



# **HIE-ISOLDE Project Status Report**

Yacine KADI

CERN

HIE-ISOLDE Project

13th International Conference on Heavy Ion Accelerator Technology

Yokohama, Japan

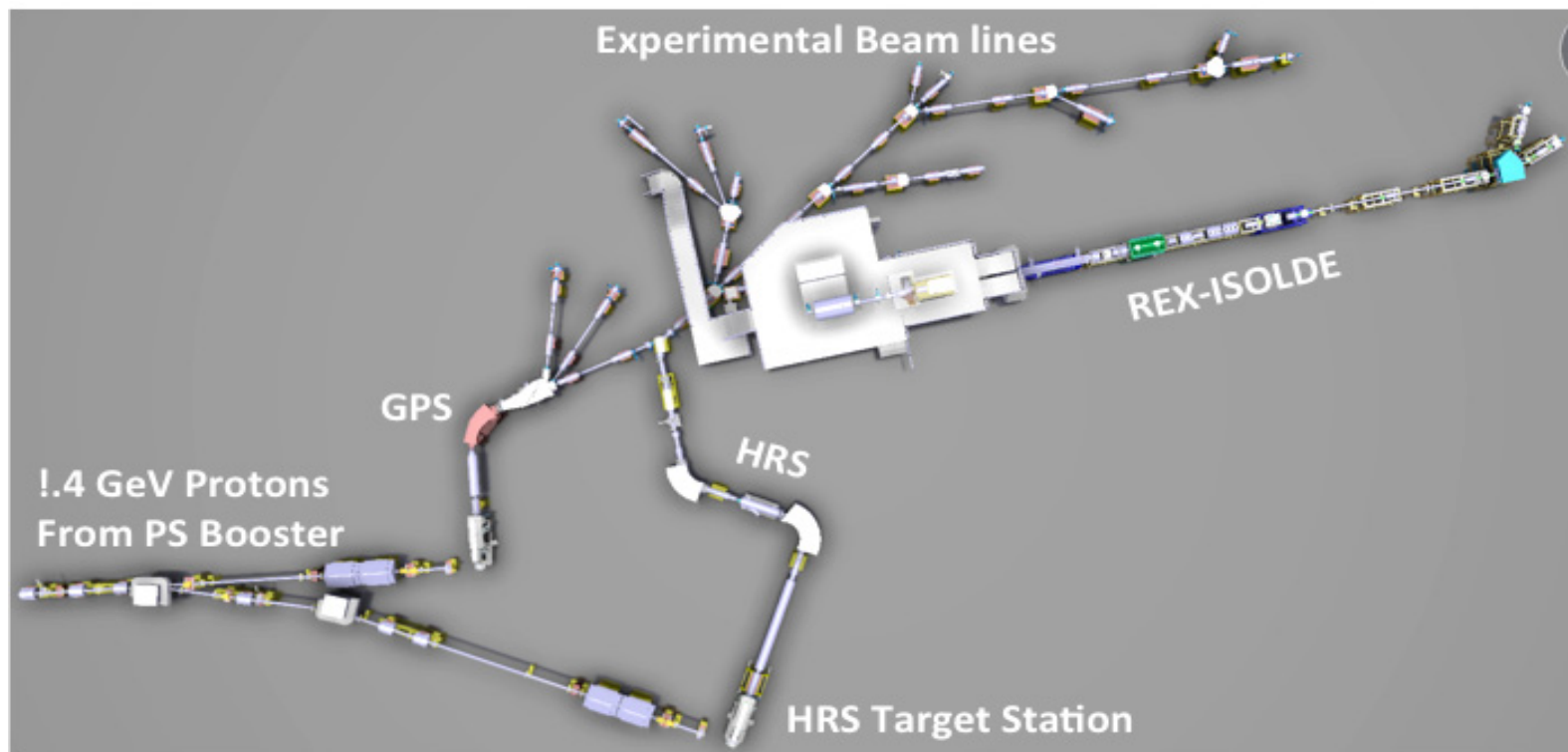
7-11 September 2015

# OUTLINE

- ISOLDE Facility
- Scope of HIE-ISOLDE Project
- Results from the Machine Commissioning
- Status of the Beam Commissioning
- Experiments for 2015
- Conclusions

# ISOLDE Facility : a few facts

- ISOLDE is the CERN radioactive beam facility (approved 50 y ago!)
- Provides low energy or post-accelerated beams
- Run by an **international collaboration since 1965. Presently 13 members** (B, CERN, Dk, E, F, Ge, Gr, I, India, N, R, S, UK)
- **> 500 Users from 100 Institutions, 50 experiments / year**



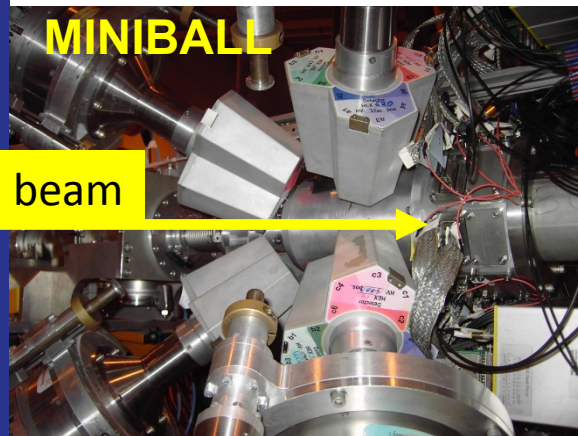
# Physics program @ REX

REX-ISOLDE started in 2001

108 different beams already used at REX of 1300 available!

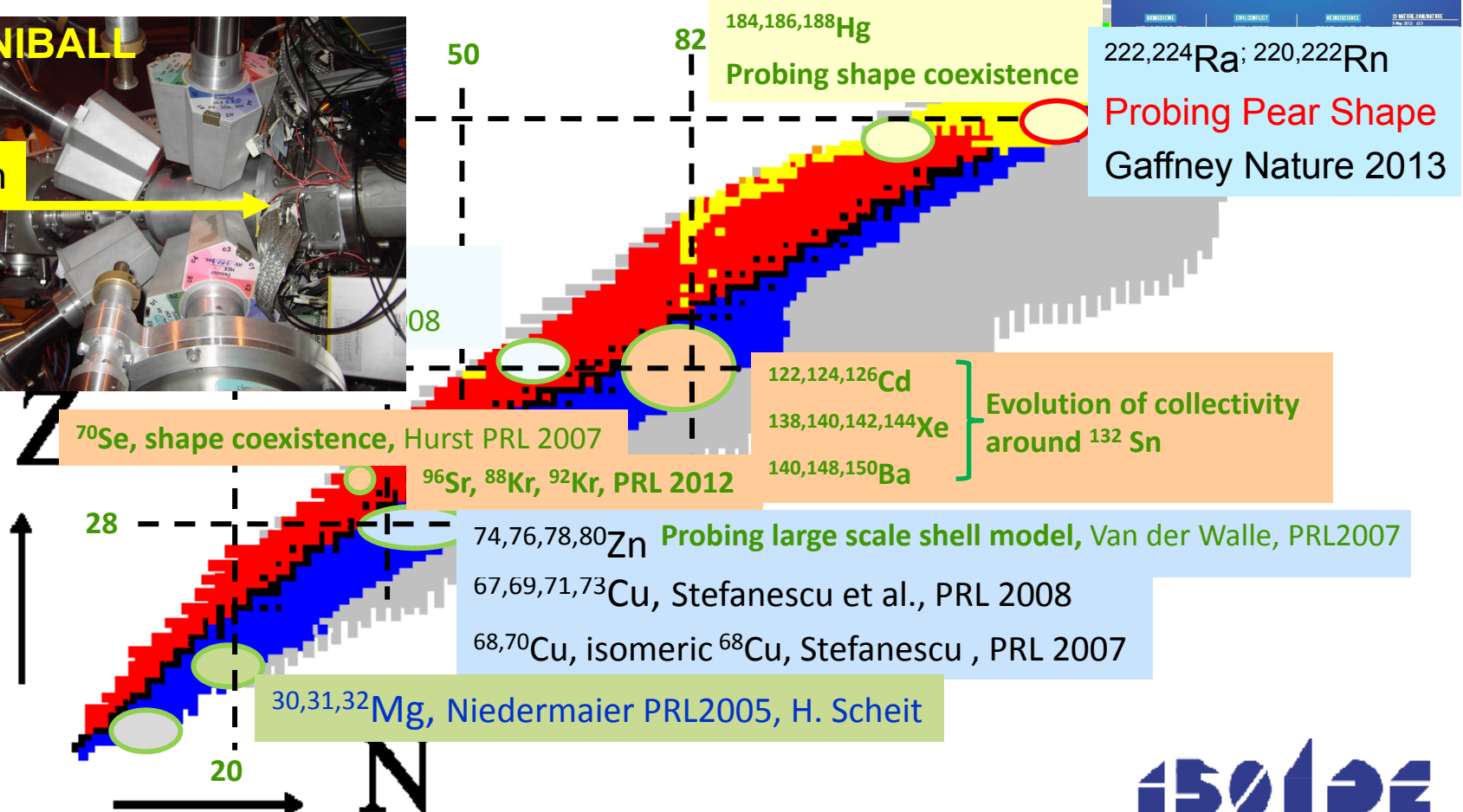
Coulomb excitation with Miniball:

- collectivity versus individual nucleon behaviour



MINIBALL

beam



222,224Ra; 220,222Rn  
Probing Pear Shape  
Gaffney Nature 2013

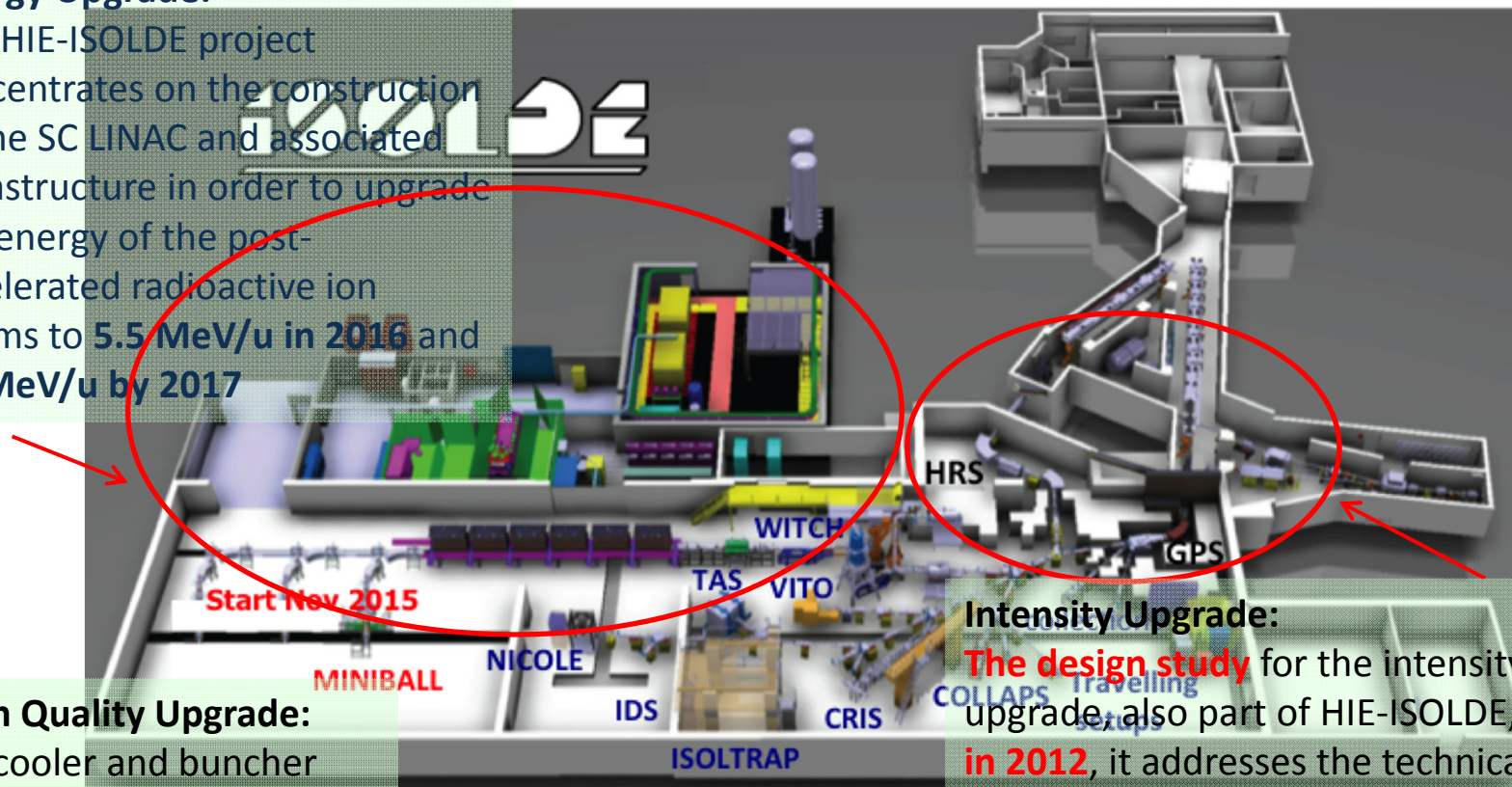
# HIE-ISOLDE aims at increasing the energy of the RIB up to 10 A MeV and their intensity by a factor 10

## Energy Upgrade:

The HIE-ISOLDE project concentrates on the construction of the SC LINAC and associated infrastructure in order to upgrade the energy of the post-accelerated radioactive ion beams to **5.5 MeV/u in 2016** and **10 MeV/u by 2017**

## Beam Quality Upgrade:

RFQ cooler and buncher  
Solid state lasers for RILIS  
Higher mass resolving power HRS



## Intensity Upgrade:

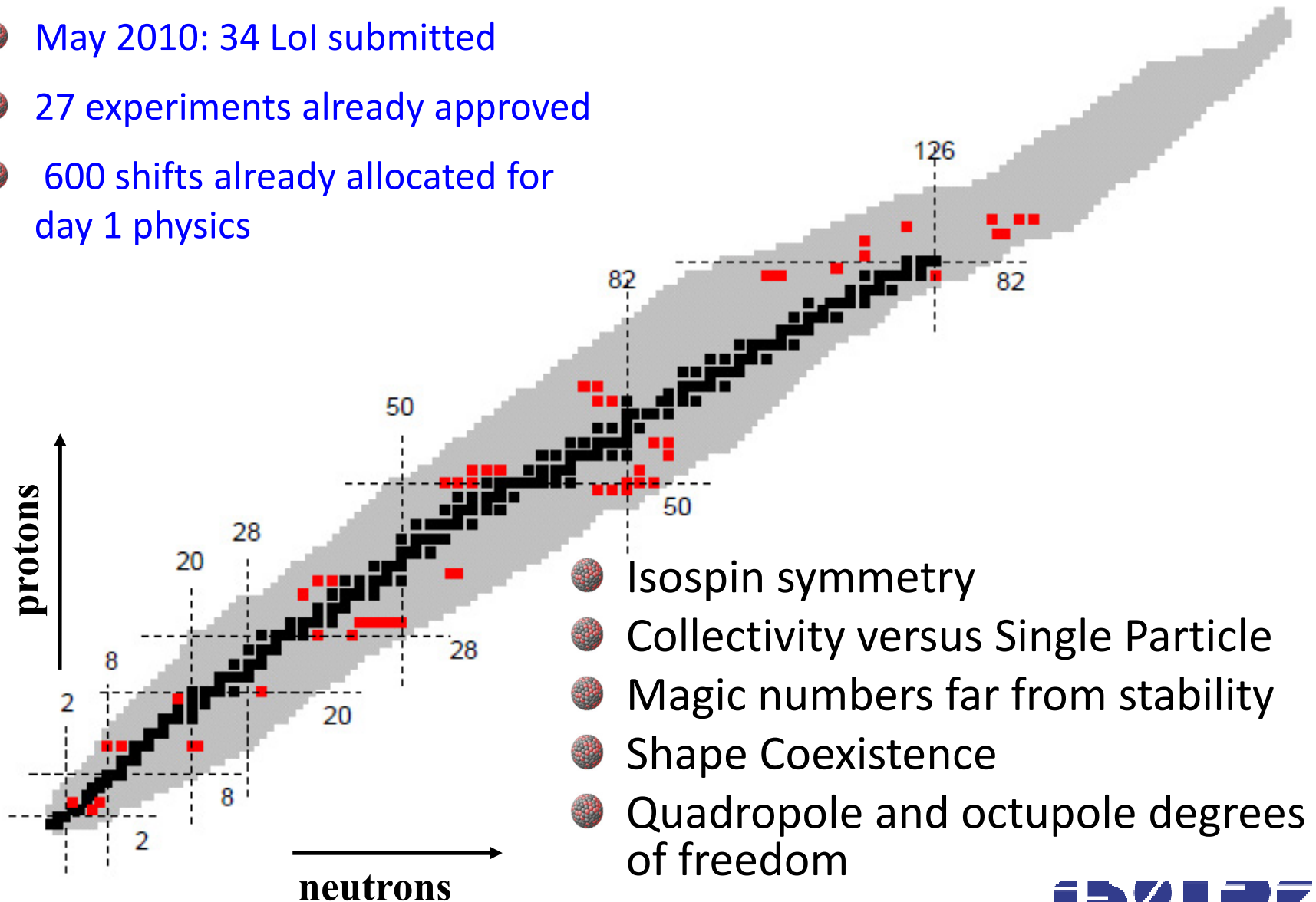
The **design study** for the intensity upgrade, also part of HIE-ISOLDE, **started in 2012**, it addresses the technical feasibility and cost estimate for operating the facility at **15 kW** once LINAC4 and Upgraded PS Booster are online.

