



Cost-Efficient Deployment of Big Data Applications on Clouds

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www.cloudbus.org

www.buyya.com

www.manjrasoft.com



Manjrasoft

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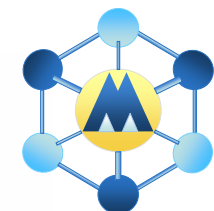
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The Next Revolution in IT

The Big Switch in IT



The Next Revolution in IT

The Big Switch in IT

■ Classical Computing

- Buy & Own
 - Hardware, System Software, Applications often to meet peak needs.
- Install, Configure, Test, Verify
- Manage
- ..
- Finally, use it
- \$\$\$\$....\$(High CapEx)

Every 18 months?





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■ Cloud Computing

- Subscribe
- Use



- \$ - pay for what you use, based on QoS

Every 18 months?



Outline



Outline

- “Computer Utilities” + Big Data
 - Vision and Promising IT Paradigms



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- “Computer Utilities” + Big Data
 - Vision and Promising IT Paradigms
- Cloud Computing and Application Models
 - System View, Applications, Challenges, Models



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"Computer Utilities" Vision: Implications of the Internet

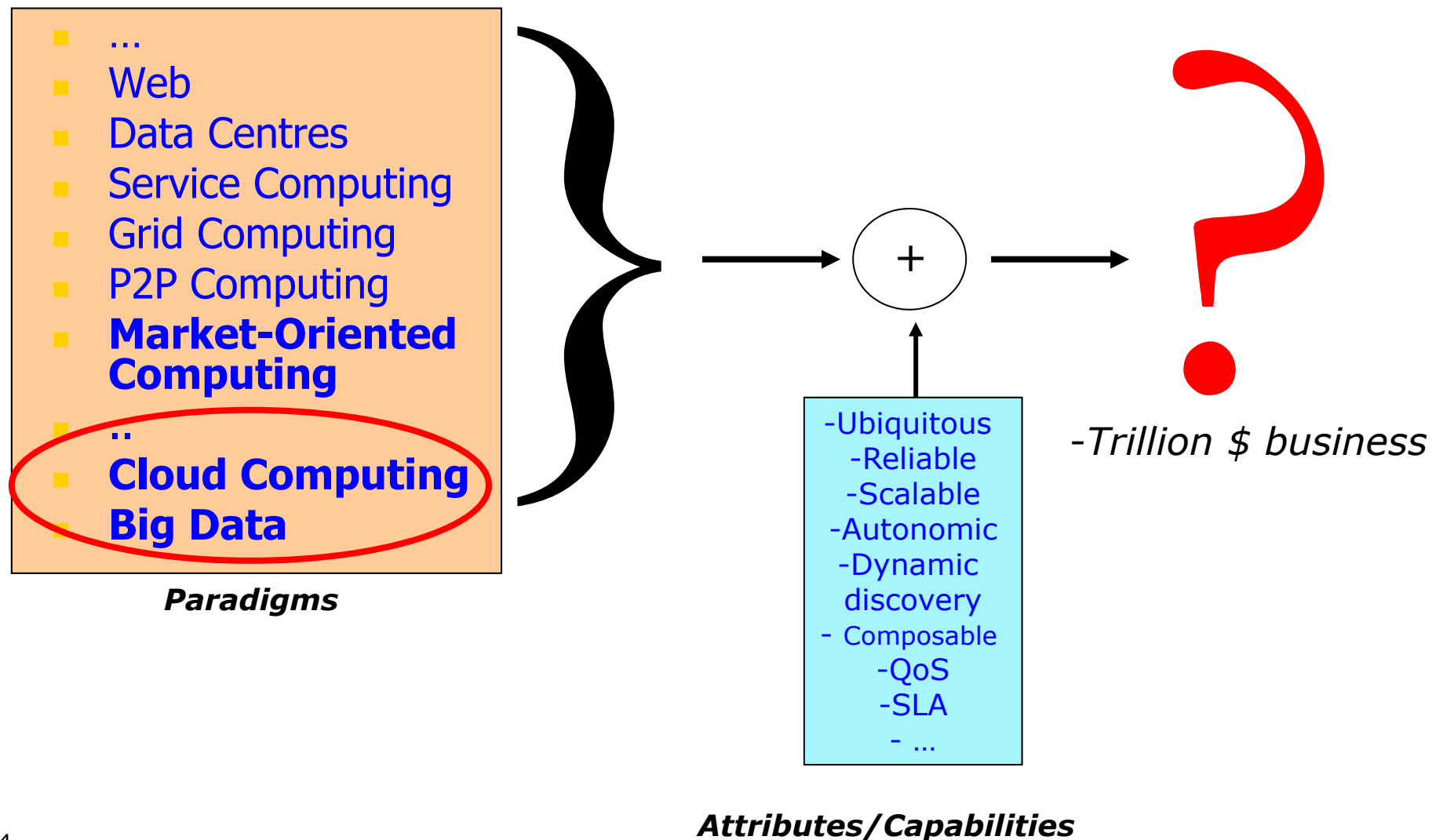


“Computer Utilities” Vision: Implications of the Internet

- 1969 – Leonard Kleinrock, ARPANET project
 - “As of now, computer networks are still in their infancy, but as they grow up and become sophisticated, we will probably see the spread of “Computer Utilities”, which, like present electric and telephone utilities, will service individual homes and offices across the country”.
 - During the last 45 years, several advances have taken place in both “computing” and “communications” areas that are turning the vision of “Computer Utilities” in to a reality.



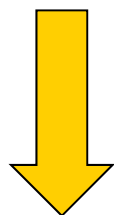
Computing Paradigms and Attributes: Realizing the 'Computer Utilities' Vision





A Data-Driven World

Big Data for
Big Science



Big Data/Clouds for
Big Population





A Data-Driven World

■ Science and Engineering

- Data from astronomy, genomics, bioinformatics ...



■ Business and Commerce

- Corporate sales, stock market trans., airline traffic...



■ Entertainment and Social Media

- Internet images, movies, Social networks ...



■ Medicine and Healthcare

- MRI & CT scans, patient records, sports data ...



■ Education and Training

- T&L experiences, performance, on-line courses ...



■ Government and Services

- “Right” services, security, tax, economic,.. policies through government data analytics

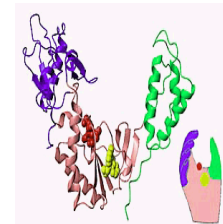




Cloud Applications



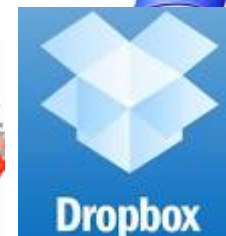
- Scientific/Tech Applications
- **Business Applications**
- **Consumer/Social Applications**



