



Wir schaffen Wissen – heute für morgen

Paul Scherrer Institut

FEL'15

SwissFEL Status Report

R. Ganter for the SwissFEL team

SwissFEL Layout & Time Plan

Status Building & Infrastructure

Status key Components

- RF Modules
- Undulators
- ...

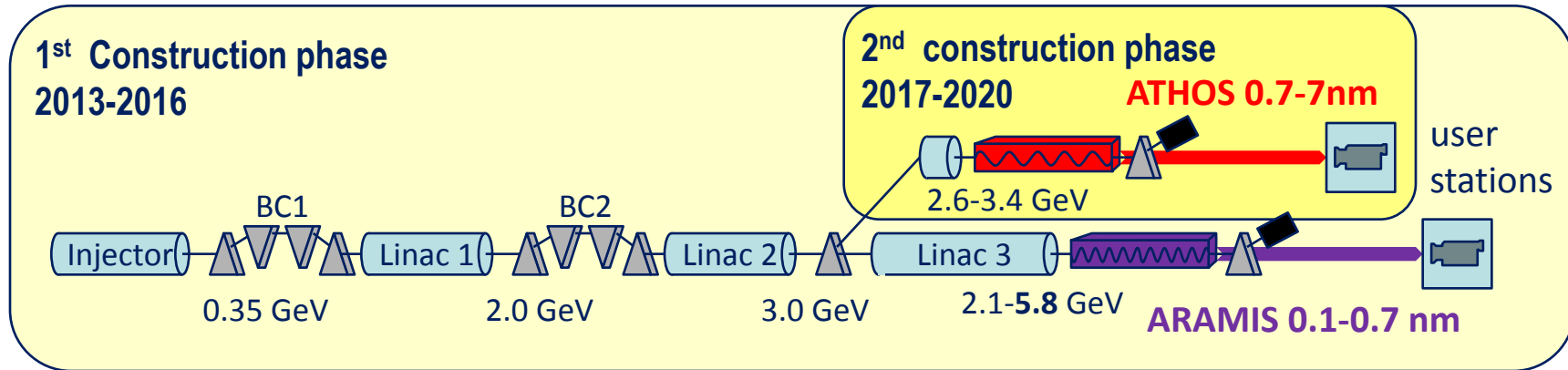
Summary

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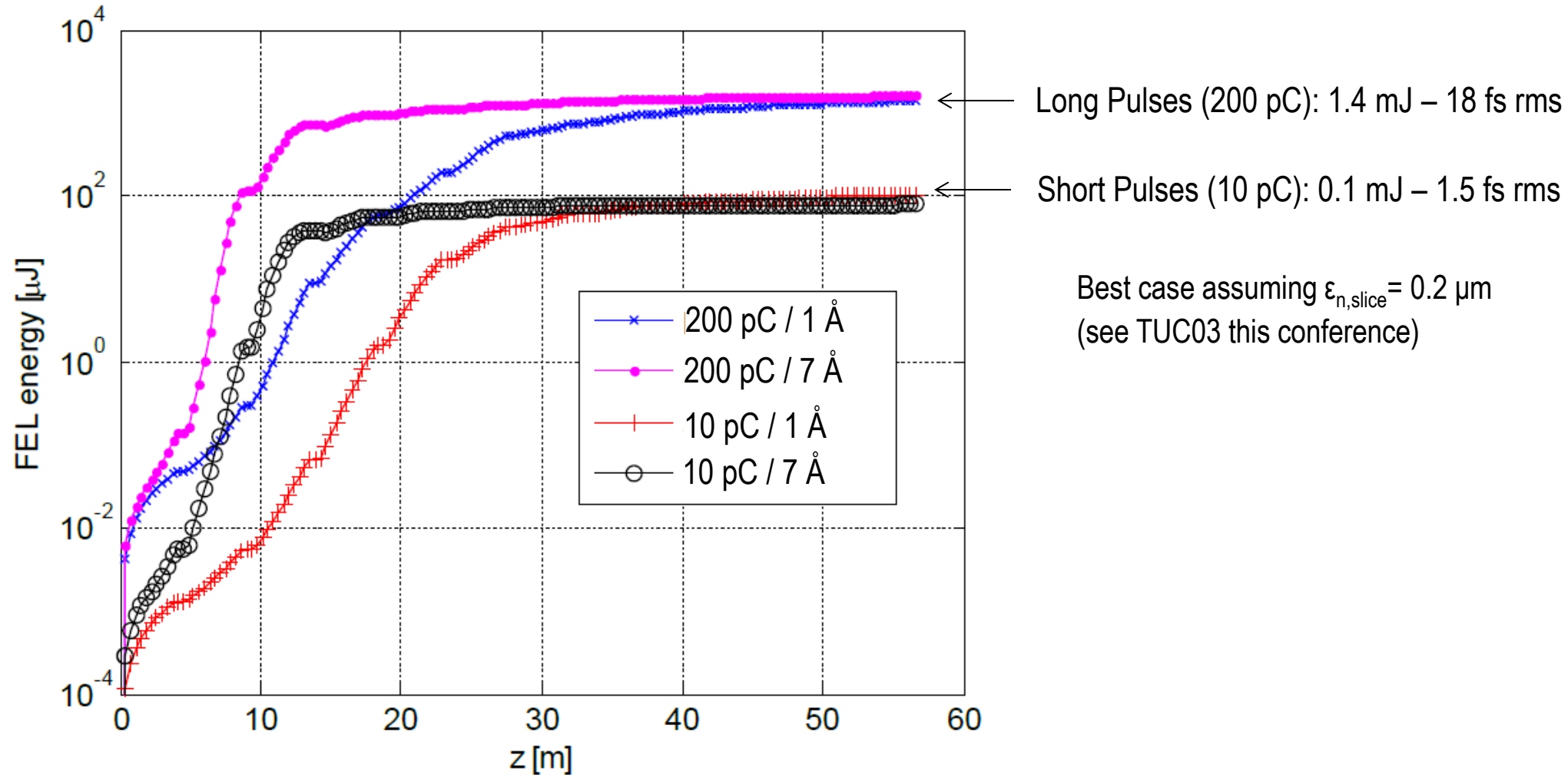
- RF Modules
- Undulators
- ...



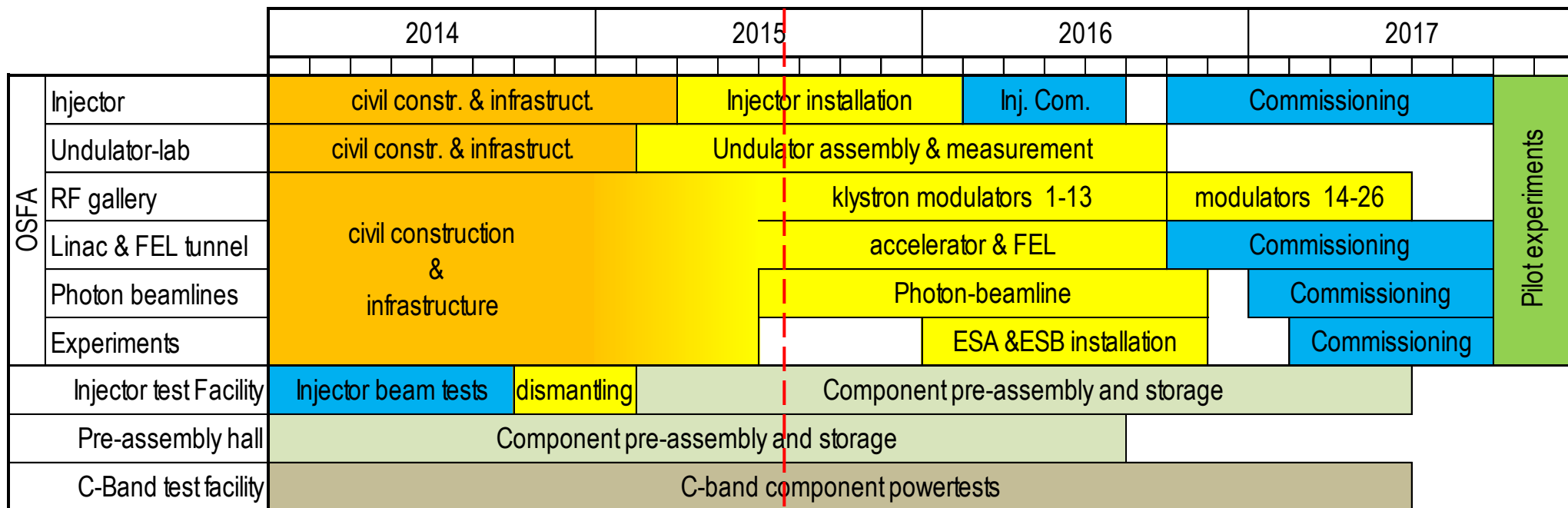
Main parameters

Pulse duration	1 fs - 20 fs
e ⁻ Bunch charge	10-200 pC
Repetition rate	100 Hz

Aramis Hard X-Ray FEL line performances



Genesis Simulations – Courtesy of S. Reiche / E. Prat



SwissFEL Layout & Time Plan

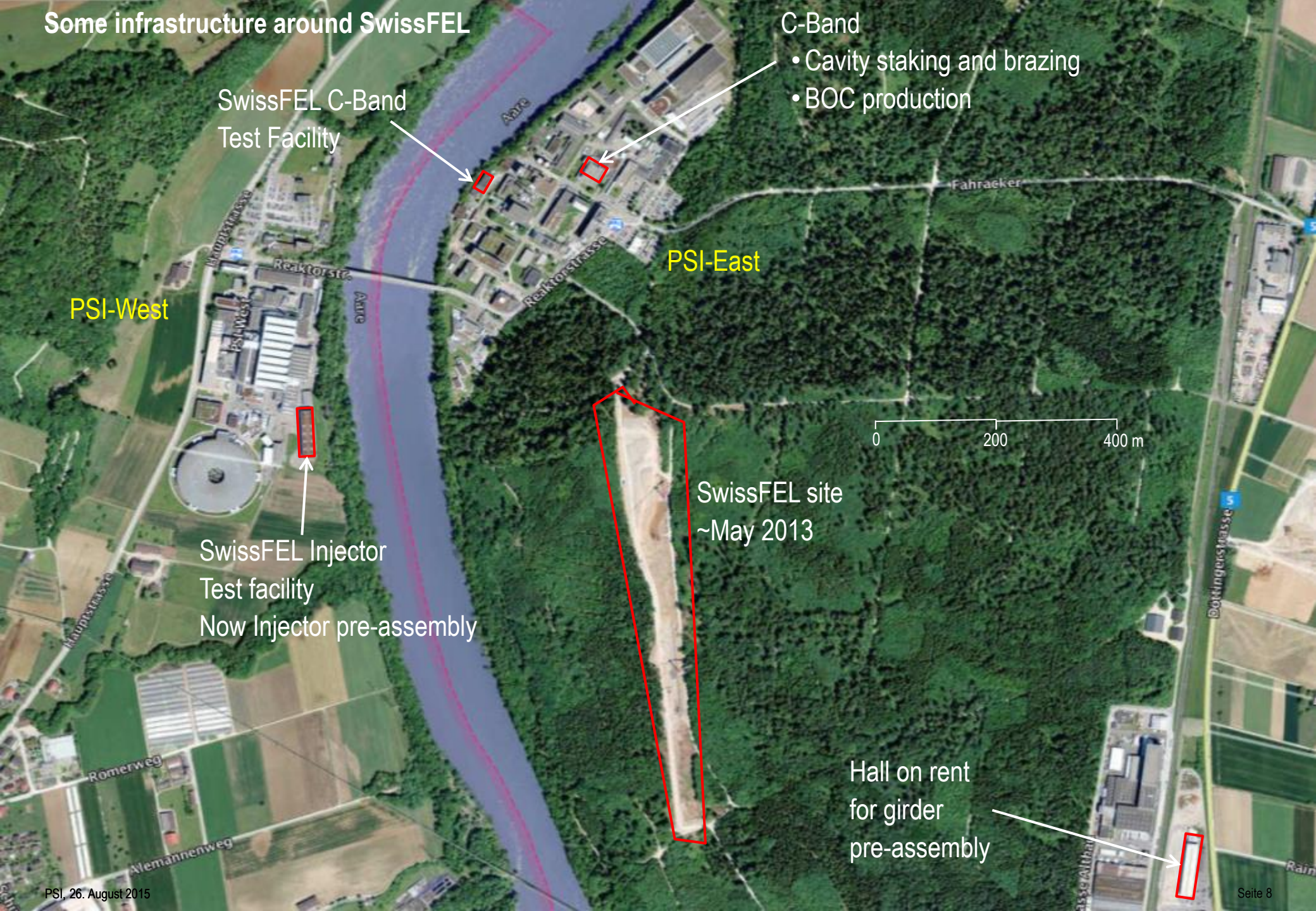
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Summary

