### Extreme Light Infrastructure Beamlines (ELI-Beamlines) High Repetition Rate Advanced Petawatt Laser Control System (L3-HAPLS)

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### L3-HAPLS will be integrated into the "ELI-Beamlines" facility in Czech Republic

Lasers and experiments

Laser support floor

Laser systems

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Target areas

beamlines

- 4 year project (2013-2017)
- Designed, built and commissioned at LLNL
- Shipped and installed at ELI Beamlines
- Re-commissioned and integrated into user facility

# Laser technology is moving toward high repetition rate which drives controls requirements particularly machine safety



#### Laser design combines high efficiency, high average power technology with multipass energy storage amplifier architecture



Diode pumps Helium cooled amps Normal amp slabs Passive switching Lower output fluence

 $\rightarrow$  high efficiency

- $\rightarrow$  high repetition rate (10 Hz) with low stress
- $\rightarrow$  compensated thermal birefringence, compact amp
- $\rightarrow$  performs at repetition rate
- $\rightarrow$  less susceptible to optical damage

#### The ELI L3-HAPLS Petawatt System is very compact and fits into a 17m x 5m footprint



### Summer 2014

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OH

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### Summer 2015

HAR

HAPLE

L3-HAPLS Control System is being commissioned as the laser is ramped to full performance

U HAPLS

L HAPLS

HABLS

LE HAPLS

HAPLS

L HAPLS

HAPLS

#### **Control System Architecture**



### **Functional hierarchy of the L3-HAPLS Control System**



#### **Common FEP architectures are utilized for replicated systems**

Motion Control 20 FEPs 120 Motors





#### Each FEP consists of

- 7 Open loop motors
- cRIO FPGA Chassis
- NI 9501 Configurable Driver

Image Processing 20 FEPs 80 Cameras





#### Each FEP consists of

- 4 GigE Cameras
- LabVIEW RT pre-processing
- 10Hz 1.0 Mpixel (Qty2)
- 10 Hz 0.25 Mpixel (Qty 2)

Power Conditioning 4 FEPs 160 Pulsers





Each FEP consists of

- 40 Diode Array Pulsers
  12.5 kW, 1000A, 90% eff.
- IR communication for electrical isolation
- cRIO FPGA Chassis

## L3 Laser automation is controlled by a State Machine with well defined transitions



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#### State machine automation content and transitions are managed by data driven macros or enumerated sequence engines

All Macros	Mac	ro Name Pump_FE_Auto	_Startup	Status Running	
▷ Run/Continue	Ste	p No. Step Name	ET (sec)	Activity	Status
	1	First step	37	get ready	Waiting
Pause	2	Second step	0	do something	Not exeuctied
▷ Restart					
	Mac	ro Name SPL_FE_Auto_S	tartup	Status Running	
Selected Macro	Ste	p No. Step Name	ET (sec)	Activity	Status
> Run/Continue					
nn Pause					
▷ Restart					
Success by Override	Mac	ro Name		Status	_
X Force Failure	Ste	p No. Step Name	ET (sec)	Activity	Status
🔅 Manage Macro					
	l'				

# L3 HAPLS Timing System architecture supports three tiers of required accuracy spanning fs to $\mu$ s



Femtolasers Phase locked master oscillators for ~100fs laser pulse synchronization Greenfield Technologies Master Transmitter/Delay generators 15ps for fast diagnostics/switches FPGA 10 μs for pulsed power and slow diagnostics

# Real Time data aggregation and distribution for streamed data archive implemented as middleware in data distribution layer



# Data archive has 3 layer system of data logging with periodic summary data and full fidelity when appropriate



Data Logger

Periodic summary data in long term DB archive/warehouse

- Forensic Logger Full fidelity data for 30s in rolling buffer
- Commissioning Logger Full fidelity data for >60min on local hard disk

#### Safety Interlock Systems interface from the L3 laser to the ELI Beamlines Facility Systems





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Many thanks to the controls and laser systems team in both the USA and Czech Republic that made this work possible





Diode laser array technology enhances repetition rate and laser energy efficiency in a compact package



1,000 MW white light



800kW monochromatic light

#### Laser slabs are cooled by rapidly flowing He gas

![](_page_21_Picture_1.jpeg)

![](_page_21_Picture_2.jpeg)

Details:

- Face cooled Nd:Glass slabs
- Helium gas coolant (low dn/dT)
- Gas acceleration vanes Mach 0.1
- Gas Reynolds number 7,000
- ASE Edge claddings

This amplifier design was prototyped and is now operational on HAPLS production laser system