Science and Technical Applications



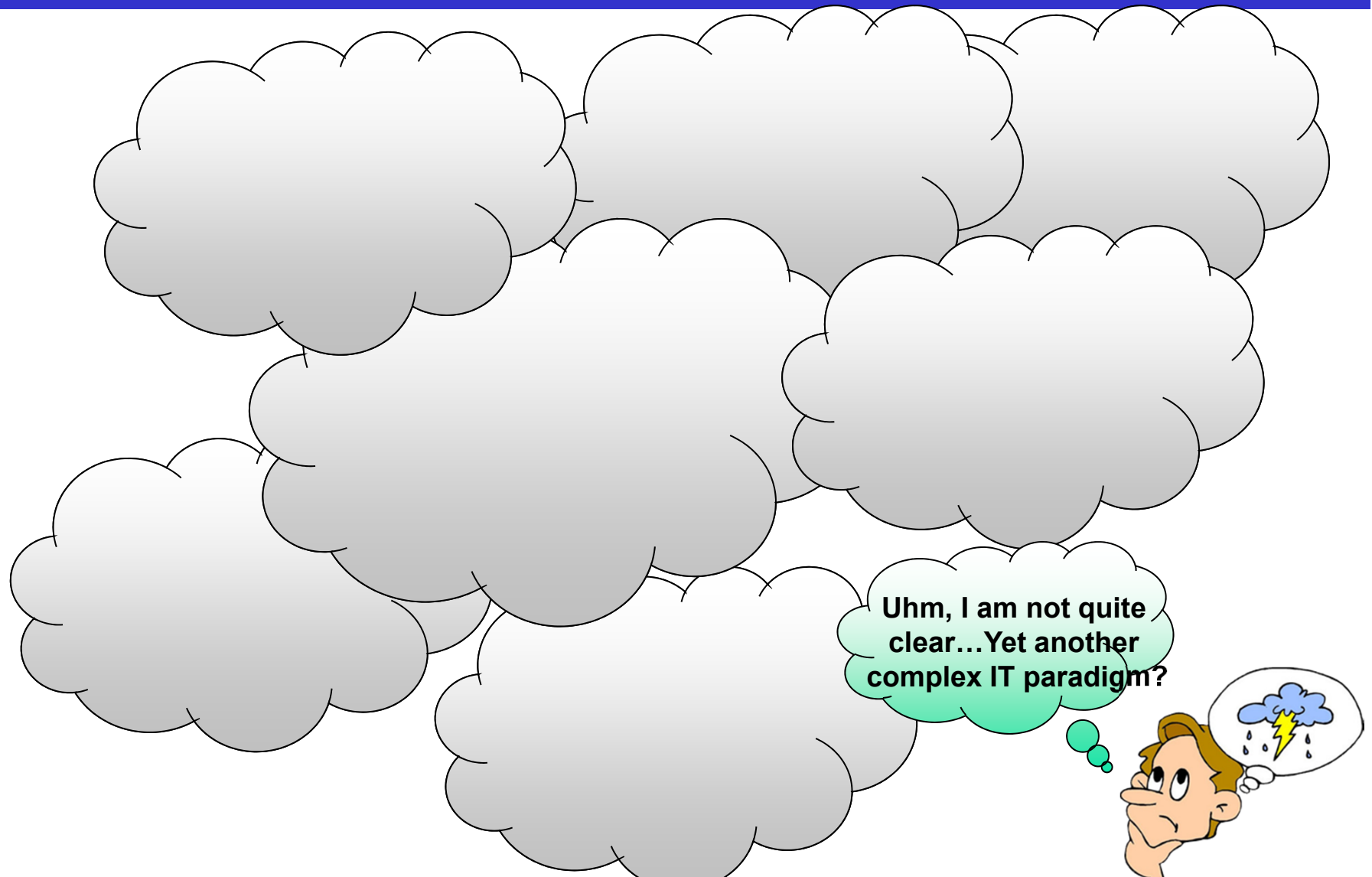
Business Applications



Consumer/Social Applications

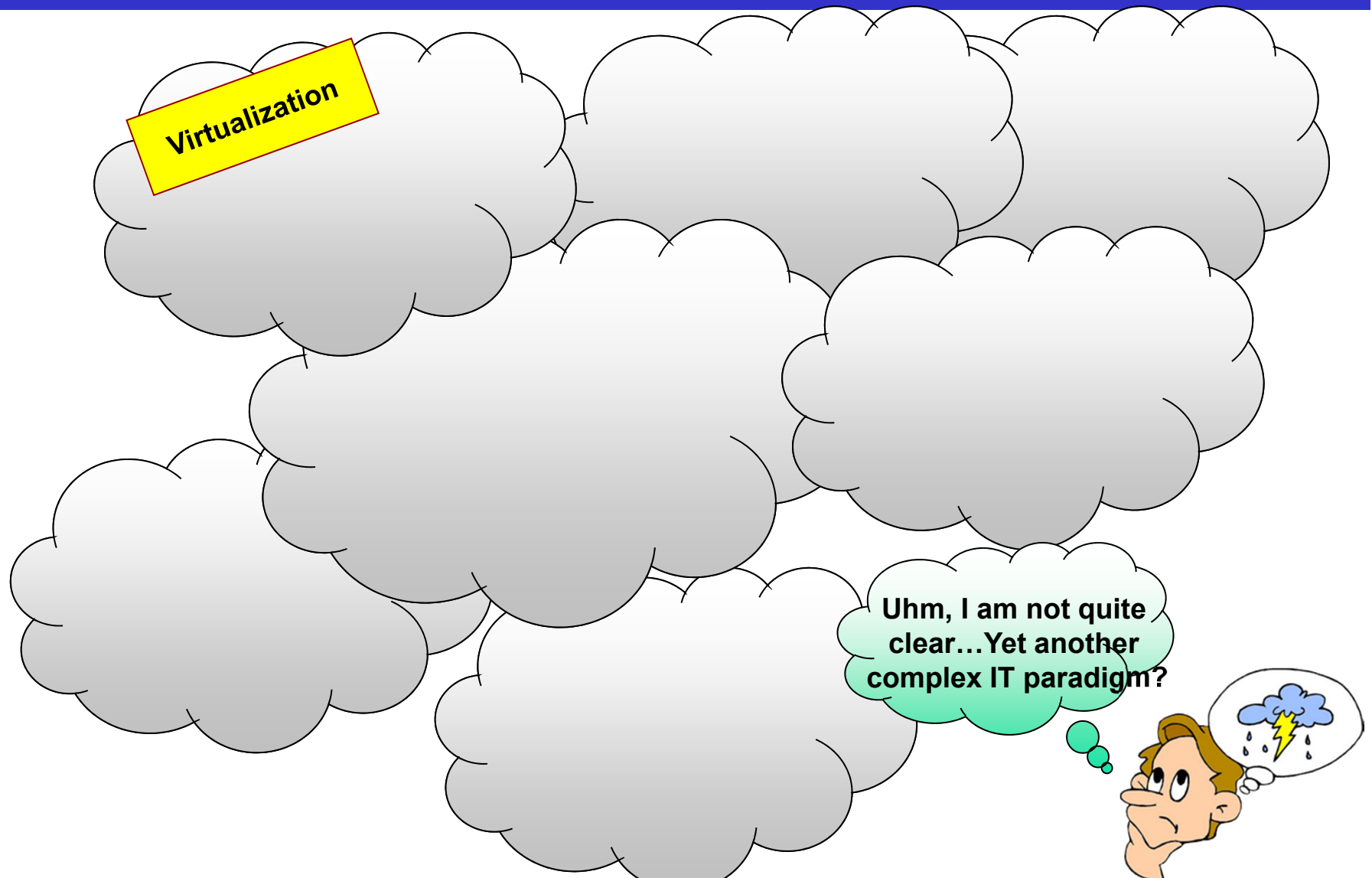


Challenges when you move to Clouds: Too many issues



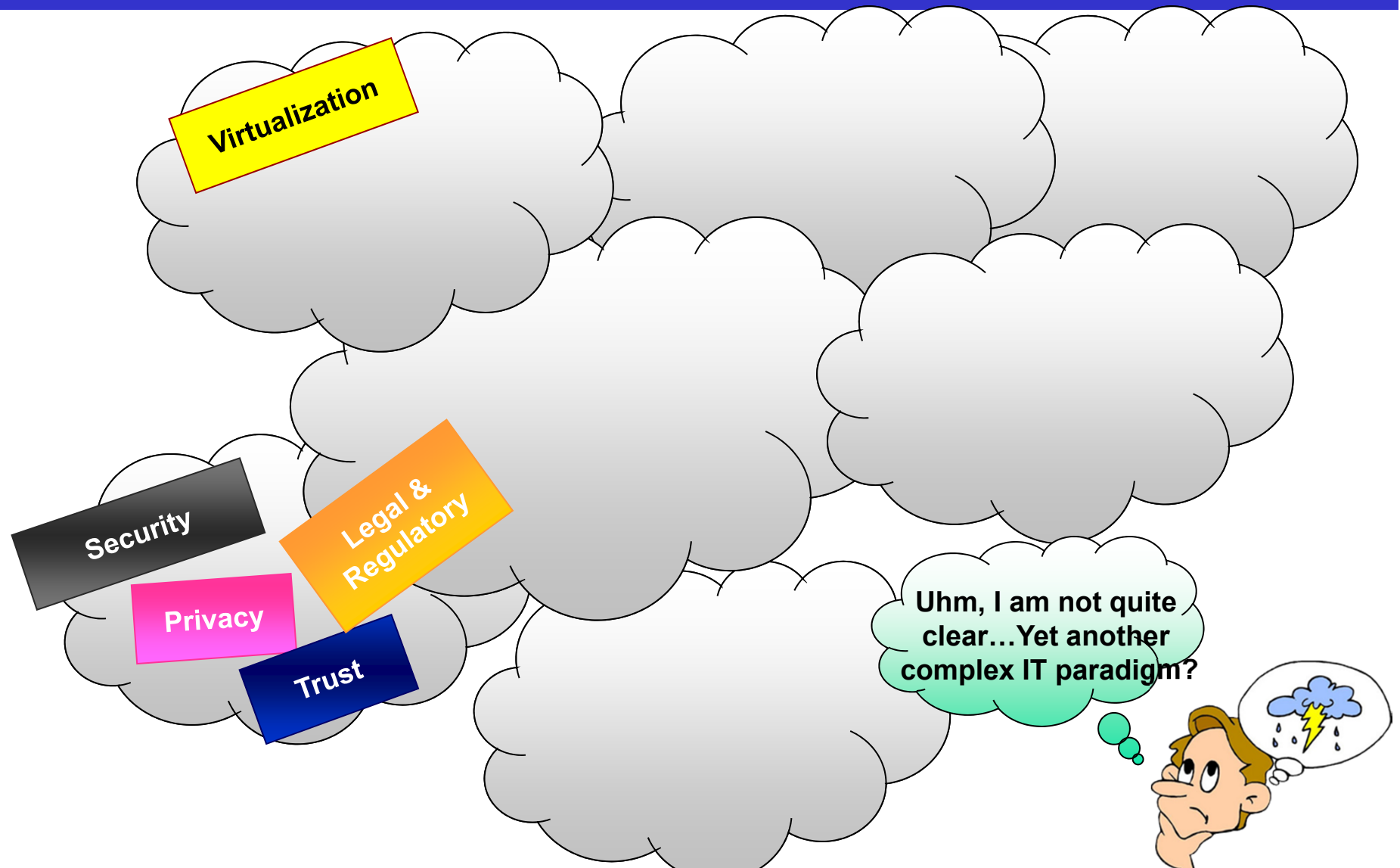


Challenges when you move to Clouds: Too many issues

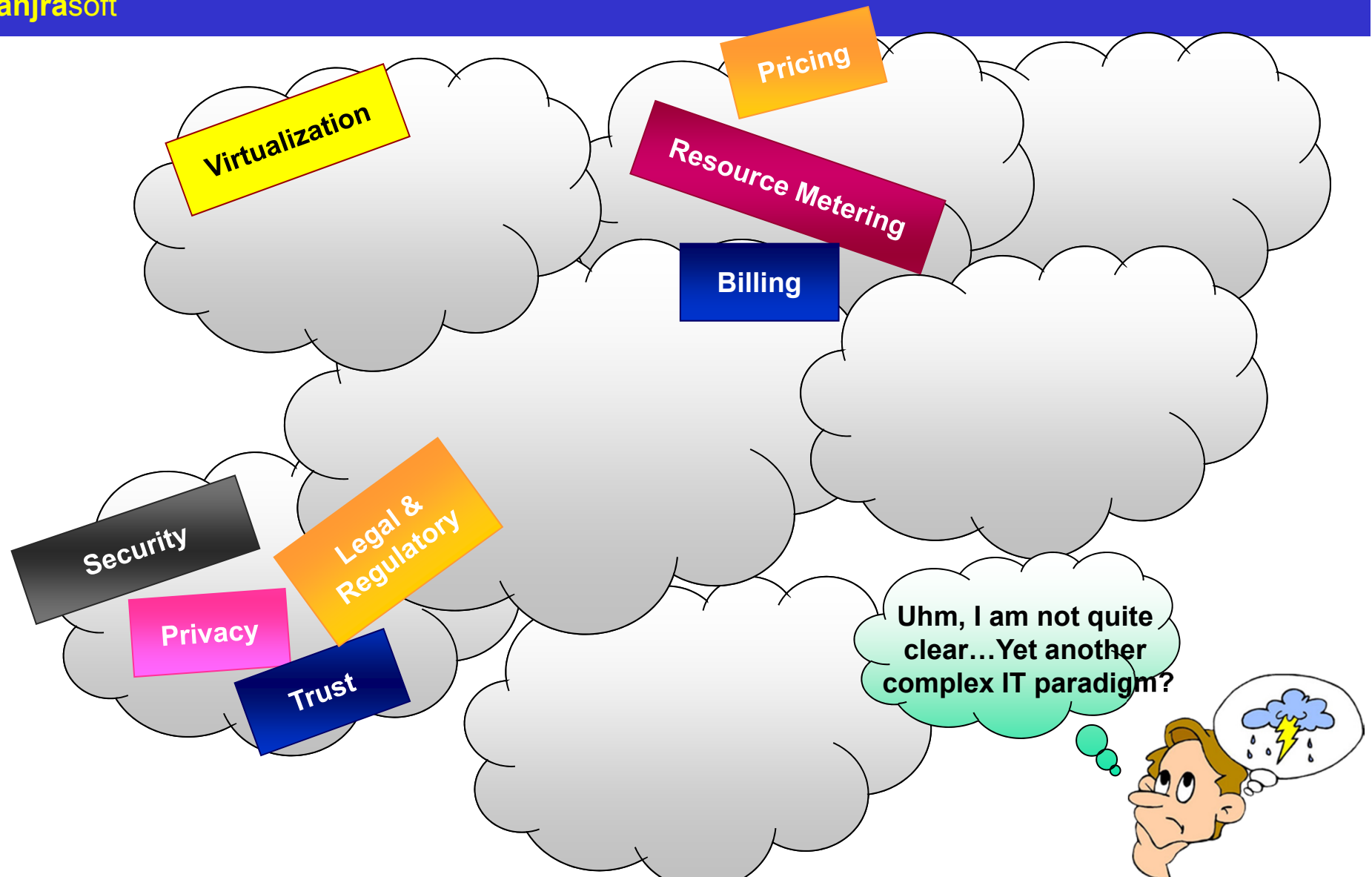




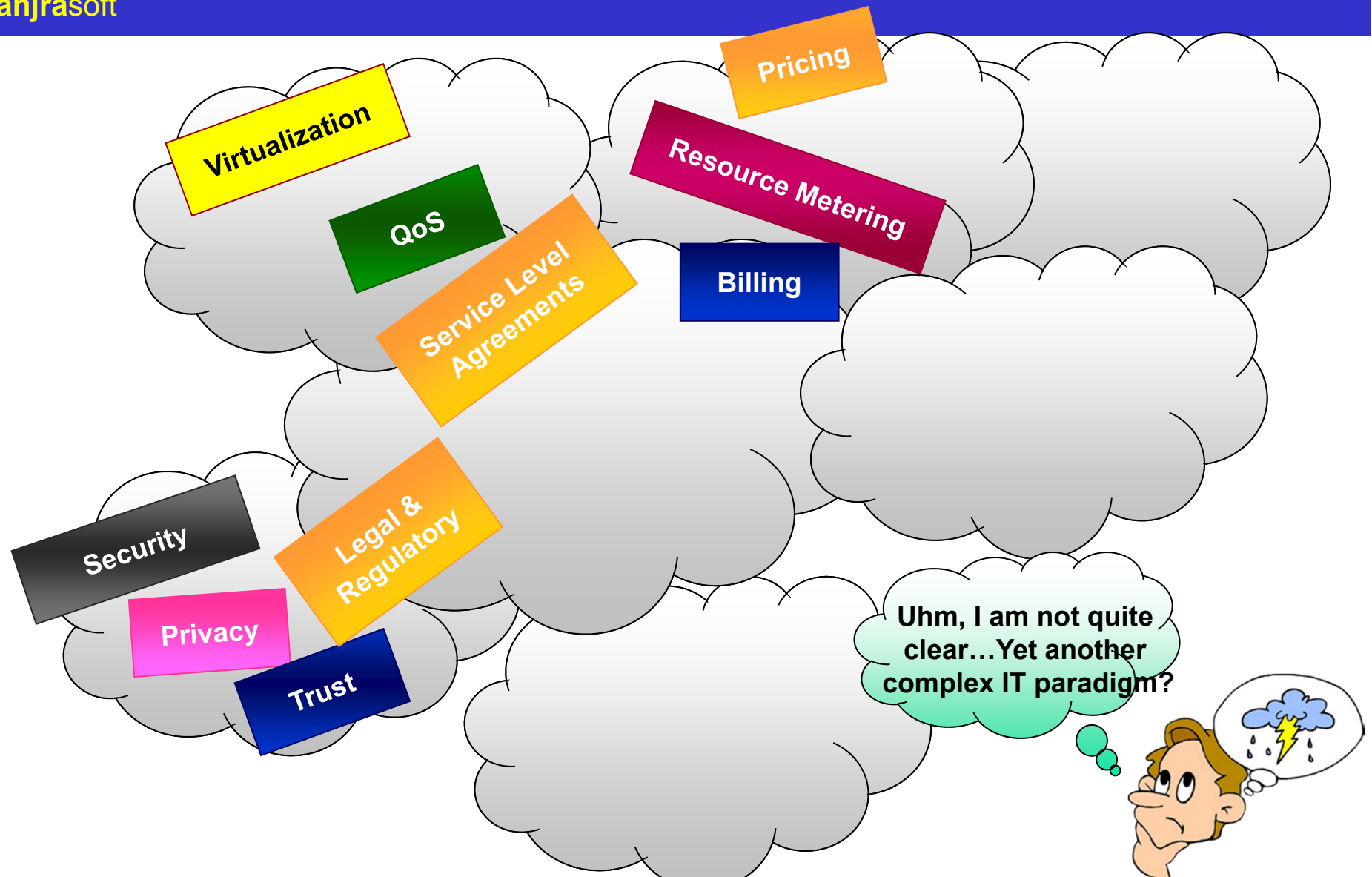