Some infrastructure around SwissFEL



SwissFEL C-Band
Test Facility

C-Band

- Cavity staking and brazing
- BOC production

PSI-West

PSI-East

SwissFEL Injector
Test facility
Now Injector pre-assembly

SwissFEL site
~May 2013

0 200 400 m

Hall on rent
for girder
pre-assembly

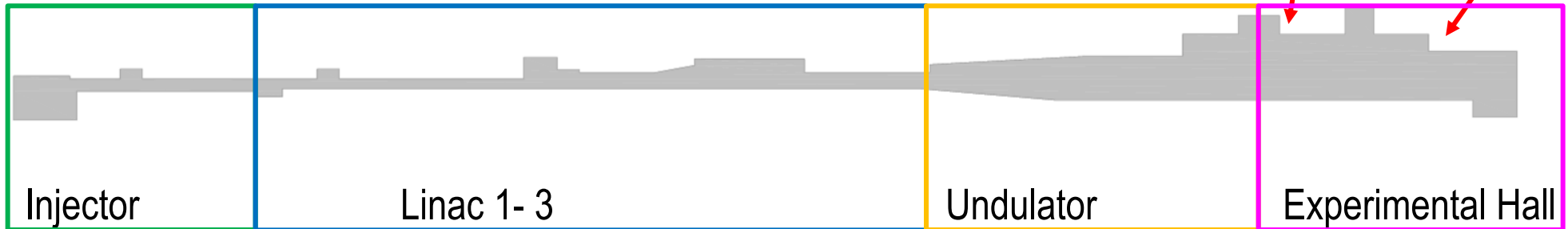
1st Floor: Infrastructure gallery



Pump Laser Room



Ground Floor: Beam Tunnel



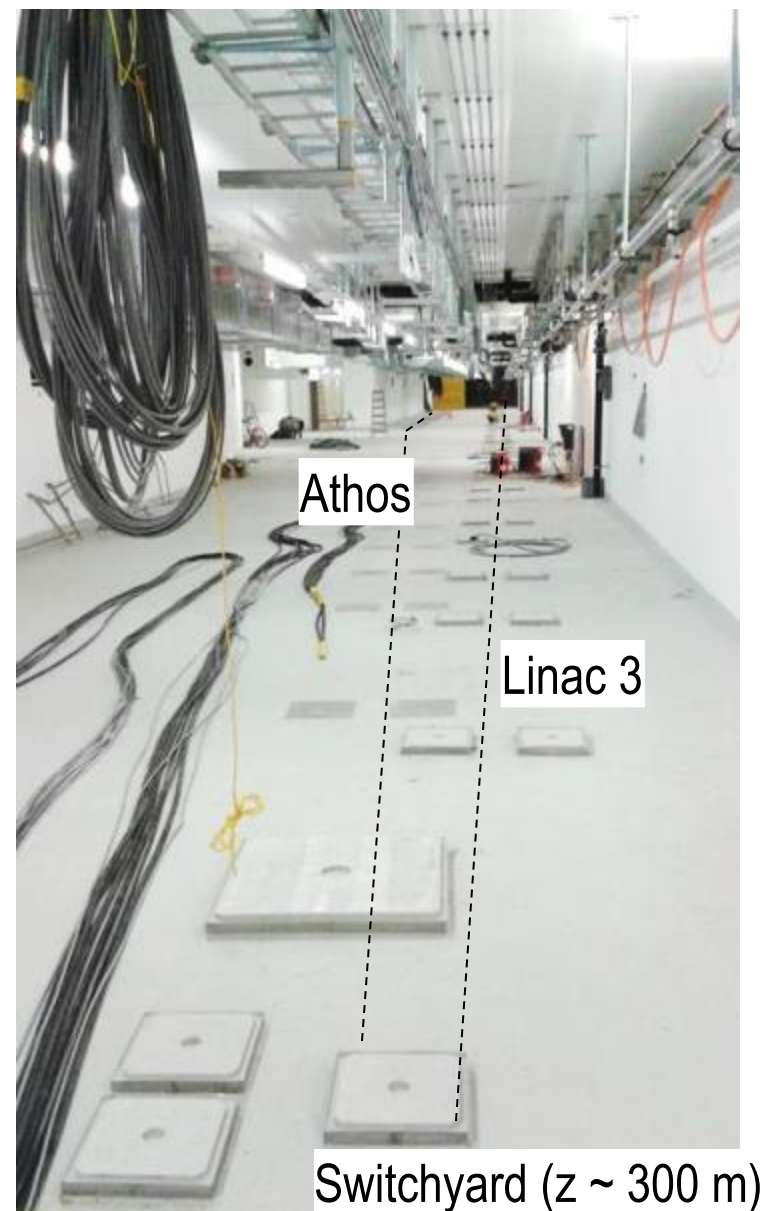
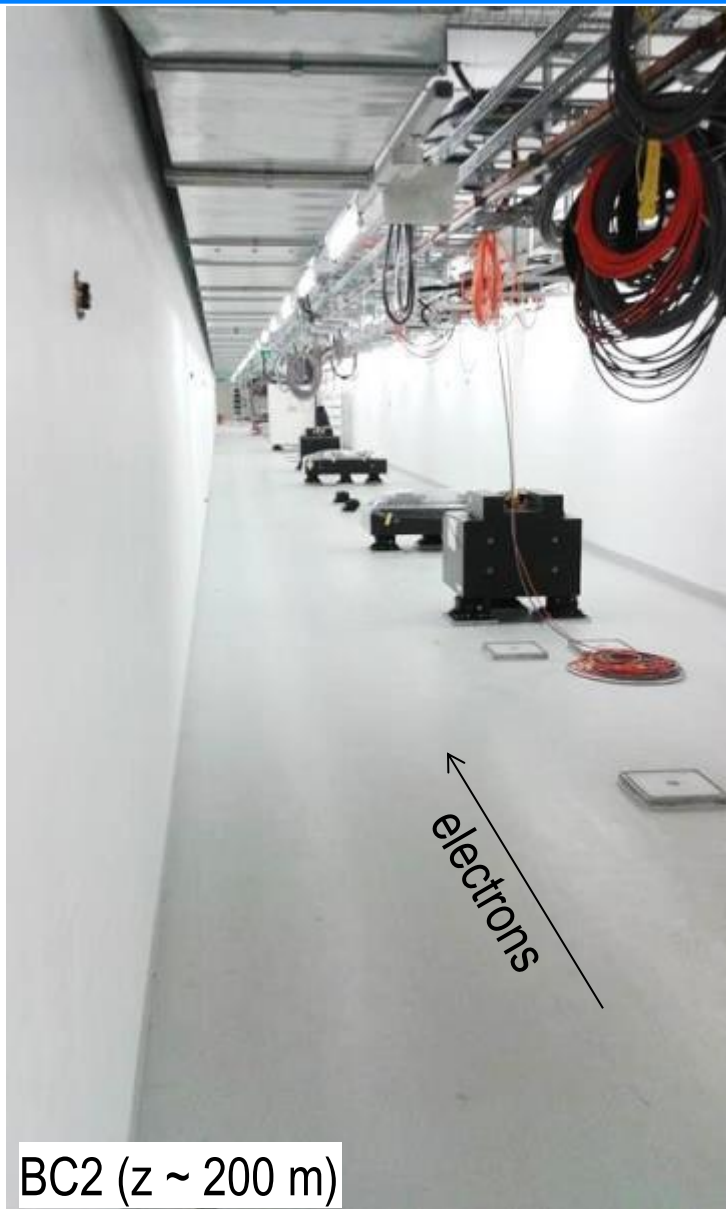
730 m



Electron Gun ($z \sim 0$ m)



Tunnel: BC1 ($z \sim 60$ m)





Athos Undulator / Linac 3 (z ~ 460 m)



Aramis Undulator (z ~ 530 m)



Rack gallery above injector

Future location of S band Modulators



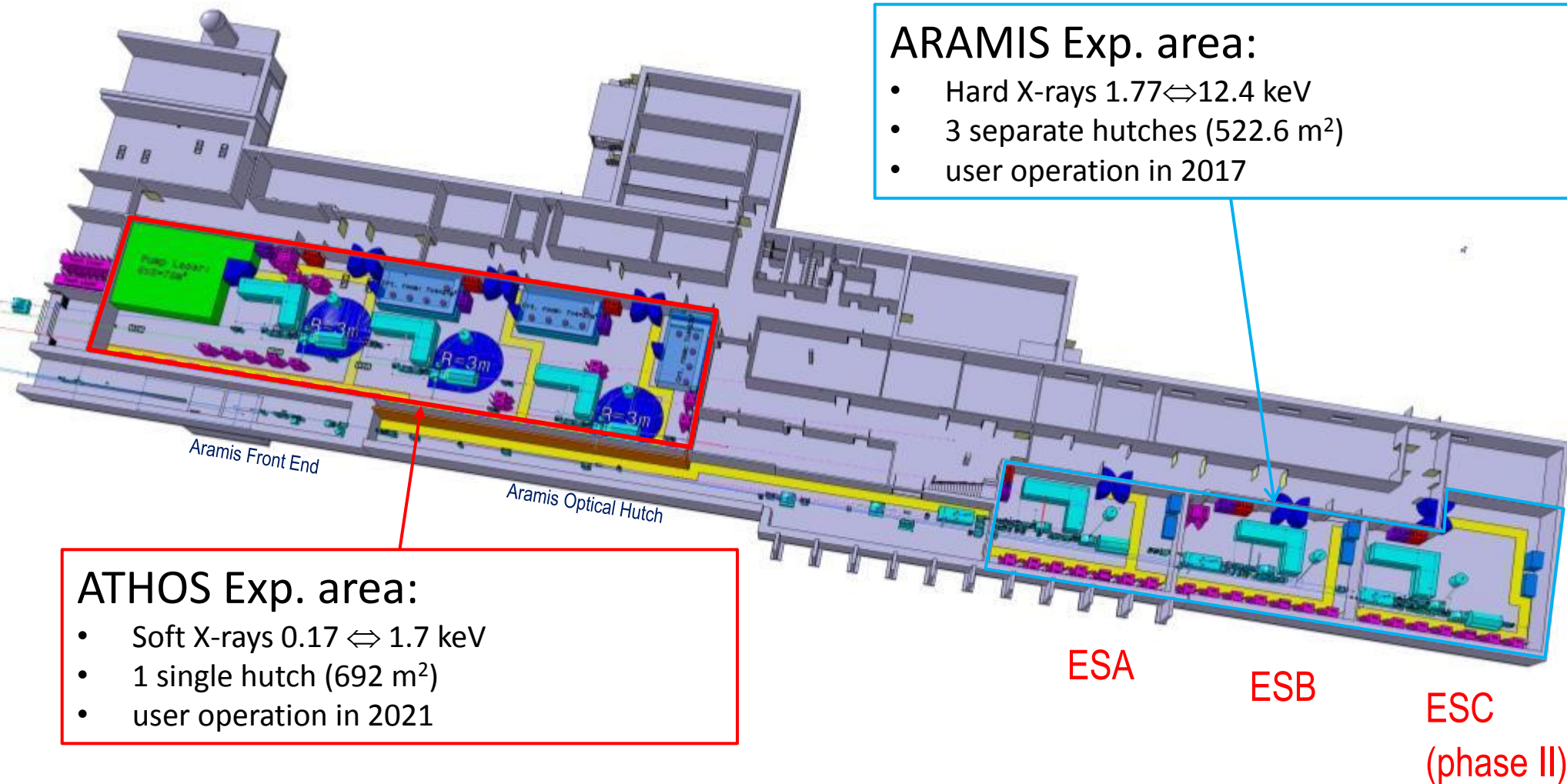
Future location of a C band Modulator

Rack gallery above Linac 1

Overview Experimental Area

ARAMIS Exp. area:

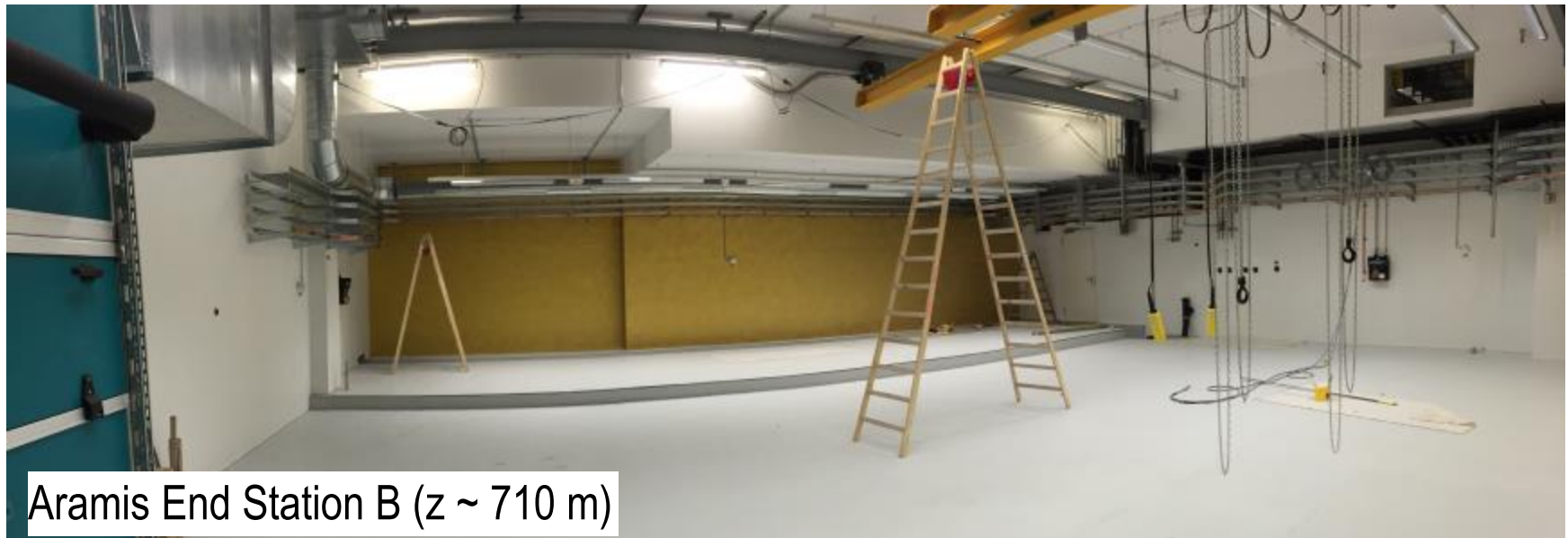
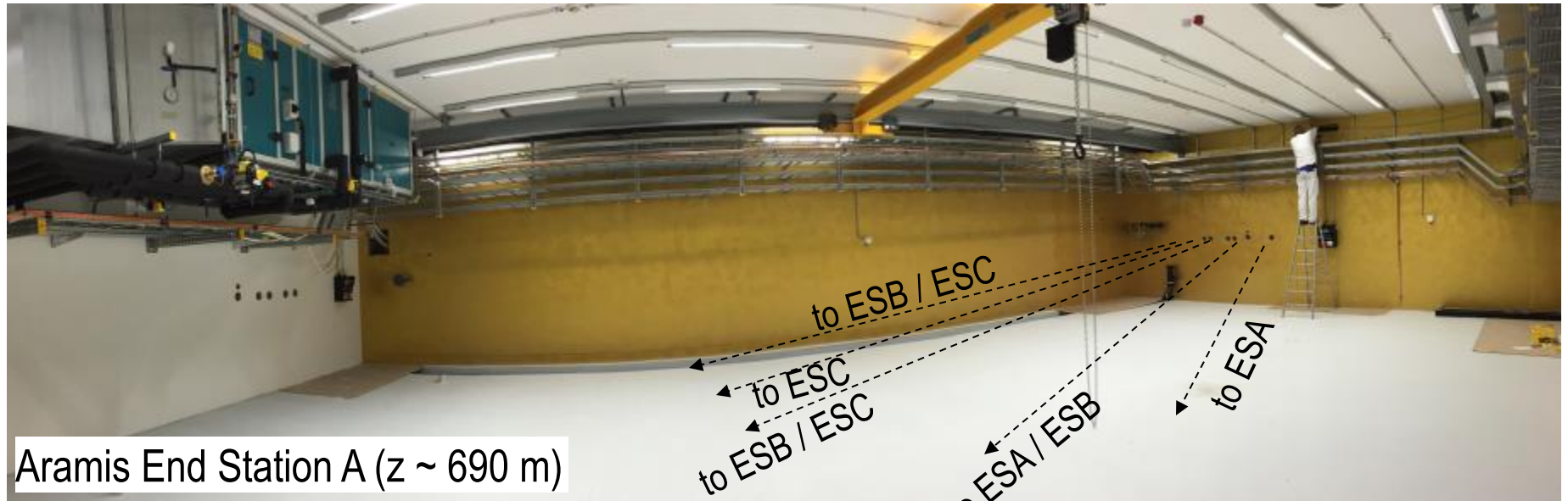
- Hard X-rays $1.77 \Leftrightarrow 12.4$ keV
- 3 separate hutches (522.6 m²)
- user operation in 2017



ATHOS Exp. area:

- Soft X-rays $0.17 \Leftrightarrow 1.7$ keV
- 1 single hutch (692 m²)
- user operation in 2021

SwissFEL End Stations A & B



SwissFEL Layout & Time Plan

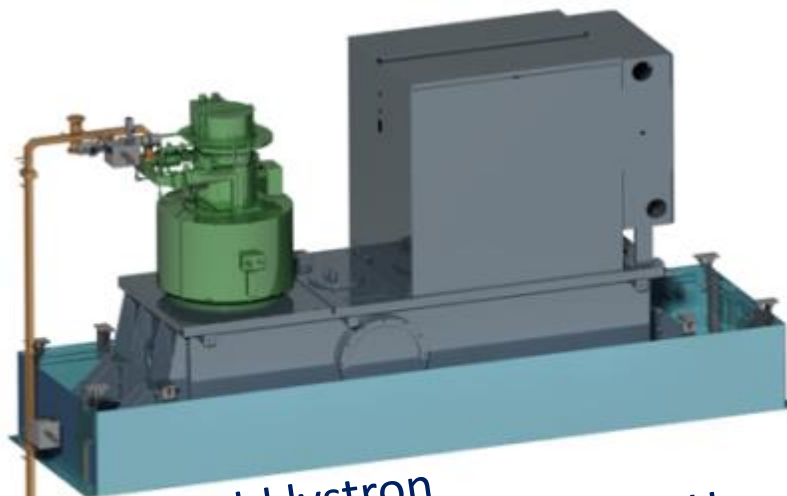
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SwissFEL main Linac module



C-band-klystron
5.7 GHz, 50 MW, 3 μ s, 100 Hz

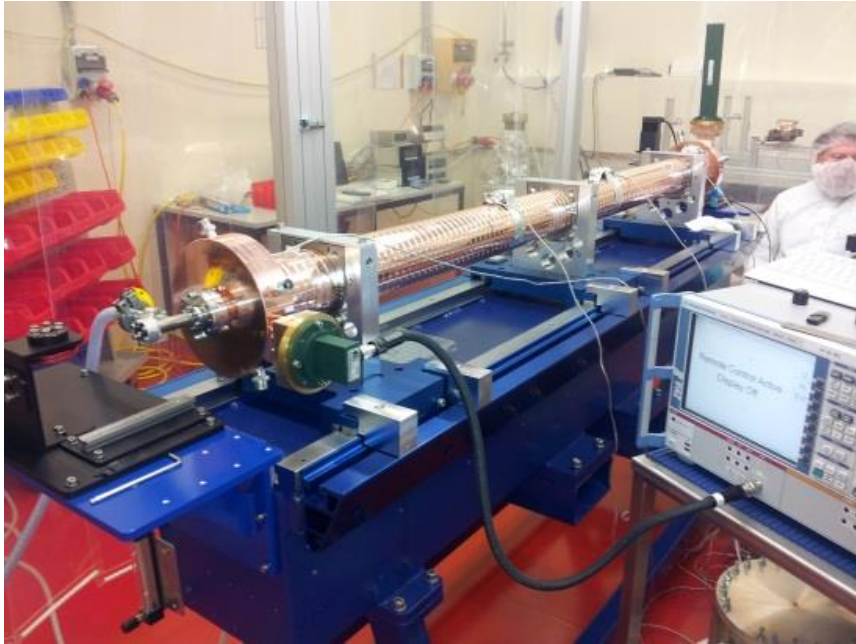
Energy Gain:	220 MeV / module
Number of modules:	26

BOC
pulse
compressor

C-band structures, 28 MV/m

9 m

See TUP033 this conference



C Band structures brazed and measured at PSI

- **High power results for first structure:**
 - conditioned to 54 MV / m
 - At nominal 28MV/m, break-down rate negligible

