

**ENTRY No. 64**

NAME OF MACHINE 1m RADIAL RIDGE CYC DATE JULY 1981  
 INSTITUTION UNIVERSITY OF BIRMINGHAM  
 ADDRESS BIRMINGHAM B15 2TT ENGLAND  
 TEL 021-472-1301 TELEX  
 IN CHARGE G.C. MORRISON REPORTED BY W.C. HARDY

**HISTORY AND STATUS**

DESIGN, date 1957 Model tests NONE  
 ENG DESIGN, date 1957-1963  
 CONSTRUCTION, date 1958-1963  
 FIRST BEAM, date (or goal) INT. 1961 EXT. 1963  
 MAJOR ALTERATIONS

COST, ACCELERATOR £30,000  
 COST, FACILITY, total  
 FUNDED BY O.S.I.R. (NOW S.R.C.)

**ACCELERATOR STAFF, OPERATION AND DEVELOPMENT**

SCIENTISTS 0 ENGINEERS 1  
 TECHNICIANS 6 CRAFTS 0  
 GRAD STUDENTS involved during year 0  
 OPERATED BY 0 Research staff or 4 Operators  
 OPERATION 100 hr/wk, On target 0 hr/wk  
 TIME DISTR. in house 100 % , Outside 0 %  
 BUDGET, op & dev £20,000  
 FUNDED BY UNIV. OF BHAM AND S.R.C.

**RESEARCH STAFF**, not included above

USERS, in house 16 outside 0  
 GRAD STUDENTS involved during year 8  
 RESEARCH BUDGET, in house £50,000  
 FUNDED BY UNIV. OF BHAM AND S.R.C.

**MAGNET**

POLE FACE, diameter (compact) 102 cm, R extraction .46 cm  
 R injection 0 cm  
 GAP, min 7 cm, Field 19 kG }  
 max 14.5 cm, Field 13 kG } at  
 AVERAGE FIELD at R ext 16 kG } Ampere turns  
 B max/ <B> 1.2

NUMBER OF SECTORS { compact 3 } Spiral, max 0 deg  
 separated }  
 SECTOR ANGLE (SSC) 0 deg

TRIMMING COILS HARMONIC 2  
CIRCULAR 8

CONDUCTOR, material and type CU STRIP  
 STORED ENERGY (cryogenic) 0 MJ

POWER : main coils 40 max, kW ; current stability  
 trimming coils 0 max, kW ; current stability

WEIGHT : Fe 50 tons ; coils 8 tons  
 COOLING system WATER

ION ENERGY (bending limit) E/A = 0 q<sup>2</sup>/a<sup>2</sup> MeV/amu  
 (focusing limit) E/A = 0 q/a MeV/amu

**ACCELERATION SYSTEM**

DEES, number 1 ; angle 180 deg  
 BEAM APERTURE 2-3 cm ; DC Bias 0 kV  
 TUNED by, coarse M.S. fine M.S.  
 RF 12 to 16 MHz, stable  $\pm$  2/10<sup>6</sup>  
 Orb F 0 to 0 MHz

HARMONICS, RF/Orb F, used 1  
 DEE - Gnd, max 27 kV, min gap 0.3 cm

STABILITY, (pk-pk noise)/(pk RF volt) 0.001  
 ENERGY GAIN, max 54 kV/turn

RF PHASE, stable to  $\pm$  3 deg  
 RF POWER input, max 45 kW

FREQUENCY MODULATION, rate 0 /s  
 modulator, type  
 beam pulse, width

**VACUUM SYSTEM**

OPERATING PRESSURE 3 x 10<sup>-6</sup> Torr or mbar  
 PUMPS, No, Type, Size 1 x 40 cm  
2 x 22 cm

**ION SOURCES**

INTERNAL HOT CATHODE  
 EXTERNAL POLD<sup>+</sup> AND POL<sup>3</sup>He

**INJECTION SYSTEM**

AXIAL

**EXTRACTION SYSTEM**

MAG./ELECT. REGENERATOR AND ELECT. DEF.

**FACILITIES FOR RESEARCH**

SHIELDED AREA, fixed 90 m<sup>2</sup> ; movable 0 m<sup>2</sup>  
 TARGET STATIONS 6 in 1 rooms  
 STATIONS served at same time, max 1  
 MAG SPECTROGRAPH, type NONE  
 COMPUTER model DEC 4080 + 4065

**OTHER FACILITIES**

10 MASS IDENTIFICATION SYSTEM USING  
COUNTER TELESCOPES

**CHARACTERISTIC BEAMS**

PARTICLE	ENERGY (MeV)		CURRENT (µA)	
	Goal	Achieved	Internal	External
<sup>4</sup> He		<u>25</u>		<u>200</u>
<sup>3</sup> He		<u>34</u>		<u>50</u>
POL. d	<u>12.5</u>			<u>0.2</u>
POL. <sup>3</sup> He		<u>34</u>		<u>0.005</u>

SECONDARY (part/s)

**BEAM PROPERTIES**

MEASURED	CONDITIONS	
	MEASURED	CONDITIONS
PULSE WIDTH <u>3.0</u> RF deg	<u>10</u> µA of <u>34</u> MeV <sup>3</sup> He ions	
PHASE EXC, max <u>1.5</u> RF deg	" " " " " "	
EXTRACT eff <u>60</u> %	" " " " " "	
RESOL ΔE/E <u>0.4</u> %	" " " " " "	
EMITTANCE	" " " " " "	
(π mm. mrad) { <u>40</u> axial } " " " " " "	" " " " " "	
{ <u>0</u> rad }	" " " " " "	

**OPERATING PROGRAMS**, time distribution

BASIC NUCLEAR PHYSICS 80% SOLID STATES PHYSICS  
 BIOMEDICAL APPLICAT. ISOTOPE PRODUCTIONS  
 DEV. 20%

**REFERENCES/NOTES**

NUC. INST. METH. 18/19, 25, 1962  
 NUC. INST. METH. 32, 325, 1965  
 MAJOR MODIFICATIONS DESCRIBED IN ANNUAL REVIEWS

**PLAN VIEW OF FACILITY, NOTEWORTHY FEATURES, COMMENTS**

A separate ion source room houses the polarized d source and the polarized <sup>3</sup>He primary source and incorporates a beam switching facility. The polarized <sup>3</sup>He primary source operates in the magnetic field of a superconducting solenoid.