# HIE-ISOLDE Opportunities:

| Reaction                                                                 | Physics                                                               | Optimum energy |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|
| (d,p), ( $^3\text{He},\alpha$ ), ( $^3\text{He},d$ ), (d,n),... transfer | Single-particle configurations, r- and rp-process for nucleosynthesis | 10 MeV/u       |
| ( $^3\text{He},p$ ), (d, $\alpha$ ), (p,t), (t,p)                        | pairing                                                               | 5-10 MeV/u     |
| Few-nucleon transfer                                                     | Structure of neutron-rich and proton-rich nuclei                      | 8 MeV/u        |
| Unsafe Coulomb excitation                                                | High-lying collective states                                          | 6-8 MeV/u      |
| Compound nucleus reactions                                               | Exotic structure at drip line                                         | 5 MeV/u        |
| Coulomb excitation, g-factor measurements                                | Nuclear collectivity and single-particle aspects                      | 3-5 MeV/u      |
| (p,p' $\gamma$ ), (p, $\alpha$ ), ...                                    | nucleosynthesis                                                       | 2-5 MeV/u      |

# Physics @ HIE-ISOLDE

- May 2010: 34 Lol submitted
- 27 experiments already approved
- 600 shifts already allocated for day 1 physics



# Instrumentation

- Miniball + T-ReX (upgrade planned) :  
COULEX + Transfer
- Multipurpose reaction chamber
- CORSET chamber for Fusion-fission reactions
- SPEDE: added to Miniball+T-REX
- Helios type device: transfer @ TSR
- MAYA/ACTAR: resonant scattering + transfer.
- For LS2: TSR storage ring,

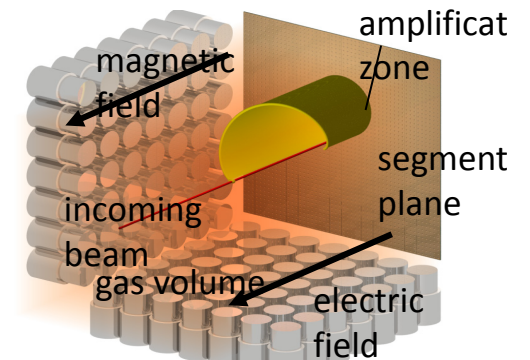
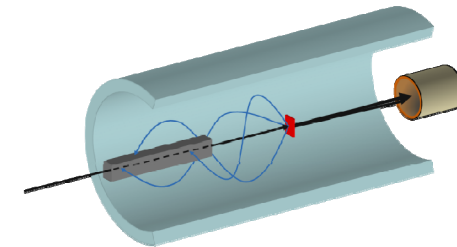
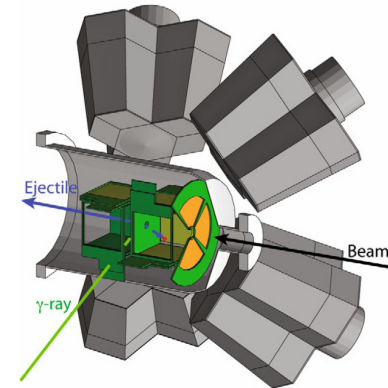
22

2

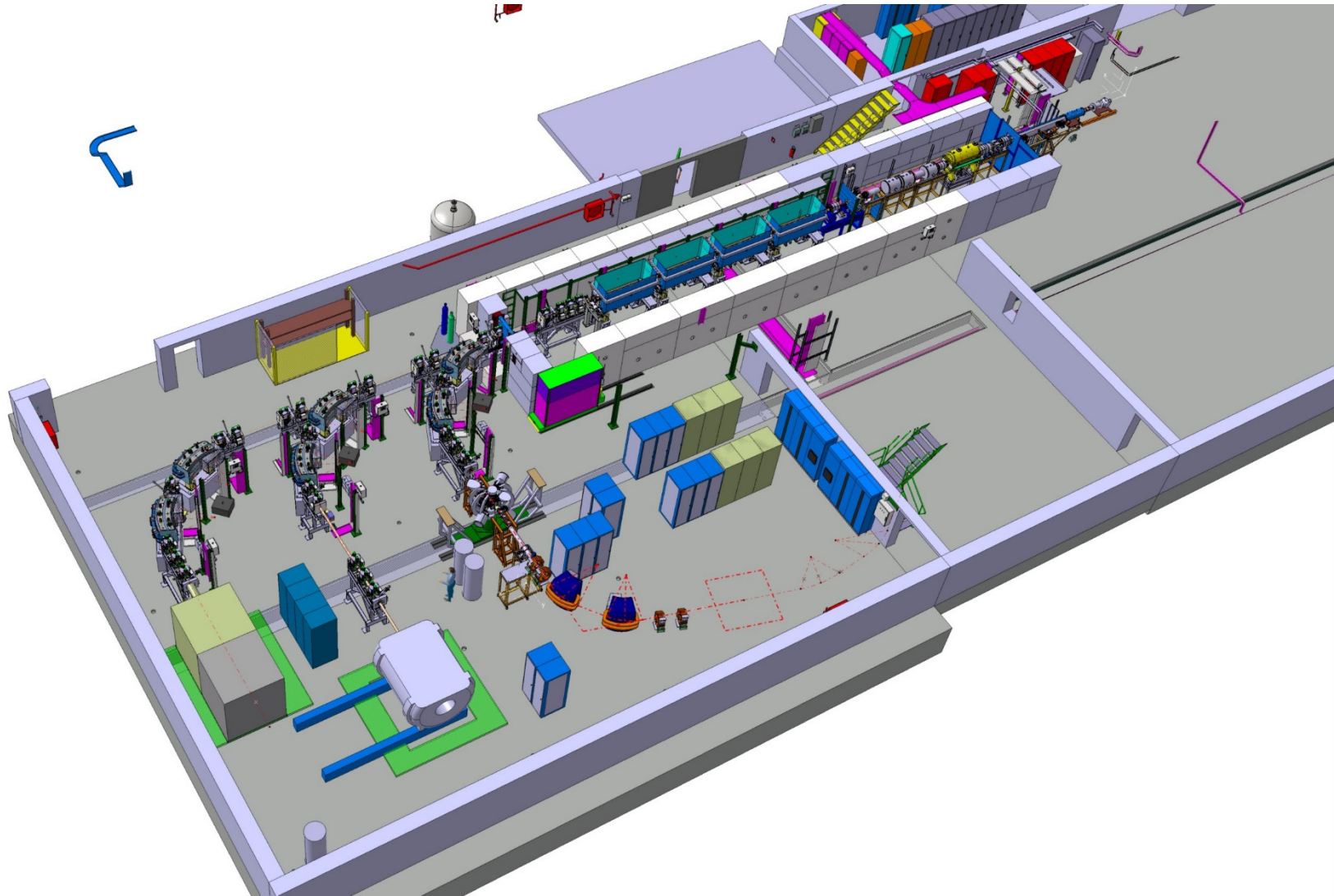
1

1

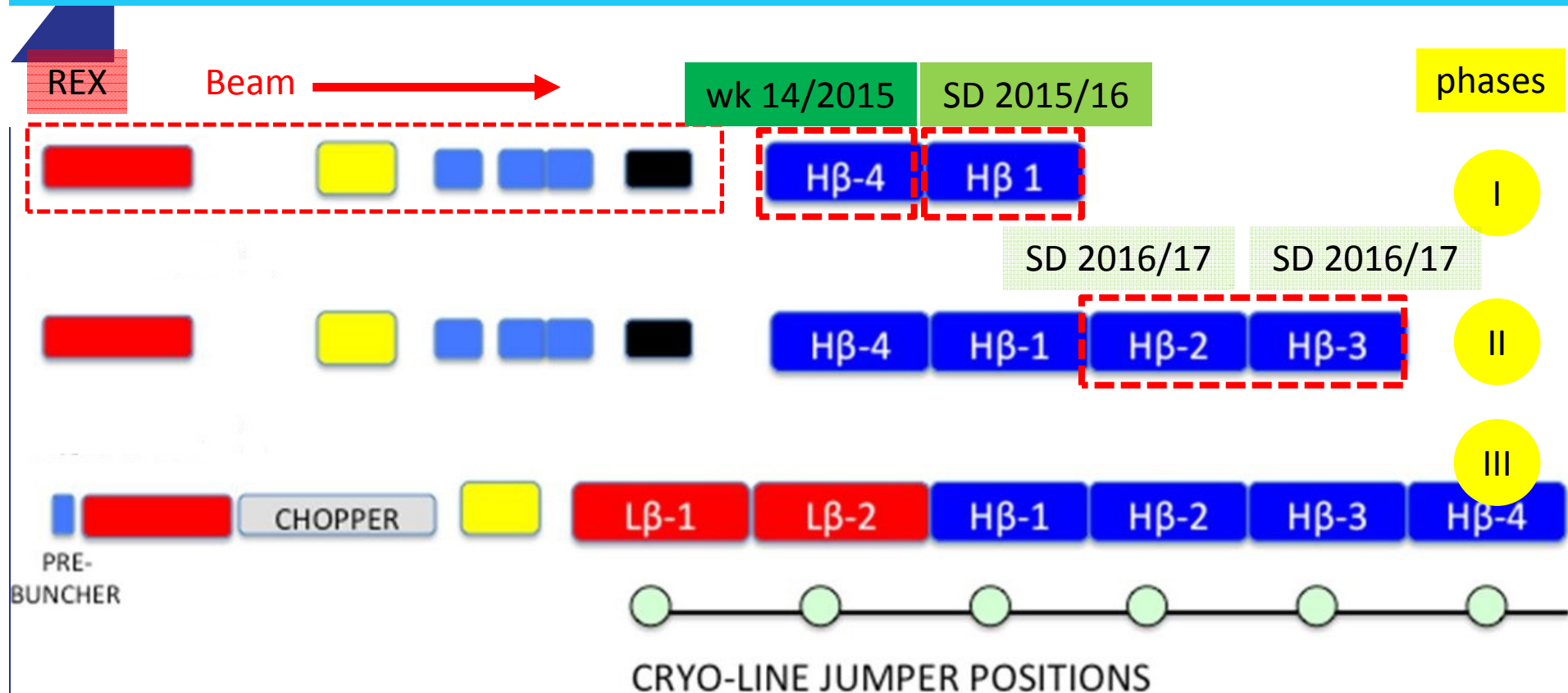
1



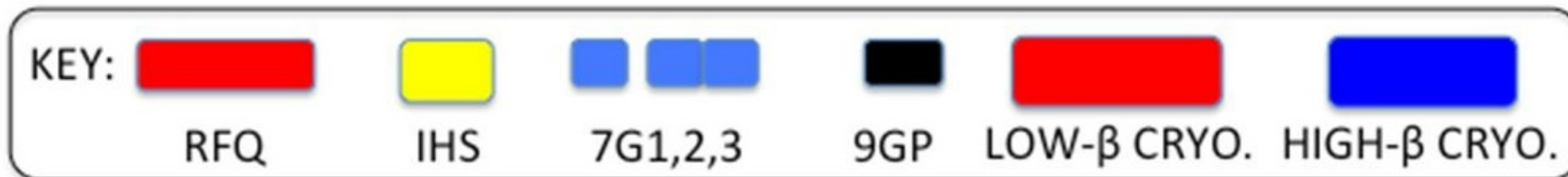
# Proposed beam line layout



# HIE-ISOLDE Roadmap



Legend:

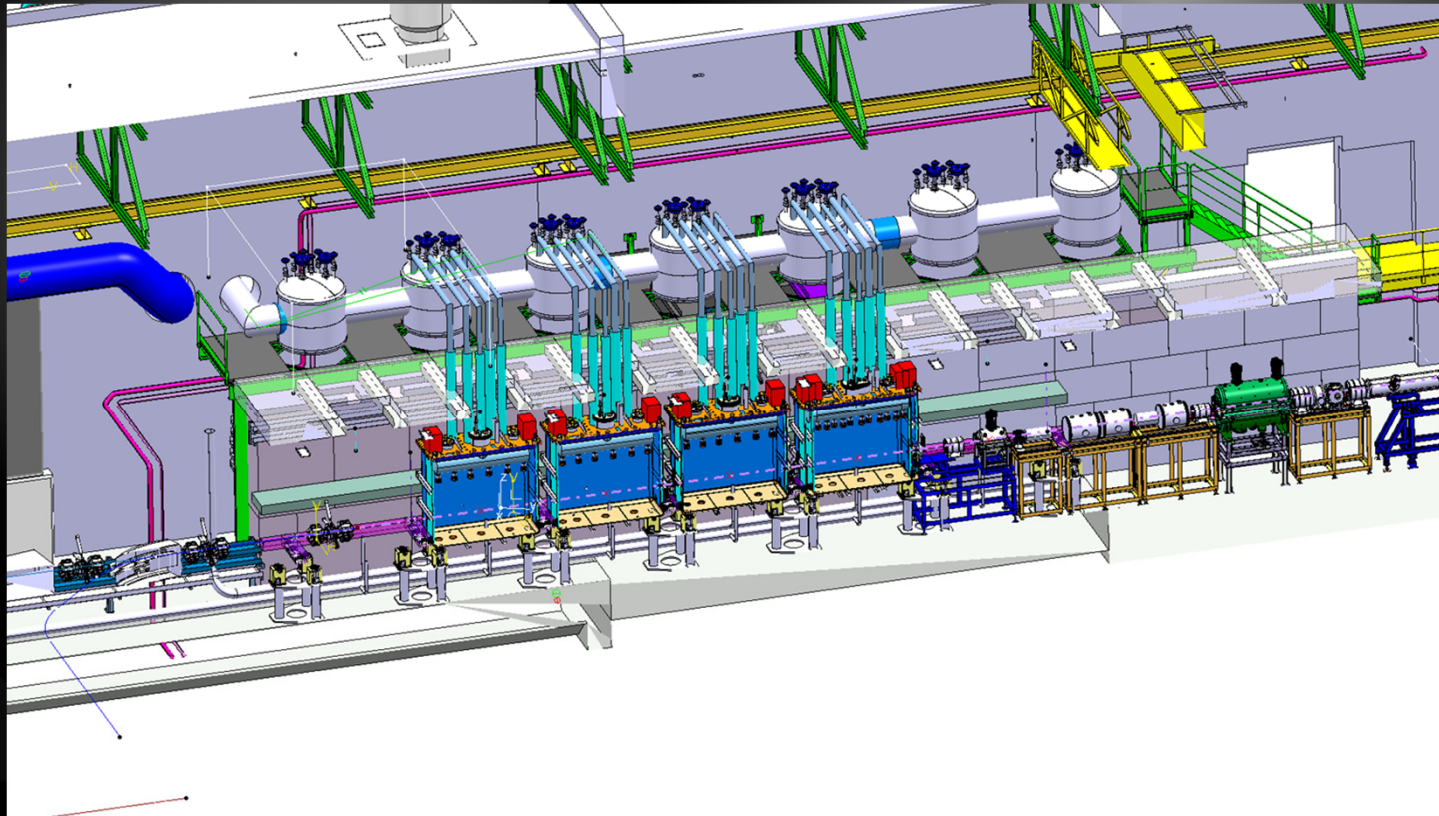


Existing REX-structures:

RFQ, IHS: 20-gap IH-structure, 7GX: 7-gap split-ring cavities, 9GP: 9-gap IH-structure

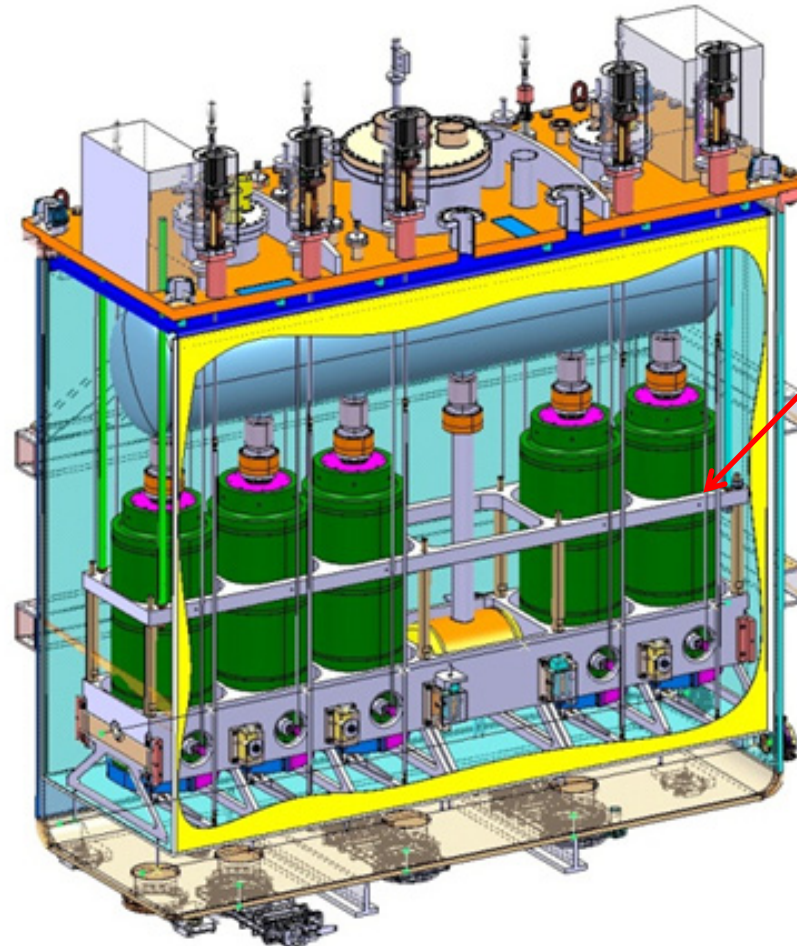
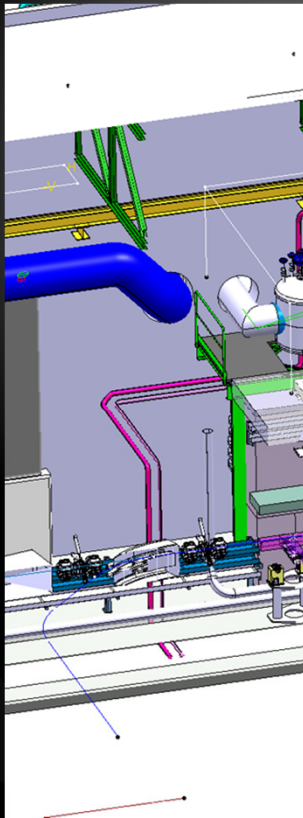
# The HIE ISOLDE Cryomodules

Common vacuum concept - Actively cooled thermal shield-  
Superconducting active elements: RF cavities and solenoid

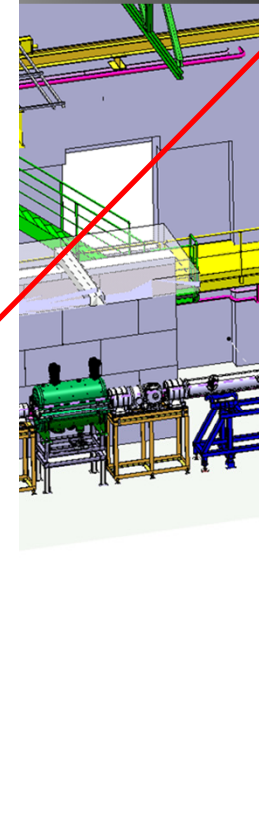


# The HIE ISOLDE Cryomodules

Common vacuum concept - Actively cooled thermal shield-  
Superconducting active elements: RF cavities and solenoid



Nb sputtered  
on copper QWR



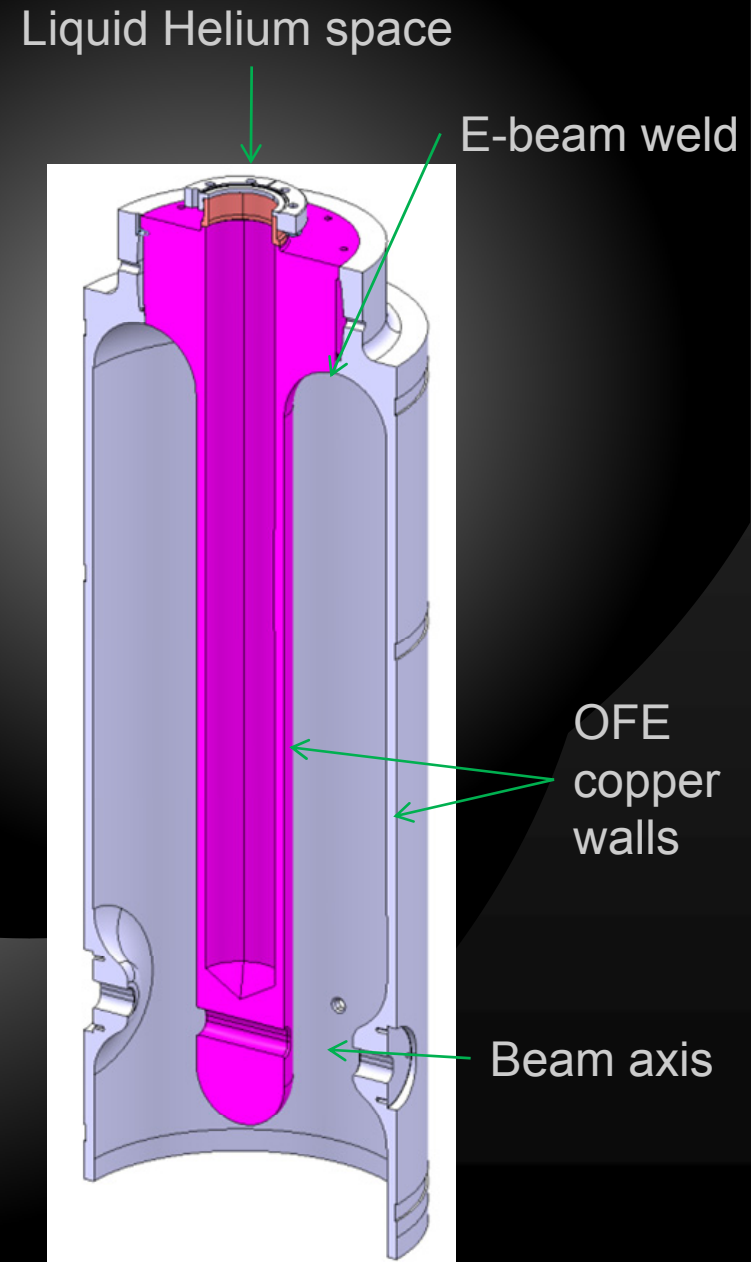
# Choice of cavity technology

## Superconducting option

- High Q (low power dissipation)
- Cryogenics
- High CW fields (30 MV/m peak)
- Possible field emission, X rays