- **46 / 104** structures are ready
- **1 to 2 units / week**



C band Components available via Advanced Accelerator Technologies AG

Courtesy of R. Zennaro

Assembly of First Linac Module for in the RF test stand building



2 prototypes at PSI : 50 MW / 3 μ s RF, 370kV / 344A

Spring 2015: < 20 ppm voltage stability pulse to pulse @ 100 Hz

AMPECON

Type- μ modulator prot. for PSI C-band



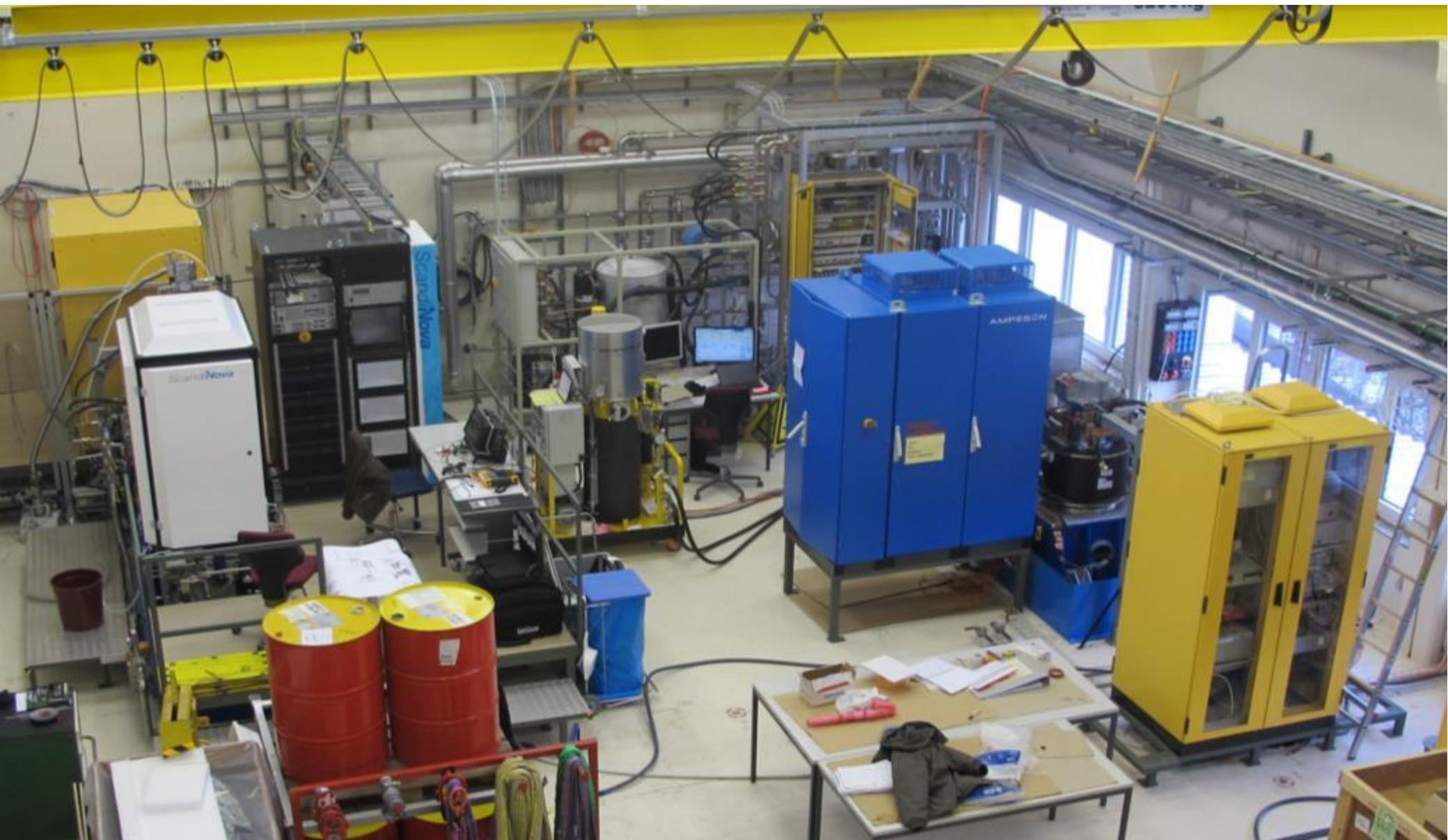
ScandiNova

K2-3 proto. for PSI C-band



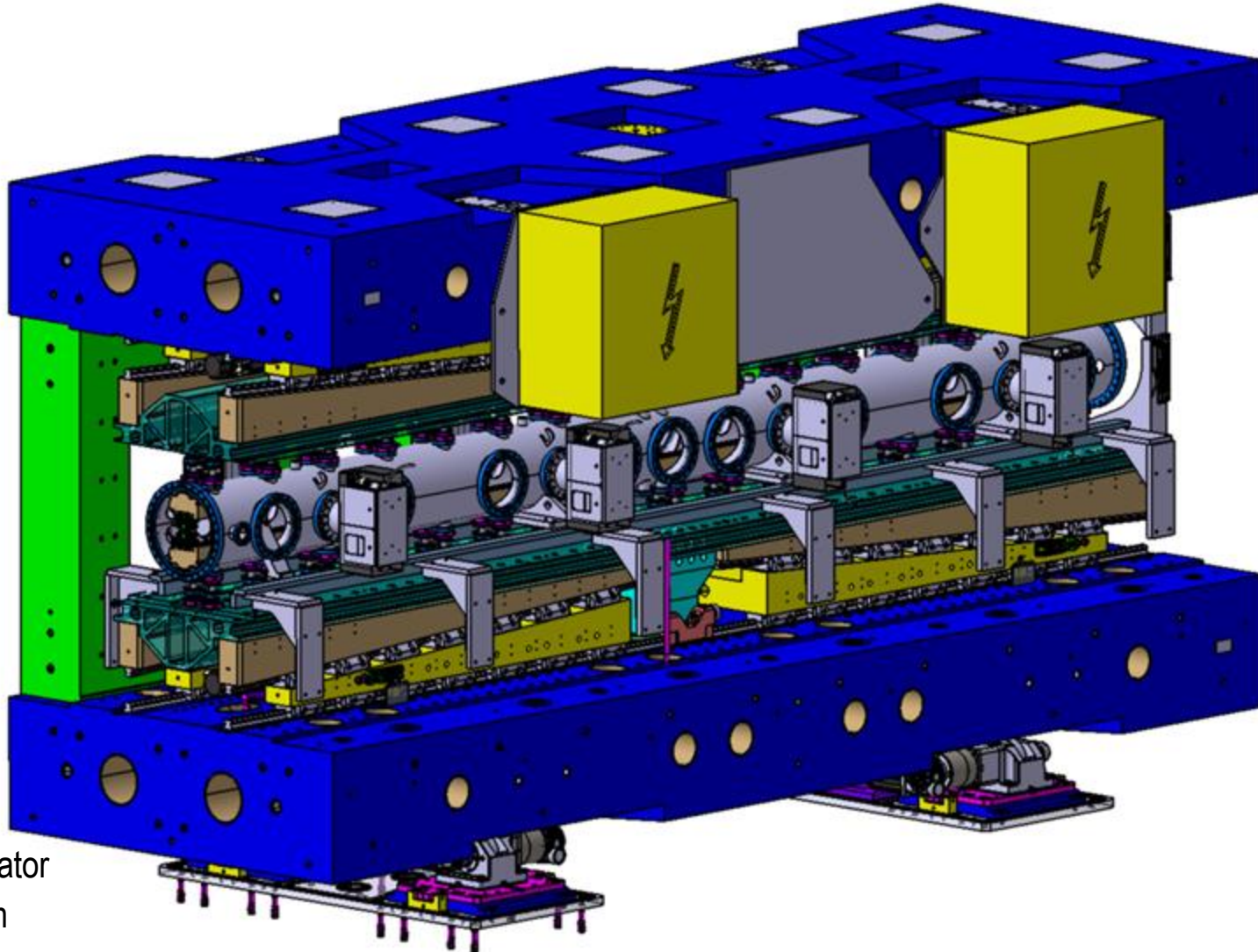
- Order: summer 2015 for 26 units
- Delivery rate: 2 modulators/month
- Goal: 13 modulators operating end of September 2016 (Linac 1 & 2 => 3 GeV)
26 modulators in spring 2017

Both Modulators at PSI's C-Band Test Area



Undulator sub-components delivery

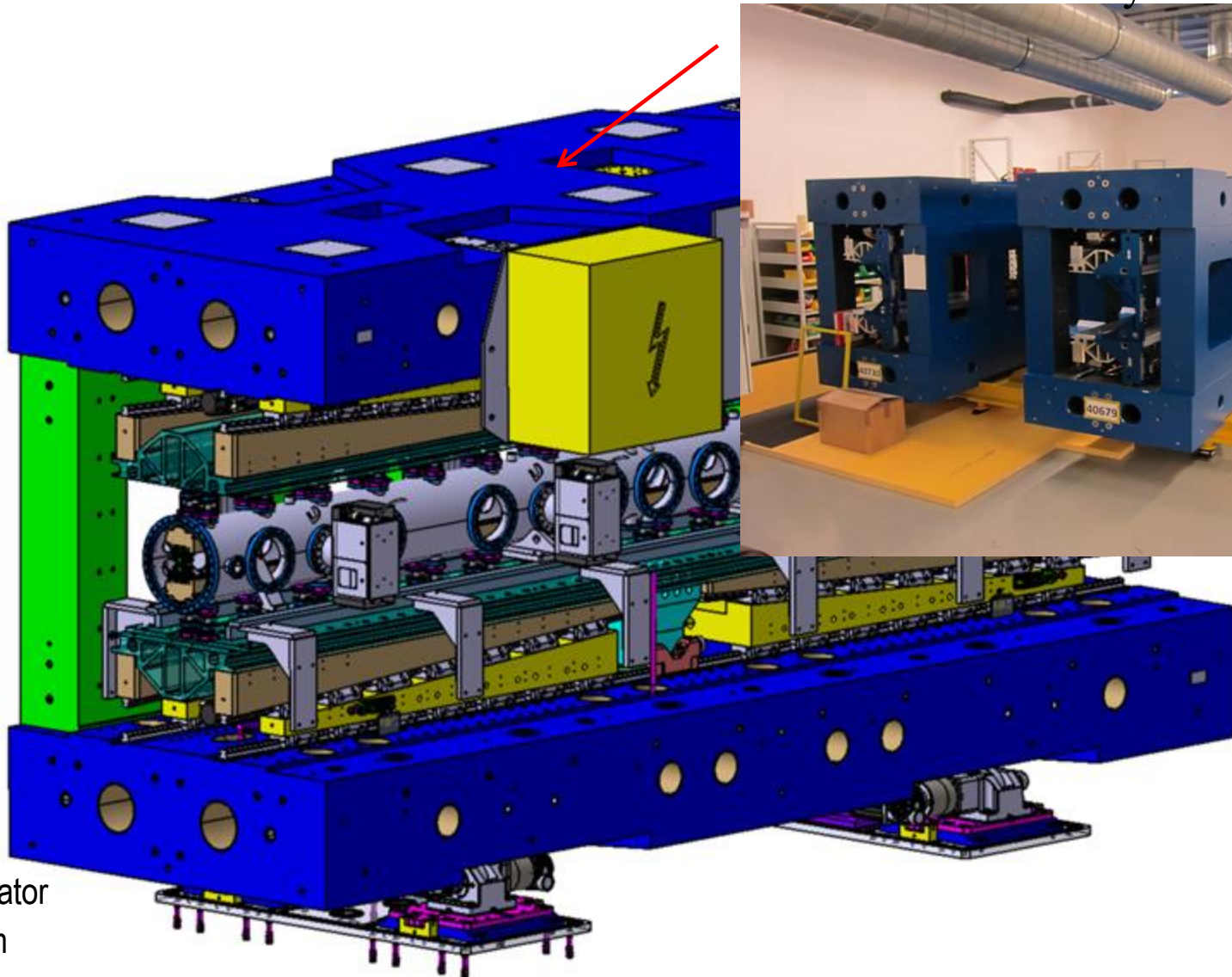
Undulator frames : 9/13 ready



In Vacuum Undulator
Hybrid, $\lambda_u = 15$ mm
 $K \sim 0.9 - 1.8$

Undulator sub-components delivery

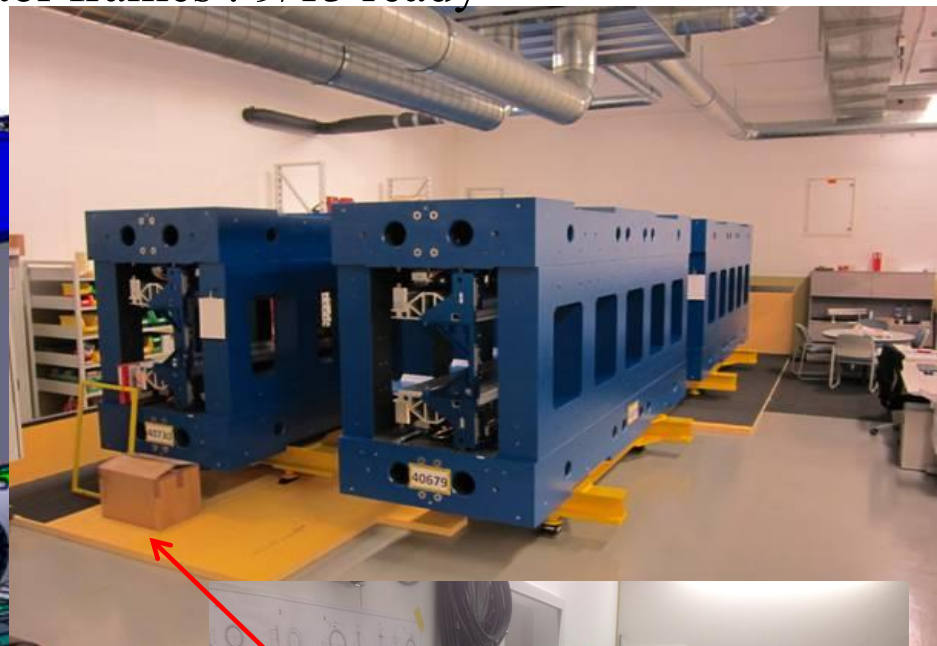
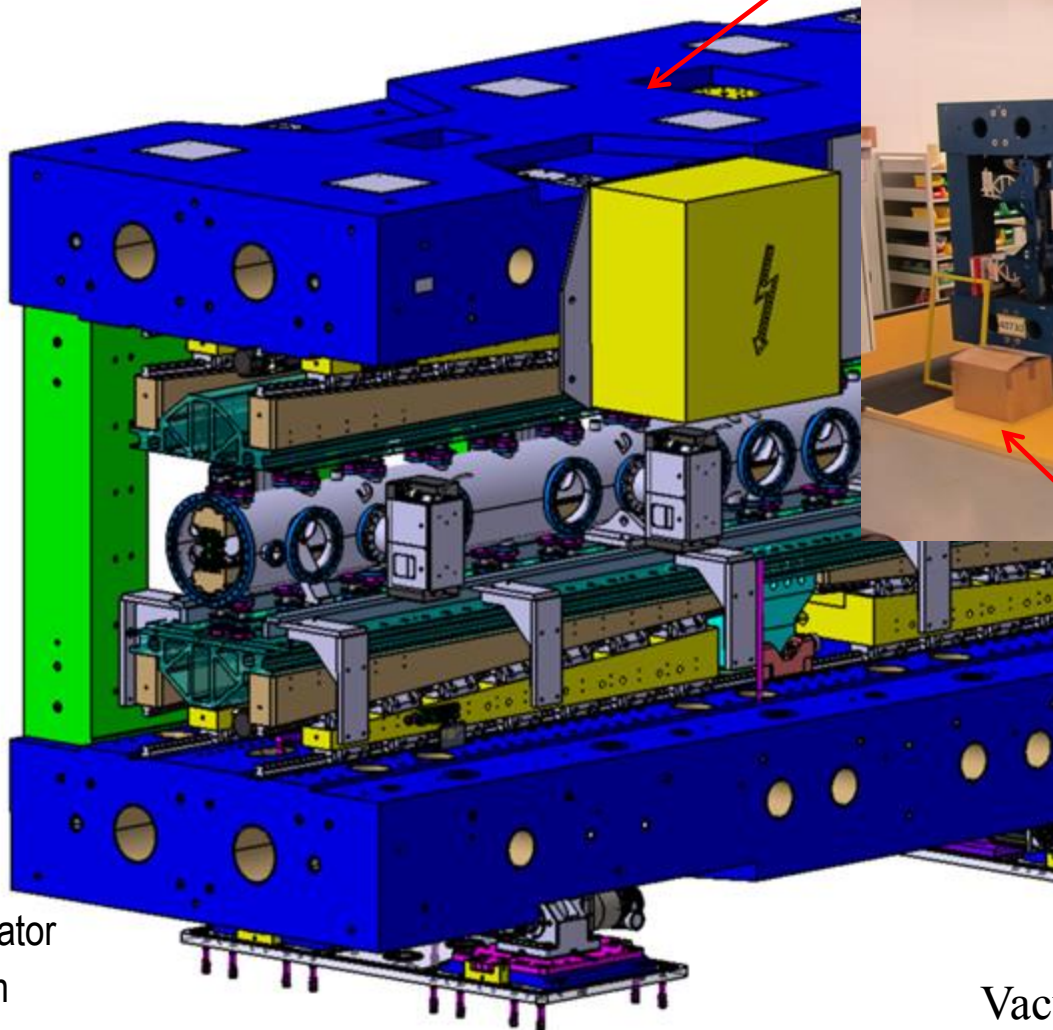
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Undulator sub-components delivery

