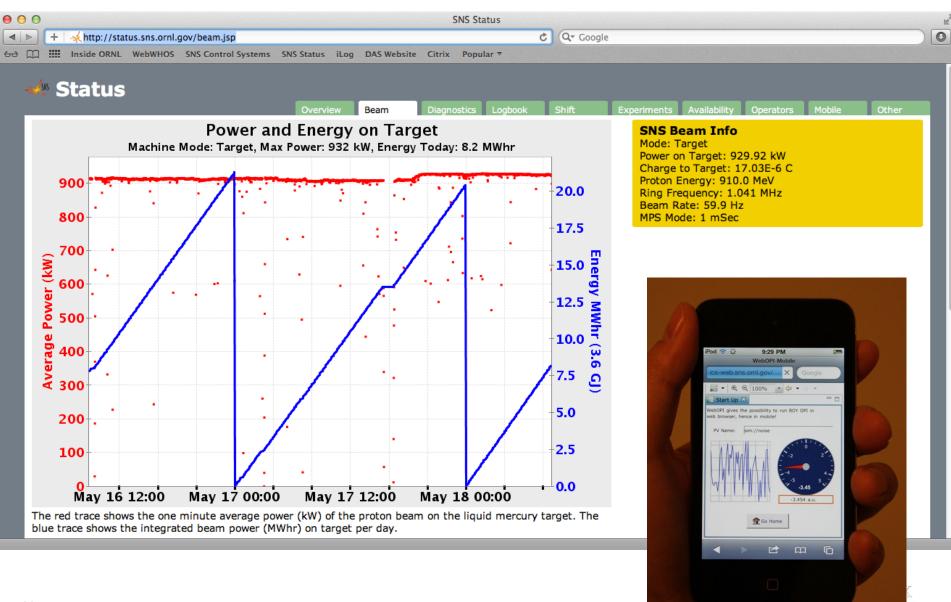
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As the first particles began circulating in the Large Hadron Collider (LHC) this week, a group of hackers calling themselves the "Greek Security Team" penetrated computer systems inside CERN's Geneva, Switzerland, facility, where the world's biggest particle accelerator is housed, the Telegraph.co.uk reported today.



## **Remote Access**



### **Everyone Has Been Hacked. Now What?**

By Kim Zetter May 4, 2012 | 7:22 pm | Categories: Breaches, Cybersecurity

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Oak Ridge National Laboratory was hit by a targeted hacker attack in 2011 that forced the lab to take all its computers offline. Photo: Oak Ridge National Laboratory

# **Questions and Comments**