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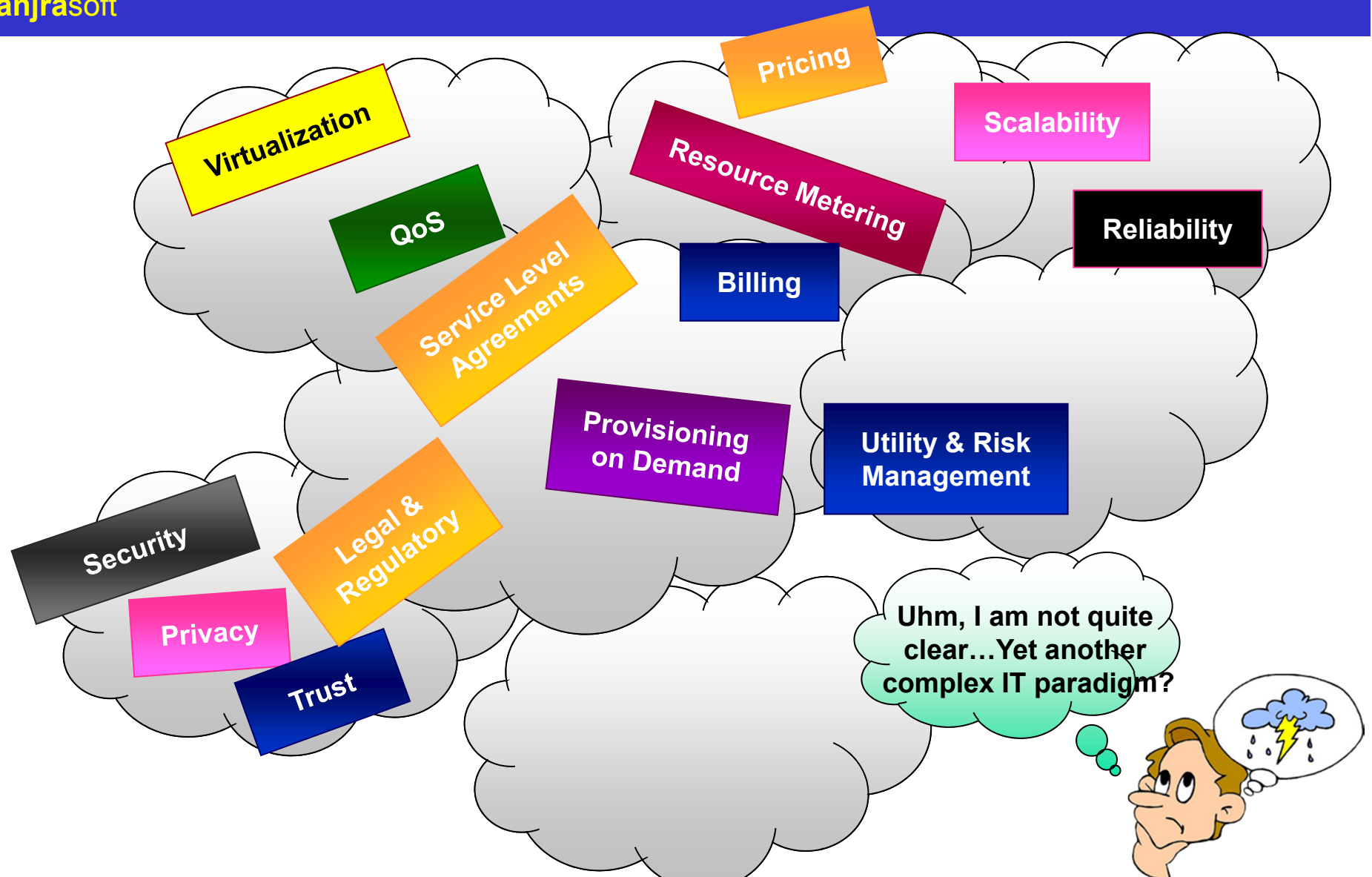
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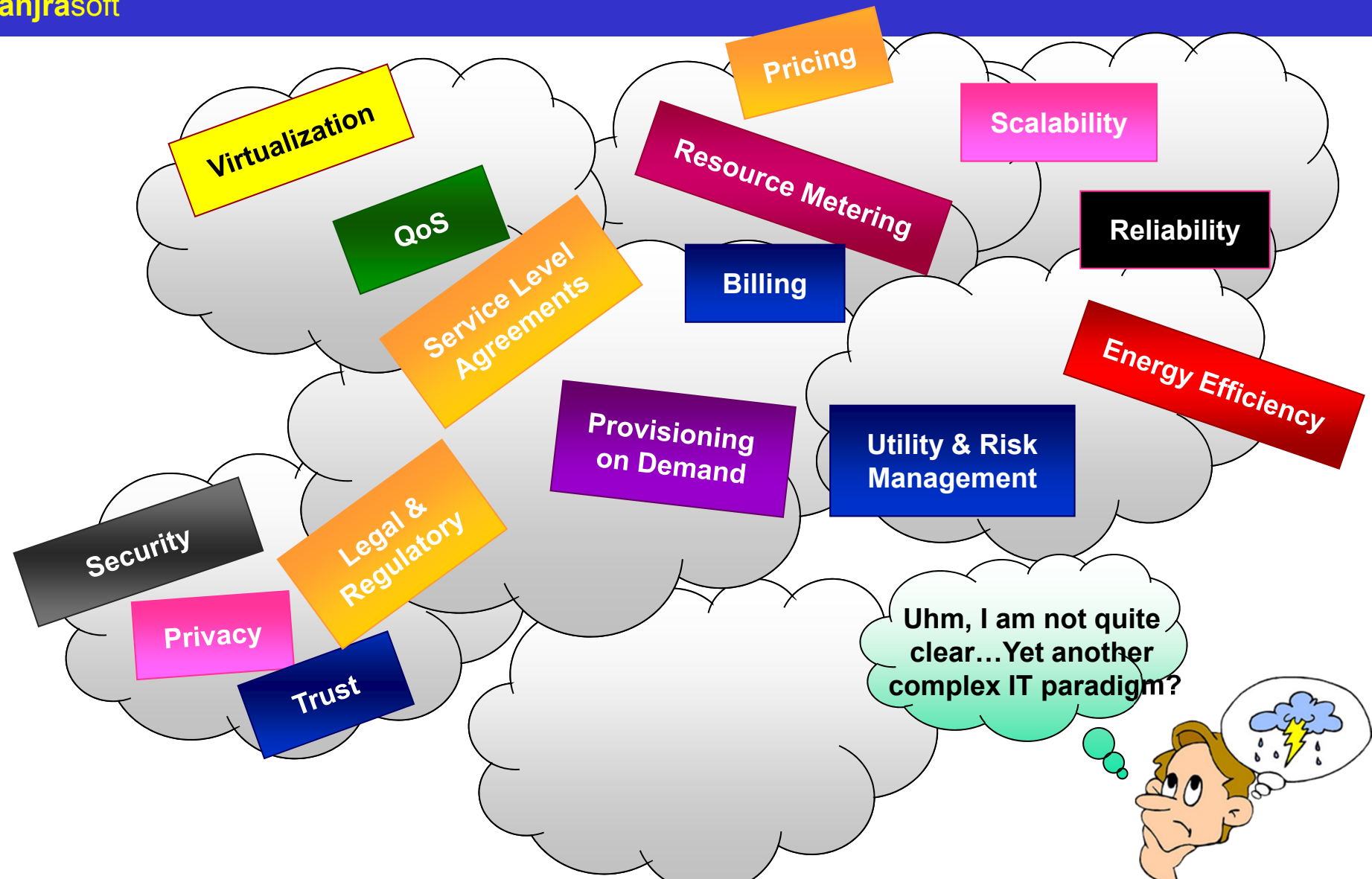
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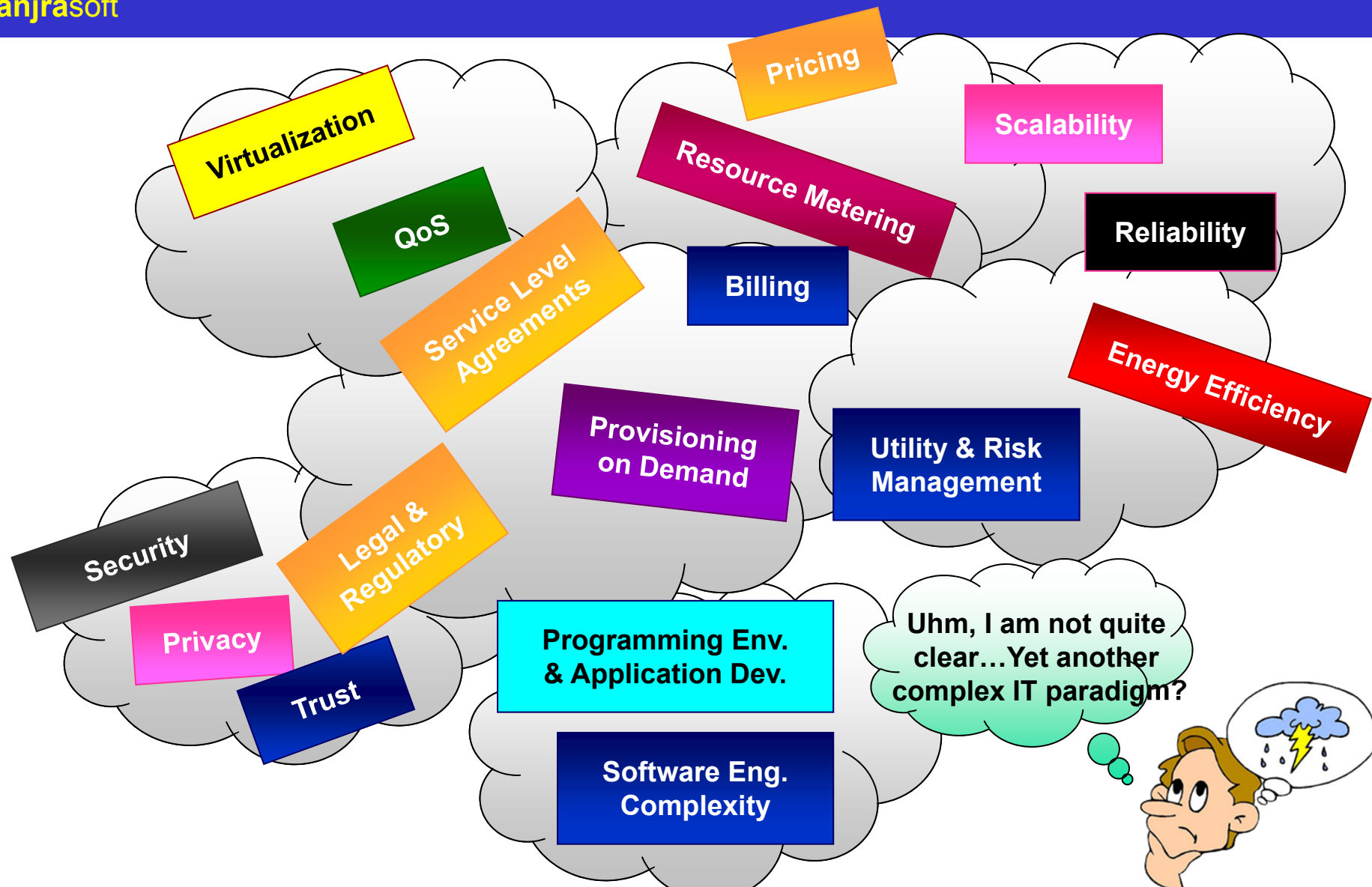
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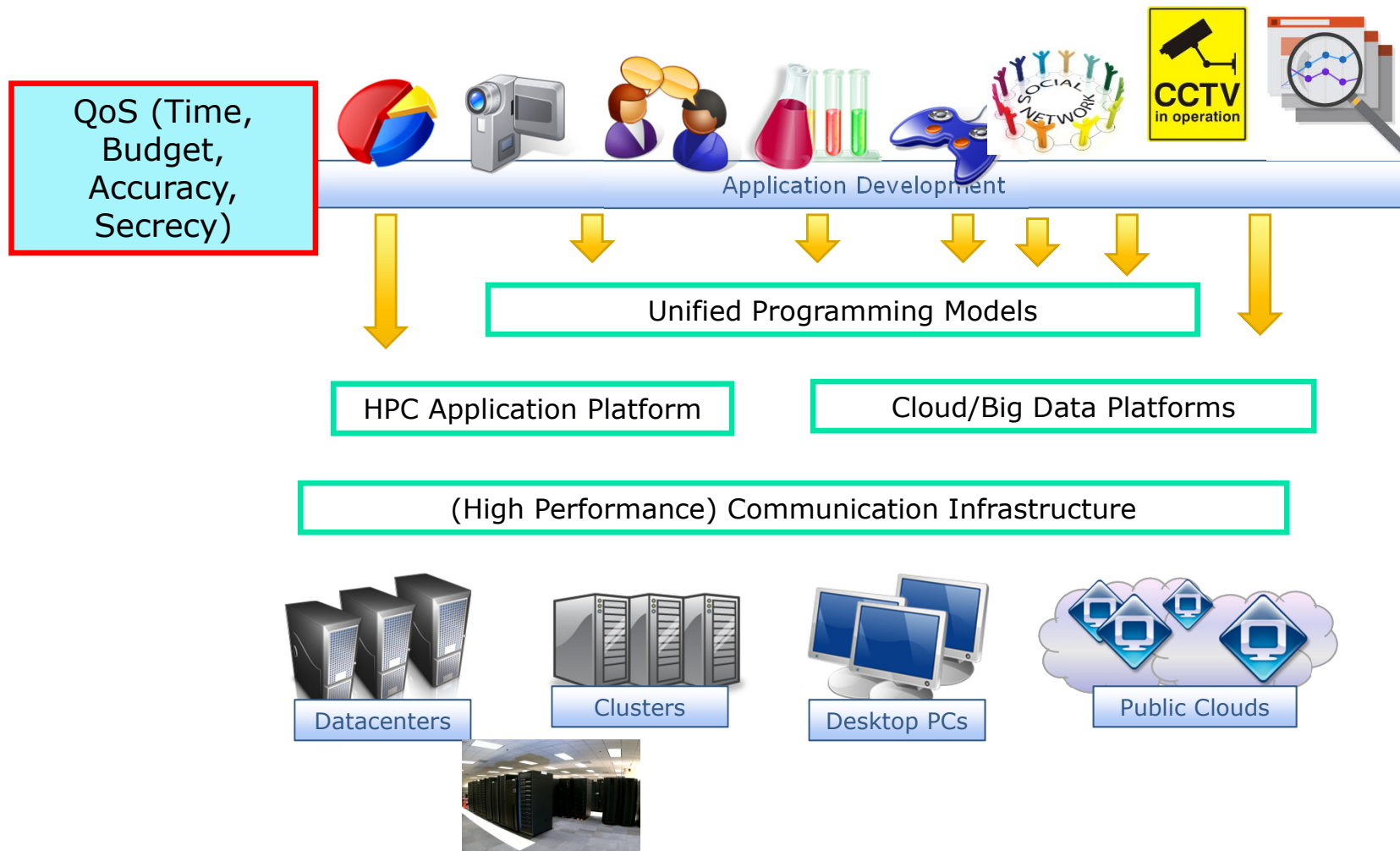