Undulator frames : 9/13 ready



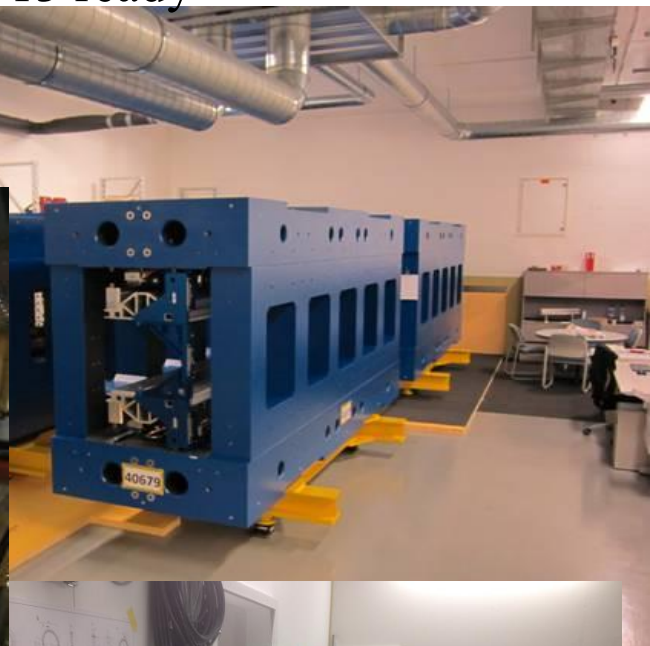
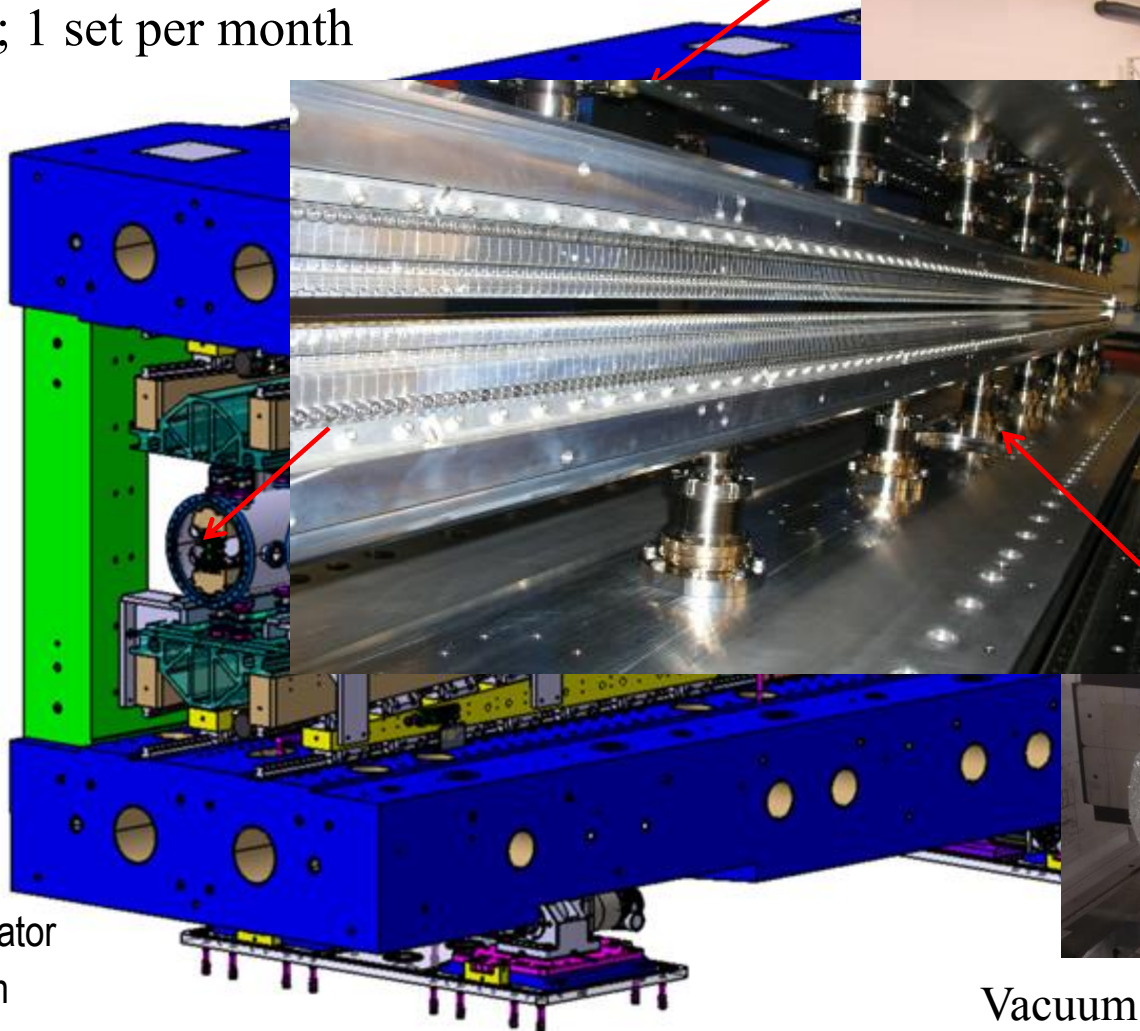
Vacuum chambers: 13/13 ready

