

Entry: **C31** Date: June 1998
 Machine Name: Chandigarh Variable Energy Cyclotron Institution: Panjab University
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HISTORY
 Design by: Prof. H.W. Fulbright
 Construction time: 1965-70
 First beam: 1971

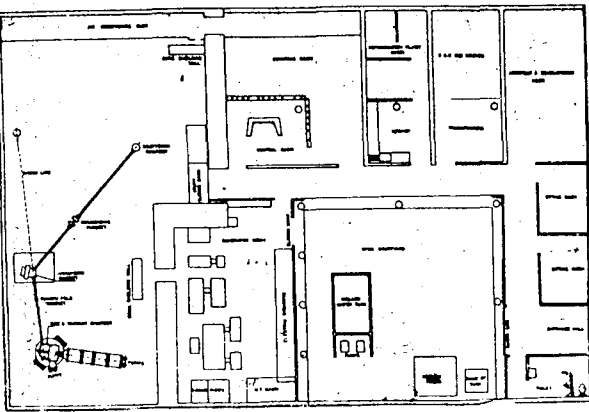
CHARACTERISTIC BEAMS
 ions / energy (MeV/n) / current (pps) / power (W) :
 1 H+ - 2-3 - 20
 2 H+ - 2 - 10
 3 H+ - 2-3 - 2
 4 He+ - 2 - 2
 transmission efficiency (total)
 - typical: % - best: %
 transverse emittance (rms)
 - vertical: π mmrad
 - horizontal: π mmrad
 longitudinal emittance (rms) $\Delta E/E$.deg RF

USES
 basic research: 50 % therapy: %
 development: 5 % isotope production: 10 %
 other applications: 20 % maintenance: 10 %
 beam tuning: 5 %
 total time: 1500 h/year

TECHNICAL DATA
 a) magnet
 type:
 Kb: MeV/A Kf: MeV/A
 average field (min-max): 8-14 T
 number of magnet sectors:
 - angle: deg
 - spiral (max): deg
 pole parameters
 - diameter: .6 m
 - injection radius: 0 m
 - extraction radius: .28 m
 hill gap: m valley gap: m
 field trimming
 - trim coils
 - number:
 - current (max): A
 - harmonic coils
 - number:
 - current (max): A
 - others
 - number:
 - current (max): A
 main coils:
 - number: 4
 - Ampere-turns: A.T.
 - current: 100A each at 100 Volts
 stored energy: MI
 weight: - iron: 20 t - coils: t
 power
 - main coils (total): 40 kW
 - trim coils (total max): kW
 - refrigerator (cryogenic): kW
 b) RF
 - acceleration 10-20 MHz
 - frequency range: MHz
 - harmonic modes:
 - number of dees: 1
 - angular aperture: 180 deg
 - voltage: - average (min-max): 10-40 kV
 - variation with radius:
 - power in (max): 25 kW
 - stability: - phase: deg - voltage: %

- other cavities
 - purpose:
 - frequency range: MHz
 - region of influence: m
 - voltage (max): kV
 - power in (max): kW
 - stability: - phase: deg - voltage: %
 c) injection
 - internal source: Hooded Arc Type
 - external (radial/axial):
 - elements:
 - source voltage: 2 kV
 - injection energy: MeV/n
 - buncher:
 - injection efficiency: %
 d) ion sources/injector
 Hooded Arc Type
 e) extraction
 - elements, characteristics:
 Electrostatic Deflector
 - efficiency
 - typical: % - best: %
 f) vacuum
 - pumps: Diffusion Pumps, Kinney
 Rotary pumps
 - achieved vacuum: Pa

REFERENCES
 This cyclotron was built around 1953-54 at Univ.of Rochester,USA. This has been shifted to,modified &reinstalled at Chd. EXPERIMENTAL FACILITIES in 1971. 55-cc Ge(Li) Detector, PC-based data acquisition system, and associated electronics



COMMENTS