Challenges when you move to Clouds: Too many issues





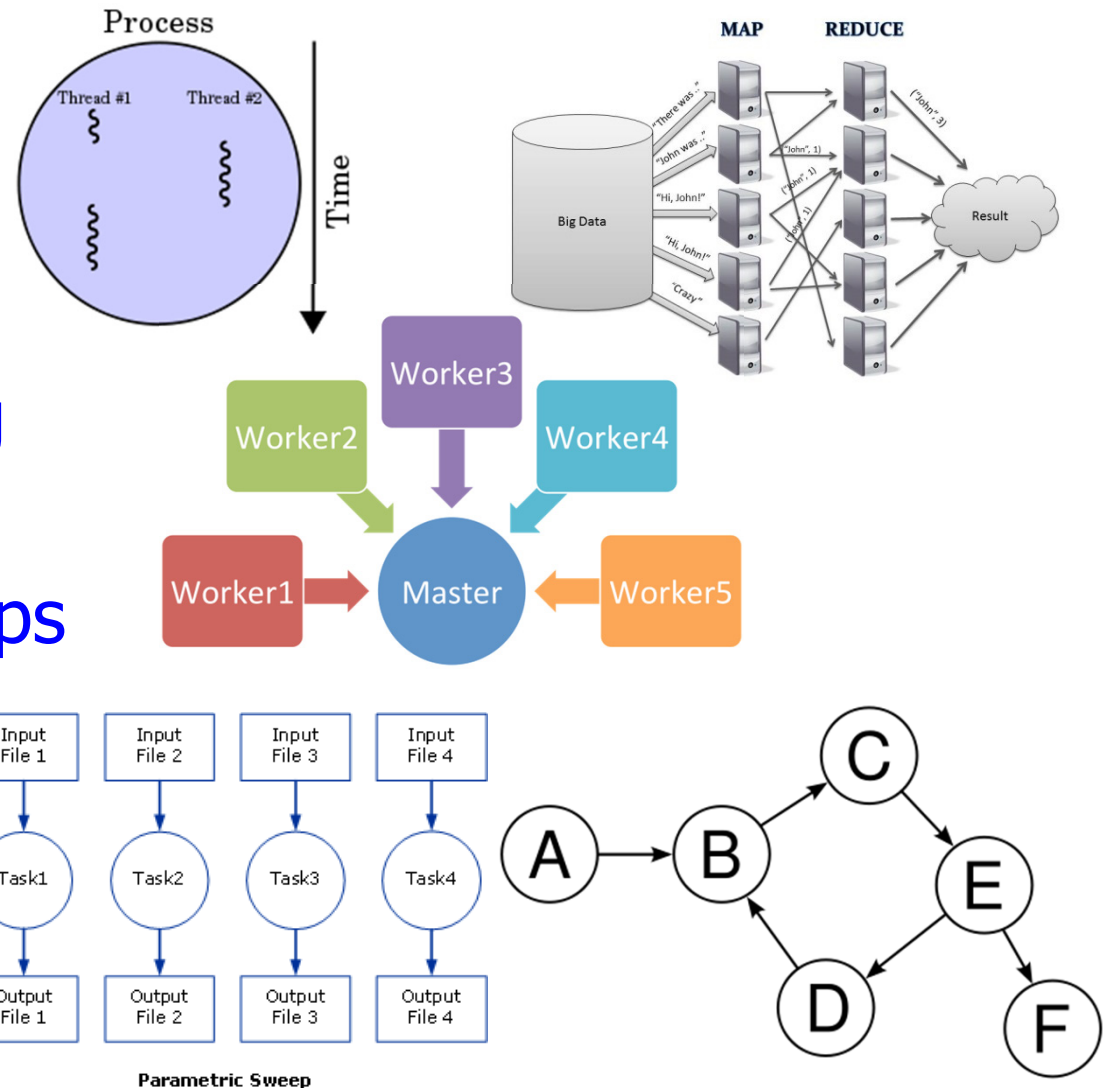
Cloud/Big Data Application Platforms (variety of app models/QoS needs)





Application Programming Models

- Thread
- Task
- Map Reduce
- Message Passing
 - MPI, ...
- Parameter Sweeps
- Workflows
- ...





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Software as a Service (SaaS)

Platform as a Service (PaaS)

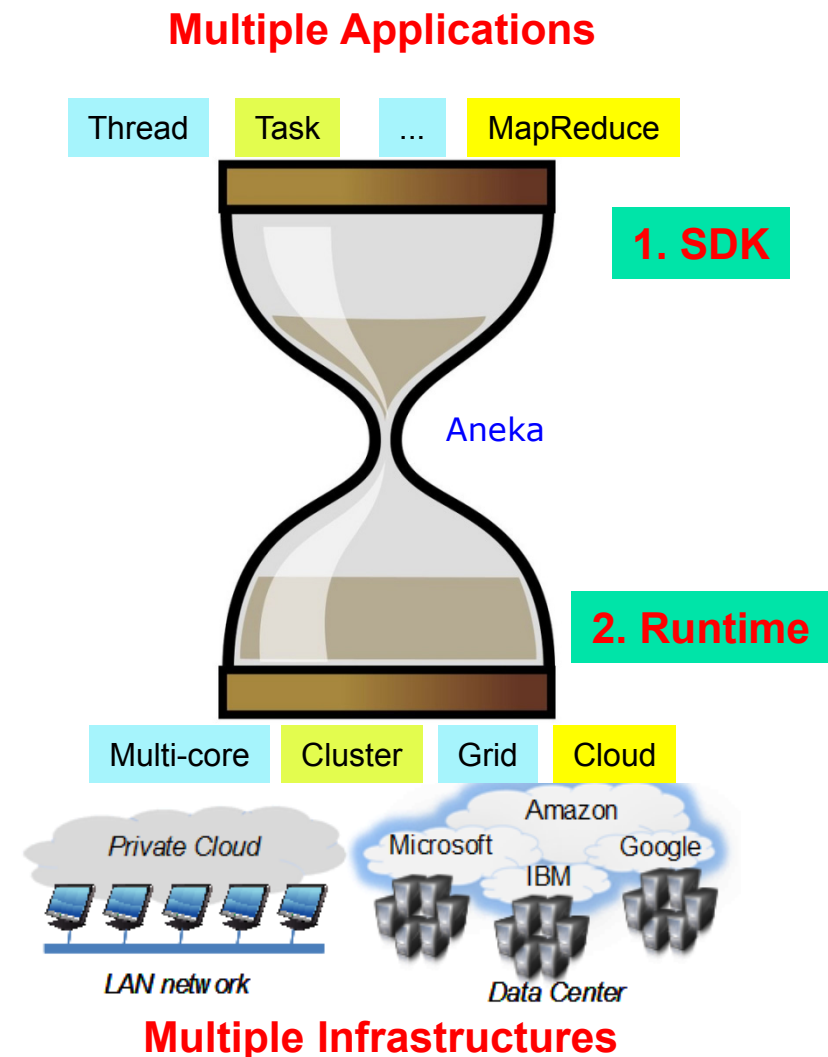
Infrastructure as a Service (IaaS)





Aneka: Cloud Application Platform (CAP) for Resource-Intensive/Elastic Apps

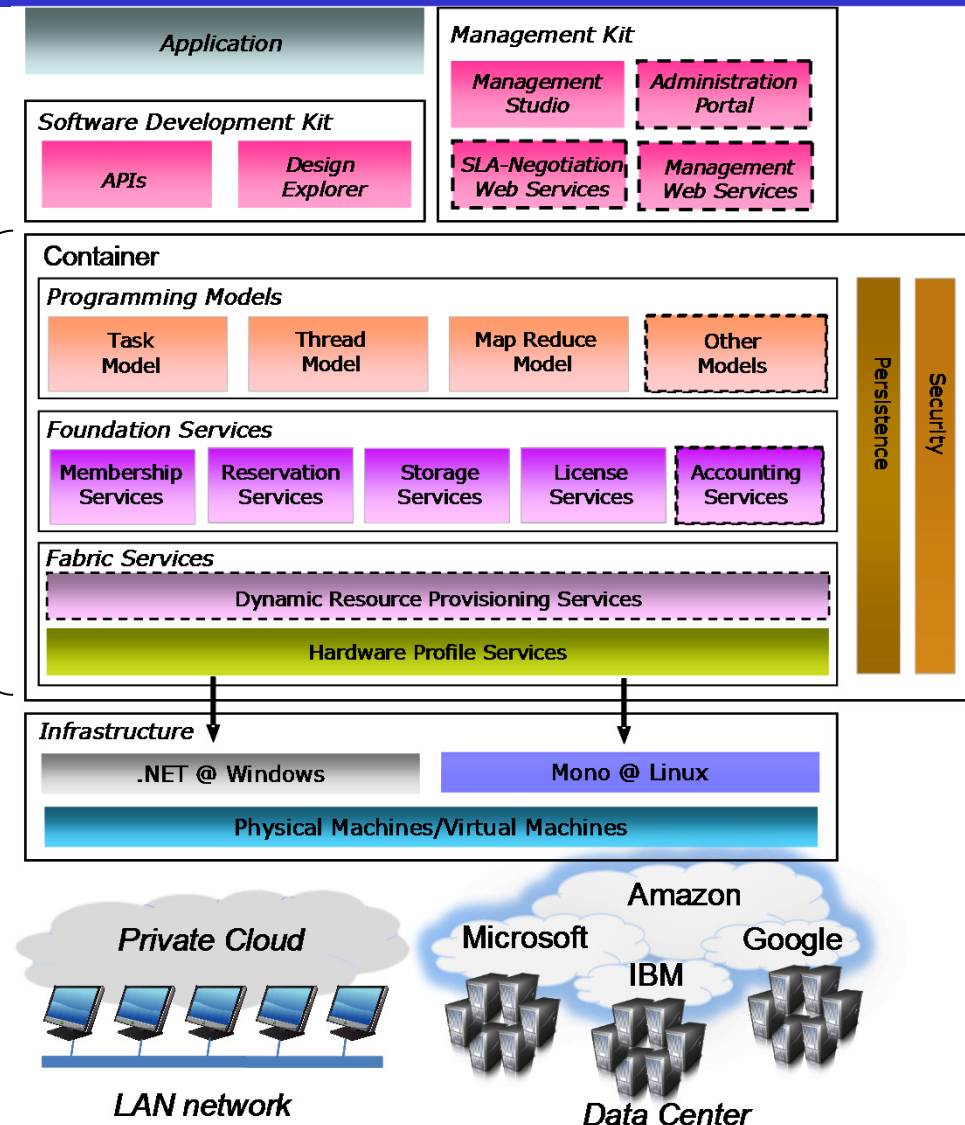
- **World-first** platform supporting multiple Cloud programming models (Task, Thread, MapReduce)
- **SDK (Software Development Kit)** containing APIs for multiple programming models and tools
- **Runtime** Environment for managing application execution on Clouds
- Suitable for
 - Development of Enterprise Cloud Applications
 - Cloud enabling legacy applications
- **Portability for Customer Apps:**
 - Enterprise ↔ Public Clouds
 - .NET/Win ↔ Mono/Linux





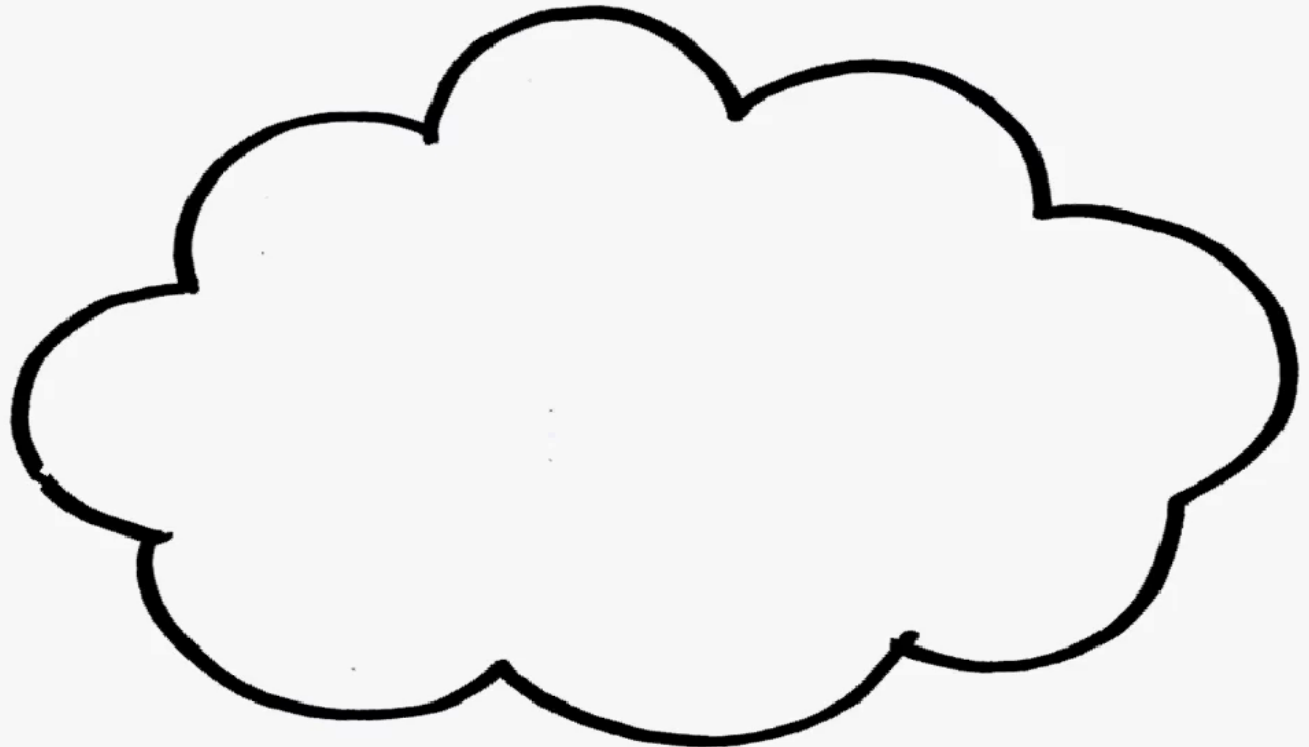
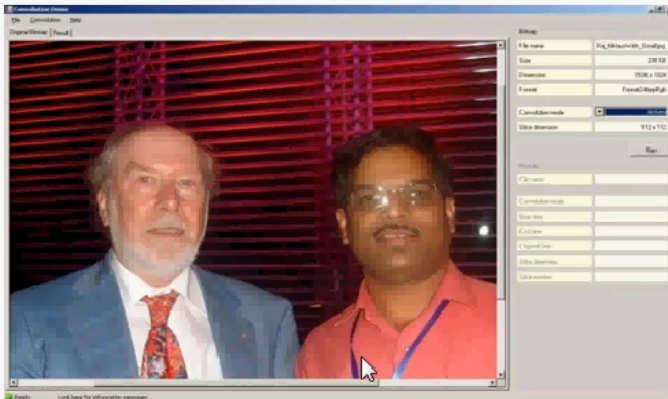
Aneka: The Cloud Application Platform (CAP) for Resource-Intensive Apps (Available as Manjrasoft Product)

- **World-first** platform supporting multiple Cloud programming models (Task, Thread, MapReduce)
- **SDK (Software Development Kit)** containing APIs for multiple programming models and tools
- **Runtime Environment** for managing application execution on Clouds Patent (USA)
- **Suitable for**
 - Development of Enterprise Cloud Applications
 - Cloud enabling legacy applications
- **Portability for Customer Apps:**
 - Enterprise ↔ Public Clouds
 - .NET/Win ↔ Mono/Linux