In Vacuum Undulator
Hybrid, $\lambda_u = 15$ mm
 $K \sim 0.9 - 1.8$

Undulator sub-components delivery

Magnet arrays:
(Hitachi magnets assembled by RI)
4/13 ready; 1 set per month

Undulator frames : 9/13 ready



Vacuum chambers: 13/13 ready

In Vacuum Undulator
Hybrid, $\lambda_u = 15$ mm
 $K \sim 0.9 - 1.8$

U15 Assembly and Optimization Status



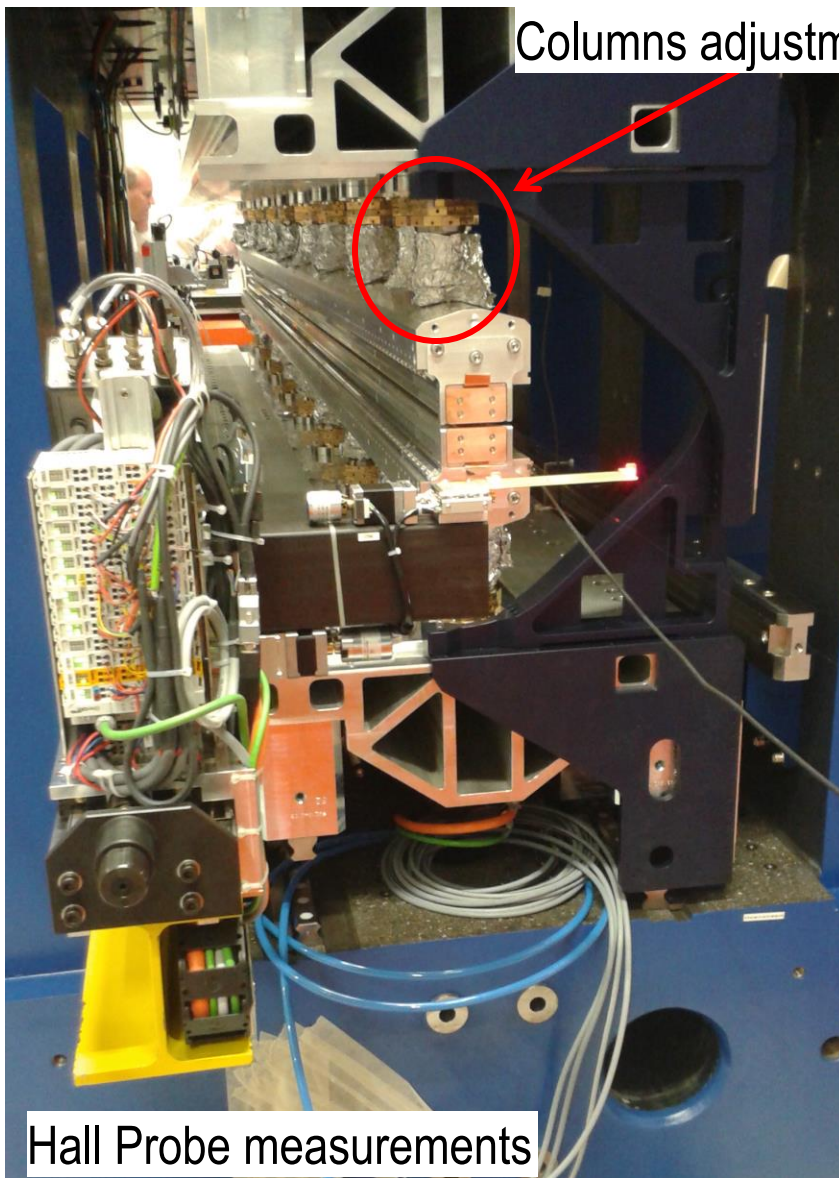
Magnet arrays inserted in the frame

Goal: 1 Undulator completed / month

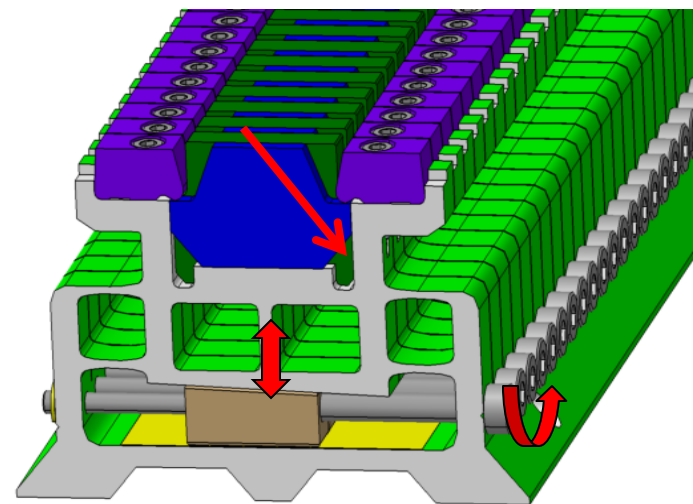


U15 on his Measuring / Shimming bench

Undulator shimming procedure

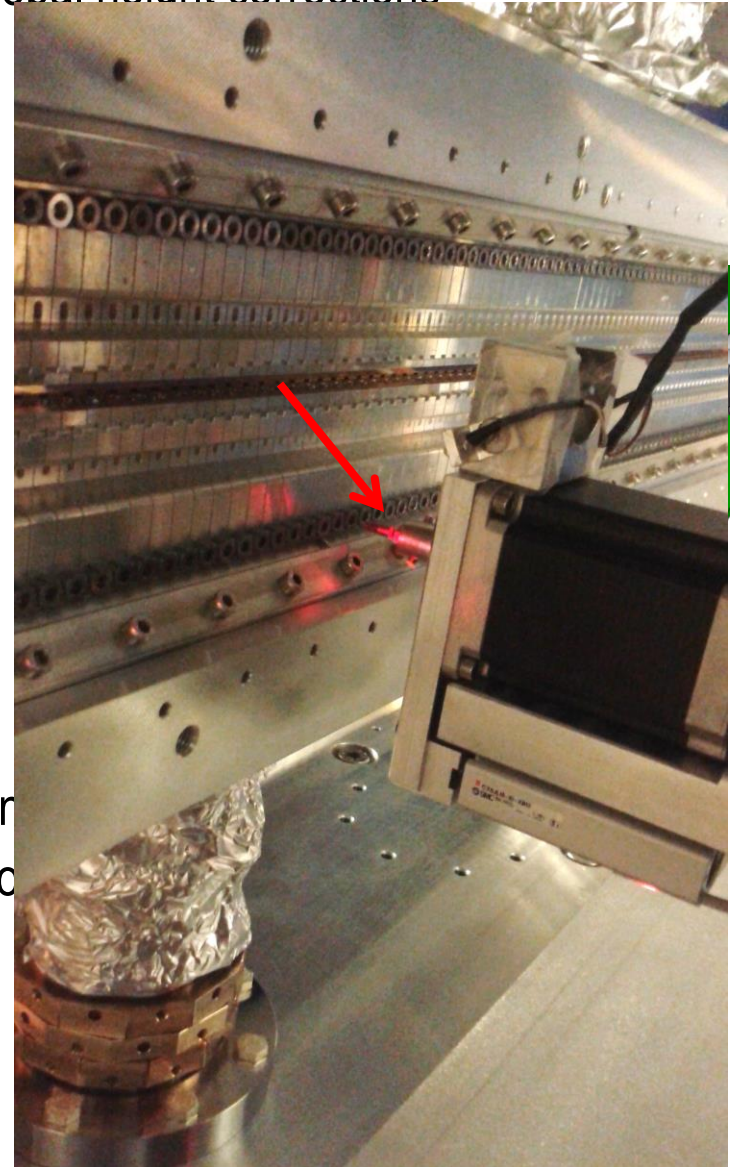
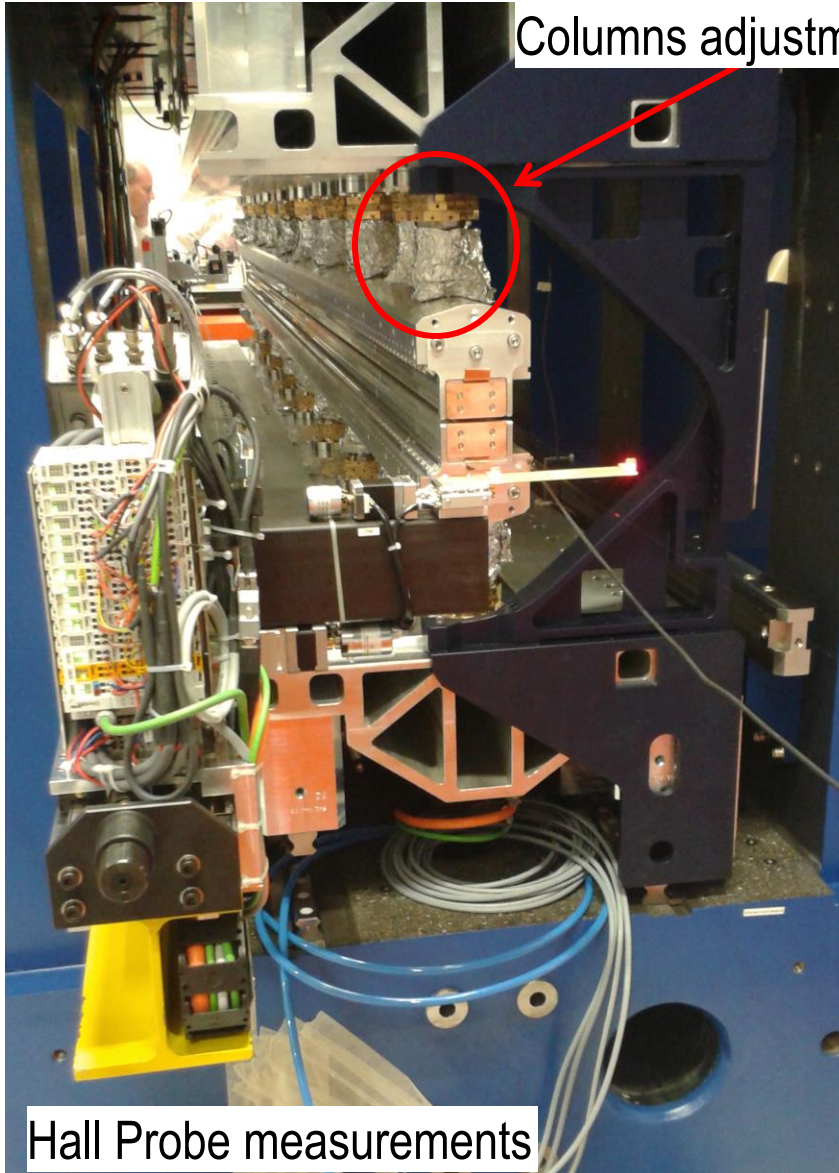


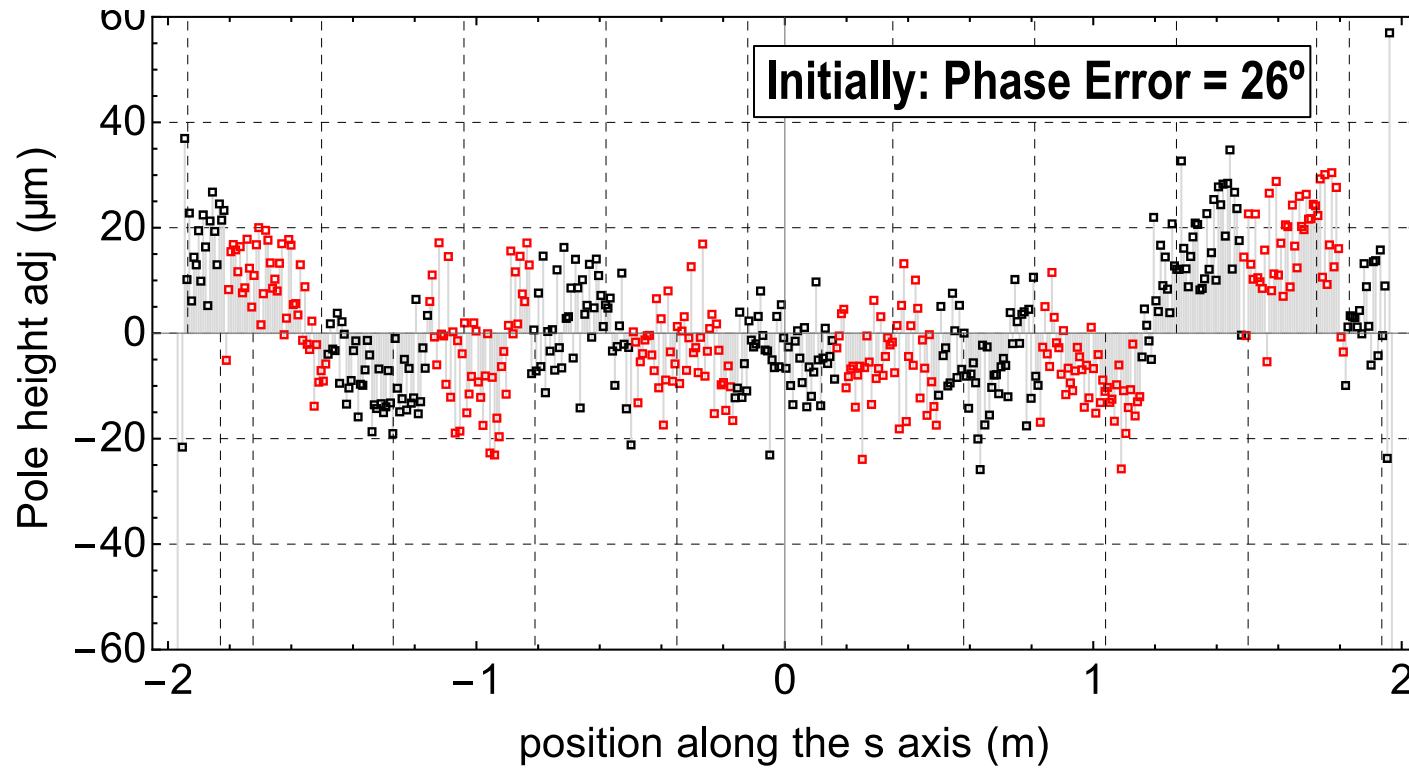
Columns adjustment for global height corrections



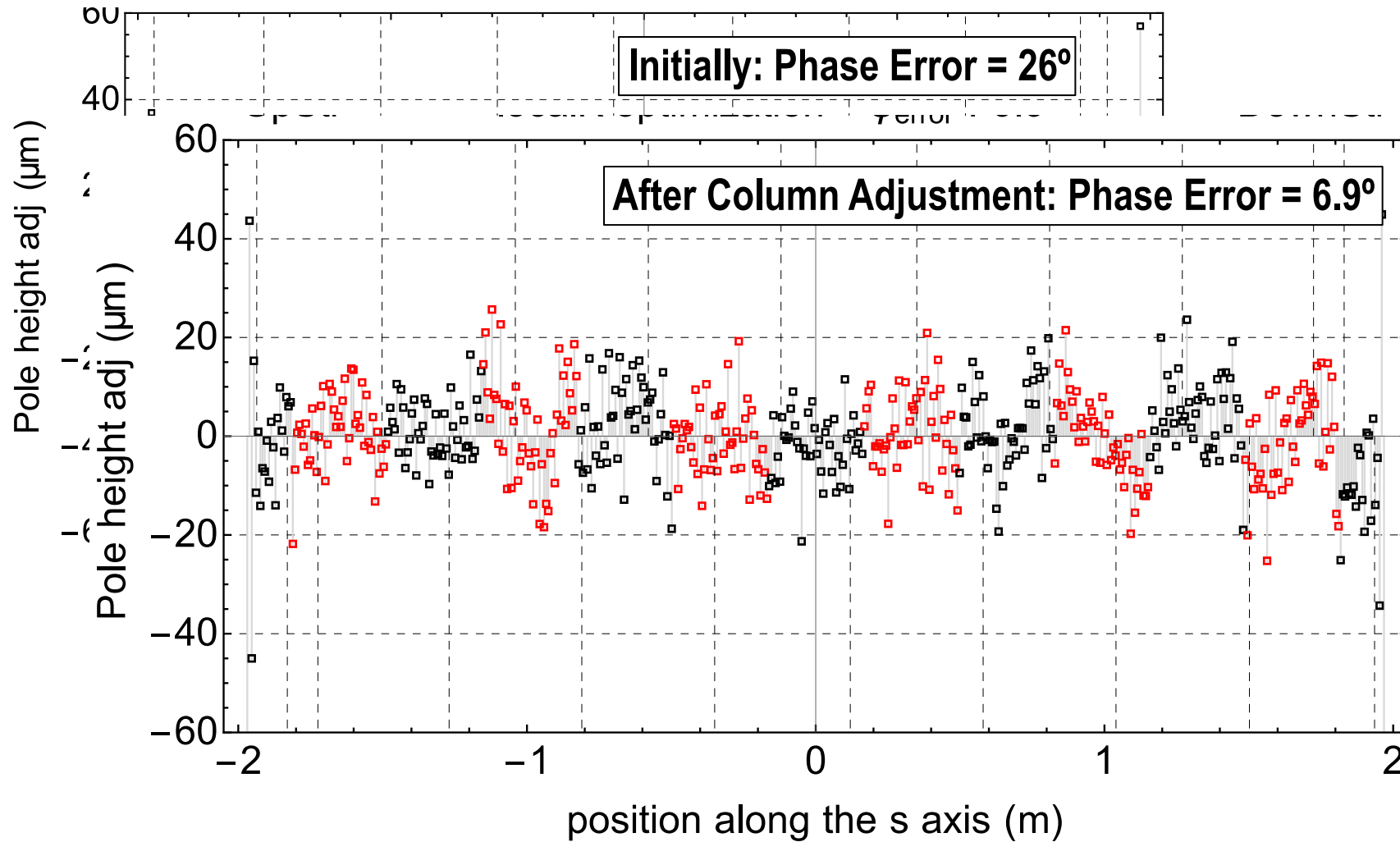
Individual Pole Height adjustment for local height corrections