## Niobium sputtering on copper

- Thermal stability
- Mechanical stability → less sensitive to He pressure fluctuations and to mechanical vibrations → Low RF power
- Less sensitive to magnetic fields → no need of shielding the cryostat
- Potentially cheaper (especially for large series)
- Possible to recycle substrates

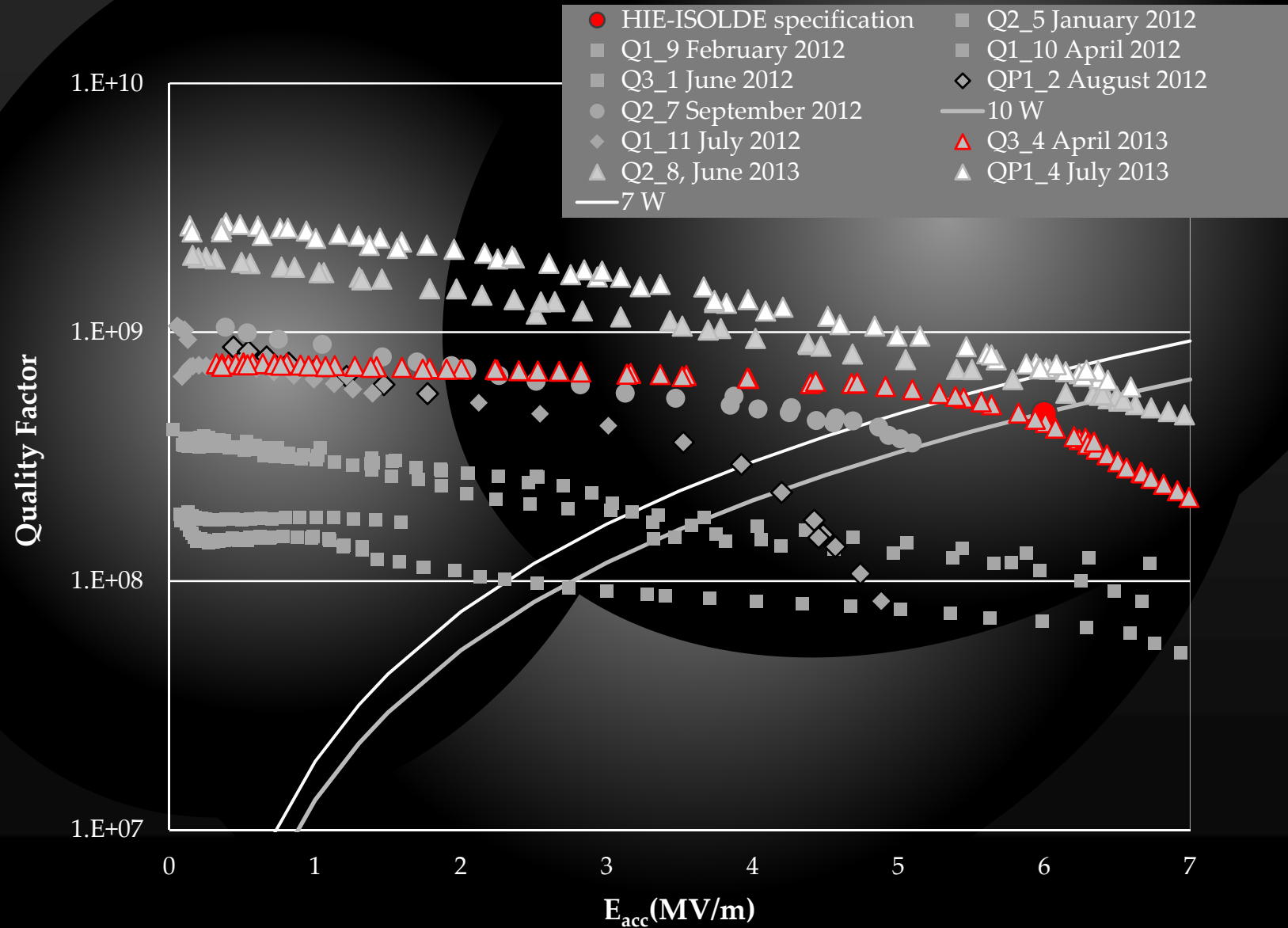


# Roadmap of developments (2011-2013)

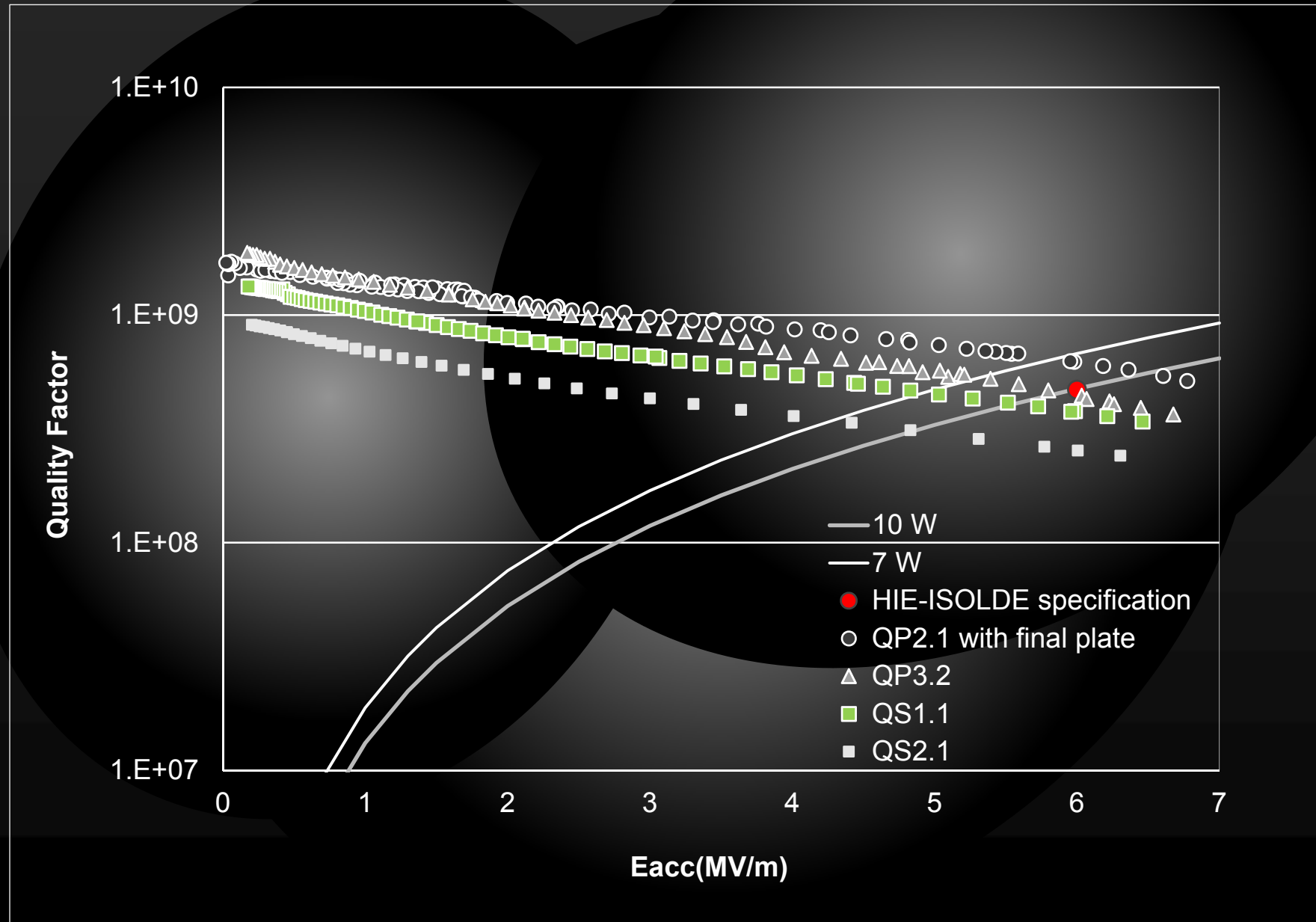
Strong development program focused on bias diode sputtering method. Main steps:

- Increasing baking and coating temperatures
- Increasing sputtering power (global deposition rate)
- Coating in steps
- Sputtering gas, venting gas
- Global film thickness
- Local film thickness

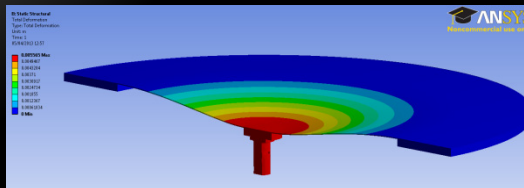
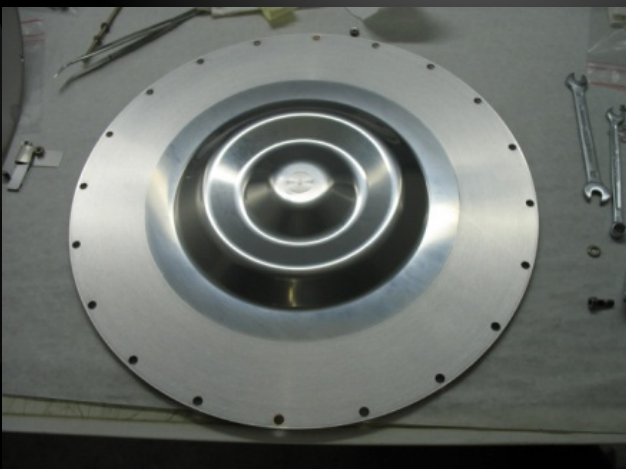
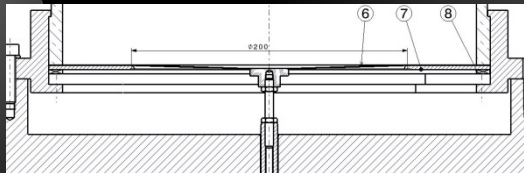
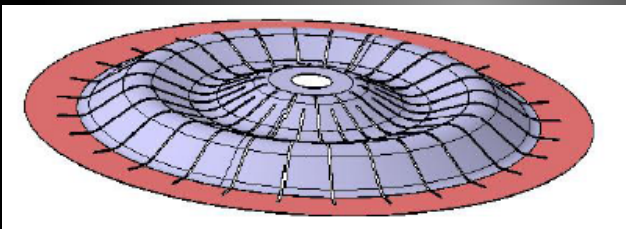
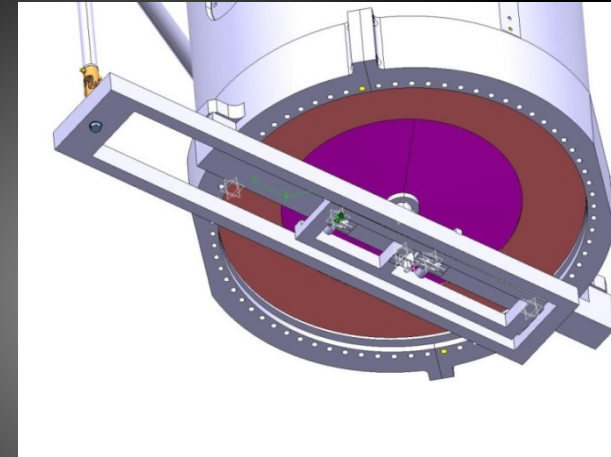
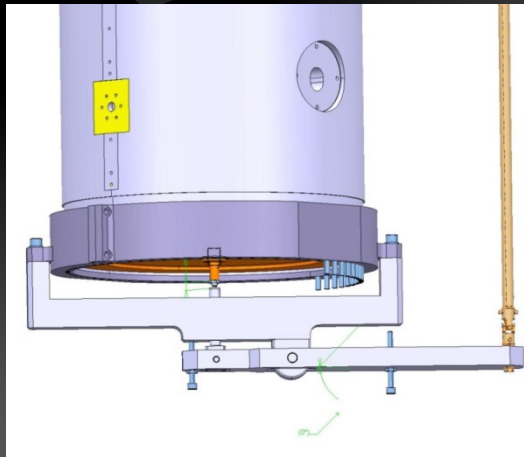
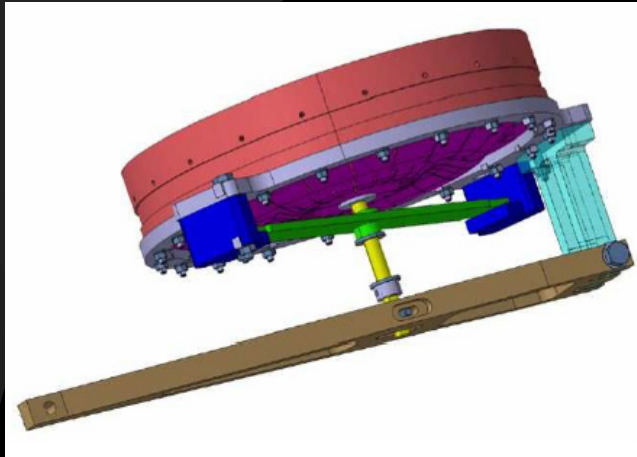
# Top gap distance reduced to 22 mm



# Performance of the first 4 series cavities



# Tuning system evolution (plates and actuators)



# Design : Cryomodule



# Design : Cryomodule



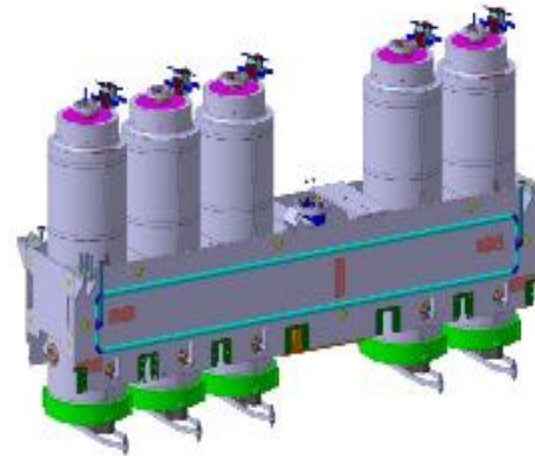
# Design : Cryomodule

- 5 QWR cavities (BE/RF)
  - Tuners, couplers, instrumentation
- 1 solenoid (TE/MS)
  - 116A –  $13.5T^2.m$  – NbTi
  - Immersed in 4.5K LHe 1.5 bara
  - Vapor-cooled current leads
  - Resistive splice
- Supporting frame assembly
  - Actively cooled at 4.5K
  - 316L structure
  - Live monitoring of positions
- Helium reservoir, circuits and interfaces
  - 150l of LHe, 1.5 bara nominal, 4.5K
  - Instrumentation
- Top plate and services
  - Services : 53 ports
  - Seal interface
- Thermal shield
  - Actively cooled to 55-75K GHe, 13 bara
  - Nickel plated copper
- Vacuum vessel
  - 15mm thick 316L plates
  - Vacuum interfaces
  - 10-8 mbar.l.s-1



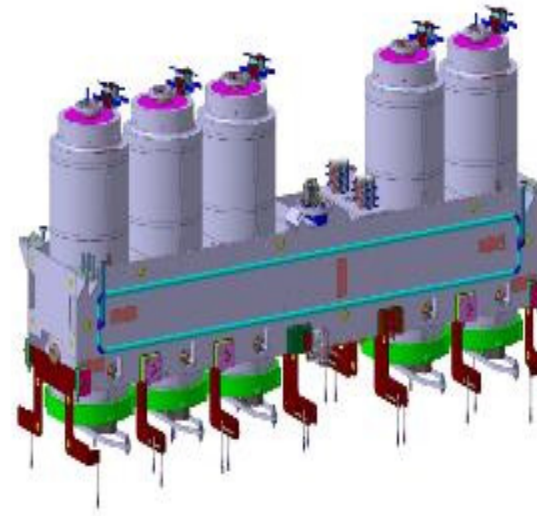
# Design : Cryomodule

- 5 QWR cavities (BE/RF)
  - Tuners, couplers, instrumentation
- 1 solenoid (TE/MS)
  - 116A –  $13.5T^2.m$  – NbTi
  - Immersed in 4.5K LHe 1.5 bara
  - Vapor-cooled current leads
  - Resistive splice
- Supporting frame assembly
  - Actively cooled at 4.5K
  - 316L structure
  - Live monitoring of positions
- Helium reservoir, circuits and interfaces
  - 150l of LHe, 1.5 bara nominal, 4.5K
  - Instrumentation
- Top plate and services
  - Services : 53 ports
  - Seal interface
- Thermal shield
  - Actively cooled to 55-75K GHe, 13 bara
  - Nickel plated copper
- Vacuum vessel
  - 15mm thick 316L plates
  - Vacuum interfaces
  - 10-8 mbar.l.s-1



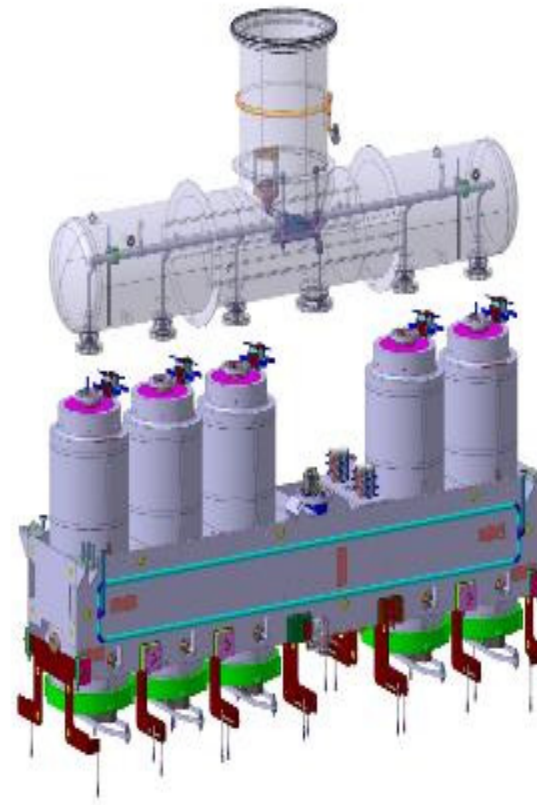
# Design : Cryomodule

- 5 QWR cavities (BE/RF)
  - Tuners, couplers, instrumentation
- 1 solenoid (TE/MS)
  - 116A –  $13.5T^2.m$  – NbTi
  - Immersed in 4.5K LHe 1.5 bara
  - Vapor-cooled current leads
  - Resistive splice
- Supporting frame assembly
  - Actively cooled at 4.5K
  - 316L structure
  - Live monitoring of positions
- Helium reservoir, circuits and interfaces
  - 150l of LHe, 1.5 bara nominal, 4.5K
  - Instrumentation
- Top plate and services
  - Services : 53 ports
  - Seal interface
- Thermal shield
  - Actively cooled to 55-75K GHe, 13 bara
  - Nickel plated copper
- Vacuum vessel
  - 15mm thick 316L plates
  - Vacuum interfaces
  - 10-8 mbar.l.s-1