Aneka - Dynamic Management of Application Tasks and Cloud Resources

■ Application



Deployment Case Studies





Manjras

(GoFront: A unit of China Southern Railway Group)



CHINA SOUTH LOCOMOTIVE & ROLLING
STOCK CORPORATION LIMITED

Application: Locomotive design CAD rendering



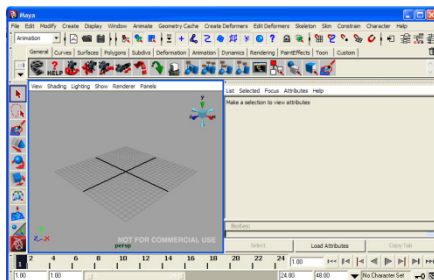
Manjras

(GoFront: A unit of China Southern Railway Group)



CHINA SOUTH LOCOMOTIVE & ROLLING
STOCK CORPORATION LIMITED

Application: Locomotive design CAD rendering



Raw Locomotive Design Files
(Using AutoDesk Maya)



Case 1: Single Server

Using Maya
Graphical Mode
Directly



4 cores
server



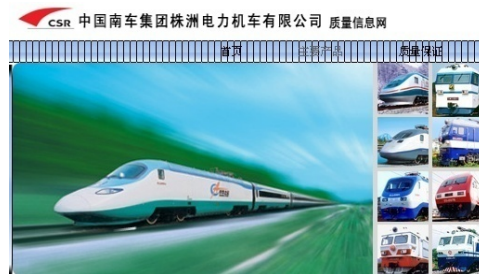
Manjras

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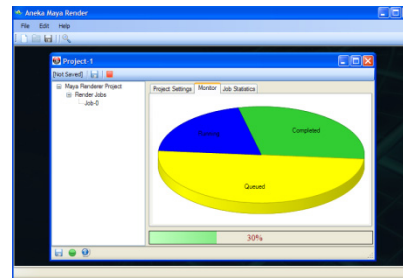


CHINA SOUTH LOCOMOTIVE & ROLLING STOCK CORPORATION LIMITED

Application: Locomotive design CAD rendering

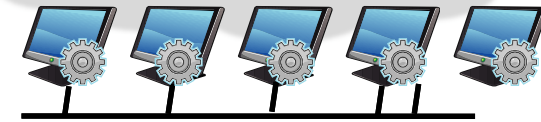


Aneka Maya Renderer

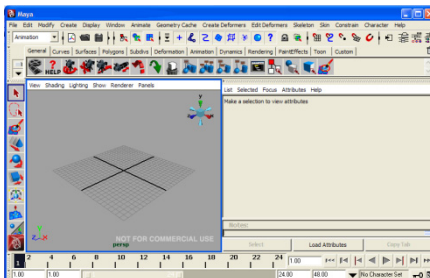


Use private
Aneka Cloud

GoFront Private Aneka
Cloud



LAN network
(Running Maya Batch Mode on demand)



Raw Locomotive Design Files
(Using AutoDesk Maya)



Case 2: Aneka
Enterprise Cloud



Case 1: Single Server

Using Maya
Graphical Mode
Directly



4 cores
server



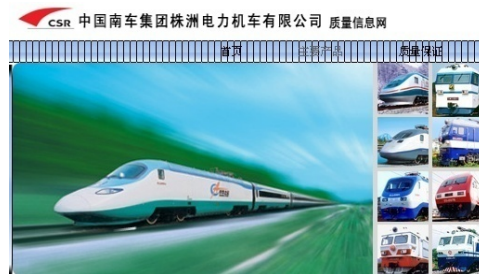
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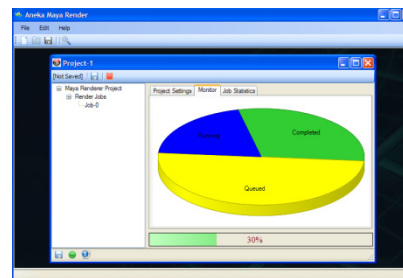


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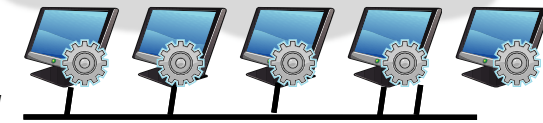


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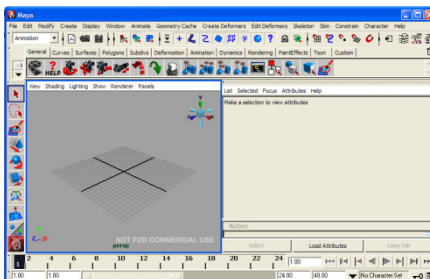


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GoFront Private Aneka Cloud



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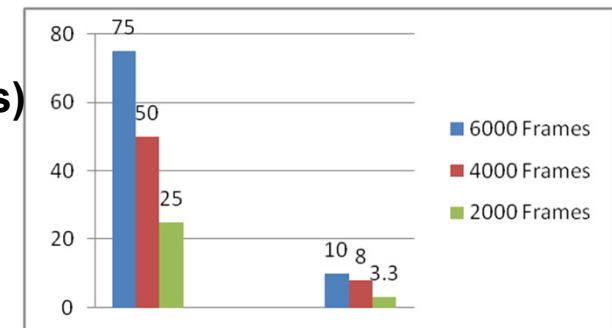
Case 1: Single Server

Using Maya
Graphical Mode
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4 cores
server

Time
(in hrs)



Single
Server

Aneka
Cloud

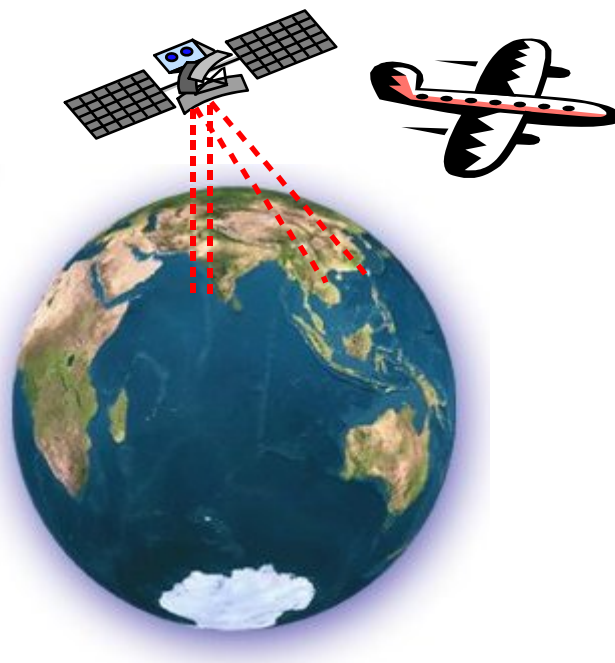
Aneka utilizes idle desktops
(30) to decrease task time
from days to **hours**



Indian Space Research Organization (ISRO) - ADRIN



**Receiving station
processing**

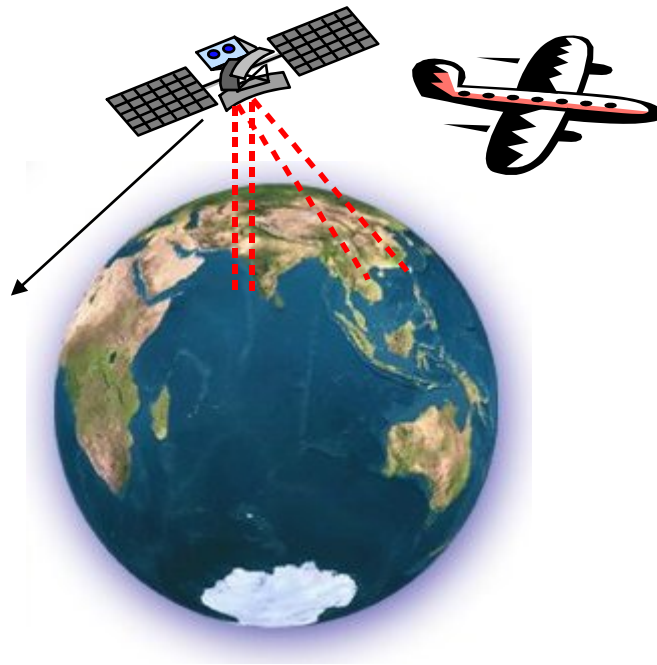




Indian Space Research Organization (ISRO) - ADRIN

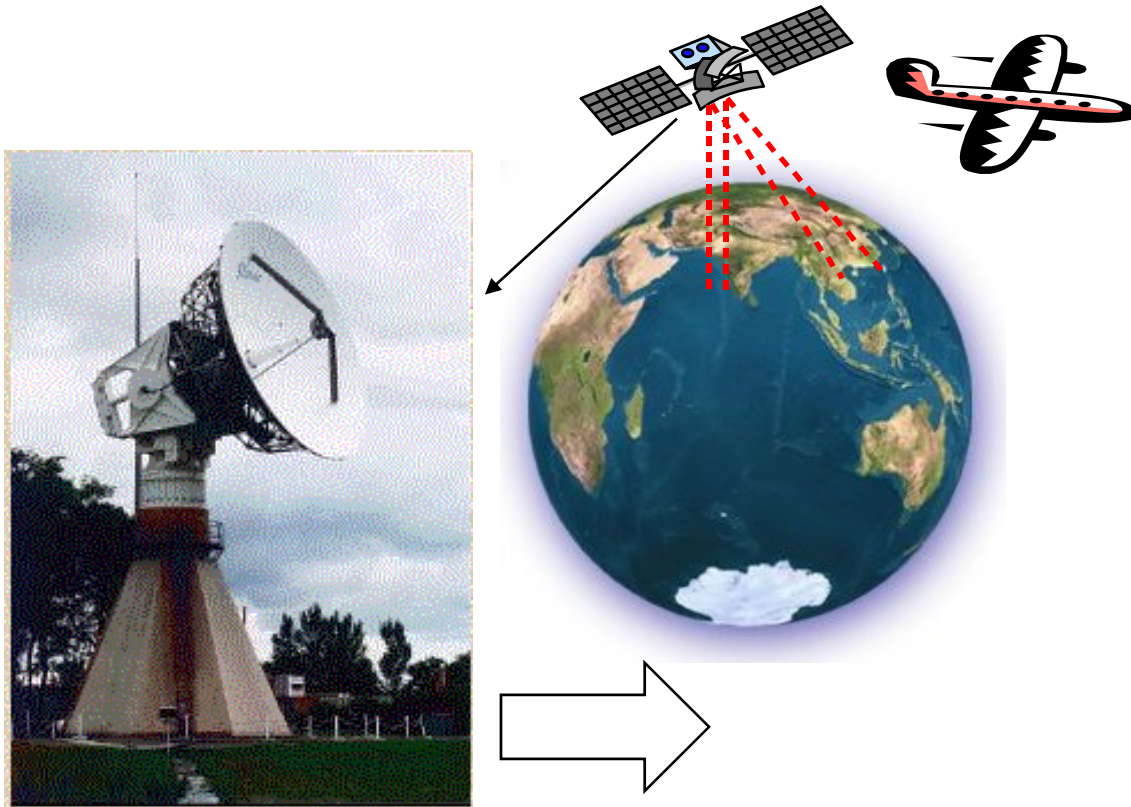


**Receiving station
processing**





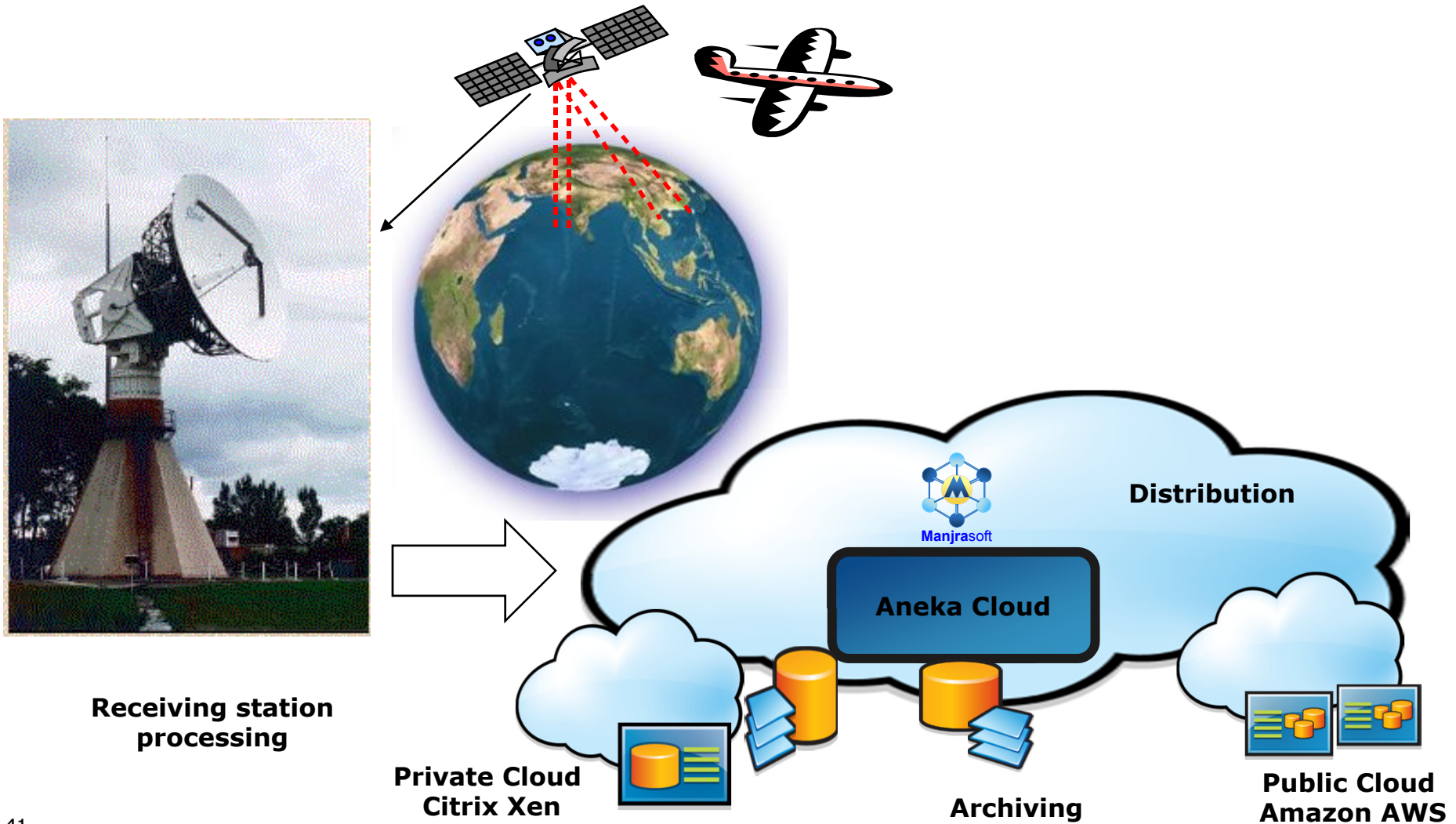
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Indian Space Research Organization (ISRO) - ADRIN

