

Entry: **CU127**
 Machine Name: Clinical Cyclotron
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HISTORY

Design by: Scanditronix, Uppsala, MC-50
 Construction time: 1981/82
 First beam: Factory: June 1982, Facility: June 1983

CHARACTERISTIC BEAMS

ions / energy (MeV) / current (µA) / power (W) :
 - p / 28 to 50.5 / 80
 - d / 15 to 24 / 50
 - 3He++ / 21 to 35 / 2
 - 4He++ / 30 to 48 / 2

transmission efficiency (total)
 - typical: % - best: %

transverse emittance (rms)
 - vertical: 14 π mmmrad
 - horizontal: 12 π mmmrad

longitudinal emittance (rms) ΔE/E.deg RF

USES

basic research: 1.. % therapy: 78. %
 development: 3.. % isotope production: 7.. %
 therapy QA: 5.. % maintenance: 2.. %
 beam tuning: 5.. %
 total time: 1800 h/year

TECHNICAL DATA

a) magnet
 type: compact
 Kb: 51 MeV/A Kf: MeV/A
 average field (min-max): 1.75 T
 number of magnet sectors: 3
 - angle: deg
 - spiral (max): 55 deg

pole parameters
 - diameter: 1.55 m
 - injection radius: m
 - extraction radius: 0.57 m

hill gap: 0.115 m valley gap: 0.205 m

field trimming
 - trim coils
 - number: 10
 - current (max): 70 A
 - harmonic coils
 - number: 4 sets
 - current (max): 4.0 A
 - others
 - number:
 - current (max): A

main coils:
 - number:
 - Ampere-turns: 288000 A.T.
 - current: 900 A
 stored energy: MJ
 weight : - iron: 90 t - coils: t
 power
 - main coils (total): 120 kW
 - trim coils (total max): 3.0 kW
 - refrigerator (cryogenic): kW

b) RF
 - acceleration
 - frequency range: 19.5 to 26.0 MHz
 - harmonic modes: 1, 2
 - number of dees: 2
 - angular aperture: 90 deg
 - voltage:- average (min-max): 40 kV
 - variation with radius:
 - power in (max): 60 kW
 - stability: - phase: 0.1 deg - voltage: 0.1 %

- other cavities
 - purpose:
 - frequency range: MHz
 - region of influence: m
 - voltage (max): kV
 - power in (max): kW
 - stability:- phase: deg - voltage: %

c) injection

- internal source: Dual chimney cold cathode PIG
 - external (radial/axial):
 - elements:
 - source voltage: kV
 - injection energy: MeV/n
 - buncher:

- injection efficiency: %

d) ion sources/injector

e) extraction

- elements, characteristics:
 - Electrostatic Deflector, 45 kV max
 - Electromagnetic Channel, 1200 A max
 - Two Passive Focusing Channels

- efficiency
 - typical: 85 (protons) % - best: 90 %

f) vacuum

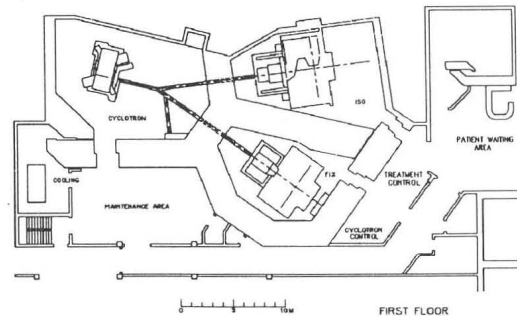
- pumps: Two diffusion pumps, 2 x 4300 liter /sec
 - achieved vacuum: 3 . 10E-04 Pa

REFERENCES

R. Risler et al., these Proceedings

EXPERIMENTAL FACILITIES

PLAN VIEW OF FACILITY



COMMENTS

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