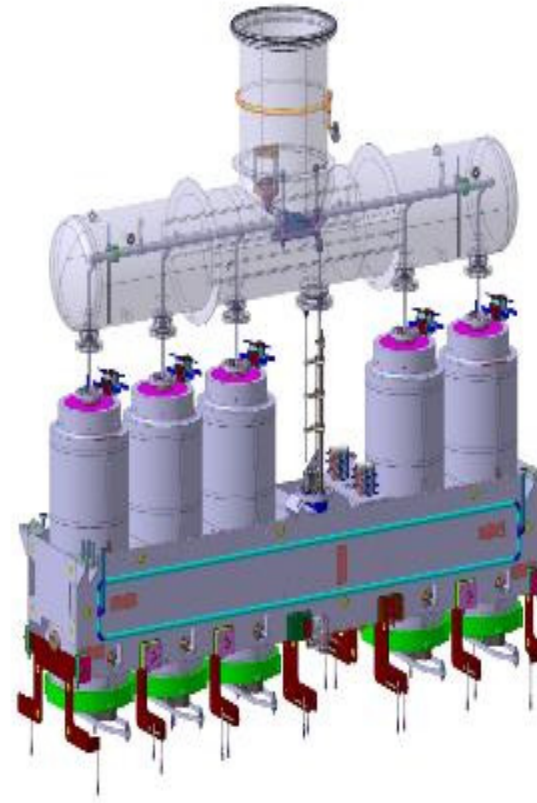
# Design : Cryomodule

- 5 QWR cavities (BE/RF)
  - Tuners, couplers, instrumentation
- 1 solenoid (TE/MS)
  - 116A –  $13.5T^2.m$  – NbTi
  - Immersed in 4.5K LHe 1.5 bara
  - Vapor-cooled current leads
  - Resistive splice
- Supporting frame assembly
  - Actively cooled at 4.5K
  - 316L structure
  - Live monitoring of positions
- Helium reservoir, circuits and interfaces
  - 150l of LHe, 1.5 bara nominal, 4.5K
  - Instrumentation
- Top plate and services
  - Services : 53 ports
  - Seal interface
- Thermal shield
  - Actively cooled to 55-75K GHe, 13 bara
  - Nickel plated copper
- Vacuum vessel
  - 15mm thick 316L plates
  - Vacuum interfaces
  - 10-8 mbar.l.s-1



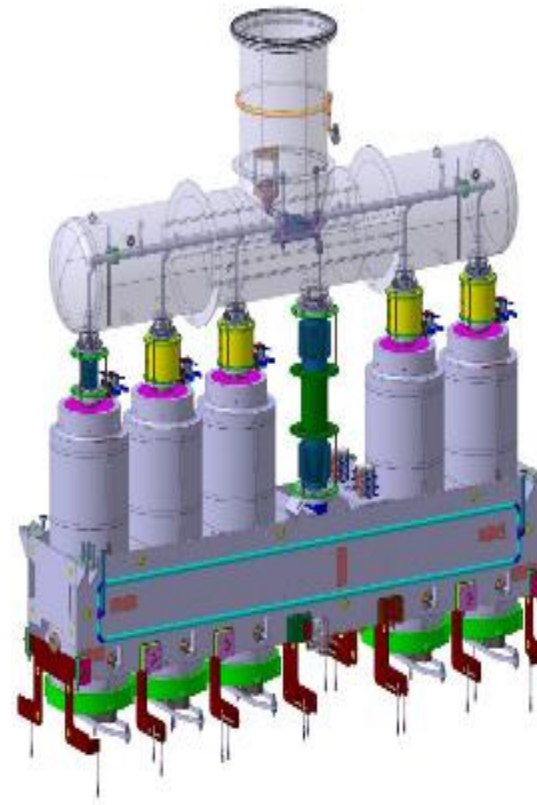
# Design : Cryomodule

- 5 QWR cavities (BE/RF)
  - Tuners, couplers, instrumentation
- 1 solenoid (TE/MS)
  - 116A –  $13.5T^2.m$  – NbTi
  - Immersed in 4.5K LHe 1.5 bara
  - Vapor-cooled current leads
  - Resistive splice
- Supporting frame assembly
  - Actively cooled at 4.5K
  - 316L structure
  - Live monitoring of positions
- Helium reservoir, circuits and interfaces
  - 150l of LHe, 1.5 bara nominal, 4.5K
  - Instrumentation
- Top plate and services
  - Services : 53 ports
  - Seal interface
- Thermal shield
  - Actively cooled to 55-75K GHe, 13 bara
  - Nickel plated copper
- Vacuum vessel
  - 15mm thick 316L plates
  - Vacuum interfaces
  - 10-8 mbar.l.s-1



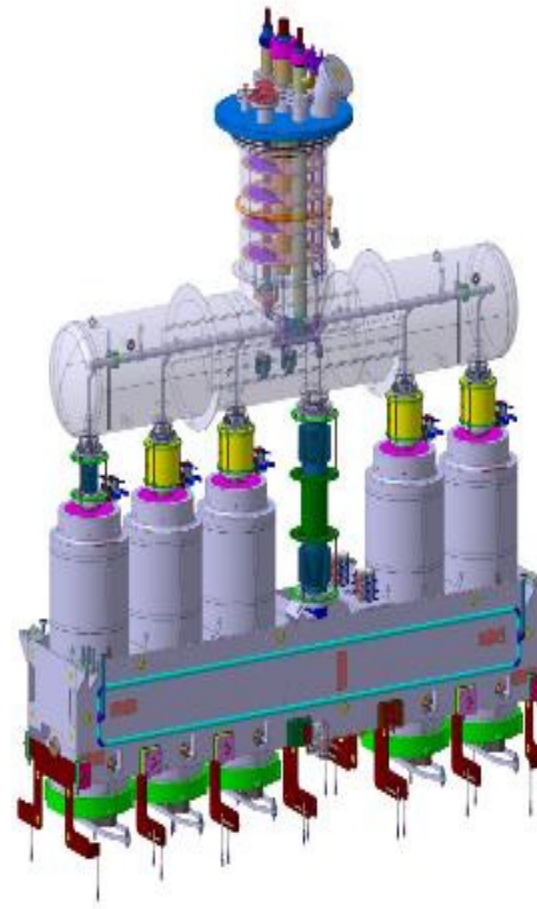
# Design : Cryomodule

- 5 QWR cavities (BE/RF)
  - Tuners, couplers, instrumentation
- 1 solenoid (TE/MS)
  - 116A –  $13.5T^2.m$  – NbTi
  - Immersed in 4.5K LHe 1.5 bara
  - Vapor-cooled current leads
  - Resistive splice
- Supporting frame assembly
  - Actively cooled at 4.5K
  - 316L structure
  - Live monitoring of positions
- Helium reservoir, circuits and interfaces
  - 150l of LHe, 1.5 bara nominal, 4.5K
  - Instrumentation
- Top plate and services
  - Services : 53 ports
  - Seal interface
- Thermal shield
  - Actively cooled to 55-75K GHe, 13 bara
  - Nickel plated copper
- Vacuum vessel
  - 15mm thick 316L plates
  - Vacuum interfaces
  - 10-8 mbar.l.s-1



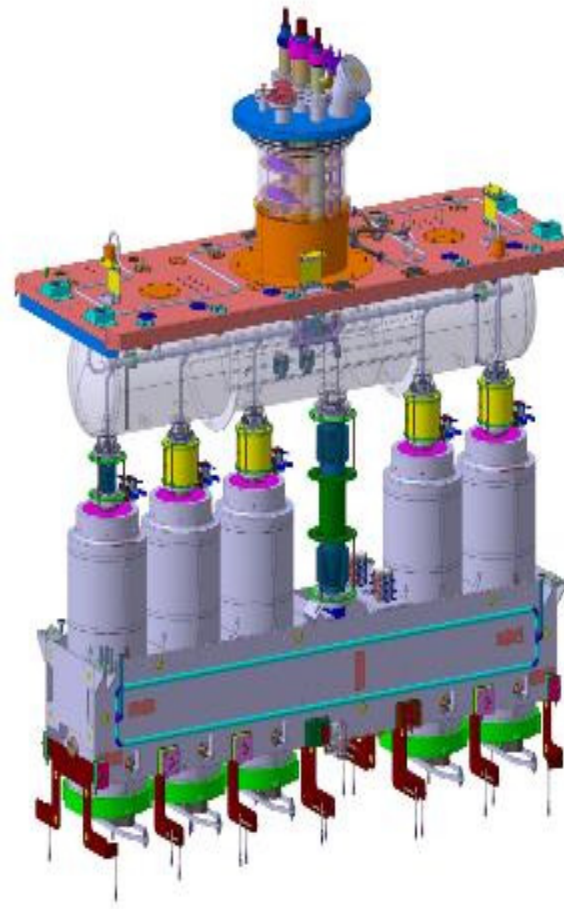
# Design : Cryomodule

- 5 QWR cavities (BE/RF)
  - Tuners, couplers, instrumentation
- 1 solenoid (TE/MS)
  - 116A –  $13.5T^2.m$  – NbTi
  - Immersed in 4.5K LHe 1.5 bara
  - Vapor-cooled current leads
  - Resistive splice
- Supporting frame assembly
  - Actively cooled at 4.5K
  - 316L structure
  - Live monitoring of positions
- Helium reservoir, circuits and interfaces
  - 150l of LHe, 1.5 bara nominal, 4.5K
  - Instrumentation
- Top plate and services
  - Services : 53 ports
  - Seal interface
- Thermal shield
  - Actively cooled to 55-75K GHe, 13 bara
  - Nickel plated copper
- Vacuum vessel
  - 15mm thick 316L plates
  - Vacuum interfaces
  - 10-8 mbar.l.s-1



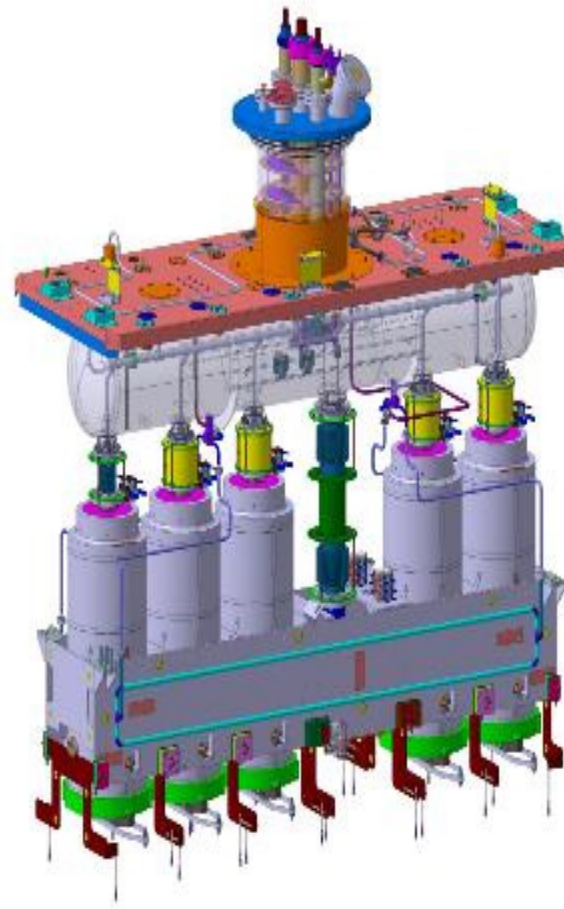
# Design : Cryomodule

- 5 QWR cavities (BE/RF)
  - Tuners, couplers, instrumentation
- 1 solenoid (TE/MS)
  - 116A –  $13.5T^2.m$  – NbTi
  - Immersed in 4.5K LHe 1.5 bara
  - Vapor-cooled current leads
  - Resistive splice
- Supporting frame assembly
  - Actively cooled at 4.5K
  - 316L structure
  - Live monitoring of positions
- Helium reservoir, circuits and interfaces
  - 150l of LHe, 1.5 bara nominal, 4.5K
  - Instrumentation
- Top plate and services
  - Services : 53 ports
  - Seal interface
- Thermal shield
  - Actively cooled to 55-75K GHe, 13 bara
  - Nickel plated copper
- Vacuum vessel
  - 15mm thick 316L plates
  - Vacuum interfaces
  - 10-8 mbar.l.s-1



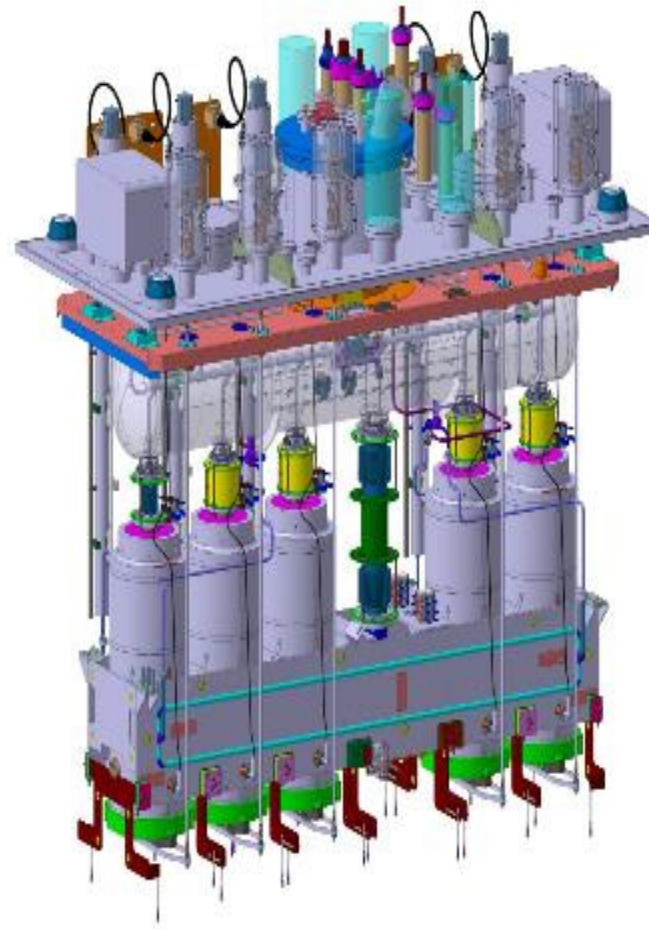
# Design : Cryomodule

- 5 QWR cavities (BE/RF)
  - Tuners, couplers, instrumentation
- 1 solenoid (TE/MS)
  - 116A –  $13.5T^2.m$  – NbTi
  - Immersed in 4.5K LHe 1.5 bara
  - Vapor-cooled current leads
  - Resistive splice
- Supporting frame assembly
  - Actively cooled at 4.5K
  - 316L structure
  - Live monitoring of positions
- Helium reservoir, circuits and interfaces
  - 150l of LHe, 1.5 bara nominal, 4.5K
  - Instrumentation
- Top plate and services
  - Services : 53 ports
  - Seal interface
- Thermal shield
  - Actively cooled to 55-75K GHe, 13 bara
  - Nickel plated copper
- Vacuum vessel
  - 15mm thick 316L plates
  - Vacuum interfaces
  - 10-8 mbar.l.s-1



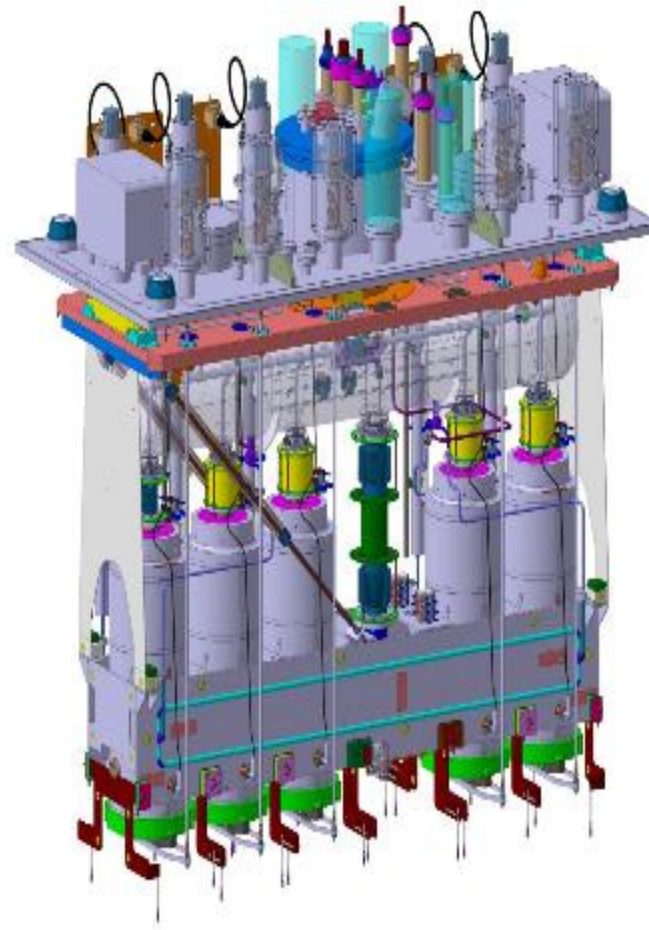
# Design : Cryomodule

- 5 QWR cavities (BE/RF)
  - Tuners, couplers, instrumentation
- 1 solenoid (TE/MS)
  - 116A –  $13.5T^2.m$  – NbTi
  - Immersed in 4.5K LHe 1.5 bara
  - Vapor-cooled current leads
  - Resistive splice
- Supporting frame assembly
  - Actively cooled at 4.5K
  - 316L structure
  - Live monitoring of positions
- Helium reservoir, circuits and interfaces
  - 150l of LHe, 1.5 bara nominal, 4.5K
  - Instrumentation
- Top plate and services
  - Services : 53 ports
  - Seal interface
- Thermal shield
  - Actively cooled to 55-75K GHe, 13 bara
  - Nickel plated copper
- Vacuum vessel
  - 15mm thick 316L plates
  - Vacuum interfaces
  - 10-8 mbar.l.s-1



# Design : Cryomodule

- 5 QWR cavities (BE/RF)
  - Tuners, couplers, instrumentation
- 1 solenoid (TE/MS)
  - 116A –  $13.5T^2.m$  – NbTi
  - Immersed in 4.5K LHe 1.5 bara
  - Vapor-cooled current leads
  - Resistive splice
- Supporting frame assembly
  - Actively cooled at 4.5K
  - 316L structure
  - Live monitoring of positions
- Helium reservoir, circuits and interfaces
  - 150l of LHe, 1.5 bara nominal, 4.5K
  - Instrumentation
- Top plate and services
  - Services : 53 ports
  - Seal interface
- Thermal shield
  - Actively cooled to 55-75K GHe, 13 bara
  - Nickel plated copper
- Vacuum vessel
  - 15mm thick 316L plates
  - Vacuum interfaces
  - 10-8 mbar.l.s-1



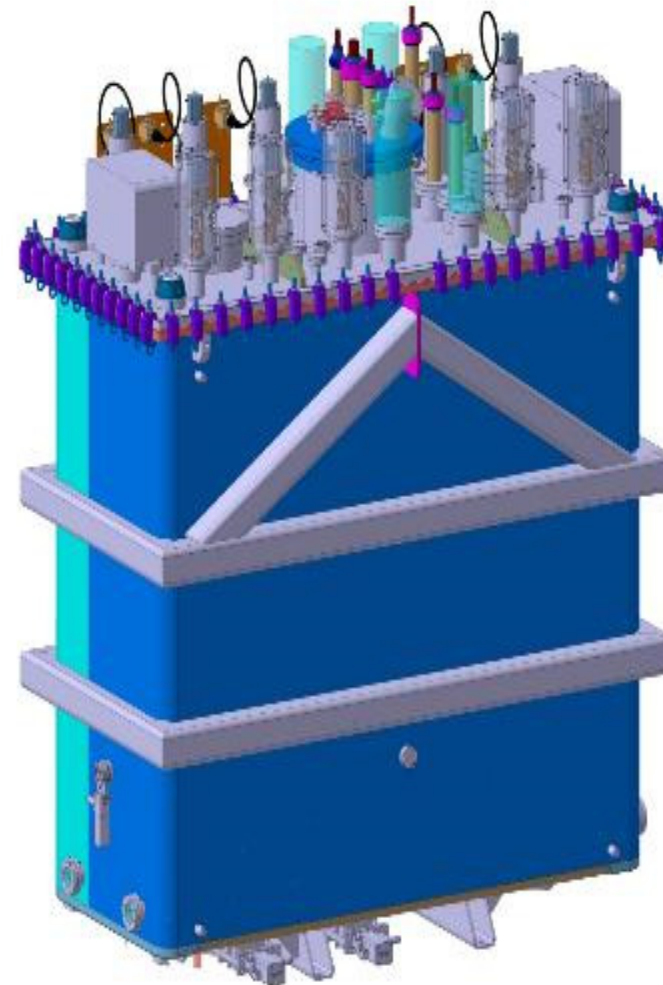
# Design : Cryomodule

- 5 QWR cavities (BE/RF)
  - Tuners, couplers, instrumentation
- 1 solenoid (TE/MS)
  - 116A –  $13.5T^2.m$  – NbTi
  - Immersed in 4.5K LHe 1.5 bara
  - Vapor-cooled current leads
  - Resistive splice
- Supporting frame assembly
  - Actively cooled at 4.5K
  - 316L structure
  - Live monitoring of positions
- Helium reservoir, circuits and interfaces
  - 150l of LHe, 1.5 bara nominal, 4.5K
  - Instrumentation
- Top plate and services
  - Services : 53 ports
  - Seal interface
- Thermal shield
  - Actively cooled to 55-75K GHe, 13 bara
  - Nickel plated copper
- Vacuum vessel
  - 15mm thick 316L plates
  - Vacuum interfaces
  - 10-8 mbar.l.s-1