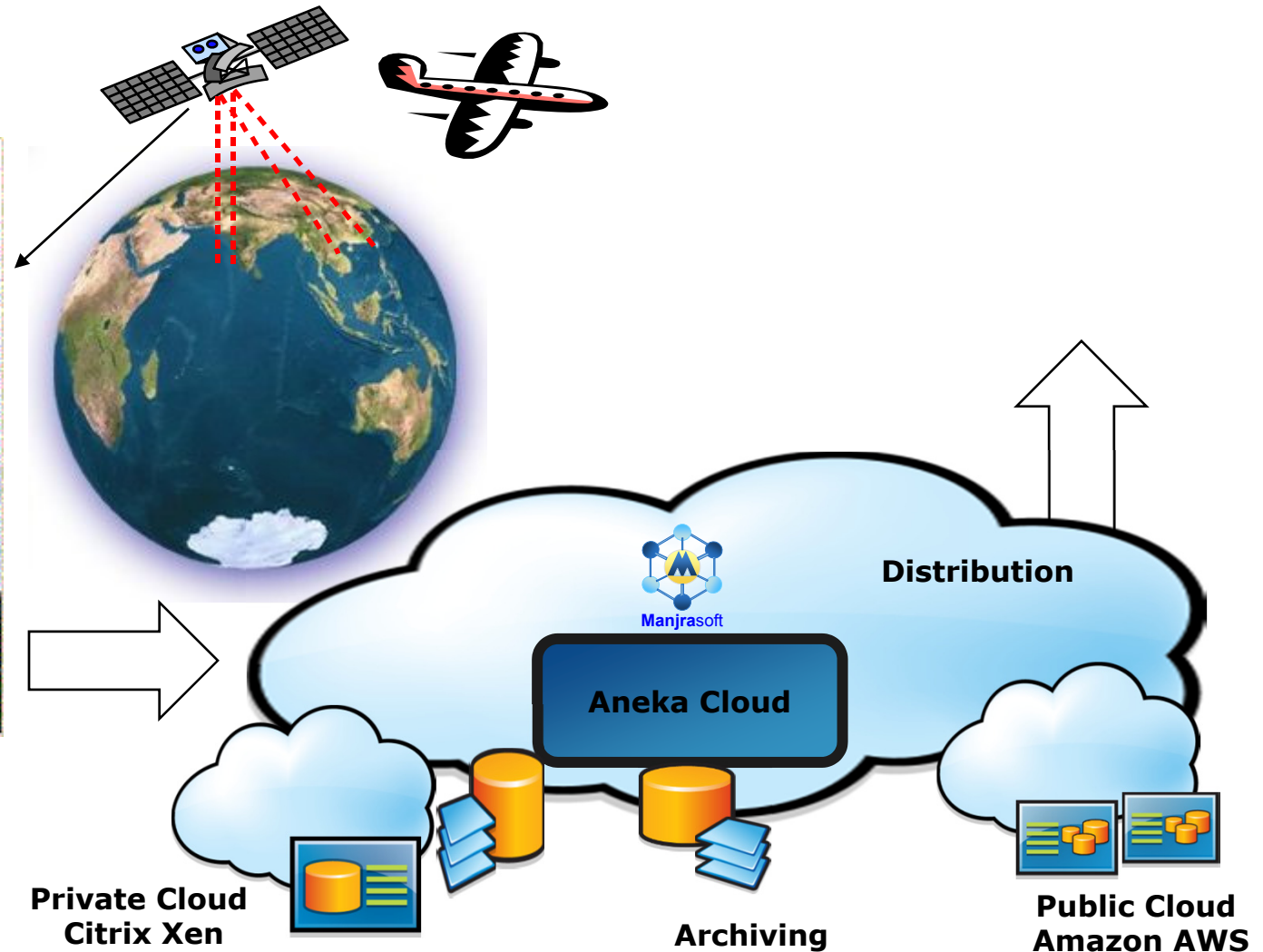




Indian Space Research Organization (ISRO) - ADRIN

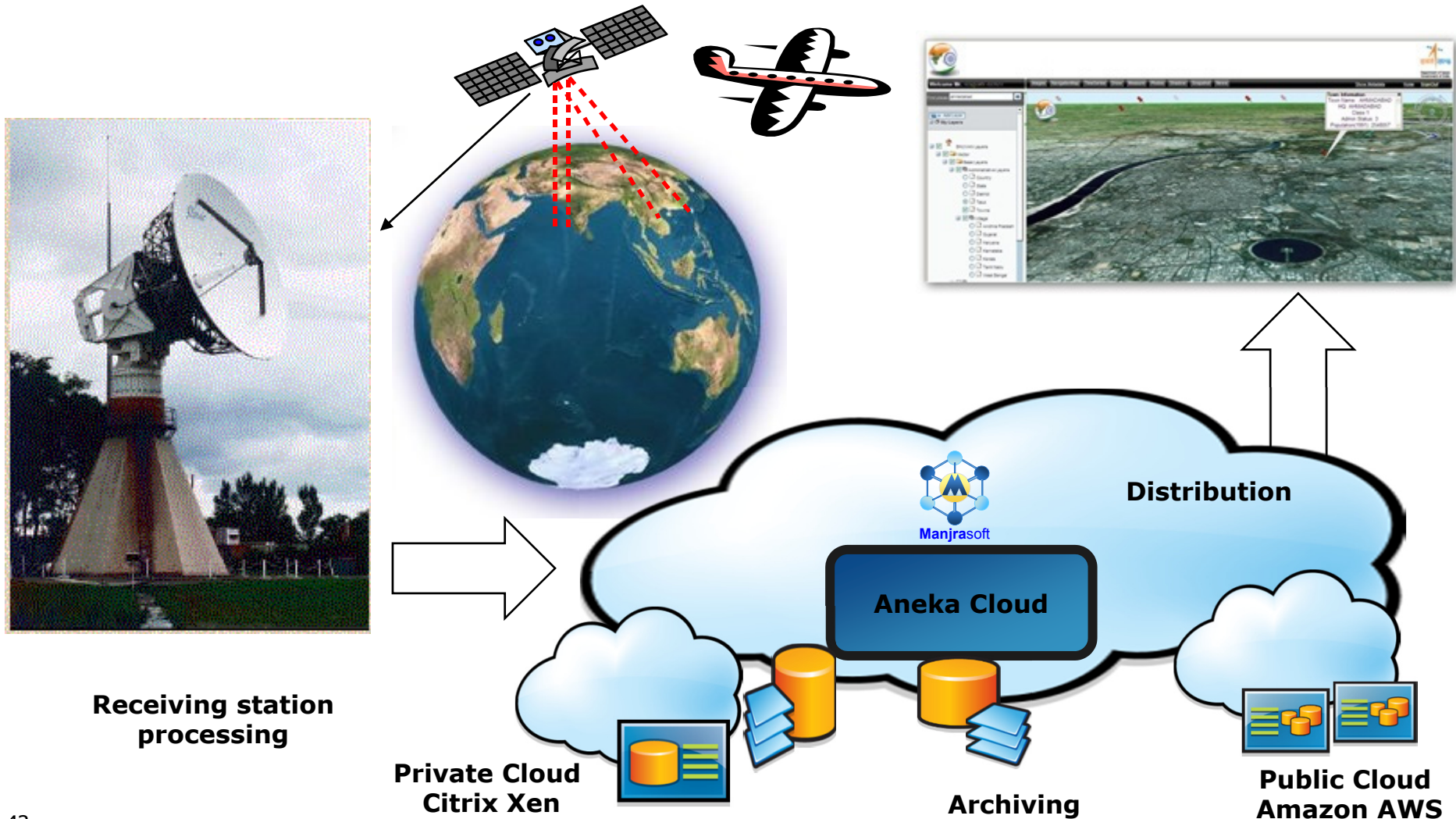


Receiving station processing





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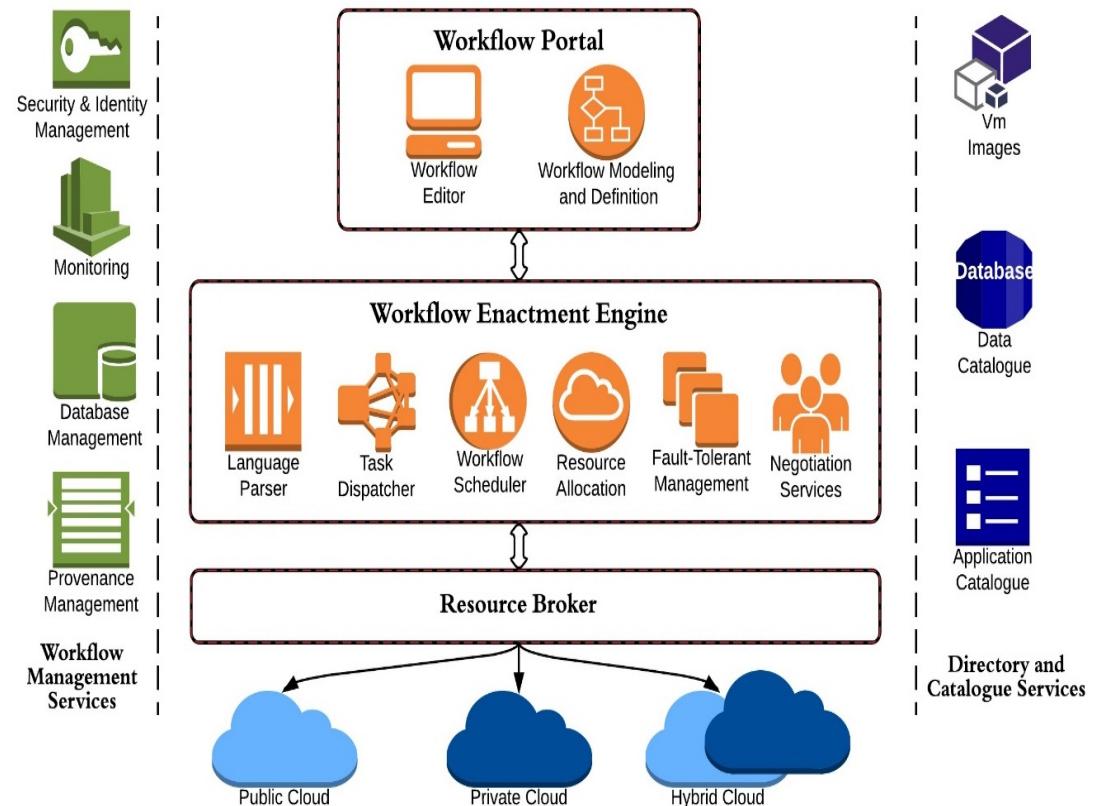
Platform as a Service (PaaS)

Infrastructure as a Service (IaaS)



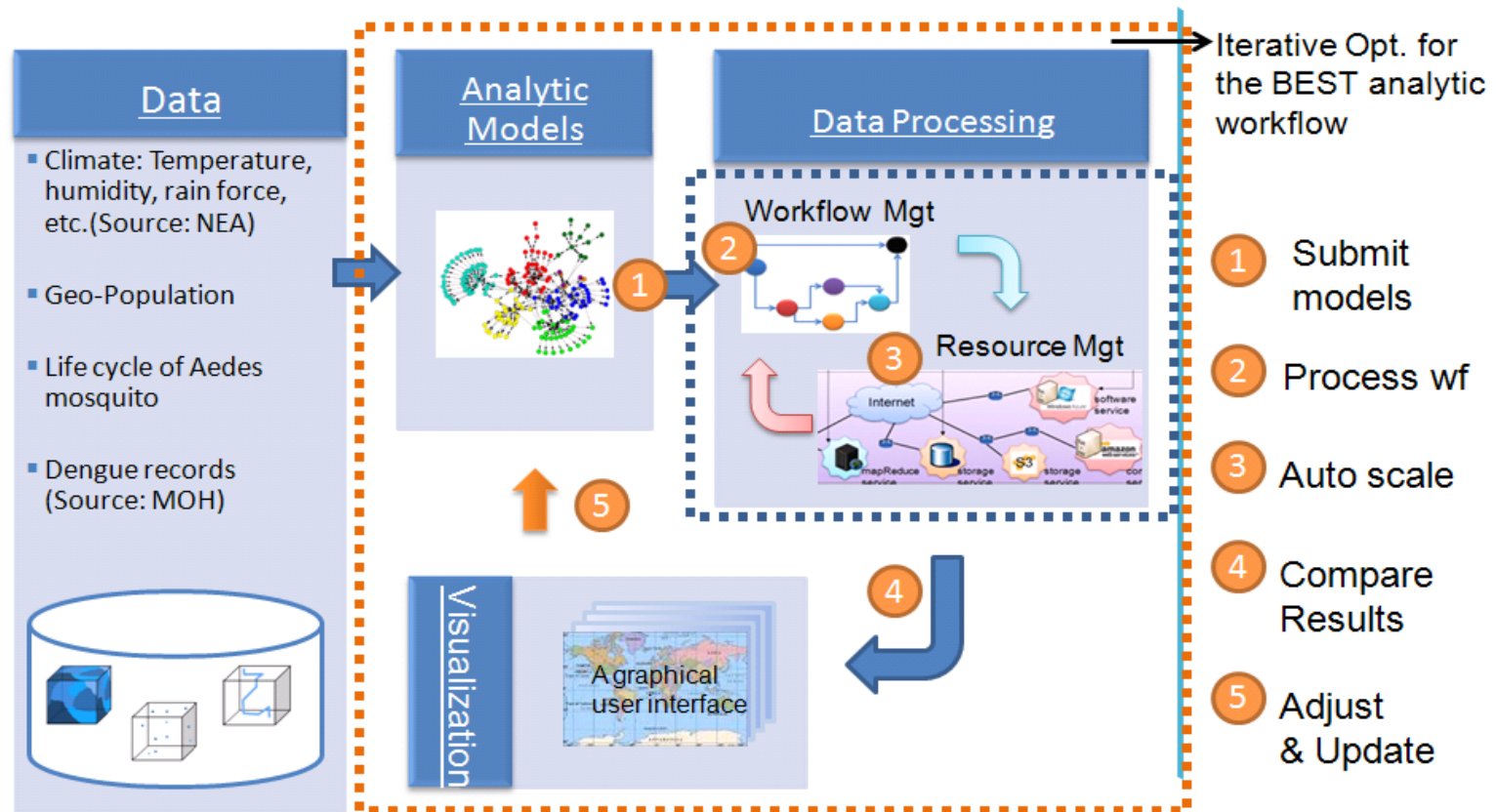
Cloudbus Workflow Management System

- Workflow Portal
- XML-based Lang.
- I/O Models
 - Many-to-many,
 - many-to-one
 - synchronization
- Workflow Engine
 - App submission handler
 - Scheduler
- Event Service
- Resource Broker
- Applications
 - fMRI, LIGO, Spatial..