Undulator shimming procedure

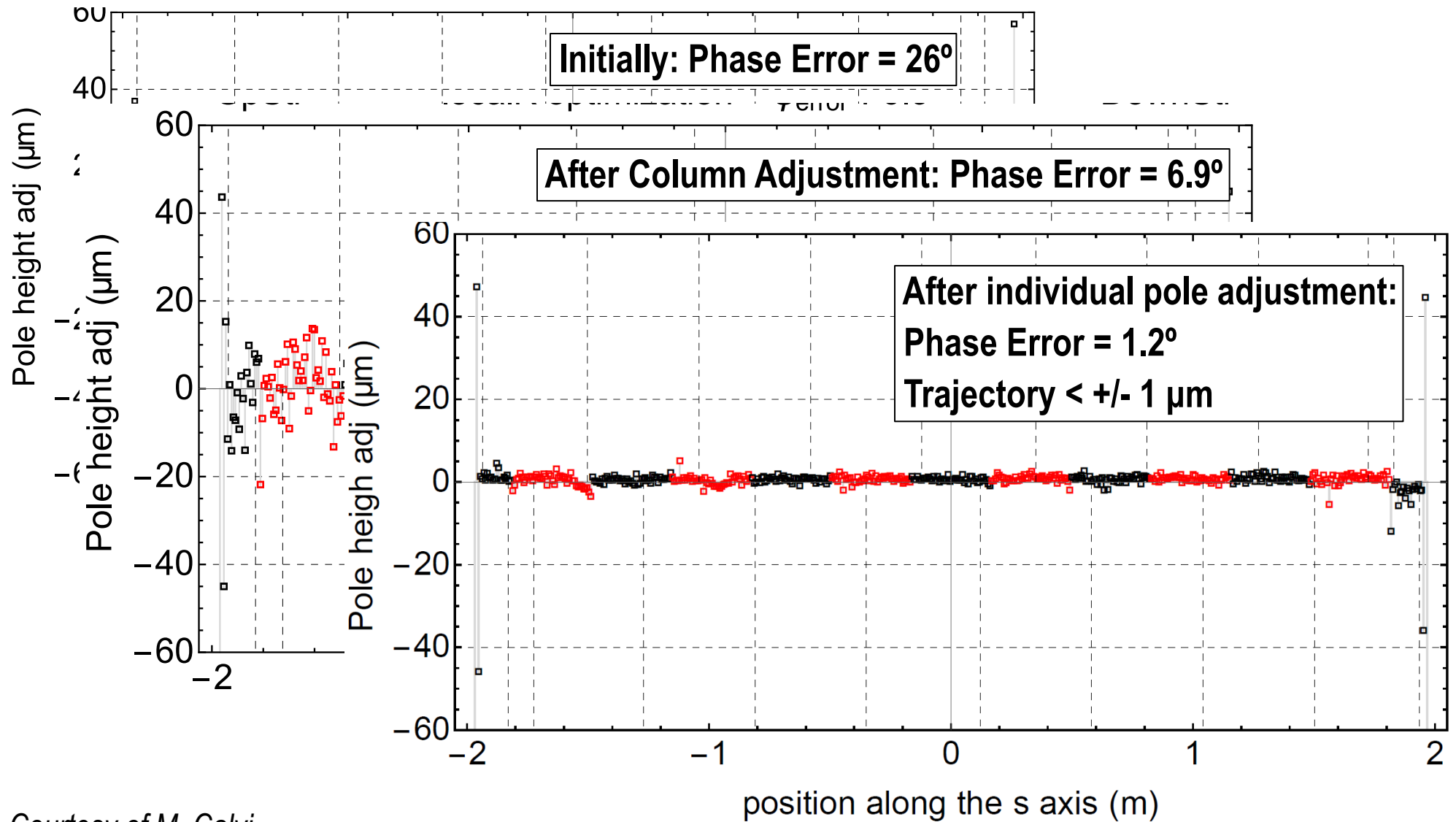




Courtesy of M. Calvi

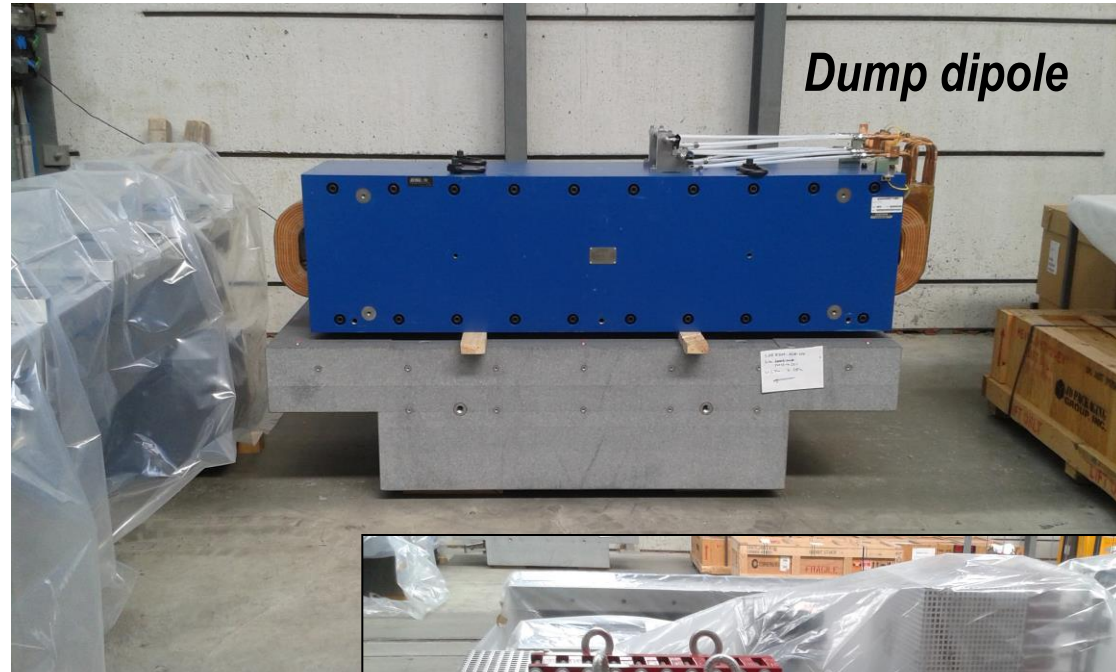


Courtesy of M. Calvi



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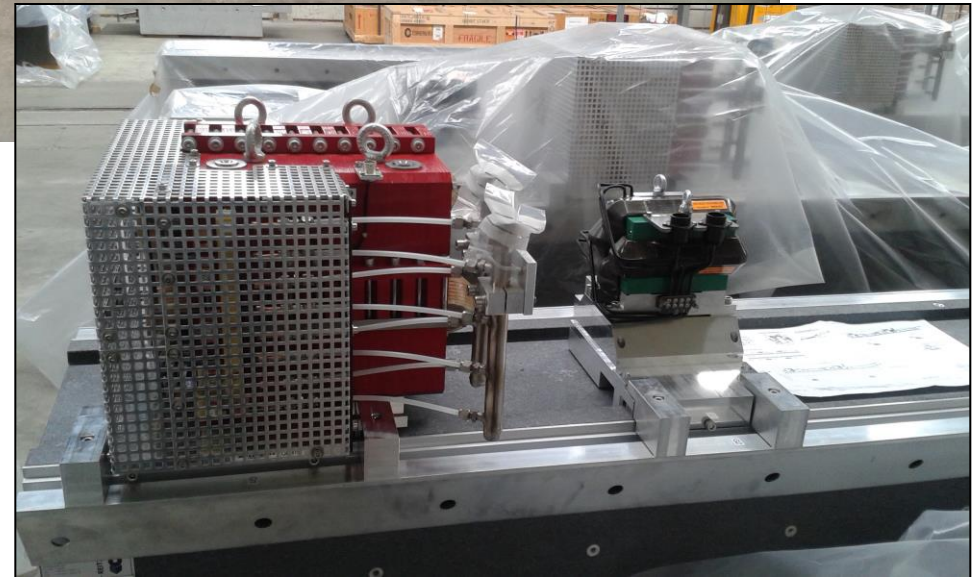
Many other components tested ...



Magnets:

All SwissFEL magnets measured and ready:

- 180 quads of various types
- 35 dipoles
- 210 steerers pairs (X-Y)
- Sextupoles, ...

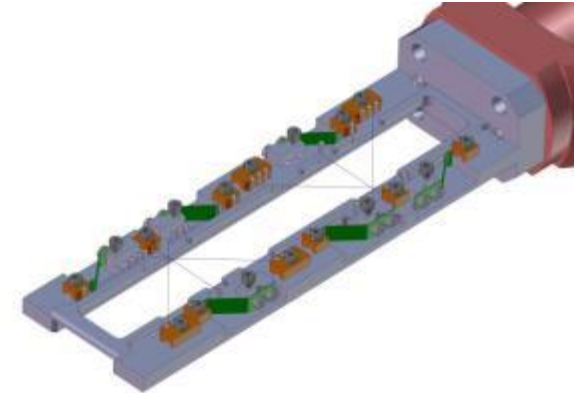




Electron Beam Diagnostic

Wire Scanner tested at FERMI - Trieste

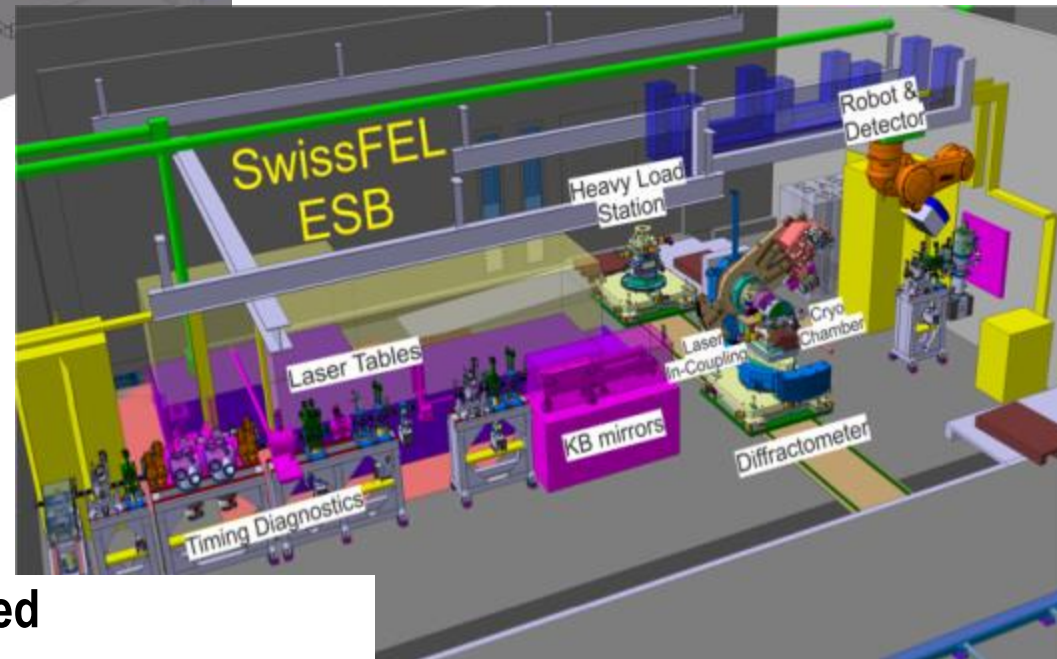
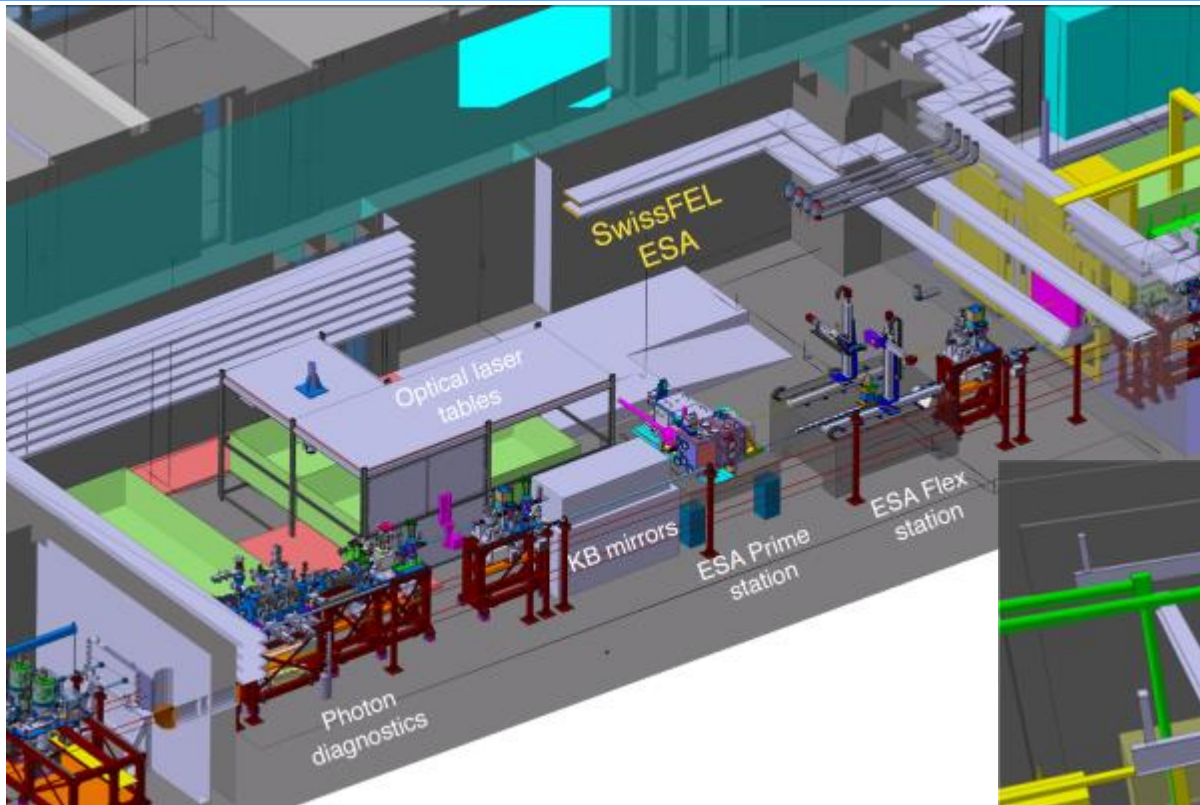
Beam size $< 50 \mu\text{m}$, 1.5 GeV, 5 μm tungsten wire;



See MOP034 this conference

Courtesy of G. Orlandi

ESA & ESB: Experimental stations



- End Stations A & B: Design Completed
Procurement phase: now
Assembly: Summer 2016

Courtesy of Gerhard Ingold and Chris Milne

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Summary

Assembly of accelerator components has started...