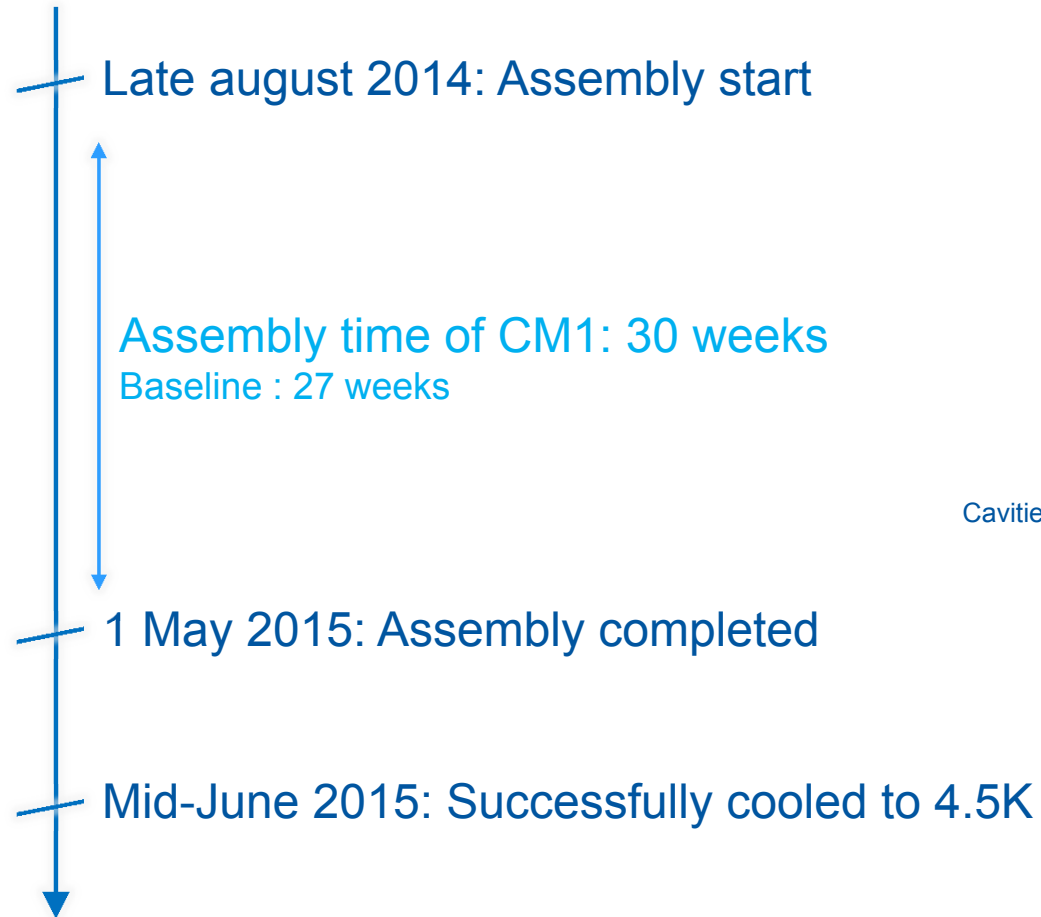


# Design : Cryomodule

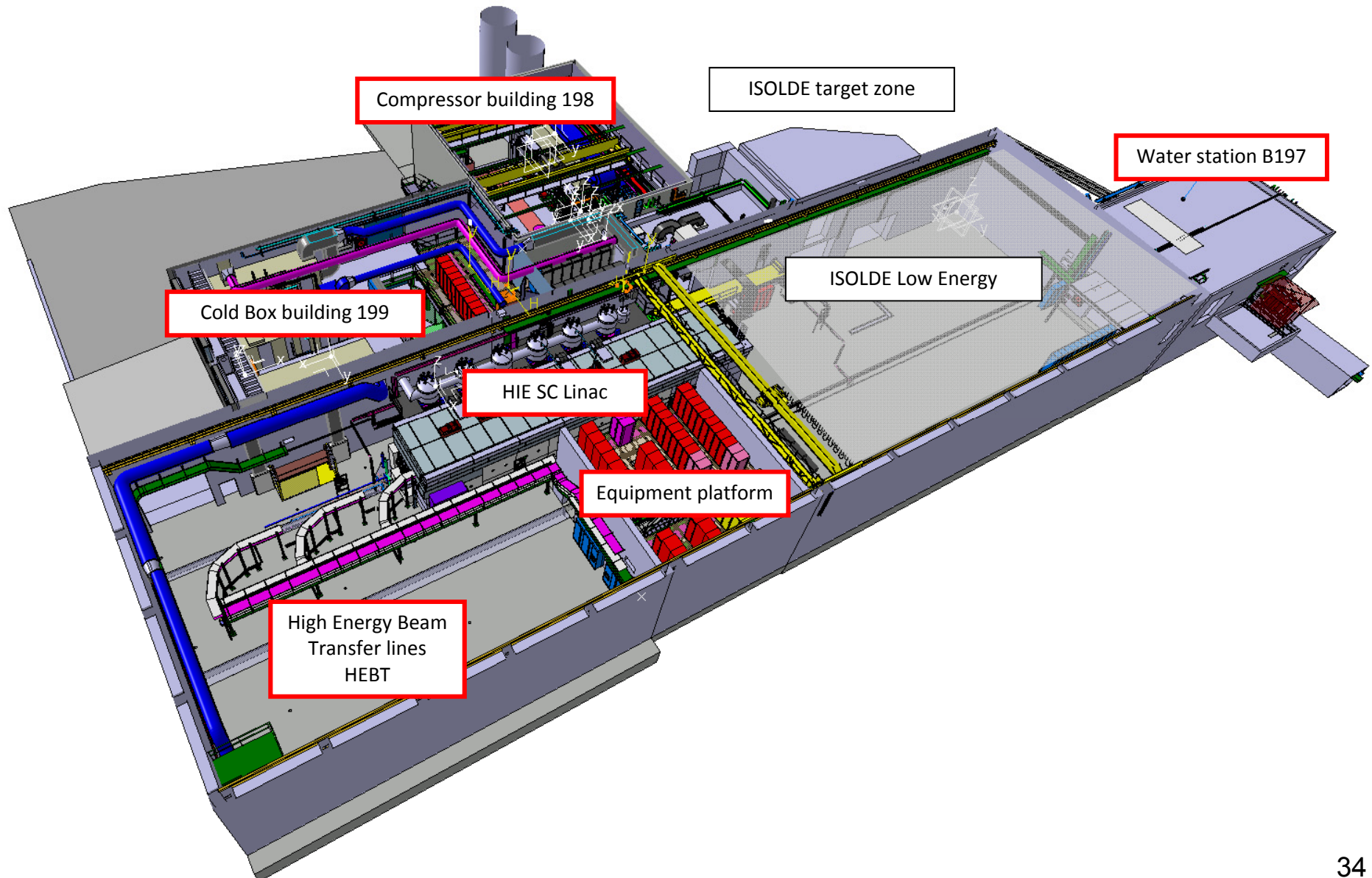
- 5 QWR cavities (BE/RF)
  - Tuners, couplers, instrumentation
- 1 solenoid (TE/MS)
  - 116A –  $13.5T^2.m$  – NbTi
  - Immersed in 4.5K LHe 1.5 bara
  - Vapor-cooled current leads
  - Resistive splice
- Supporting frame assembly
  - Actively cooled at 4.5K
  - 316L structure
  - Live monitoring of positions
- Helium reservoir, circuits and interfaces
  - 150l of LHe, 1.5 bara nominal, 4.5K
  - Instrumentation
- Top plate and services
  - Services : 53 ports
  - Seal interface
- Thermal shield
  - Actively cooled to 55-75K GHe, 13 bara
  - Nickel plated copper
- Vacuum vessel
  - 15mm thick 316L plates
  - Vacuum interfaces
  - 10-8 mbar.l.s-1



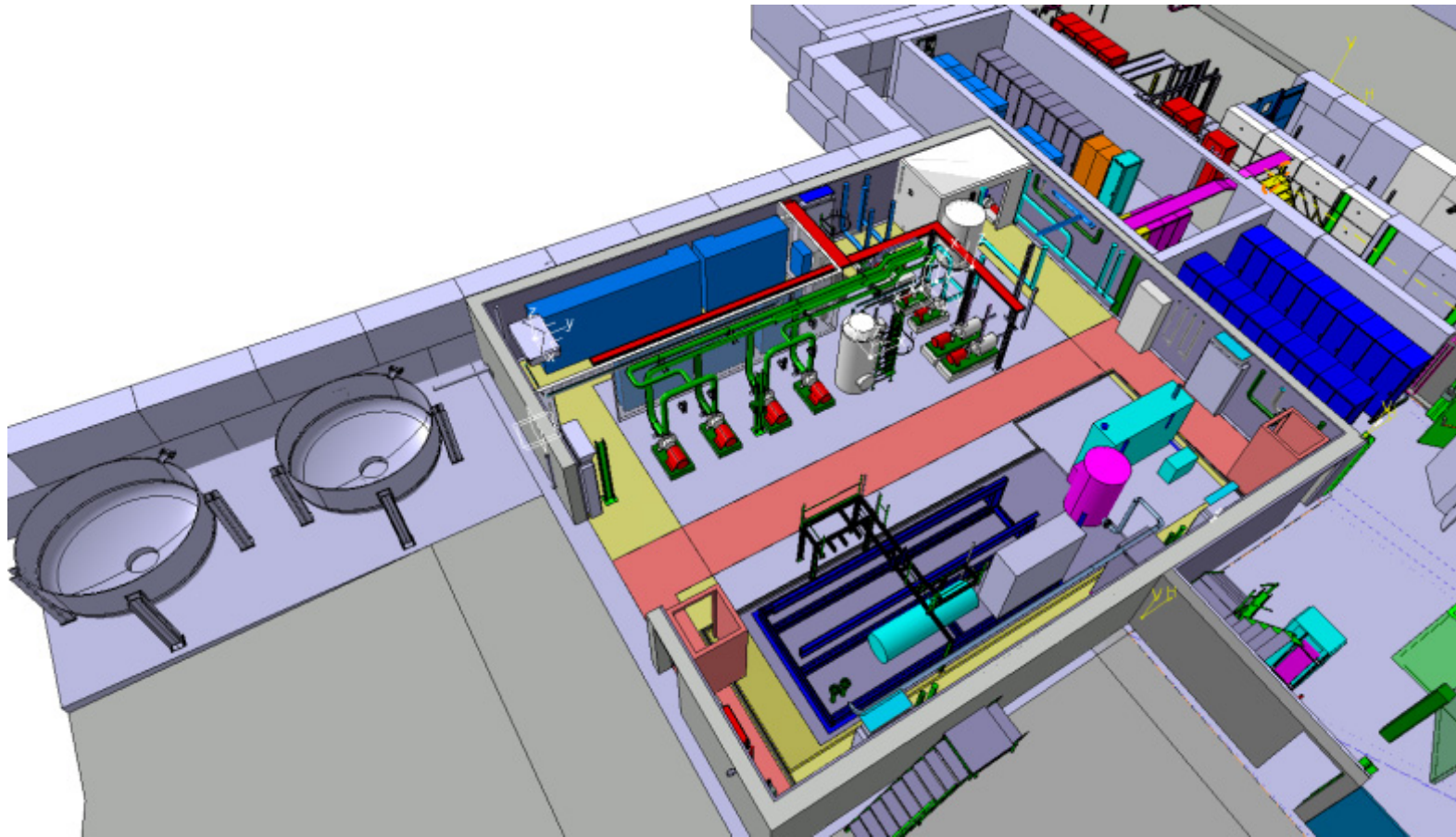
# CM1 assembly



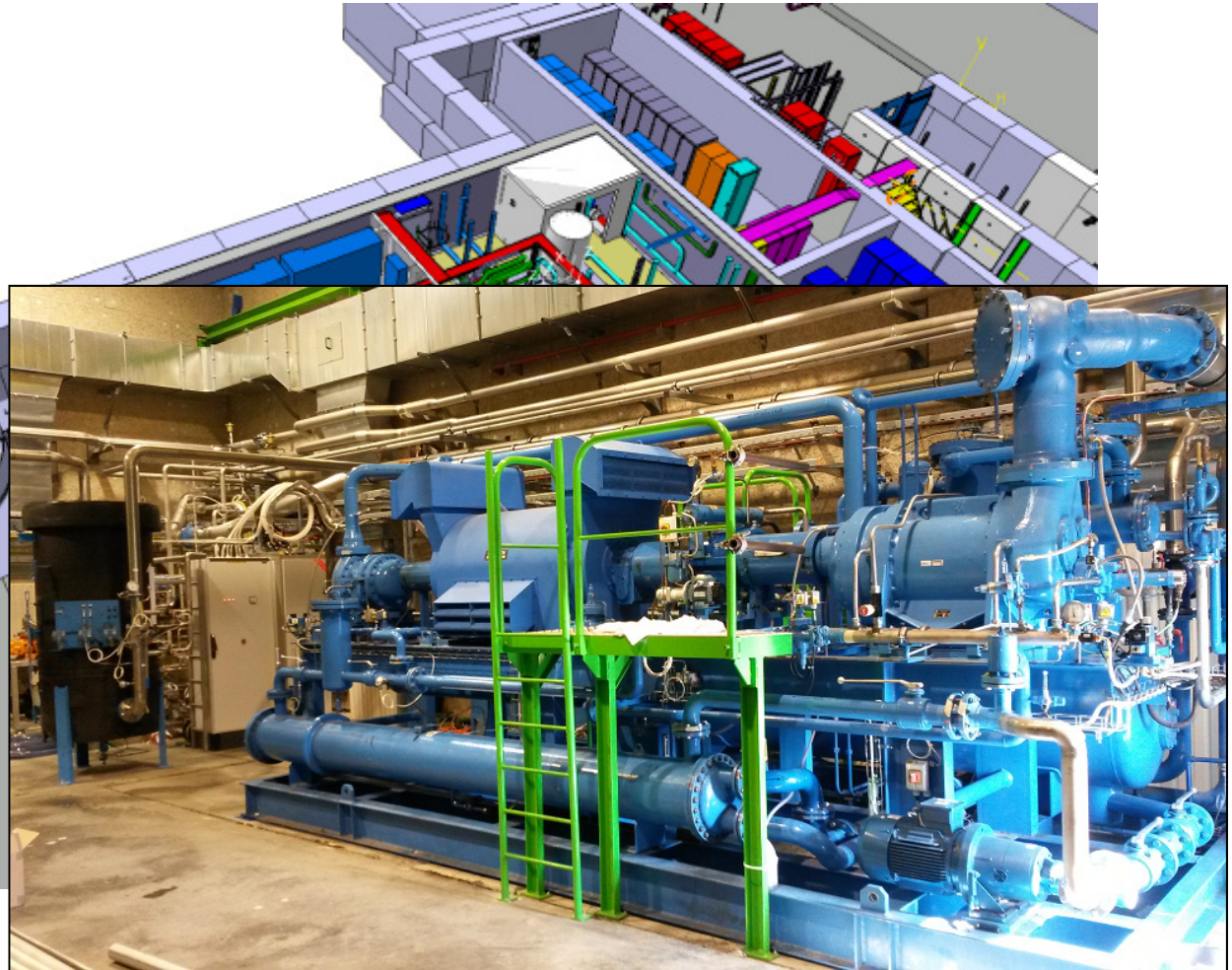
# Machine Commissioning



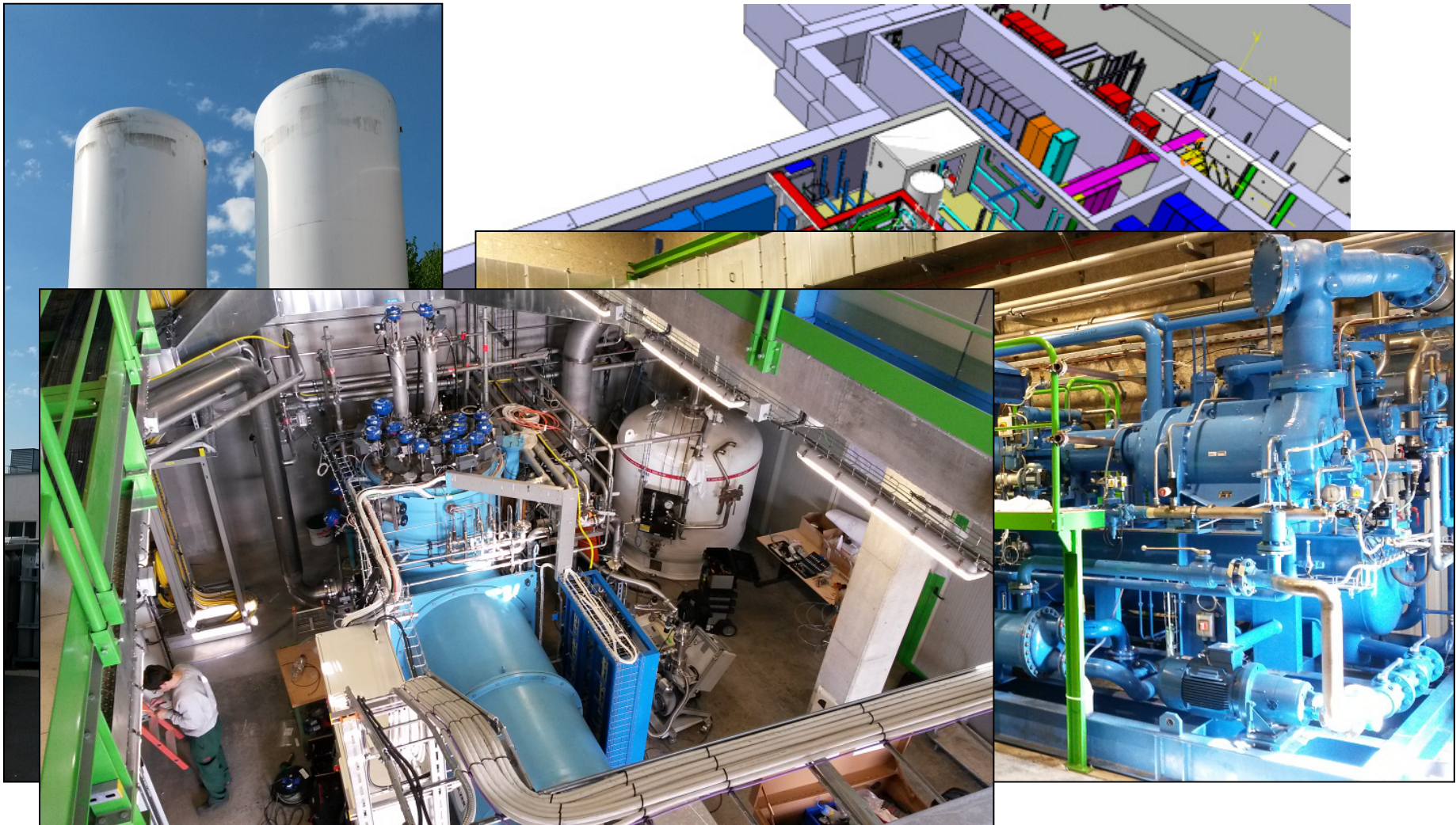
# Cryogenic Plant



# Cryogenic Plant



# Cryogenic Plant



Cryo System: fully commissioned. Liquid He made.

