

Entry: **C36**  
Machine Name: RIKEN AVF Cyclotron (715.CYCLOTRON-RIKEN)  
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## HISTORY

Design by: RIKEN/SHI  
Construction time: 1987-1989  
First beam: April, 1989

## CHARACTERISTIC BEAMS

ions / energy (MeV/n) / current (pps) / power (W) :

- P. / 4-14.5. /  $6 \times 10^{13}$  / 40-150  
- d. / 4-9.5. /  $6 \times 10^{13}$  / 80-200  
- <sup>12</sup>C, <sup>14</sup>N, <sup>16</sup>O, <sup>20</sup>Ne. / 4-7. /  $1 \times 10^{13}$  / 300  
- <sup>40</sup>Ar. / 4.5-5.2. /  $3 \times 10^{12}$  / 100

transmission efficiency (total)

- typical: 10% - best: 20%

transverse emittance (rms)

- vertical: 0.9  $\pi$  mmmrad  
- horizontal: 0.9  $\pi$  mmmrad

longitudinal emittance (rms)  $\Delta E/E$ .deg RF

## USES

basic research: % therapy: %  
development: % isotope production: %  
other applications: % maintenance: %  
beam tuning: %  
total time: h/year

## TECHNICAL DATA

### a) magnet

type: AVF  
Kb:  $70 \text{ q}^2 / \text{A}^2$  MeV/A Kf: MeV/A  
average field (min-max): 0.5-1.7 T  
number of magnet sectors: 4  
- angle: deg  
- spiral (max):  $50$  deg

### pole parameters

- diameter: 1.726 m  
- injection radius: 0.0163 m  
- extraction radius: 0.714 m

hill gap: 0.128 m valley gap: 0.30 m

### field trimming

- trim coils  
- number: 9 pairs  
- current (max): 70-300 A  
- harmonic coils  
- number: 4 pairs  
- current (max): A  
- others  
- number:  
- current (max): A

### main coils:

- number: 1 pairs  
- Ampere-turns: 320000 A.T.  
- current: 1113 A

stored energy: MJ

weight : - iron: 102 t - coils: 5.3 t

### power

- main coils (total): kW  
- trim coils (total max): kW  
- refrigerator (cryogenic): kW

### b) RF

#### - acceleration

- frequency range: 12-24 MHz  
- harmonic modes: 2,3  
- number of dees: 2  
- angular aperture: 85 deg  
- voltage:- average (min-max): 50 kV  
- variation with radius:  
- power in (max):  $30 \times 2$  kW  
- stability: - phase:  $\pm 0.2$  deg - voltage:  $\pm 0.05$  %

#### - other cavities

- purpose:  
- frequency range: MHz  
- region of influence: m  
- voltage (max): kV  
- power in (max): kW  
- stability:- phase: deg - voltage: %

### c) injection

- internal source:  
- external (radial/axial):  
- elements: Solenoid, Spiral, Inflector  
- source voltage: Max. 10 kV  
- injection energy: MeV/n  
- buncher: saw-tooth(1-3f)  
- injection efficiency: 20-30 %

### d) ion sources/injector

ECR  
PIS

### e) extraction

- elements, characteristics:  
- Electrostatic deflector  
- Magnetic channel  
- Passive focusing channel

#### - efficiency

- typical: 40% - best: 70%

### f) vacuum

- pumps: 1500  $\emptyset$  /S. TMP  $\times 1$   
400  $\emptyset$  /S. cryopump  $\times 1$ . 6500  $\emptyset$  /S. cryopump  $\times 1$   
- achieved vacuum:  $1.5 \times 10^{-10}$  Pa

## REFERENCES

A.Goto. et. al.: Proc. 12th. Int. Cyclo. Conf. 51 (1989)  
A.Goto. et. al.: ibid. 439 (1989)

## EXPERIMENTAL FACILITIES

## PLAN VIEW OF FACILITY

Same as that of the RRC

## COMMENTS

This cyclotron is used as an injector of the RIKEN Ring Cyclotron.  
Stand-Alone use of this cyclotron is also made for isotopes production for Hoessbauer spectroscopy and slower nuclear spectroscopy, production test of slow positrons, measurement of nuclear fusion cross sections, etc.