- Vacuum, Magnets, Mechanical Supports components already available
- Diagnostics, Undulators, RF structures, Photonics components under production
- Controls, High Level Applications on design

Next Milestone: Start of Injector commissioning in March 2016

Main risks for SwissFEL schedule ...

Building infrastructure delays (interface PSI / civil engineering)

RF Solid State Modulators development & procurement: critical path of project



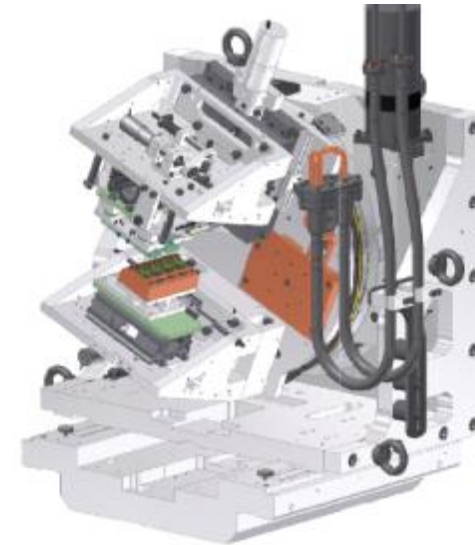
Gun Laser Room



Undulator Assembly Room



X ray FEL Pulse Energy and Position Monitor at PSI
(procured by DESY)



Double Crystal Monochromator:
Delivery Oct. 2015

Offset Mirrors : Mid 2016
Optical surface: 630 x 30 mm²
Roughness < 0.2 nm

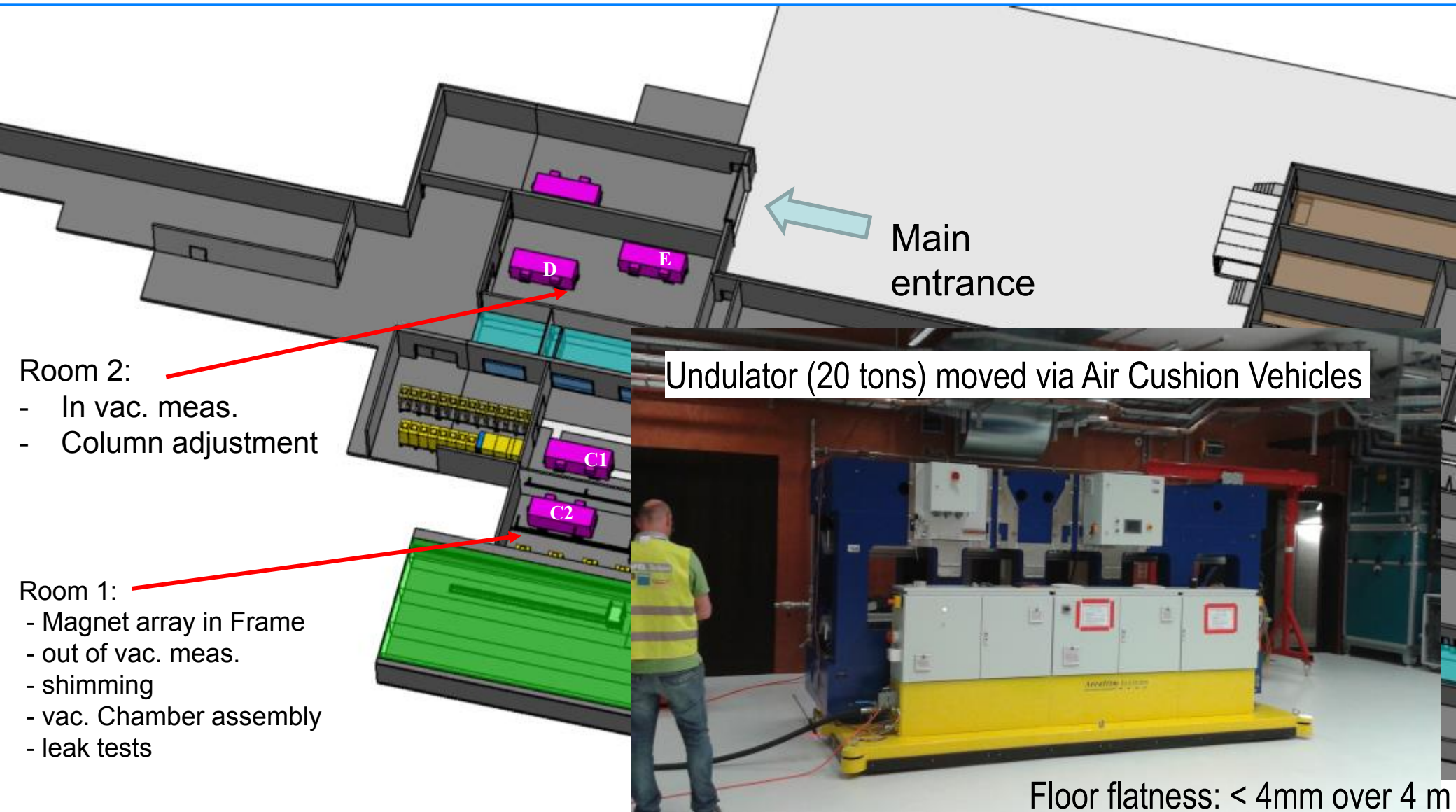


Courtesy of L. Patthey

Undulator U15 assembly

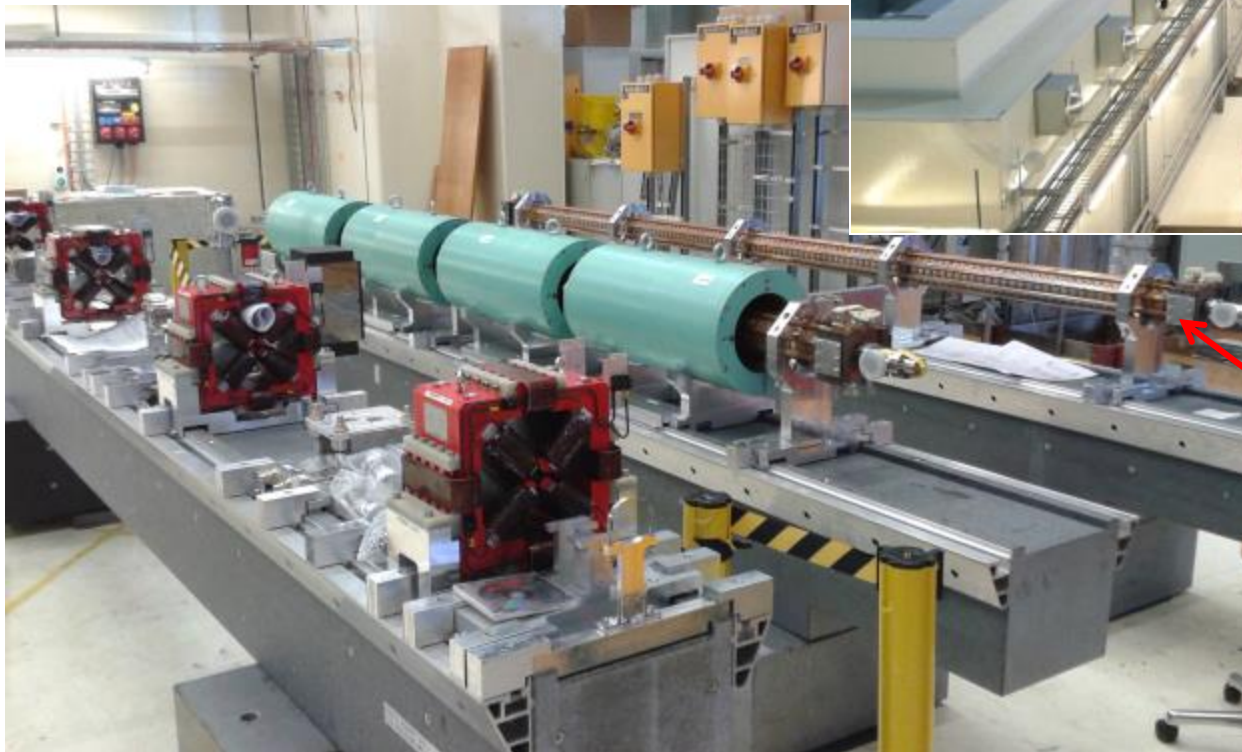


Undulator U15 assembly



SwissFEL Injector Test Facility: 2010 - 2014

→ Now a pre-assembly Hall !



Injector S – Band structures

2 May 2013

13 November 2013

June 2015

Ex. Hall
Undulators
Main Linac
Injector

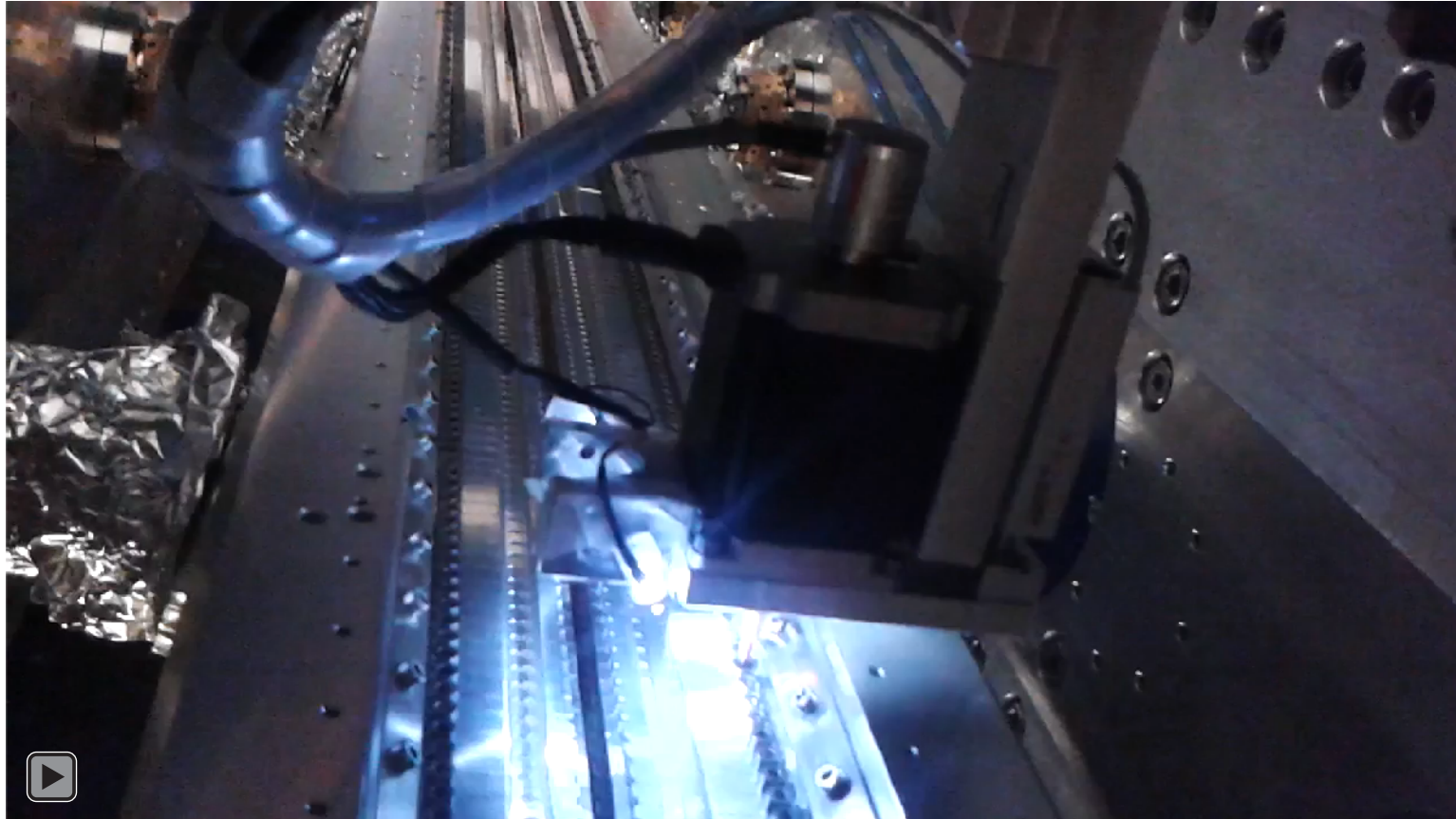
Building key figures

overall length: 740 m

soil movements: 95'000 m³

casted concrete: 21'000 m³ or 50'000 t

Courtesy of I. Widmer



Robot screw driver for local K value correction