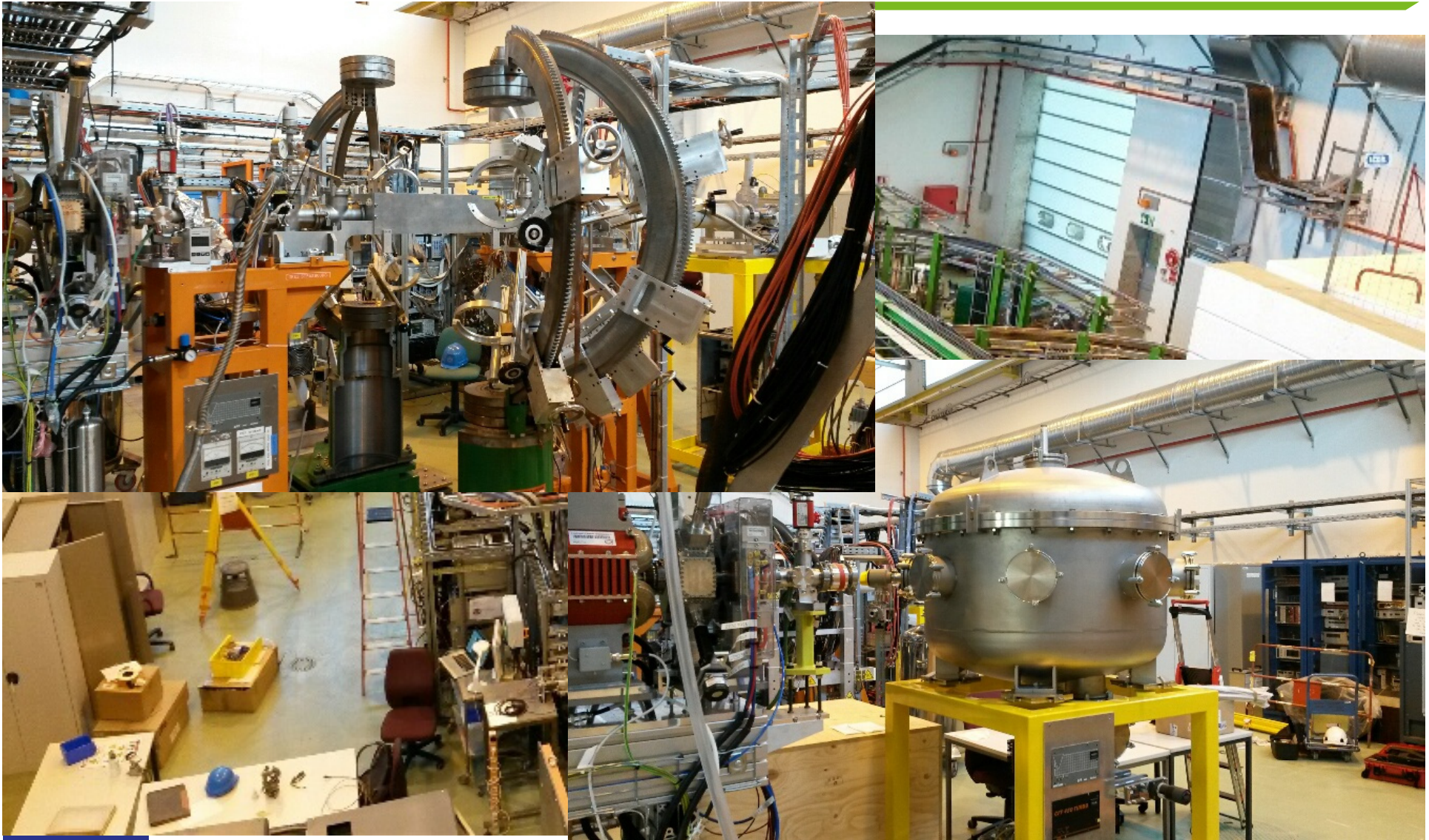


Cryo Cold Line & Jumper Boxes instrumentation: installation finished  
Pressure tests done on Cold Line.

# HEBT Lines



# HEBT Lines



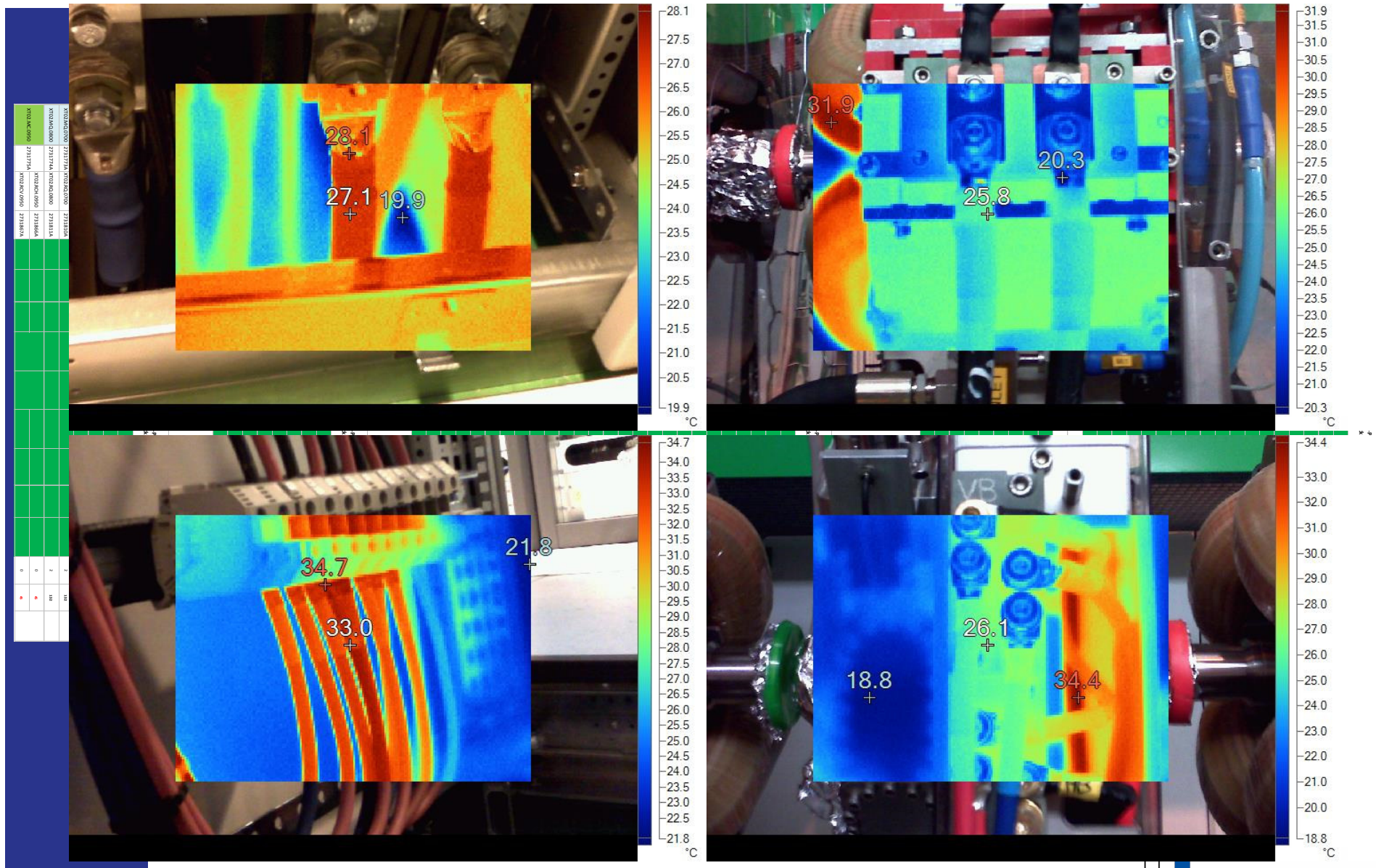
# HEBT commissioning: all circuits done

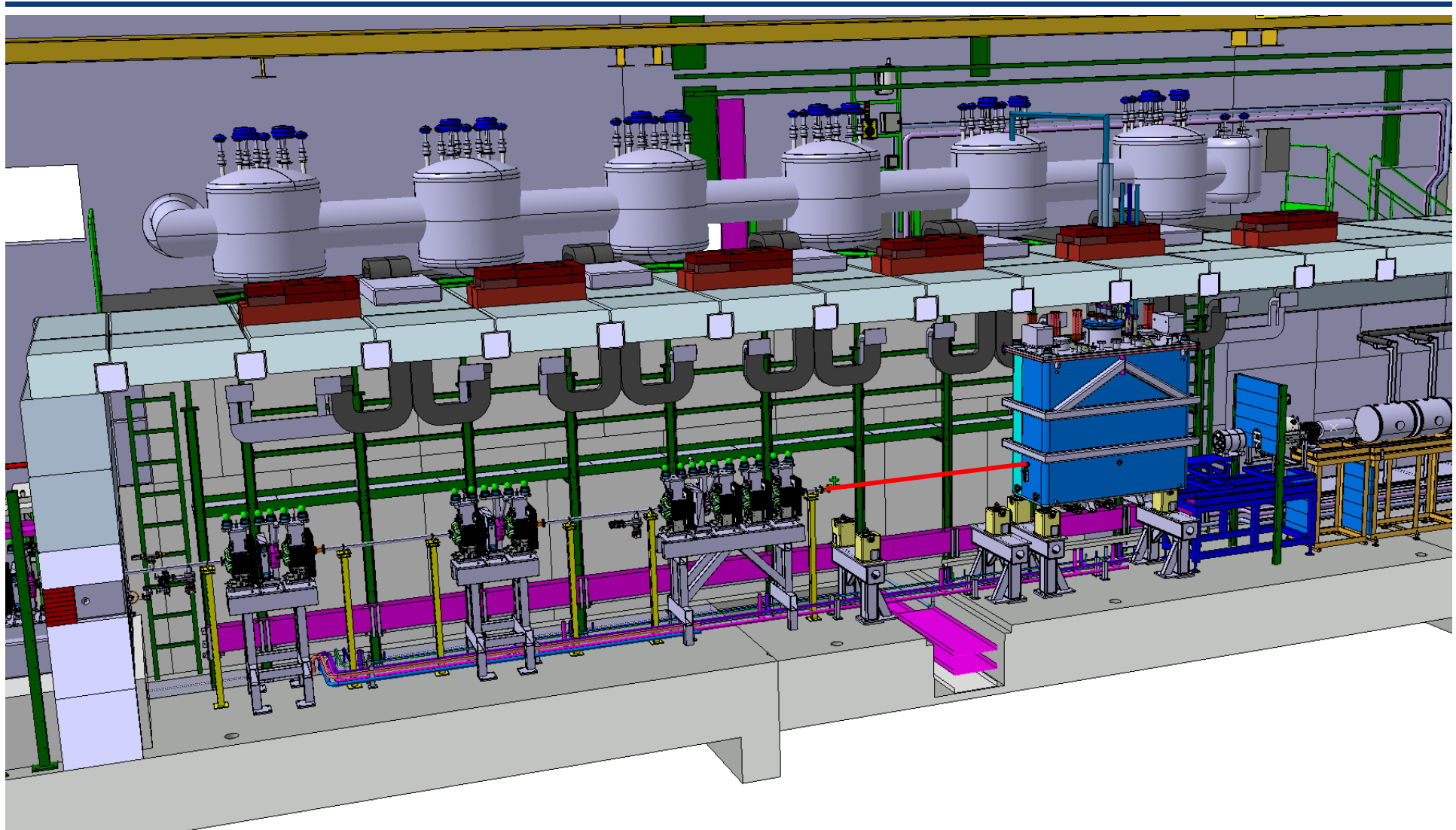
| Start name<br>cable id | Magnet<br>cable id | Power<br>cable id | PC<br>cable id | PC ST | DC cable<br>connection | Water<br>check | LOA<br>OK/NA/OK | WIC-magnet<br>interface test | WIC-PC<br>interface test | PC-drain<br>connection | PC setup<br>10% sum | Performance<br>test | 1 min op<br>nominal | 1<br>nominal | Released<br>for OP |
|------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|----------------|-------|------------------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|--------------|--------------------|
| K03A-MC000             | 27137354           | K03P-MC000        | 27138354       |       |                        |                |                 |                              |                          |                        |                     |                     | 0                   | 240          | Operational        |
| K03A-MC0100            | K03A-MC0100        | K03P-MC0100       | 27138354       |       |                        |                |                 |                              |                          |                        |                     |                     | 2                   | 240          | Operational        |
| K03A-MC0200            | 27137354           | K03P-MC0200       | 27138354       |       |                        |                |                 |                              |                          |                        |                     |                     | 2                   | 240          | Operational        |
| K03A-MC0300            | K03A-MC0300        | K03P-MC0300       | 27138354       |       |                        |                |                 |                              |                          |                        |                     |                     | 2                   | 240          | Operational        |
| K03A-MC0400            | 27137354           | K03P-MC0400       | 27139354       |       |                        |                |                 |                              |                          |                        |                     |                     | 2                   | 240          | Operational        |
| K03A-MC0500            | K03A-MC0500        | K03P-MC0500       | 27139354       |       |                        |                |                 |                              |                          |                        |                     |                     | 2                   | 240          | Operational        |
| K03A-MC0600            | 27137354           | K03P-MC0600       | 27139354       |       |                        |                |                 |                              |                          |                        |                     |                     | 2                   | 140          | Operational        |
| K03A-MC0700            | K03A-MC0700        | K03P-MC0700       | 27139354       |       |                        |                |                 |                              |                          |                        |                     |                     | 2                   | 140          | Operational        |
| K03A-MC0800            | 27137354           | K03P-MC0800       | 27139354       |       |                        |                |                 |                              |                          |                        |                     |                     | 2                   | 140          | Operational        |
| K03A-MC0900            | K03A-MC0900        | K03P-MC0900       | 27139354       |       |                        |                |                 |                              |                          |                        |                     |                     | 2                   | 140          | Operational        |
| K03A-MC1000            | 27137354           | K03P-MC1000       | 27139354       |       |                        |                |                 |                              |                          |                        |                     |                     | 2                   | 140          | Operational        |
| K03A-MC1100            | K03A-MC1100        | K03P-MC1100       | 27139354       |       |                        |                |                 |                              |                          |                        |                     |                     | 2                   | 140          | Operational        |
| K03A-MC1200            | 27137354           | K03P-MC1200       | 27139354       |       |                        |                |                 |                              |                          |                        |                     |                     | 2                   | 140          | Operational        |
| K03A-MC1300            | K03A-MC1300        | K03P-MC1300       | 27139354       |       |                        |                |                 |                              |                          |                        |                     |                     | 2                   | 140          | Operational        |
| K03A-MC1400            | 27137354           | K03P-MC1400       | 27139354       |       |                        |                |                 |                              |                          |                        |                     |                     | 2                   | 140          | Operational        |
| K03A-MC1500            | K03A-MC1500        | K03P-MC1500       | 27139354       |       |                        |                |                 |                              |                          |                        |                     |                     | 2                   | 140          | Operational        |
| K03A-MC1600            | 27137354           | K03P-MC1600       | 27139354       |       |                        |                |                 |                              |                          |                        |                     |                     | 2                   | 140          | Operational        |
| K03A-MC1700            | K03A-MC1700        | K03P-MC1700       | 27139354       |       |                        |                |                 |                              |                          |                        |                     |                     | 2                   | 140          | Operational        |
| K03A-MC1800            | 27137354           | K03P-MC1800       | 27139354       |       |                        |                |                 |                              |                          |                        |                     |                     | 2                   | 140          | Operational        |
| K03A-MC1900            | K03A-MC1900        | K03P-MC1900       | 27139354       |       |                        |                |                 |                              |                          |                        |                     |                     | 2                   | 140          | Operational        |
| K03A-MC2000            | 27137354           | K03P-MC2000       | 27139354       |       |                        |                |                 |                              |                          |                        |                     |                     | 2                   | 140          | Operational        |
| K03A-MC2100            | K03A-MC2100        | K03P-MC2100       | 27139354       |       |                        |                |                 |                              |                          |                        |                     |                     | 2                   | 140          | Operational        |
| K03A-MC2200            | 27137354           | K03P-MC2200       | 27139354       |       |                        |                |                 |                              |                          |                        |                     |                     | 2                   | 140          | Operational        |
| K03A-MC2300            | K03A-MC2300        | K03P-MC2300       | 27139354       |       |                        |                |                 |                              |                          |                        |                     |                     | 2                   | 140          | Operational        |
| K03A-MC2400            | 27137354           | K03P-MC2400       | 27139354       |       |                        |                |                 |                              |                          |                        |                     |                     | 2                   | 140          | Operational        |
| K03A-MC2500            | K03A-MC2500        | K03P-MC2500       | 27139354       |       |                        |                |                 |                              |                          |                        |                     |                     | 2                   | 140          | Operational        |
| K03A-MC2600            | 27137354           | K03P-MC2600       | 27139354       |       |                        |                |                 |                              |                          |                        |                     |                     | 2                   | 140          | Operational        |
| K03A-MC2700            | K03A-MC2700        | K03P-MC2700       | 27139354       |       |                        |                |                 |                              |                          |                        |                     |                     | 2                   | 140          | Operational        |
| K03A-MC2800            | 27137354           | K03P-MC2800       | 27139354       |       |                        |                |                 |                              |                          |                        |                     |                     | 2                   | 140          | Operational        |
| K03A-MC2900            | K03A-MC2900        | K03P-MC2900       | 27139354       |       |                        |                |                 |                              |                          |                        |                     |                     | 2                   | 140          | Operational        |
| K03A-MC3000            | 27137354           | K03P-MC3000       | 27139354       |       |                        |                |                 |                              |                          |                        |                     |                     | 2                   | 140          | Operational        |
| K03A-MC3100            | K03A-MC3100        | K03P-MC3100       | 27139354       |       |                        |                |                 |                              |                          |                        |                     |                     | 2                   | 140          | Operational        |
| K03A-MC3200            | 27137354           | K03P-MC3200       | 27139354       |       |                        |                |                 |                              |                          |                        |                     |                     | 2                   | 140          | Operational        |
| K03A-MC3300            | K03A-MC3300        | K03P-MC3300       | 27139354       |       |                        |                |                 |                              |                          |                        |                     |                     | 2                   | 140          | Operational        |
| K03A-MC3400            | 27137354           | K03P-MC3400       | 27139354       |       |                        |                |                 |                              |                          |                        |                     |                     | 2                   | 140          | Operational        |
| K03A-MC3500            | K03A-MC3500        | K03P-MC3500       | 27139354       |       |                        |                |                 |                              |                          |                        |                     |                     | 2                   | 140          | Operational        |
| K03A-MC3600            | 27137354           | K03P-MC3600       | 27139354       |       |                        |                |                 |                              |                          |                        |                     |                     | 2                   | 140          | Operational        |
| K03A-MC3700            | K03A-MC3700        | K03P-MC3700       | 27139354       |       |                        |                |                 |                              |                          |                        |                     |                     | 2                   | 140          | Operational        |
| K03A-MC3800            | 27137354           | K03P-MC3800       | 27139354       |       |                        |                |                 |                              |                          |                        |                     |                     | 2                   | 140          | Operational        |
| K03A-MC3900            | K03A-MC3900        | K03P-MC3900       | 27139354       |       |                        |                |                 |                              |                          |                        |                     |                     | 2                   | 140          | Operational        |
| K03A-MC4000            | 27137354           | K03P-MC4000       | 27139354       |       |                        |                |                 |                              |                          |                        |                     |                     | 2                   | 140          | Operational        |
| K03A-MC4100            | K03A-MC4100        | K03P-MC4100       | 27139354       |       |                        |                |                 |                              |                          |                        |                     |                     | 2                   | 140          | Operational        |
| K03A-MC4200            | 27137354           | K03P-MC4200       | 27139354       |       |                        |                |                 |                              |                          |                        |                     |                     | 2                   | 140          | Operational        |
| K03A-MC4300            | K03A-MC4300        | K03P-MC4300       | 27139354       |       |                        |                |                 |                              |                          |                        |                     |                     | 2                   | 140          | Operational        |
| K03A-MC4400            | 27137354           | K03P-MC4400       | 27139354       |       |                        |                |                 |                              |                          |                        |                     |                     | 2                   | 140          | Operational        |
| K03A-MC4500            | K03A-MC4500        | K03P-MC4500       | 27139354       |       |                        |                |                 |                              |                          |                        |                     |                     | 2                   | 140          | Operational        |
| K03A-MC4600            | 27137354           | K03P-MC4600       | 27139354       |       |                        |                |                 |                              |                          |                        |                     |                     | 2                   | 140          | Operational        |
| K03A-MC4700            | K03A-MC4700        | K03P-MC4700       | 27139354       |       |                        |                |                 |                              |                          |                        |                     |                     | 2                   | 140          | Operational        |
| K03A-MC4800            | 27137354           | K03P-MC4800       | 27139354       |       |                        |                |                 |                              |                          |                        |                     |                     | 2                   | 140          | Operational        |
| K03A-MC4900            | K03A-MC4900        | K03P-MC4900       | 27139354       |       |                        |                |                 |                              |                          |                        |                     |                     | 2                   | 140          | Operational        |
| K03A-MC5000            | 27137354           | K03P-MC5000       | 27139354       |       |                        |                |                 |                              |                          |                        |                     |                     | 2                   | 140          | Operational        |
| K03A-MC5100            | K03A-MC5100        | K03P-MC5100       | 27139354       |       |                        |                |                 |                              |                          |                        |                     |                     | 2                   | 140          | Operational        |
| K03A-MC5200            | 27137354           | K03P-MC5200       | 27139354       |       |                        |                |                 |                              |                          |                        |                     |                     | 2                   | 140          | Operational        |
| K03A-MC5300            | K03A-MC5300        | K03P-MC5300       | 27139354       |       |                        |                |                 |                              |                          |                        |                     |                     | 2                   | 140          | Operational        |
| K03A-MC5400            | 27137354           | K03P-MC5400       | 27139354       |       |                        |                |                 |                              |                          |                        |                     |                     | 2                   | 140          | Operational        |
| K03A-MC5500            | K03A-MC5500        | K03P-MC5500       | 27139354       |       |                        |                |                 |                              |                          |                        |                     |                     | 2                   | 140          | Operational        |
| K03A-MC5600            | 27137354           | K03P-MC5600       | 27139354       |       |                        |                |                 |                              |                          |                        |                     |                     | 2                   | 140          | Operational        |
| K03A-MC5700            | K03A-MC5700        | K03P-MC5700       | 27139354       |       |                        |                |                 |                              |                          |                        |                     |                     | 2                   | 140          | Operational        |
| K03A-MC5800            | 27137354           | K03P-MC5800       | 27139354       |       |                        |                |                 |                              |                          |                        |                     |                     | 2                   | 140          | Operational        |
| K03A-MC5900            | K03A-MC5900        | K03P-MC5900       | 27139354       |       |                        |                |                 |                              |                          |                        |                     |                     | 2                   | 140          | Operational        |
| K03A-MC6000            | 27137354           | K03P-MC6000       | 27139354       |       |                        |                |                 |                              |                          |                        |                     |                     | 2                   | 140          | Operational        |
| K03A-MC6100            | K03A-MC6100        | K03P-MC6100       | 27139354       |       |                        |                |                 |                              |                          |                        |                     |                     | 2                   | 140          | Operational        |
| K03A-MC6200            | 27137354           | K03P-MC6200       | 27139354       |       |                        |                |                 |                              |                          |                        |                     |                     | 2                   | 140          | Operational        |
| K03A-MC6300            | K03A-MC6300        | K03P-MC6300       | 27139354       |       |                        |                |                 |                              |                          |                        |                     |                     | 2                   | 140          | Operational        |
| K03A-MC6400            | 27137354           | K03P-MC6400       | 27139354       |       |                        |                |                 |                              |                          |                        |                     |                     | 2                   | 140          | Operational        |
| K03A-MC6500            | K03A-MC6500        | K03P-MC6500       | 27139354       |       |                        |                |                 |                              |                          |                        |                     |                     | 2                   | 140          | Operational        |
| K03A-MC6600            | 27137354           | K03P-MC6600       | 27139354       |       |                        |                |                 |                              |                          |                        |                     |                     | 2                   | 140          | Operational        |
| K03A-MC6700            | K03A-MC6700        | K03P-MC6700       | 27139354       |       |                        |                |                 |                              |                          |                        |                     |                     | 2                   | 140          | Operational        |
| K03A-MC6800            | 27137354           | K03P-MC6800       | 27139354       |       |                        |                |                 |                              |                          |                        |                     |                     | 2                   | 140          | Operational        |
| K03A-MC6900            | K03A-MC6900        | K03P-MC6900       | 27139354       |       |                        |                |                 |                              |                          |                        |                     |                     | 2                   | 140          | Operational        |
| K03A-MC7000            | 27137354           | K03P-MC7000       | 27139354       |       |                        |                |                 |                              |                          |                        |                     |                     | 2                   | 140          | Operational        |
| K03A-MC7100            | K03A-MC7100        | K03P-MC7100       | 27139354       |       |                        |                |                 |                              |                          |                        |                     |                     | 2                   | 140          | Operational        |
| K03A-MC7200            | 27137354           | K03P-MC7200       | 27139354       |       |                        |                |                 |                              |                          |                        |                     |                     | 2                   | 140          | Operational        |
| K03A-MC7300            | K03A-MC7300        | K03P-MC7300       | 27139354       |       |                        |                |                 |                              |                          |                        |                     |                     | 2                   | 140          | Operational        |
| K03A-MC7400            | 27137354           | K03P-MC7400       | 27139354       |       |                        |                |                 |                              |                          |                        |                     |                     | 2                   | 140          | Operational        |
| K03A-MC7500            | K03A-MC7500        | K03P-MC7500       | 27139354       |       |                        |                |                 |                              |                          |                        |                     |                     | 2                   | 140          | Operational        |
| K03A-MC7600            | 27137354           | K03P-MC7600       | 27139354       |       |                        |                |                 |                              |                          |                        |                     |                     | 2                   | 140          | Operational        |
| K03A-MC7700            | K03A-MC7700        | K03P-MC7700       | 27139354       |       |                        |                |                 |                              |                          |                        |                     |                     | 2                   | 140          | Operational        |
| K03A-MC7800            | 27137354           | K03P-MC7800       | 27139354       |       |                        |                |                 |                              |                          |                        |                     |                     | 2                   | 140          | Operational        |
| K03A-MC7900            | K03A-MC7900        | K03P-MC7900       | 27139354       |       |                        |                |                 |                              |                          |                        |                     |                     | 2                   | 140          | Operational        |
| K03A-MC8000            | 27137354           | K03P-MC8000       | 27139354       |       |                        |                |                 |                              |                          |                        |                     |                     | 2                   | 140          | Operational        |
| K03A-MC8100            | K03A-MC8100        | K03P-MC8100       | 27139354       |       |                        |                |                 |                              |                          |                        |                     |                     | 2                   | 140          | Operational        |
| K03A-MC8200            | 27137354           | K03P-MC8200       | 27139354       |       |                        |                |                 |                              |                          |                        |                     |                     | 2                   | 140          | Operational        |
| K03A-MC8300            | K03A-MC8300        | K03P-MC8300       | 27139354       |       |                        |                |                 |                              |                          |                        |                     |                     | 2                   | 140          | Operational        |
| K03A-MC8400            | 27137354           | K03P-MC8400       | 27139354       |       |                        |                |                 |                              |                          |                        |                     |                     | 2                   | 140          | Operational        |
| K03A-MC8500            | K03A-MC8500        | K03P-MC8500       | 27139354       |       |                        |                |                 |                              |                          |                        |                     |                     | 2                   | 140          | Operational        |
| K03A-MC8600            | 27137354           | K03P-MC8600       | 27139354       |       |                        |                |                 |                              |                          |                        |                     |                     | 2                   | 140          | Operational        |
| K03A-MC8700            | K03A-MC8700        | K03P-MC8700       | 27139354       |       |                        |                |                 |                              |                          |                        |                     |                     | 2                   | 140          | Operational        |
| K03A-MC8800            | 27137354           | K03P-MC8800       | 27139354       |       |                        |                |                 |                              |                          |                        |                     |                     | 2                   | 140          | Operational        |
| K03A-MC8900            | K03A-MC8900        | K03P-MC8900       | 27139354       |       |                        |                |                 |                              |                          |                        |                     |                     | 2                   | 140          | Operational        |
| K03A-MC9000            | 27137354           | K03P-MC9000       | 27139354       |       |                        |                |                 |                              |                          |                        |                     |                     | 2                   | 140          | Operational        |
| K03A-MC9100            | K03A-MC9100        | K03P-MC9100       | 27139354       |       |                        |                |                 |                              |                          |                        |                     |                     | 2                   | 140          | Operational        |
| K03A-MC9200            | 27137354           | K03P-MC9200       | 27139354       |       |                        |                |                 |                              |                          |                        |                     |                     | 2                   | 140          | Operational        |
| K03A-MC9300            | K03A-MC9300        | K03P-MC9300       | 27139354       |       |                        |                |                 |                              |                          |                        |                     |                     | 2                   | 140          | Operational        |
| K03A-MC9400            | 27137354           | K03P-MC9400       | 27139354       |       |                        |                |                 |                              |                          |                        |                     |                     | 2                   | 140          | Operational        |
| K03A-MC9500            | K03A-MC9500        | K03P-MC9500       | 27139354       |       |                        |                |                 |                              |                          |                        |                     |                     | 2                   | 140          | Operational        |
| K03A-MC9600            | 27137354           | K03P-MC9600       | 27139354       |       |                        |                |                 |                              |                          |                        |                     |                     | 2                   | 140          | Operational        |
| K03A-MC9700            | K03A-MC9700        | K03P-MC9700       | 27139354       |       |                        |                |                 |                              |                          |                        |                     |                     | 2                   | 140          | Operational        |
| K03A-MC9800            | 27137354           | K03P-MC9800       | 27139354       |       |                        |                |                 |                              |                          |                        |                     |                     | 2                   | 140          | Operational        |
| K03A-MC9900            | K03A-MC9900        | K03P-MC9900       | 27139354       |       |                        |                |                 |                              |                          |                        |                     |                     | 2                   | 140          | Operational        |
| K03A-MC10000           | 27137354           | K03P-MC10000      | 27139354       |       |                        |                |                 |                              |                          |                        |                     |                     | 2                   | 140          | Operational        |

