

**ENTRY No. 96**

NAME OF MACHINE 60 inch cyclotron DATE 7/28/81  
 INSTITUTION University of Washington  
 ADDRESS Seattle, Washington 98195 (USA)  
 TEL (206) 543-4080 TELEX  
 IN CHARGE William G. Weitkamp REPORTED BY William G. Weitkamp

**HISTORY AND STATUS**

DESIGN, date 1947\* Model tests  
 ENG DESIGN, date  
 CONSTRUCTION, date 1948  
 FIRST BEAM, date (or goal) July 1951  
 MAJOR ALTERATIONS None

COST, ACCELERATOR \$500,000 (1950)  
 COST, FACILITY, total \$900,000 (1950)  
 FUNDED BY State of Washington, ONR, U.S. A.E.C.

**ACCELERATOR STAFF, OPERATION AND DEVELOPMENT**

SCIENTISTS 1 ENGINEERS  
 TECHNICIANS 1 CRAFTS  
 GRAD STUDENTS involved during year 0  
 OPERATED BY Research staff or 1 Operators  
 OPERATION 40 hr/wk, On target 20 hr/wk  
 TIME DISTR. in house 2 % , Outside 98 %  
 BUDGET, op & dev \$50,000  
 FUNDED BY Income from user charges

**RESEARCH STAFF, not included above**

USERS, in house 2 outside 20  
 GRAD STUDENTS involved during year 1  
 RESEARCH BUDGET, in house variable  
 FUNDED BY U.S. D.O.E., National Inst. of Health

**MAGNET**

POLE FACE, diameter (compact) 152 cm, R extraction 63 cm  
 R injection 1 cm  
 GAP, min 25 cm, Field }  
 max cm, Field } at  $3.6 \times 10^5$   
 AVERAGE FIELD at R ext 15 kG } Ampere turns  
 B max/ < B >

NUMBER OF SECTORS { compact 7 } Spiral, max .. deg  
 { separated 7 }  
 SECTOR ANGLE (SSC) deg  
 TRIMMING COILS

CONDUCTOR, material and type copper bar  
 STORED ENERGY (cryogenic) MJ  
 POWER: main coils 160 max, kW ; current stability  $1:10^3$   
 trimming coils max, kW ; current stability  
 WEIGHT: Fe 200 tons ; coils 18 tons  
 COOLING system oil/water  
 ION ENERGY (bending limit) E/A =  $q^2/a^2$  MeV/amu  
 (focusing limit) E/A =  $q/a$  MeV/amu

**ACCELERATION SYSTEM**

DEES, number 2 ; angle 180 deg  
 BEAM APERTURE 3-10 cm ; DC Bias 7 kV  
 TUNED by, coarse shorting stubs fine var. capacitor  
 RF to 11.5 MHz, stable  $\pm$   
 Orb F to 11.5 MHz  
 HARMONICS, RF/Orb F, used variable  
 DEE - Gnd, max 110 kV, min gap variable cm  
 STABILITY, (pk-pk noise)/(pk RF volt)  
 ENERGY GAIN, max 250 kV/turn  
 RF PHASE, stable to  $\pm$  deg  
 RF POWER input, max 125 kW  
 FREQUENCY MODULATION, rate /s  
 modulator, type  
 beam pulse, width

**VACUUM SYSTEM**

OPERATING PRESSURE  $5 \times 10^5$  Torr or mbar  
 PUMPS, No, Type, Size 1 DDI MC-7000 20 in.,  
 MCF 1400, MCF 700

**ION SOURCES**

Internal PIG source

**INJECTION SYSTEM**

conventional

**EXTRACTION SYSTEM**

Electrostatic deflector-RF combination

**FACILITIES FOR RESEARCH**

SHIELDED AREA, fixed  $300$  m<sup>2</sup>; movable m<sup>2</sup>  
 TARGET STATIONS 3 in 2 rooms  
 STATIONS served at same time, max  
 MAG SPECTROGRAPH, type  
 COMPUTER model  
 OTHER FACILITIES Fast neutron production target and  
 collimator

**CHARACTERISTIC BEAMS**

PARTICLE	ENERGY (MeV)		CURRENT (pμA)	
	Goal	Achieved	Internal	External
p		11.5	100	1
d		21	150	1
α		42	30	1

**SECONDARY**

(part/s)

**BEAM PROPERTIES**

MEASURED CONDITIONS  
 PULSE WIDTH RF deg μA of MeV ions  
 PHASE EXC, max RF deg μA of MeV ions  
 EXTRACT eff % μA of MeV ions  
 RESOL ΔE/E % μA of MeV ions  
 EMITTANCE  
 (π mm. mrad) { axial } μA of MeV ions  
 { rad }

**OPERATING PROGRAMS, time distribution**

BASIC NUCLEAR PHYSICS .2 SOLID STATES PHYSICS  
 BIOMEDICAL APPLICAT. .98 ISOTOPE PRODUCTIONS

**REFERENCES/NOTES**

\*F.H. Schmidt, G.W. Farwell, J.E. Henderson, T.J. Morgan  
 and J.F. Streib, Rev. Sci. Instrum. 25, 499 (1954)

**PLAN VIEW OF FACILITY, NOTEWORTHY FEATURES, COMMENTS**