A*STAR Singapore use case: Spatial-temporal data analytics for prediction of dengue fever outbreaks





Multi-Cloud Resource Provisioning Policy

- Create a pool of spot instances
- If resource is available freely, allocate it.
- Else, if budget is there, create an on-demand instance
- If no budget
 - Find a suitable resource that will complete the task in the earliest



Running Montage Application on Multiple Clouds



Montage

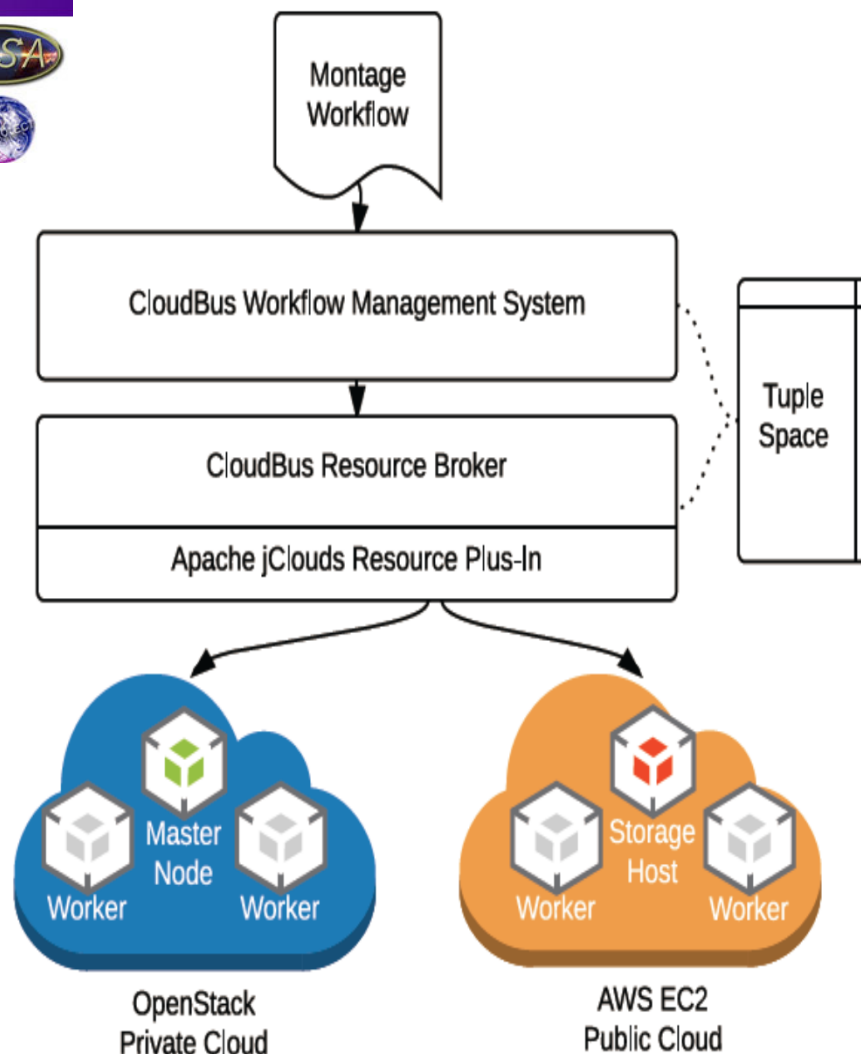
An Astronomical Image Mosaic Engine
NASA Space Act Award Winner 2006



- Montage - Image Mosaic Software for Astronomers
- Montage is a toolkit for assembling Flexible Image Transport System (FITS) images into custom mosaics.
- Montage has been tested by the Montage team on Linux platforms with mosaics built from the 2-Micron All Sky Survey Atlas (full-resolution) images.
- It has been used to generate **mosaics** from data released by Spitzer Space Telescope, Hubble Space Telescope, Infrared Astronomical Satellite, Midcourse Space Experiment, Sloan Digital Sky Survey, and ground-based telescopes such as National Optical Astronomy Observatories 4-m telescope and William Herschel 4-m telescope.

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- <http://montage.ipac.caltech.edu/>





Input Data

- **Montage - Image Mosaic Software for Astronomers**
- It is a I/O intensive application, which produces a mosaic of astronomic images.
- We used a montage workflow consisting of 110 tasks, where the number of the tasks indicates the number of images used.

```
maria@montageworker:~/montage_0.5_dag$ cd input
maria@montageworker:~/montage_0.5_dag/input$ ls
2mass-atlas-990502s-j1330068.fits  2mass-atlas-990502s-j1430080.fits
2mass-atlas-990502s-j1330080.fits  2mass-atlas-990502s-j1430092.fits
2mass-atlas-990502s-j1330092.fits  2mass-atlas-990502s-j1430103.fits
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2mass-atlas-990502s-j1420174.fits  2mass-atlas-990502s-j1460186.fits
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2mass-atlas-990502s-j1420198.fits  2mass-atlas-990502s-j1460209.fits
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2mass-atlas-990502s-j1430068.fits
```



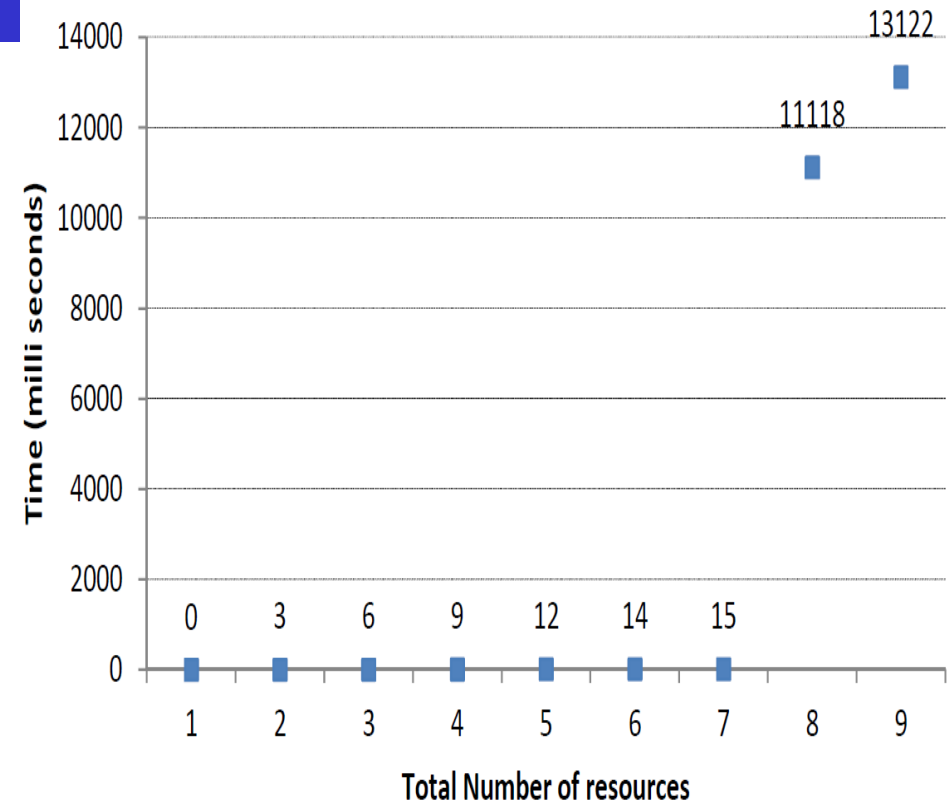
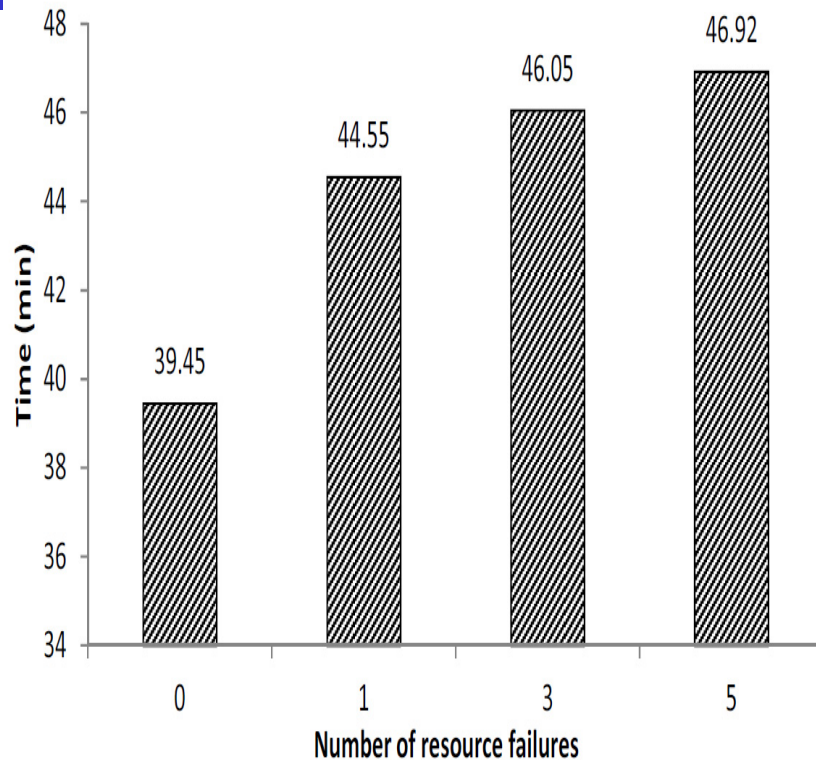
WorkflowGenerator – Pegasus (converted to Cloudbus format)

Workflow Type	Example
Montage The Montage application created by NASA/IPAC stitches together multiple input images to create custom mosaics of the sky.	Legend: - mProjectPP (yellow) - mDiffFit (cyan) - mConcatFit (red) - mBgModel (orange) - mBackground (green) - mImgTbl (light blue) - mAdd (pink) - mShrink (grey) - mJPEG (yellow-green)



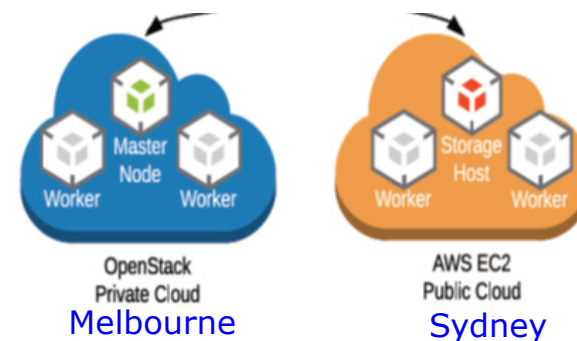
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Application Execution



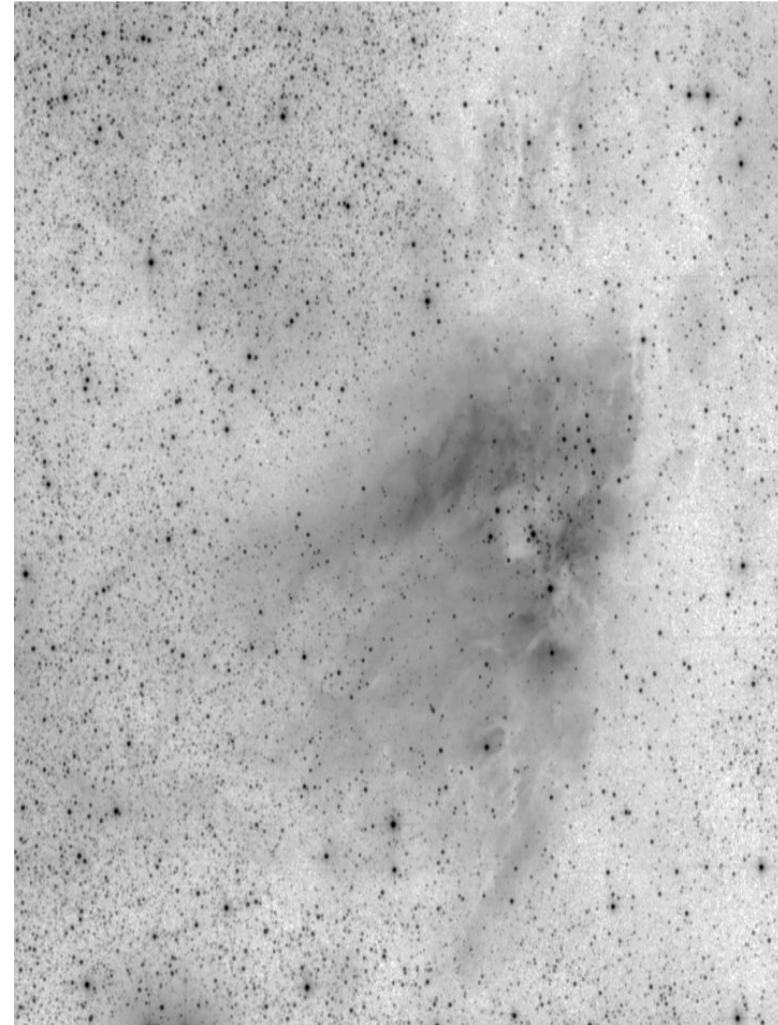
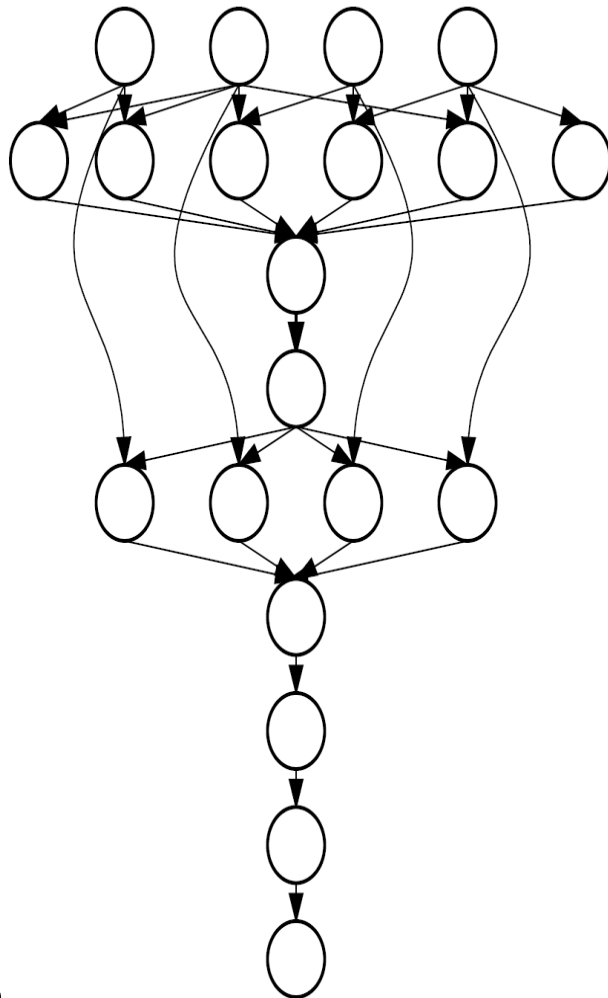
Effect on Makespan under failures:

- * **Resources:** Melb - 4 VMs, AWS: T2 micro – 3 VMs
- * **110 tasks** (created for .4° output image)
- * **Deadline** set = 55 min





Input and Output (mosaic generated)





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Summary

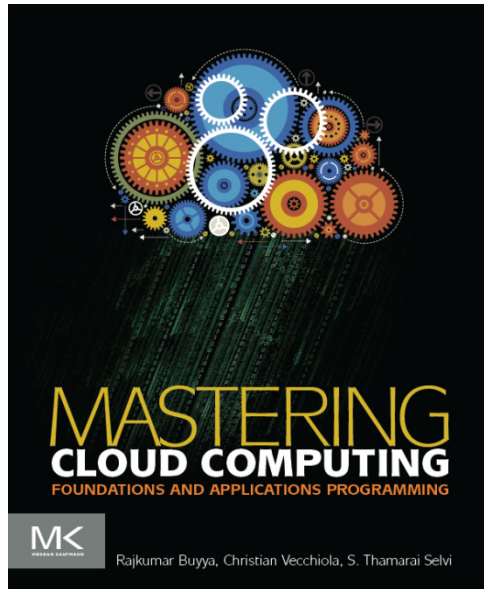
- Several Computing Paradigms have promised to deliver “Computing Utilities” vision:
 - Cloud Computing is the most recent kid in the block promising to turn vision into reality
 - Many exciting business, consumer, and scientific applications
- Aneka is a rapidly emerging as a platform for:
 - Building Clouds and their Apps rapidly – reducing the **cost/time** of application **Software Engineering**.
 - Applications Demonstrators in engineering, life science, gaming, and business intelligence areas.
- Cloubus Workflow Management Systems
 - Ease composition on workflow apps and their deployment on multiple Clouds (based on **Deadline/Budget** constraints)
 - Applications Demonstrators in fMRI, Spatial, LIGO, Montage.



A Reference Book and Journals



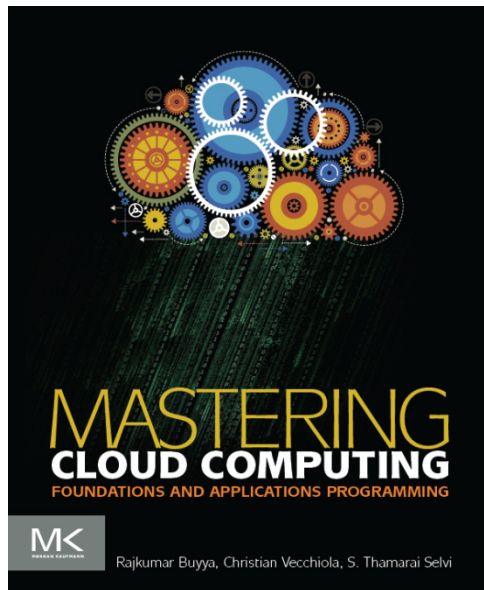
A Reference Book and Journals



Morgan Kauffman, USA



A Reference Book and Journals



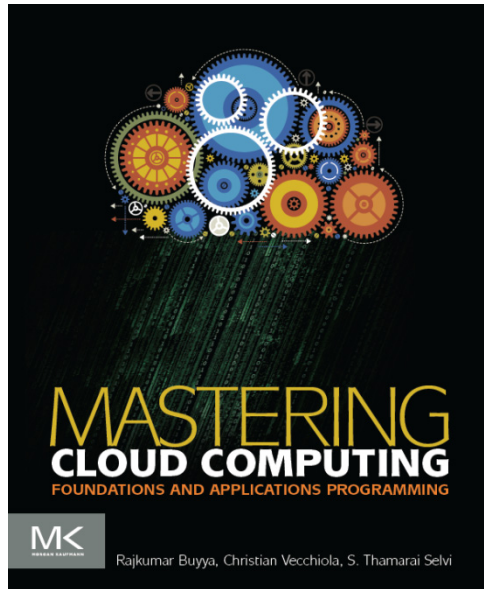
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A Reference Book and Journals



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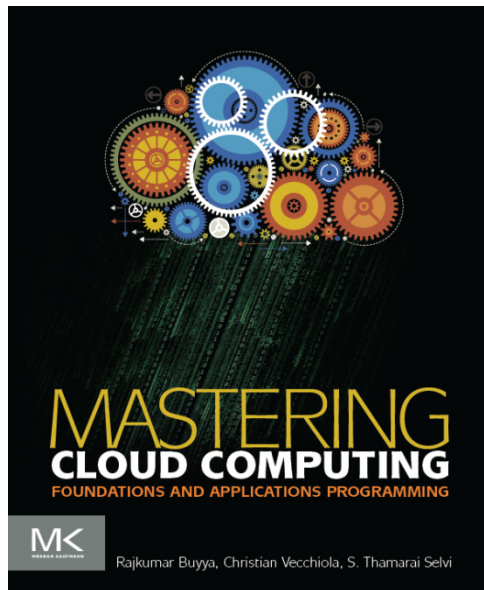
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A Reference Book and Journals



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CLOUDS Lab 2015 – a Snap





Thanks for your attention!

- Are there any
 - Questions?
 - Comments/Suggestions

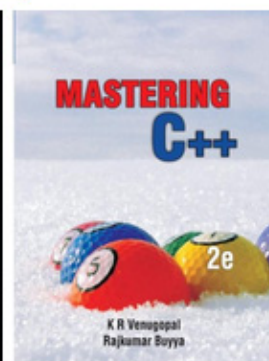
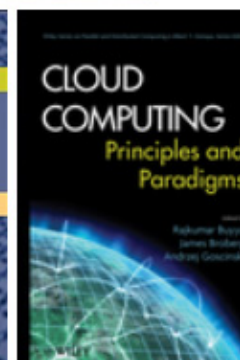
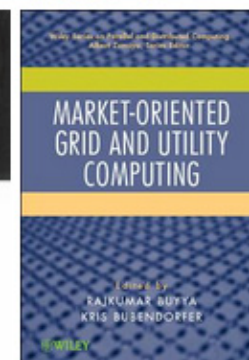
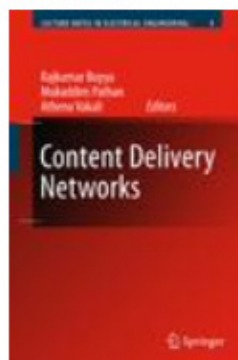
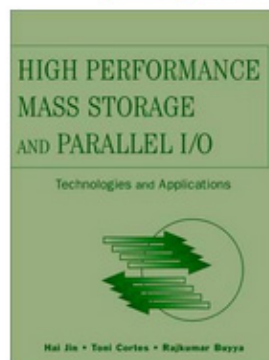
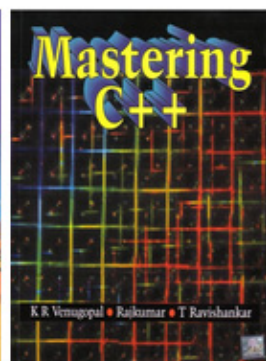
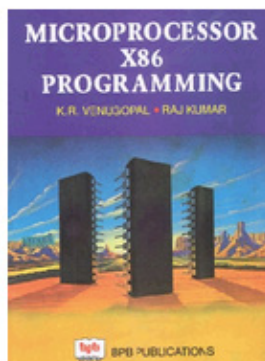


We welcome you to contact:

Study/Research with Us	 To setup a Cloud Lab
<u>http://www.cloudbus.org</u>	<u>www.Manjrasoft.com</u>
<u>rbuyya@unimelb.edu.au</u>	<u>raj@manjrasoft.com</u>

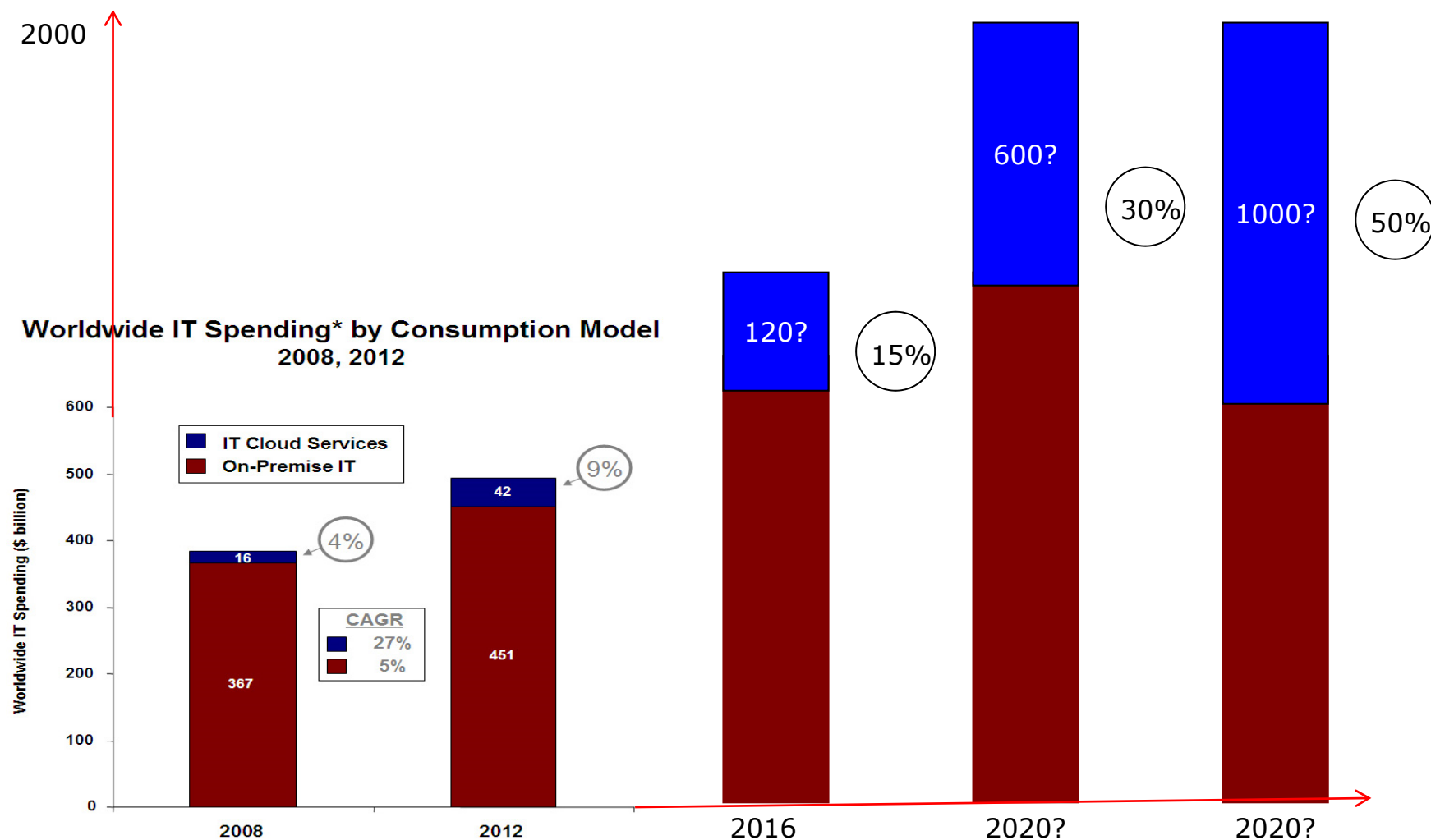


Knowledge Transfer





Cloud Biz Potential: a trillion \$ business/year by 2020?



* Includes enterprise IT spending on Business Applications, Systems Infrastructure Software, Application Development & Deployment Software, Servers and Storage

Source: IDC, October 2008

Buyya's Guestimate!



PhD Completion Seminar



Robust and Fault-Tolerant Scheduling for Scientific Workflows in Cloud Computing Environments

*Cloud Computing and Distributed Systems (CLOUDS) Laboratory,
Department of Computing and Information Systems
The University of Melbourne, Australia*

Deepak Poola Chandrashekar

Supervisor: Prof. Rajkumar Buyya
Co-Supervisor: Prof. Kotagiri Ramamohanarao