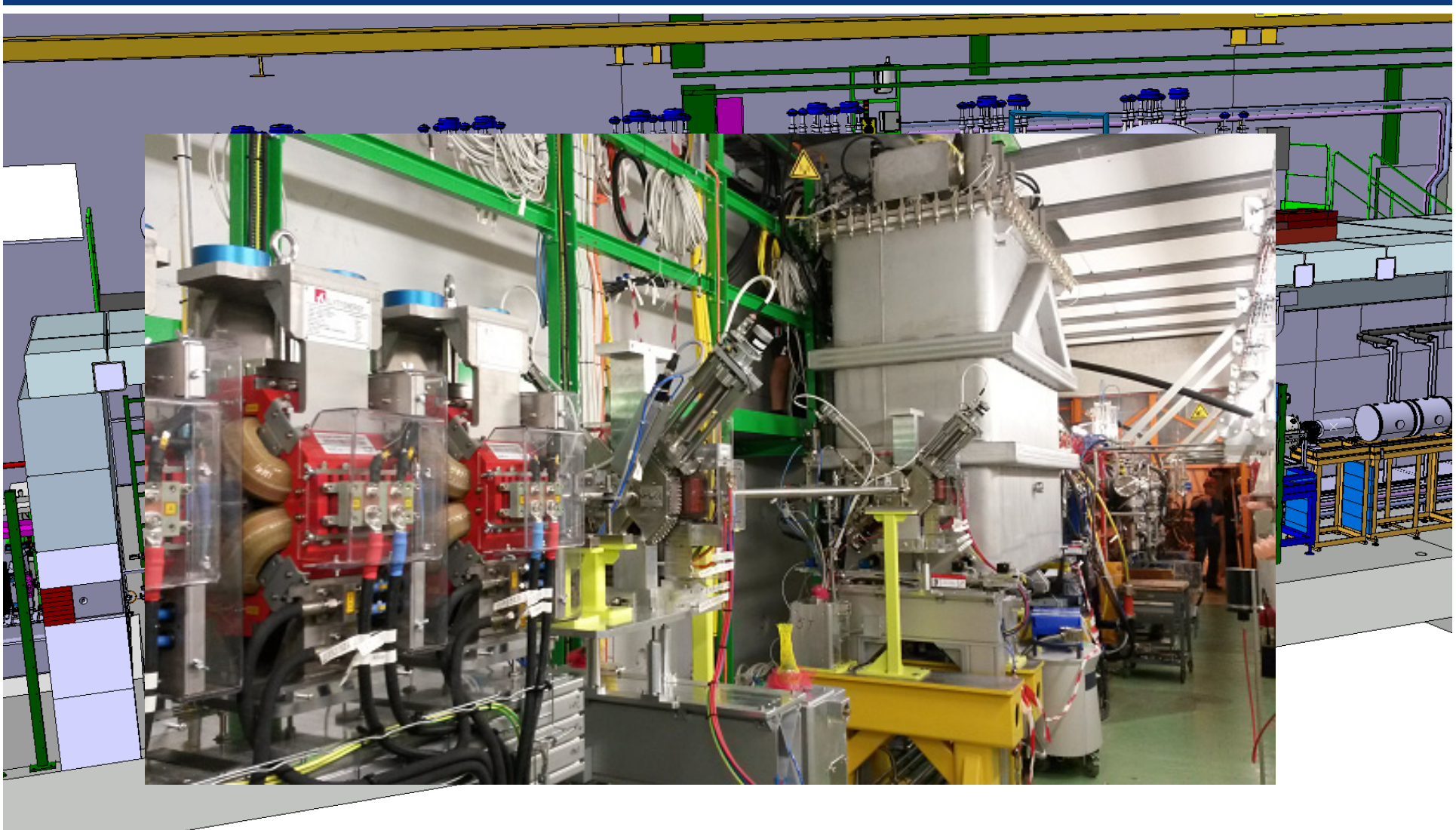
|            |          |  |  |
|------------|----------|--|--|
| Power 1000 | 27138354 |  |  |
| Power 1100 | 27138354 |  |  |

| Start name<br>cable id | Magnet<br>cable id | Power<br>cable id | PC<br>c |
|------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|---------|
|------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|---------|

# HEBT commissioning: all circuits done







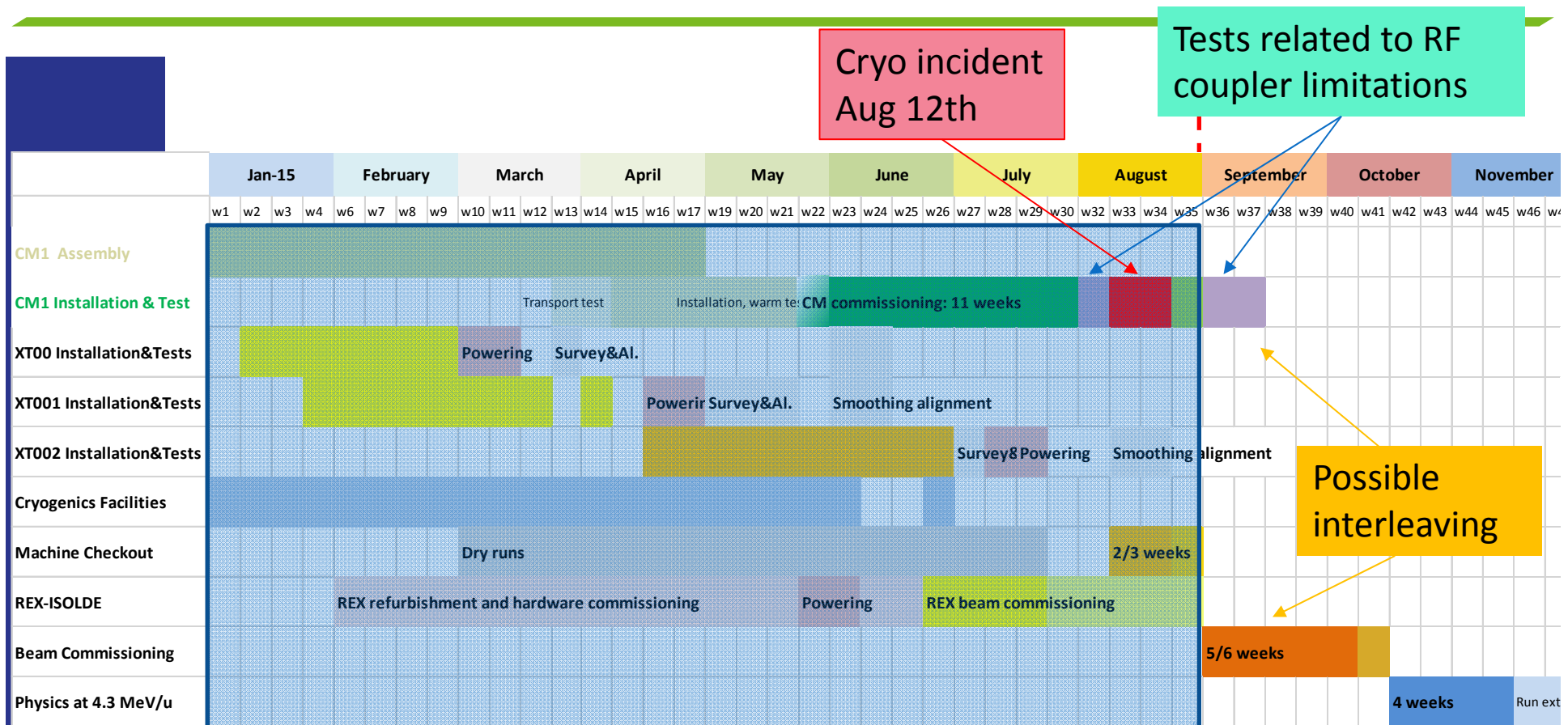
Cryo-Module 1 installed on Saturday 2nd May.  
Cool-down: mid-June to mid-July





## Cryogenics Incident on 12<sup>th</sup> August

# HIE ISOLDE roadmap 2015



All HEBT hardware commissioned on schedule  
CM1 cooled down and hardware tests complete

**Issue with power coupler → looking for an operational point**

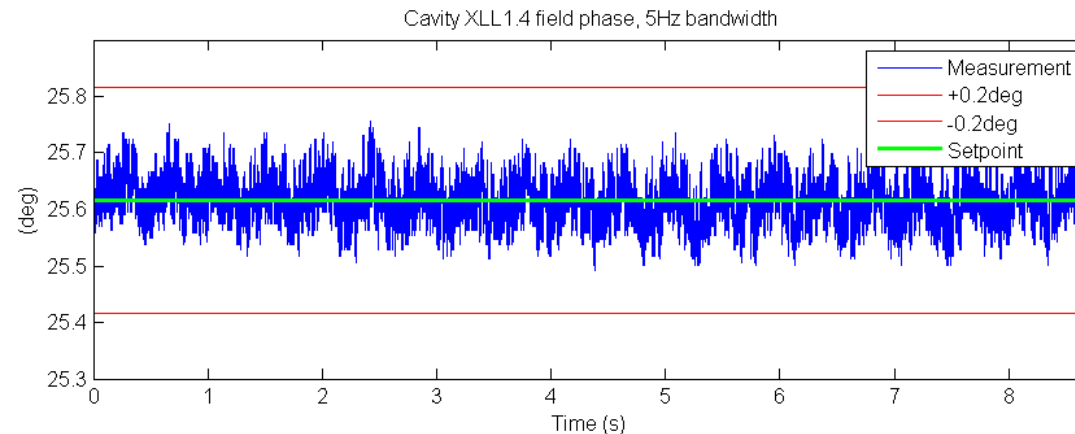
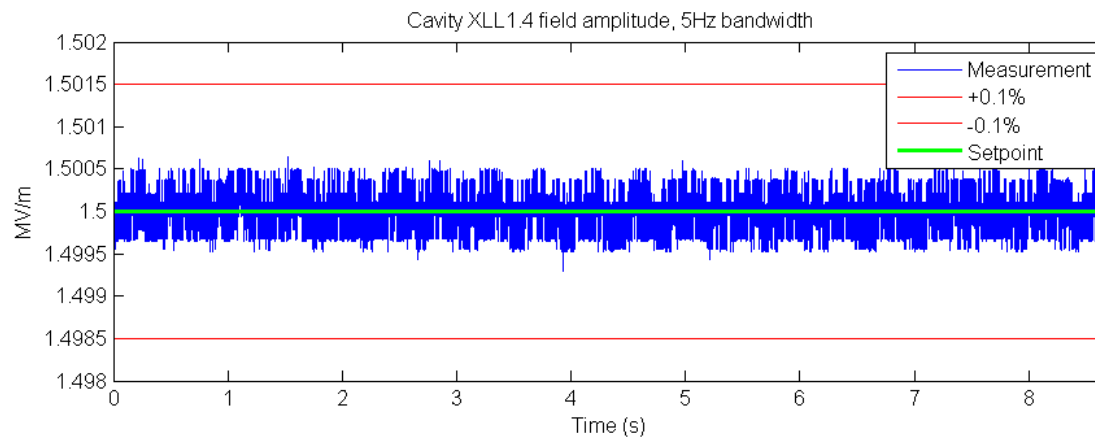
Cryogenics Incident on 12<sup>th</sup> August

