

Entry: **C70** Date: **June 1998**  
 Machine Name: **Harper Hospital K100** Institution: **Gershenson Radiation Oncology Ctr.**  
 Address: **Harper Hospital, 3990 John R St., Detroit, MI 48201, USA**  
 In Charge of the cyclotron: **Richard L. Maughan**  
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**HISTORY**

Design by: **NSCL, E. Lansing, MI**  
 Construction time: **6 Years**  
 First beam: **1990 (At Harper Hospital)**

**CHARACTERISTIC BEAMS**

ions / energy (MeV/n) / current (pps) / power (W) :  
 - Deuteron **24.25 MeV/r 15  $\mu$ A**  
 - Beam RF IS Pulsed **2 ms on 8ms off**  
 - Peak Pulse Beam **180  $\mu$ A**

transmission efficiency (total)  
 - typical: .....% - best: .....%  
 transverse emittance (rms)  
 - vertical: .....  $\pi$  mmmrad  
 - horizontal: .....  $\pi$  mmmrad  
 longitudinal emittance (rms) .....  $\Delta E/E$ .deg RF

**USES**

basic research: **10** % therapy: **70** %  
 development: **5** % isotope production: ..... %  
 other applications: ..... % maintenance: **15** %  
 beam tuning: ..... %  
 total time: **3000** h/year

**TECHNICAL DATA**

a) magnet  
 type: **Superconducting**  
 Kb: ..... MeV/A Kf: ..... MeV/A  
 average field (min-max): **40.7 - 55.3** T  
 number of magnet sectors: **3**  
 - angle: ..... deg  
 - spiral (max): ..... deg  
 pole parameters  
 - diameter: **0.30** m  
 - injection radius: ..... m  
 - extraction radius: ..... m  
 hill gap: **0.038** m valley gap: **0.406** m  
 field trimming  
 - trim coils  
 - number: **NONE**  
 - current (max): ..... A  
 - harmonic coils  
 - number: **NONE**  
 - current (max): ..... A  
 - others  
 - number: **NONE**  
 - current (max): ..... A  
 main coils:  
 - number: .....  
 - Ampere-turns: ..... A.T.  
 - current: **203** A  
 stored energy: **2.0** MJ  
 weight : - iron: **24 US Tons** coils: ..... t  
 power  
 - main coils (total): ..... kW  
 - trim coils (total max): **NONE** kW  
 - refrigerator (cryogenic): ..... kW

**b) RF**

- acceleration  
 - frequency range: **105** MHz  
 - harmonic modes: .....  
 - number of dees: **3 DEE/6 Stems Galvanically Coupled**  
 - angular aperture: ..... deg  
 - voltage:- average (min-max): **0.033** kV  
 - variation with radius: .....  
 - power in (max): **25** kW  
 - stability: - phase: ..... deg - voltage: ..... %

- other cavities  
 - purpose: .....  
 - frequency range: ..... MHz  
 - region of influence: ..... m  
 - voltage (max): ..... kV  
 - power in (max): ..... kW  
 - stability:- phase: ..... deg - voltage: ..... %

**c) injection**

- internal source: .....  
 - external (radial/axial): .....  
 - elements: .....  
 - source voltage: ..... kV  
 - injection energy: ..... MeV/n  
 - buncher: .....  
 - injection efficiency: ..... %

**d) ion sources/injector**

**COLD CATHODE d**

**e) extraction**

- elements, characteristics:  
 - .....  
 - .....  
 - .....  
 - efficiency  
 - typical: .....% - best: .....%

**f) vacuum**

- pumps: **2 TURBO 300 L/S**  
 - achieved vacuum: **5 x 10<sup>-6</sup> torr** Pa

**REFERENCES**

**Blosser et al IEEE Trans Nucl Sci. NS-32 (1985) 3287**

**EXPERIMENTAL FACILITIES**

**Used as source of fast neutron for Radiation Therapy**

**PLAN VIEW OF FACILITY**

**COMMENTS**

**Internal Beryllium Stopping Target Gives 48 Gy/min of Fast Neutron Beam**