# CM1 HW commissioning: main results

- ✓ Cryogenics: ~100% availability over 2 months, then problems (4 CB stops + incident)
- ✓ Vacuum: in range of  $10^{-11}$  mbar
- ✓ Cold alignment: ~1.2 mm vertical offset corrected
- ✓ Cavity conditioning OK, only CAV2 has FE
- ✓ Cavity tuning OK: all cavities at 101.28 MHz, mid range
- ✓ Cavity performance: 6 MV/m/CAV with less than 50 W
- ✓ **Serious issue with power coupler identified**
- ✓ Solenoid performance: OK, “feature” under control
- ✓ Combined powering cavities and solenoid OK
- ✓ Static heat load measured within specs ( ~ 10 W)
- ✓ LLRF loops working well beyond specs at 2 MV/m

# HIE-ISOLDE LLRF status (as of 27.8.2018)

- Loops at nominal gain on a cavity with 5 Hz bandwidth, 1.5 MV/m
- Amplitude noise  $\sim 0.1\%$ <sub>pk-pk</sub>, phase noise  $\sim 0.2^\circ$ <sub>pk-pk</sub>



D. Valuch

# REX Commissioning

- $2.5 < A/Q < 4.5$  acceptance
- Beam from 5 keV/u to ~2.85 MeV/u
- RF frequency: 101.28 MHz (9gap: 202.56 MHz)

## RF Systems:

| RF Structure | Final Energy [MeV/u] |
|--------------|----------------------|
| 4-rod RFQ    | 0.3                  |
| Buncher      | 0.3                  |
| IHS          | 1.2                  |
| 7gap 1       | 1.55                 |
| 7gap 2       | 1.88                 |
| 7gap 3       | 2.2                  |
| 9gap         | 2.85                 |

## Magnets:

|          |        |
|----------|--------|
| Triplets | 6      |
| Doublets | 1      |
| Steerers | 1H, 1V |

## Power converters:

|               |              |
|---------------|--------------|
| 200 A, 50 V   | 20 (1 spare) |
| bipolar 3.5 A | 2            |

## Diagnostics:

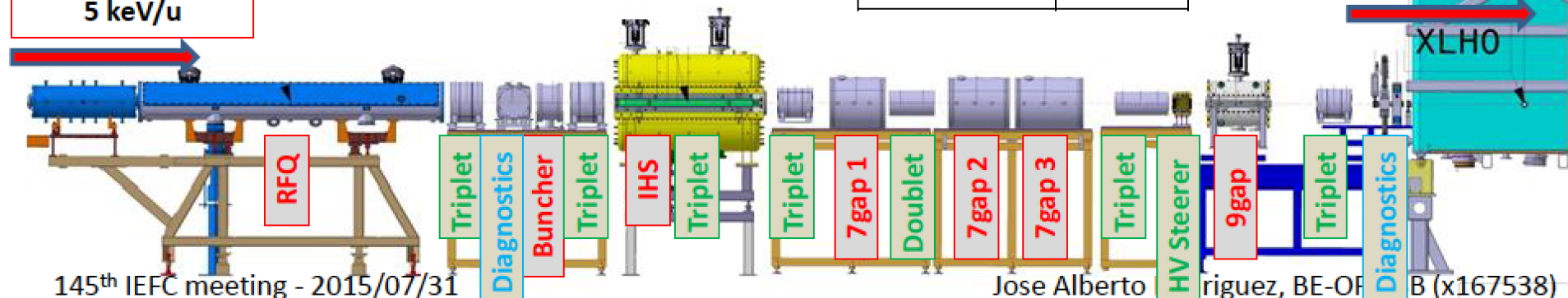
| REX                  | HIE-ISOLDE           |
|----------------------|----------------------|
| FC                   | FC                   |
| MCP                  | Si detector          |
| Collimator apertures | Scanning Slits       |
| Beam attenuators     | Collimator apertures |

## Vacuum (incl. low energy):

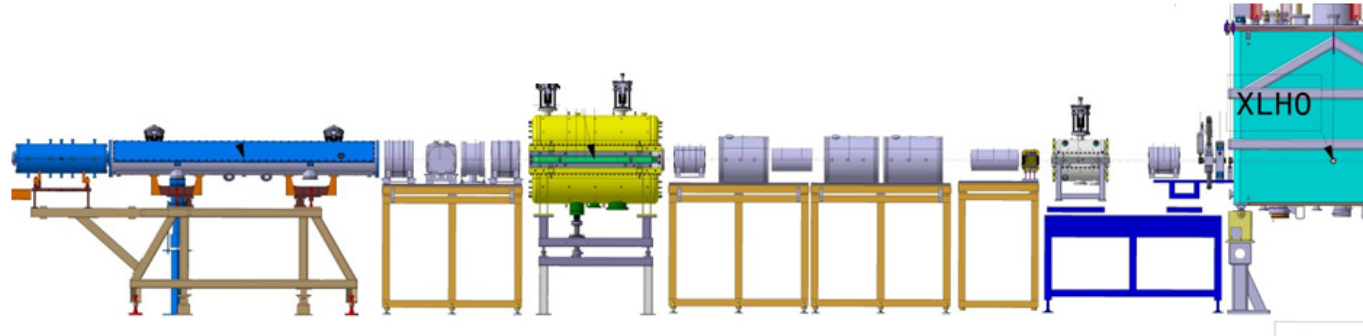
|            |     |
|------------|-----|
| Sectors    | 10  |
| Turbopumps | ~20 |
| Cryopumps  | 3   |
| Gauges     | ~25 |

Beam from EBIS  
5 keV/u

Beam to HIE-ISOLDE  
2.85 MeV/u

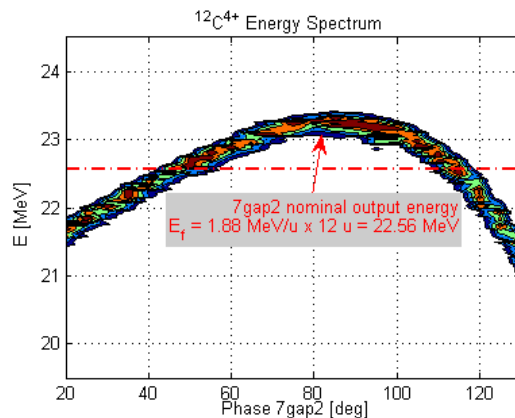


# REX commissioning highlights

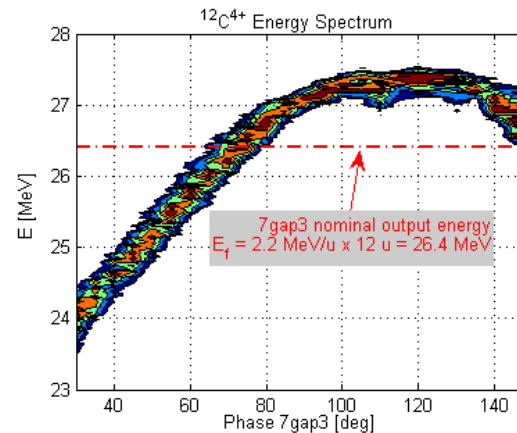


- All vacuum, magnets, power converters and diagnostics systems ready
- All RF systems ready for commissioning with beam
- Beam commissioning well advanced. Achieved beam up to 2.2 MeV/u
- Phasing of 9-gap completed this week (to reach 2.85 MeV/u)

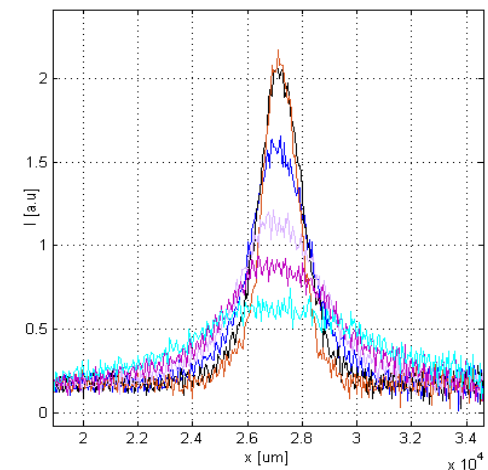
Phasing of the 7gap2 structure



Phasing of the 7gap3 structure



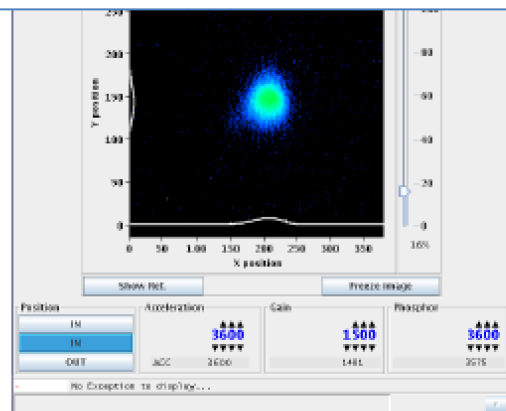
Quad scan using scanning slits (I = 15 pA)



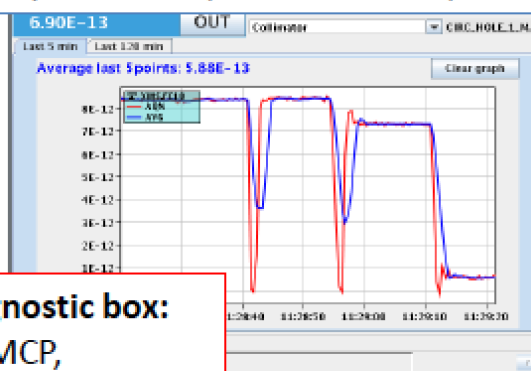
# REX Beam Commissioning

- ✓ Commissioning with beam started on wk. 25 (June 16<sup>th</sup>)
- ✓ Beam with an  $A/Q=4.0$  was accelerated to 0.3 MeV/u (RFQ output energy)
- ✓ We reached the first diagnostic box and commissioned the FC, MCP and collimator wheel on wk. 25
- ✓ Beam transmission through RFQ for different power levels on wk. 26

MCP image of the beam after the RFQ

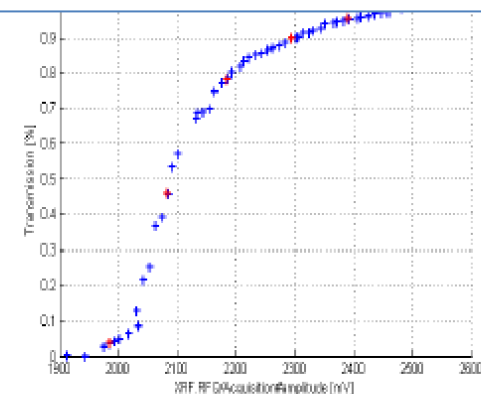


Beam in FC after RFQ for different collimator aperture sizes (15, 5, 3 and 1 mm)

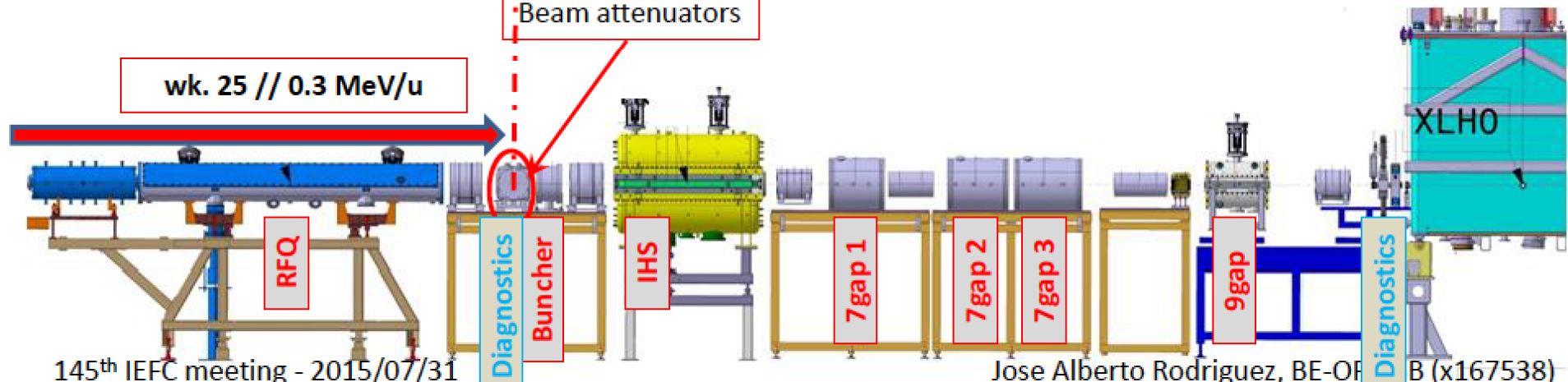


**Diagnostic box:**  
FC, MCP,  
Collimator Wheel  
Beam attenuators

Beam transmission thru the RFQ vs RF power for  $A/Q=4.0$

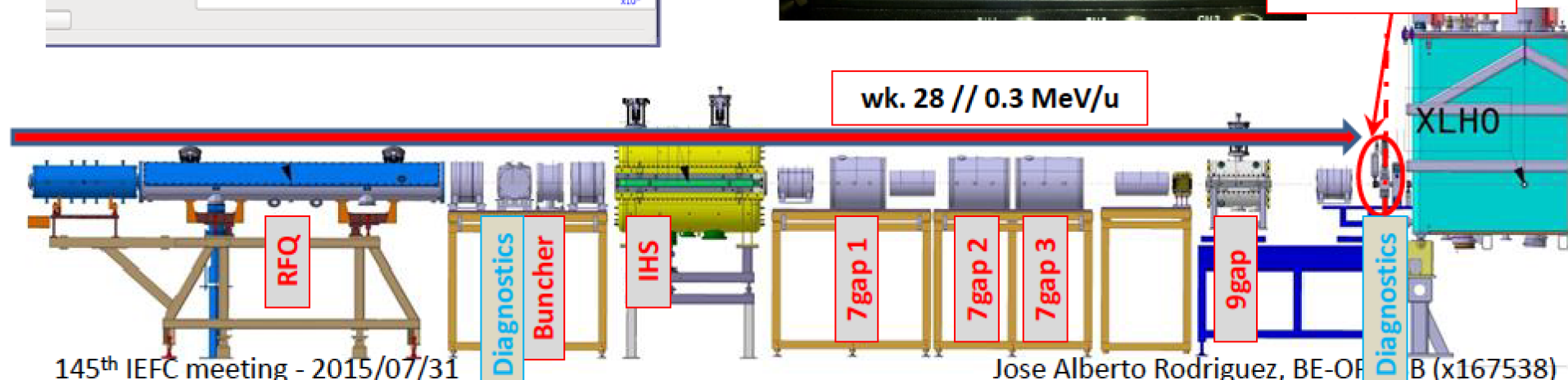
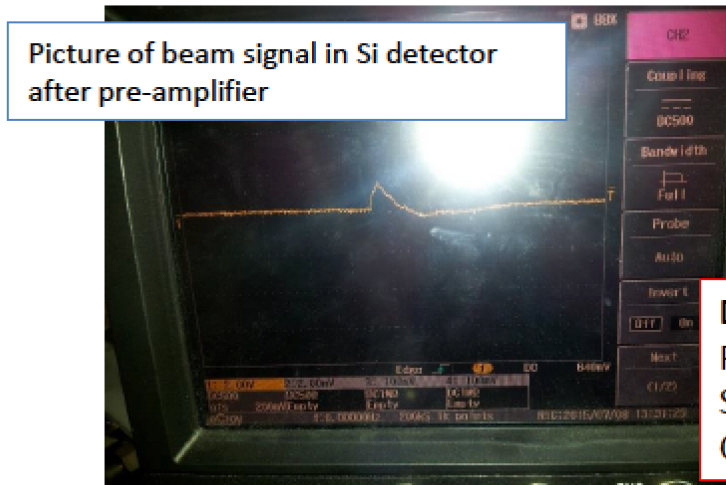
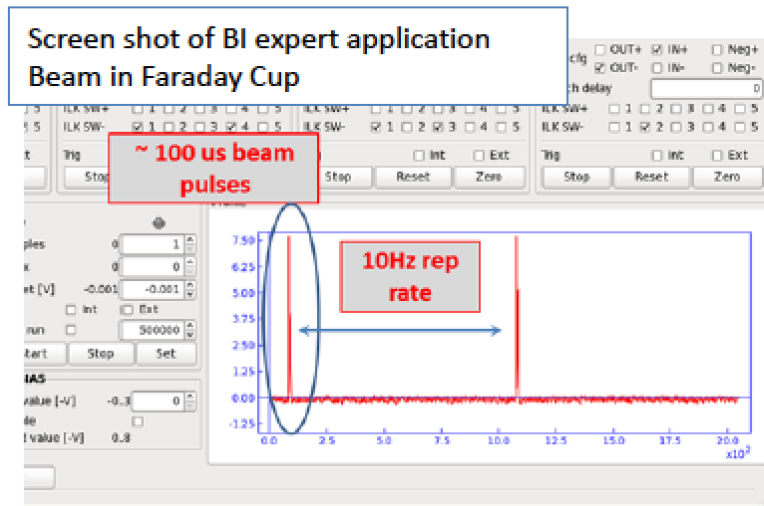


wk. 25 // 0.3 MeV/u



# REX Beam Commissioning

- ✓ First diagnostics box of HIE-ISOLDE installed at the end of wk. 27
- ✓ First beam in FC and to the Si detector (used for relative beam energy measurements) with 0.3 MeV/u energy on wk. 28



# Experiments for 2015 (wk.42)

- [IS557](#): Coulomb excitation  $^{74}\text{Zn} - ^{80}\text{Zn}$  (N=50): probing the validity of the shell-model descriptions around  $^{78}\text{Ni}$  on experimental station XT01 using MINIBALL Ge detector array
- [IS561](#): Transfer reactions at the neutron dripline with triton target on experimental station XT02 using Scattering chamber
- [IS563](#): Coulomb excitation of 182-184Hg: Shape coexistence in the neutron-deficient lead region on experimental station XT01 using MINIBALL Ge detector array + SPEDE spectrometer

# Overall Summary

- Plenty of challenging physics waiting for the starting of HIE-ISOLDE!
- Many new groups and devices have been attracted by the increase of energy of the post-accelerated beams.
- The physics cases approved expand over the wide range of post-accelerated beams available at ISOLDE with more than six hundred shifts approved for day one physics.
- Enormous progress since April 2015
  - Infrastructure in place
  - HEBT hardware commissioning completed
  - CM1 installed, cooled and powered. Full test campaign carried out
  - REX beam commissioning well advanced
  - Beam commissioning of SC Linac is possible in September
- **However: the results of hardware tests (problem on RF couplers) highlighted that CM1 is not fully qualified for sustained operation as planned**
- **Agree with Collaboration on a common scope for 2015 Physics run**



**Thank you for your attention**

